Report scansioni Nmap

Indirizzo IP Metasploitable: 192.168.1.100

Idirizzo IP Windows: 192.168.1.200

Prima Scansione: OS Fingerprint

Scopo della scansione: In questa scansione l'obbiettivo è determinare il sistema operativo utilizzato dalla macchina target, così da ottenere dei dettagli come la versione del kernel o altre caratteristiche del sistema.

Andremo ad utilizzare il comando "nmap -o + IP del target"

```
-(kali⊕kali)-[~]
 —$ <u>sudo</u> nmap -0 192.168.1.100
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-08 16:30 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up (0.00027s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
23/tcp open telnet
25/tcp open smtp
80/tcp open http
111/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D1:7B:4E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.85 seconds
   —(kali⊕kali)-[~]
```

In questo caso il sistema operativo rilevato è Metasploitable.

La seconda scansione che andremo a fare sarà SYN Scan. Questa scansione viene utilizzata per identificare le porte aperte del sistema senza andare a stabilire una connessione completa.

Il comando che andremo ad utilizzare sarà: nmap -sS = l'IP della macchina target.

```
-(kali⊕kali)-[~]
sudo nmap -sS 192.168.1.100
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-08 17:11 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up (0.00017s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
       STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
23/tcp open telnet
25/tcp open smtp
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open
             http
111/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D1:7B:4E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.77 seconds
```

Il comando ha rilevato 23 porte aperte.

Il terzo comando che andremo ad utilizzare sarà il TCP Connect, questo comando viene utilizzato per effettuare una connessione completa alle porte aperte del target, ma non ci sono grandi differenze tra questo metodo ed il SYN Scan.

```
-(kali⊕kali)-[~]
_$ <u>sudo</u> nmap -sT 192.168.1.100
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-08 17:13 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up (0.00041s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
23/tcp open telnet
25/tcp open smtp
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open http
111/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D1:7B:4E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.57 seconds
```

Otteniamo lo stesso risultato del metodo precedente.

Il quarto metodo è il Version Detection, quest'ultimo ha l'obbiettivo di determinare la versione esatta dei servizi in ascolto sulle porte aperte, ciò ci permette di identificare verioni vulnerabili o versioni obsolete.

```
(kali@ kali)-[~]

$ sudo nmap -sV 192.168.1.100
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-08 17:15 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up (0.00015s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
          STATE SERVICE
PORT
                                    VERSION
21/tcp open ftp vsftpd 2.3.4

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 4.7p1

23/tcp open telnet Linux telnetd

25/tcp open smtp Postfix smtpd

53/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.4.2

80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2
                                    OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
                                     ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp open rpcbind 2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp open exec
                                  netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp open login?
514/tcp open shell
514/tcp open shell Netkit rshd
1099/tcp open java-rmi GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp open bindshell Metasploitable root shell
2-4 (RPC #1000
3306/tcp open ftp ProFTPD 1.3.1
5432/tcp open mysql MySOL 5 0
                                    2-4 (RPC #100003)
                                    MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
                           VNC (protocol 3.3)
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open
                                    (access denied)
                                    UnrealIRCd
6667/tcp open irc
                              Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open http
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D1:7B:4E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux
kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 66.25 seconds
```

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```
-(kali⊛kali)-[~]
└$ <u>sudo</u> nmap -0 192.168.1.200
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-08 16:55 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.200
Host is up (0.00029s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT
        STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
MAC Address: 08:00:27:8A:1A:0D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows 10
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_10
OS details: Microsoft Windows 10 1709 - 1909
Network Distance: 1 hop
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 24.58 seconds
```

Conclusioni

Metasploitable (192.168.1.100)

OS Fingerprint

IP: 192.168.1.100

Sistema Operativo: Linux 2.6.x (detected: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33)

MAC Address: 08:00:27:D1:78:4E (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Device Type: General Purpose

Distanza dalla rete: 1 hop

Porte Aperte

Porta	Stato	Servizio
21/tcp	open	ftp
22/tcp	open	ssh
23/tcp	open	telnet
25/tcp	open	smtp
80/tcp	open	http
111/tcp	open	rpcbind
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
512/tcp	open	exec
513/tcp	open	login
514/tcp	open	shell
1099/tcp	open	rmiregistry
1524/tcp	open	ingreslock
2049/tcp	open	nfs
2121/tcp	open	ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp	open	mysql
5432/tcp	open	postgresql
5900/tcp	open	vnc
6000/tcp	open	X11
6667/tcp	open	irc
8009/tcp	open	ajp13
8180/tcp	open	unknown

Windows Target (192.168.1.200)

OS Fingerprint

IP: 192.168.1.200

Sistema Operativo: Microsoft Windows 10 (1709 - 1909)

MAC Address: 08:00:27:8A:1A:0D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Device Type: General Purpose

Distanza dalla rete: 1 hop

Porte Aperte

Porta Stato Servizio 135/tcp open msrpc 139/tcp open netbios-ssn

445/tcp open microsoft-ds