

Compute the centroids and the medoids of the clusters $C_1 = \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}$, $C_2 = \{x_4\}$; reassign the feature vectors based on the centroids/medoids of C_1 , C_2 .

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= \langle 1, 0 \rangle \\ x_2 &= \langle 0, 1 \rangle \\ x_3 &= \langle 2, 2 \rangle \\ x_4 &= \langle 2, 1 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Fabian Gobet
MAI

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Centroid

$$y_1 = \text{avg}(C_1) = \left(\frac{1+0+2}{3}, \frac{0+1+2}{3} \right) = (1, 1)$$

$$y_2 = \text{avg}(C_2) = (2, 1)$$

distances to centroids

point \ Centroid	y_1	y_2
n_1	$\sqrt{0+1} = 1$	$\sqrt{1^2+1^2} = \sqrt{2}$
n_2	$\sqrt{1+0} = 1$	$\sqrt{2^2+0} = 2$
n_3	$\sqrt{1+1} = \sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{0+1} = 1$
n_4	$\sqrt{1+0} = 1$	0

Assignments

$$C_1 = \{n_1, n_2\}$$

$$C_2 = \{n_3, n_4\}$$

Medoid

C_1 intra-distances

$$d(n_1, n_2) = \sqrt{2}$$

$$d(n_1, n_3) = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow \text{with } n_1 \text{ as medoid the sum of intra-distance is minimal}$$

$$d(n_2, n_3) = \sqrt{5}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} y_1 &= n_1 \\ y_2 &= n_4 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{ medoids}$$

distance to medoids

point \ medoid	y_1 n_1	y_2 n_4
n_1	0	$\sqrt{2}$
n_2	$\sqrt{2}$	2
n_3	$\sqrt{5}$	1
n_4	$\sqrt{2}$	0

Assignments

$$C_1 = \{n_1, n_2\}$$

$$C_2 = \{n_3, n_4\}$$