TIPOUZBOGHHE

- Зачем? Постоянно ищем минимумы разных ф. нотерь.

OFFERTH:

- charep

- Beliop

- матрица

· To, no reny gupp.

· To, To gupp.

· To now rate

Никакого нового матана. Просто берем частные производные. Иногда их будет удаватыя записать в красивой матричной форме.

Kyga	CKANP	BeKTOP	Matpuga
CKANEP	f'(x)dx	Afgæ	-
вектор	Tf dx	392	
матрика	tr(Ofdx)		-

Договорённости:

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} x_i \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$
 - beintop $X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1, \dots, x_{im} \\ \vdots \\ x_{ni}, \dots, x_{im} \end{pmatrix}$ - matringa

- Monz Bog has Jon Sya - cransey

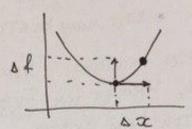
- Mponzboghas no cronsusy - cronsusy.

$$f(x) = x^2$$

$$f'(x) = 2x \cdot dx$$

$$df(x) = x^2$$

Производная - это не просто ср., а какое-то личенкое преобраз.



3 Hac ects

- O Taganya npouzeogHHX
- @ Mpabuna fg f+g f(g)

XoTun 3TO ososuguit

$$f(x) = f(x_1, ..., x_n)$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1} \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n} \end{pmatrix} = \nabla f$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n} = \nabla f$$

$$\left(\frac{9x}{5t}, \dots, \frac{9x}{5t}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{9x}{9x}\right)$$

$$df = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} dx_i + \dots + \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n} dx_n = (\nabla f)^T dx$$

Inpamhekue

$$f(x) = a^{T} x \quad \text{ckanaphoe} \quad = (a_{1},...,a_{n}) \cdot {x \choose x_{n}} = a_{1}x_{1} + ... + a_{n}x_{n}$$

$$(a_{1}) \quad (x_{1})$$

$$Q = \begin{pmatrix} Q_1 \\ \vdots \\ Q_N \end{pmatrix} \quad x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_N \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta f = \frac{25}{5} = d$$

$$f(x) = x^T A x = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_i x_j = \dots$$

(...) (::::) (:) HE OFRZATENSKO cumaetpurhas. Deagen 100-TO HEECTECTBENKOL.

Bcë Suno & kommer Hou majournam buge, no my Penny STO испортить ...

$$df = (dx^TAx) = dx^T \cdot Ax + x^T d(Ax) =$$

$$= (dx)^T Ax + x^T dAx + x^T A dx = x^T A^T dx + x^T A dx = *$$

$$= (dx)^T Ax + x^T dAx + x^T A dx = x^T A^T dx + x^T A dx = *$$

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Ф Скаляры можно за скобку выкосить

$$(\partial x^T A x)^T = x^T A^T dx$$

$$(AB)^T = B^T A$$

Chonciba:

$$O A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad dA = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(9x)

@9(TX+BA) = Y9X+B9A

Dok-80: hocto pachuarbaen Ha Symanue n Bught 200!

Vf = (A+A) x - (cronsey) hxh hx1

df - change

Dez TUX bonUESHOUX cb-6 4 npabus hau hago Somo Son BUNUCHBATE CYALL, NTO Harr genato 1 embol

3 f:
$$\mathbb{R}^{n \times k} \to \mathbb{R}$$

 $df = f'_{x_n} dx_n + ... + f'_{x_{nk}} dx_{nk} = t^{r_k} (\nabla f^T dx)$
 $\nabla f = (f'_{x_n}, ..., f'_{x_{nk}})$

Torceny 200 Tak?

Showery STO Tall?

$$f(\mathbf{X}) = A^{T} \times A$$

$$A_{2\times3} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \end{pmatrix} \qquad \qquad \begin{pmatrix} - \\ - \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \times X$$

$$X_{2\times3} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} \\ x_{21} & x_{22} & x_{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d_{12}dx_{12} + a_{22}dx_{22}$$

$$d_{13}dx_{13} + a_{23}dx_{23}$$

$$d_{13}dx_{13} + a_{23}dx_{23}$$

= a,, doc, + ... + a23 doc23

Supamherue
$$df = d(a^Tx) Axa + a^Tx d(axa) = x$$
 $f(x) = a^TXAxa$
 $f(x) = a^TXAx$
 $f(x) = a^TXAx$

$$A = [A \times aaT + aaT \times AJ^{T} = aaT \times TA^{T} + A^{T} \times aaT$$

$$x \left(\begin{cases} f^{\mathsf{m}}(x) \\ \vdots \\ f^{\mathsf{m}}(x) \end{cases} \right) \Delta f = \left(\frac{\Im x}{\Im f^{\mathsf{m}}} \right) 9f = \Delta f 9x$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\hline
\text{(5)} & f: \mathbb{R}^h \to \mathbb{R}^m \\
& \begin{pmatrix} \infty_1 \\ \vdots \\ \infty_n \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} f_1 \\ \vdots \\ f_m \end{pmatrix}
\end{array}$$

