

```

1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2 // OpenZeppelin Contracts (last updated v4.8.0) (proxy/Clones.sol)
3
4 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
5
6 /**
7  * @dev https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-1167[EIP 1167] is a standard for
8  * deploying minimal proxy contracts, also known as "clones".
9  *
10 * > To simply and cheaply clone contract functionality in an immutable way, this
11 * > standard specifies
12 * > a minimal bytecode implementation that delegates all calls to a known, fixed
13 * > address.
14 *
15 * The library includes functions to deploy a proxy using either `create`
16 * (traditional deployment) or `create2`
17 * (salted deterministic deployment). It also includes functions to predict the
18 * addresses of clones deployed using the
19 * deterministic method.
20 *
21 * _Available since v3.4._
22 */
23 library Clones {
24     /**
25     * @dev Deploys and returns the address of a clone that mimics the behaviour of
26     * `implementation`.
27     *
28     * This function uses the create opcode, which should never revert.
29     */
30     function clone(address implementation) internal returns (address instance) {
31         /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
32         assembly {
33             // Cleans the upper 96 bits of the `implementation` word, then packs the
34             // first 3 bytes
35             // of the `implementation` address with the bytecode before the address.
36             mstore(0x00, or(shr(0xe8, shl(0x60, implementation)),
37                 0x3d602d80600a3d3981f3363d3d373d3d3d363d73000000))
38             // Packs the remaining 17 bytes of `implementation` with the bytecode
39             // after the address.
40             mstore(0x20, or(shl(0x78, implementation),
41                 0x5af43d82803e903d91602b57fd5bf3))
42             instance := create(0, 0x09, 0x37)
43         }
44         require(instance != address(0), "ERC1167: create failed");
45     }
46
47     /**
48     * @dev Deploys and returns the address of a clone that mimics the behaviour of
49     * `implementation`.
50     *
51     * This function uses the create2 opcode and a `salt` to deterministically deploy
52     * the clone. Using the same `implementation` and `salt` multiple time will
53     * revert, since
54     * the clones cannot be deployed twice at the same address.
55     */
56     function cloneDeterministic(address implementation, bytes32 salt) internal returns
57         (address instance) {
58         /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
59         assembly {
60             // Cleans the upper 96 bits of the `implementation` word, then packs the
61             // first 3 bytes
62             // of the `implementation` address with the bytecode before the address.
63             mstore(0x00, or(shr(0xe8, shl(0x60, implementation)),
64                 0x3d602d80600a3d3981f3363d3d373d3d3d363d73000000))
65             // Packs the remaining 17 bytes of `implementation` with the bytecode
66             // after the address.
67             mstore(0x20, or(shl(0x78, implementation),
68                 0x5af43d82803e903d91602b57fd5bf3))
69             instance := create2(0, 0x09, 0x37, salt)
70         }
71         require(instance != address(0), "ERC1167: create2 failed");
72     }
73 }

```

```

58  /**
59  * @dev Computes the address of a clone deployed using
    {Clones-cloneDeterministic}.
60  */
61  function predictDeterministicAddress(
62      address implementation,
63      bytes32 salt,
64      address deployer
65  ) internal pure returns (address predicted) {
66      /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
67      assembly {
68          let ptr := mload(0x40)
69          mstore(add(ptr, 0x38), deployer)
70          mstore(add(ptr, 0x24), 0x5af43d82803e903d91602b57fd5bf3ff)
71          mstore(add(ptr, 0x14), implementation)
72          mstore(ptr, 0x3d602d80600a3d3981f3363d3d373d3d3d363d73)
73          mstore(add(ptr, 0x58), salt)
74          mstore(add(ptr, 0x78), keccak256(add(ptr, 0x0c), 0x37))
75          predicted := keccak256(add(ptr, 0x43), 0x55)
76      }
77  }
78
79  /**
80  * @dev Computes the address of a clone deployed using
    {Clones-cloneDeterministic}.
81  */
82  function predictDeterministicAddress(address implementation, bytes32 salt)
83      internal
84      view
85      returns (address predicted)
86  {
87      return predictDeterministicAddress(implementation, salt, address(this));
88  }
89  }
90

```