

```

1  // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
2  // OpenZeppelin Contracts (last updated v4.8.0) (utils/Strings.sol)
3
4  pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
5
6  import "./math/Math.sol";
7
8  /**
9   * @dev String operations.
10  */
11  library Strings {
12      bytes16 private constant _SYMBOLS = "0123456789abcdef";
13      uint8 private constant _ADDRESS_LENGTH = 20;
14
15      /**
16       * @dev Converts a `uint256` to its ASCII `string` decimal representation.
17      */
18      function toString(uint256 value) internal pure returns (string memory) {
19          unchecked {
20              uint256 length = Math.log10(value) + 1;
21              string memory buffer = new string(length);
22              uint256 ptr;
23              /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
24              assembly {
25                  ptr := add(buffer, add(32, length))
26              }
27              while (true) {
28                  ptr--;
29                  /// @solidity memory-safe-assembly
30                  assembly {
31                      mstore8(ptr, byte(mod(value, 10), _SYMBOLS))
32                  }
33                  value /= 10;
34                  if (value == 0) break;
35              }
36              return buffer;
37          }
38      }
39
40      /**
41       * @dev Converts a `uint256` to its ASCII `string` hexadecimal representation.
42      */
43      function toHexString(uint256 value) internal pure returns (string memory) {
44          unchecked {
45              return toHexString(value, Math.log256(value) + 1);
46          }
47      }
48
49      /**
50       * @dev Converts a `uint256` to its ASCII `string` hexadecimal representation
51       * with fixed length.
52      */
53      function toHexString(uint256 value, uint256 length) internal pure returns (string
54      memory) {
55          bytes memory buffer = new bytes(2 * length + 2);
56          buffer[0] = "0";
57          buffer[1] = "x";
58          for (uint256 i = 2 * length + 1; i > 1; --i) {
59              buffer[i] = _SYMBOLS[value & 0xf];
60              value >>= 4;
61          }
62          require(value == 0, "Strings: hex length insufficient");
63          return string(buffer);
64      }
65
66      /**
67       * @dev Converts an `address` with fixed length of 20 bytes to its not
68       * checksummed ASCII `string` hexadecimal representation.
69      */
70      function toHexString(address addr) internal pure returns (string memory) {
71          return toHexString(uint256(uint160(addr)), _ADDRESS_LENGTH);
72      }
73  }

```