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In pamele the

$$f(x) = x \cdot x^{T} \cdot x$$

$$|x| |x| |x| |x|$$

$$|x|$$

$$x^{T} > c = C \propto_{1}^{2}$$

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} x_{1}^{2} & x_{1} \times_{2} & \dots \\ x_{r} \times & x_{r}^{2} & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$df = d(xx^{\dagger}x) = d(xx^{\dagger})x + xx^{\dagger}dx =$$

$$= dx |x^Tx| + x|dx^Tx| + xx^Tdx =$$

$$\lim_{x \to x} |x| = \lim_{x \to x$$

$$= x^{T}x I dx + 2xx^{T}dx = (x^{T}x \cdot I + 2xx^{T}) dx$$

$$|x| |x| |x| |x|$$

Thym obbitho ozpahuzubaiota npocho zatitus
hpouzboghtix => moka ne npobubaen pazmephoció z, mon
momen mutto b mupe mat pur u pazmaxubaito una bo
hul sgobetba!

Упратиен 49

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_{11}, \dots, x_{1k} \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ x_{n1}, \dots, x_{nk} \end{pmatrix} \quad y = \begin{pmatrix} y_{1} \\ \vdots \\ y_{n} \end{pmatrix} \quad \beta = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_{1} \\ \vdots \\ \beta_{k} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3-\times)$$
 = $\begin{pmatrix} 3, -\infty, \beta \\ \vdots \\ 3, -\infty, \beta \end{pmatrix}$

$$L(\beta) = (3 - \times \beta)^{T} (3 - \times \beta) \rightarrow \min_{\beta}$$

$$dL \quad 1 \times 1 \qquad L: \mathbb{R}^{k} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\nabla L \quad k \times 1$$

$$= d(y-x\beta)^{T}(y-x\beta) + (y-x\beta)^{T}d(y-x\beta) =$$

$$= d(-x\beta)^{T}(y-x\beta) + (y-x\beta)^{T}d(-x\beta) =$$

$$-d\beta^{T}x^{T} \qquad nx_{1}$$

$$= -d\beta^{T}x^{T} \qquad nx_{2}$$

$$= -(y-x\beta)^{T}xd\beta - (y-x\beta)^{T}xd\beta =$$

$$= -2(y-x\beta)^{T}xd\beta$$

$$= -2(y-x\beta)^{T}xd\beta$$

$$\Delta \Gamma = -5 \times_{\perp} (2 - 8)$$

$$-2x^{T}(3-x\beta) = 0 \leftarrow \text{cuctera ypabherum}$$

$$x^{T}3 = x^{T}x\beta$$

$$\hat{\beta} = (x^{T}x)^{1}x^{T}3$$

$$f(\beta) = -2 \times^{T} (y - x \beta)$$

$$f: \left(\right)_{k \times k} \longrightarrow \left(\right)_{k \times k}$$

Ecnu XTX nonoxutentho onpegenetta => un 8 morke hunningua.

Sepurepui Cumbecipa

AS\$0 S_XXXS>0

Зпратнение

Inparumeture

$$df = \frac{1}{x} dy = \frac{1}{x^{T}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \sqrt{A^{T} + A} dx$$

$$\int_{\infty}^{T} (A^{T} + A) d\infty$$

3 n pammetue

$$f(x) = x$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x_{ij}} = i \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \vec{\mathbb{E}}_{ij}$$

$$\frac{\partial tx \times}{x} = I \qquad \frac{\partial x}{\partial x^{-}} = I$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x^{-}} = T$$

Inpan Hetter

$$f(x) = det X$$

$$det x = \sum_{j=1}^{n} x_{ij} (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}$$

$$\frac{\partial \det x}{\partial x_{ij}} = (-1)^{i+j} \cdot M_{ij}$$

$$\int_{A}^{A+1} |A| = (-1)^{A+1} |A| dx + (-1)^{A+2} |A| dx + (-1)^{$$

Buxogui, rto \f = det X. (x') = det X. x-T

mannamum mannam mannamum mannamum mannamum mannamum mannamum manna