

$$\textcircled{Z_n} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad k$$

$$Z_n = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad k=2$$

$$n \quad \boxed{k=1}$$

$$\boxed{k=3}$$

$$\underline{Z_n} = \begin{pmatrix} \underline{0.7} \\ \underline{0.1} \\ 0.2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \leftarrow \\ \leftarrow \\ \leftarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$Z = \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 & 0.5 & 0.6 & 0.1 & 0.1 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 & 0.1 & 0.7 & 0.1 \\ 0.1 & 0.1 & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.8 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \leftarrow k=1 \\ \leftarrow k=2 \\ \leftarrow k=3 \end{matrix}$$

$\uparrow \quad \dots \quad \uparrow$   
 $n=1 \quad \quad \quad n=5$

$k=3$

$$P_1 = \frac{N_c}{N} \approx \frac{N_k}{N_c}$$

$$P_1 = \frac{0.7 + 0.5 + 0.6 + 0.1 + 0.1}{5}$$

$$P_2 =$$

$$M_{(1)} = \frac{0.7X_1 + 0.5X_2 + 0.6X_3 + 0.1X_4 + 0.1X_5}{0.7 + 0.5 + 0.6 + 0.1 + 0.1}$$

$$X = \{ \underset{c_1}{x_1}, \underset{c_2}{x_2}, \underset{c_3}{x_3}, \underset{c_4}{x_4}, \underset{c_5}{x_5} \}$$

$$\underline{\underline{P(X) = \prod_{i=1}^5 P(x_i, c_i) = P(x_1, c_1) \cdot P(x_2, c_2) \cdots P(x_5, c_5)}}$$

$$L(X; \theta) = \log \prod_{i=1}^5 P(x_i, c_i) \Rightarrow L(X; \theta) = \log \prod_n P(x_n, c_n)$$