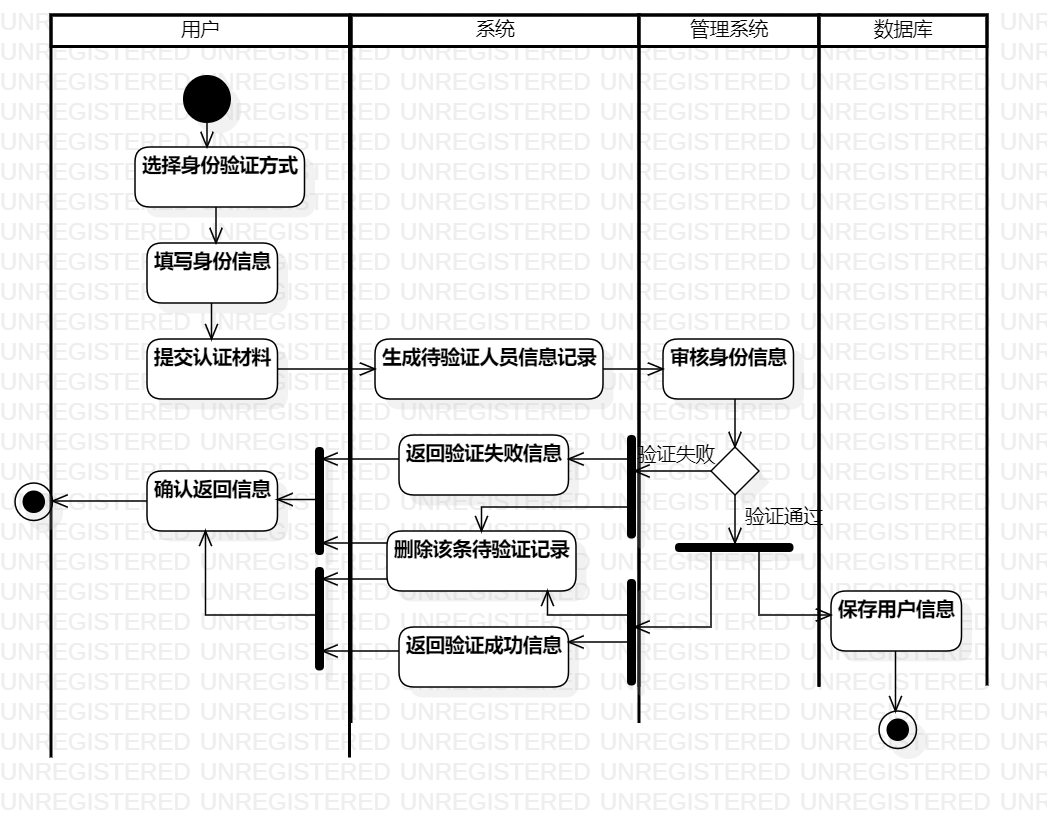
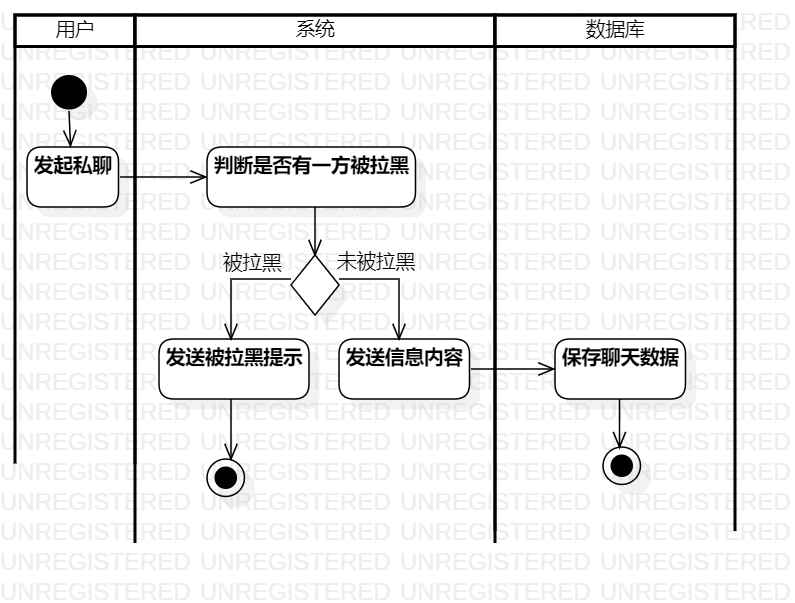
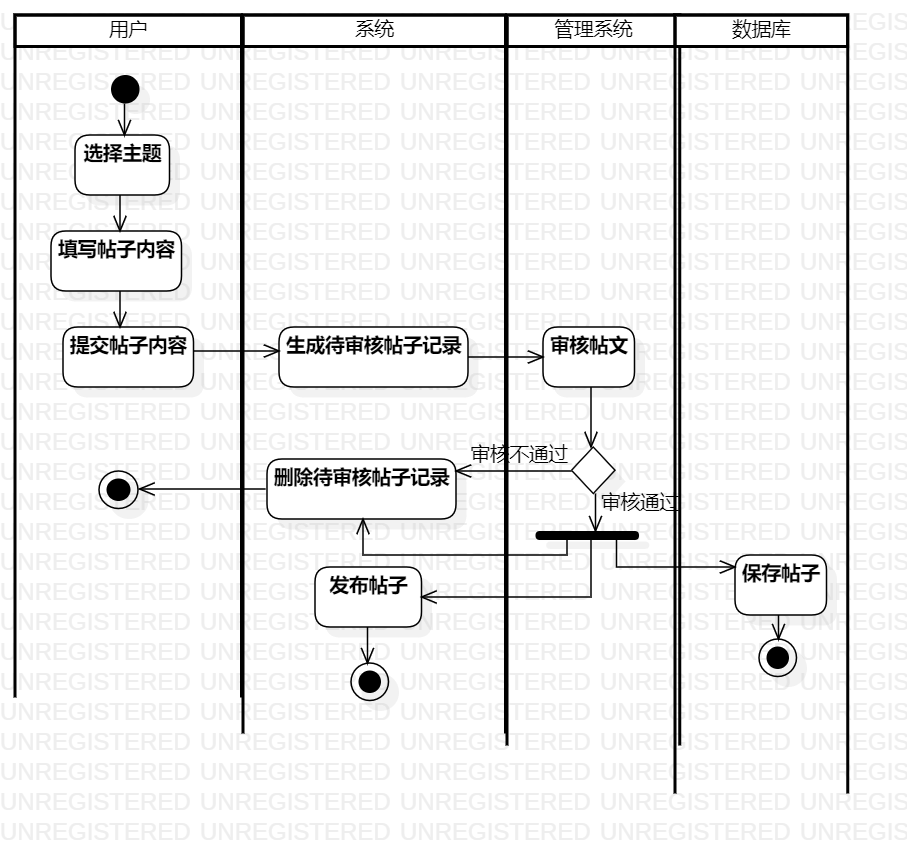
身份验证

