Table 17. Border Fences

Builder	Neighbor	Year Built	Year Dismantled
1901–2000			
Norway	Sweden	1901	1920
Finland	Russia (Soviet Union)	1920	1939
Russian Federation	Estonia	1922	1939
Russia (Soviet Union)	Latvia	1922	1939
Russia (Soviet Union)	Lithuania	1922	1939
Russia (Soviet Union)	Poland	1922	1939
France	Germany	1930	1940
Greece	Bulgaria	1936	1941
Vietnam	China	1946	1989
German Democratic Rep.	Rep. of Germany	1947	1989
Czechoslovakia	Austria	1947	1989
Czechoslovakia	Rep. of Germany	1947	1989
Bulgaria	Turkey	1947	1989
Russia (Soviet Union)	Finland	1947	1989
Korea, Rep.	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1953	
Algeria (French)	Morocco	1957	1962
Algeria (French)	Tunisia	1957	1962
Zimbabwe	Zambia	1966	
Israel	Egypt	1968	1973
Israel	Syria	1973	
South Africa	Mozambique	1975	
Nigeria	Cameroon	1981	
India	Bangladesh	1986	
South Africa	Swaziland	1986	
Kuwait	Iraq	1991	
Russian Federation	China	1991	
Russian Federation	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1991	
Russia	Mongolia	1991	
Russia	Norway	1991	
India	Pakistan	1992	
Spain	Morocco	1993	
Botswana	Namibia	1997	
Uzbekistan	Kyrgyz Republic	1999	
ran	Afghanistan	2000	
srael	Lebanon	2000	
2001-2012			
Thailand	Malaysia	2001	
Turkmenistan	Kazakhstan	2001	
Turkmenistan	Uzbekistan	2001	
Jzbekistan	Afghanistan	2001	
ndia	Myanmar	2003	

(continued)

Table 17 (continued)

Builder	Neighbor	Year Built	Year Dismantled
1901–2000			
Botswana	Zimbabwe	2003	
Lithuania	Belarus	2005	
Pakistan	Afghanistan	2005	
United States	Mexico	2005	
China	Korea, Dem. Rep.	2006	
Jordan	Iraq	2006	
Kazakhstan	Uzbekistan	2006	
Saudi Arabia	Iraq	2006	
Iran	Pakistan	2007	
Saudi Arabia	Jordan	2007	, ,
Saudi Arabia	Kuwait	2007	,,
United Arab Emirates	Oman	2007	
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	2007	
Egypt	Gaza	2009	
Myanmar	Bangladesh	2009	
Saudi Arabia	Oman	2009	
Saudi Arabia	Qatar	2009	
Saudi Arabia	UAE	2009	
Kazakhstan	Kyrgyz Republic	2010	
Azerbaijan	Armenia	2011	
Greece	Turkey	2011	
Israel	Jordan	2011	
South Africa	Lesotho	2012	
Turkey	Syria	2012	
Uzbekistan	Tajikistan	2012	
Turkey	Syria	2012	
2013-PRESENT			
Bulgaria	Turkey	2015	
Hungary	Croatia	2015	
Slovenia	Croatia	2015	
Austria	Slovenia	2015	
Macedonia	Greece	2015	
Slovakia	Hungary	2015	
Hungary	Serbia	2015	
INTENDED FENCES			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Russia		
Estonia			
Estonia Ukraine	Russia		

Note: The statistical analysis includes the cases in **bold**.