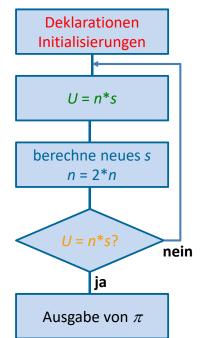
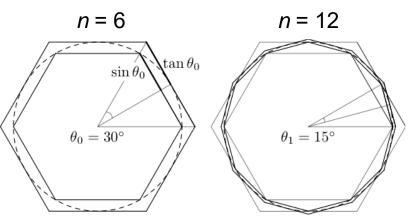


Ablaufdiagramm → Programm:

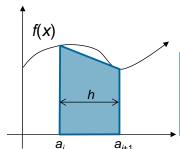


Bestimmung von π nach Archimedes





Trapezregel



Einzelschritt in 1. Ordnung:

$$\int_{a_i}^{a_{i+1}} f(x) dx = \frac{h}{2} \cdot \left[f(a_i) + f(\underbrace{a_i + h}) \right] + O(h^3 f'')$$

gesamter Bereich (Trapezregel):

$$\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx \approx \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{h}{2} \cdot [f(a_i) + f(a_{i+1})] \quad \text{mit} \quad a_0 = a, a_n = b$$

$$= \frac{h}{2} \cdot [f(a_0) + 2f(a_1) + 2f(a_2) + \dots + 2f(a_{n-1}) + f(a_n)]$$