树洞

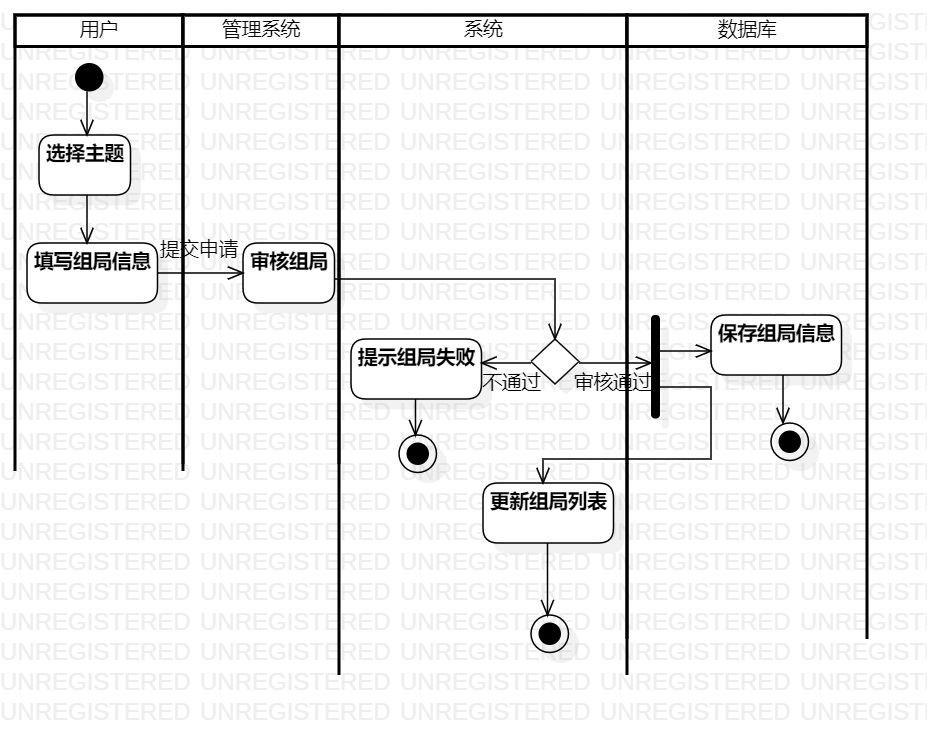


私聊



发帖

组局



吃瓜

