CONTENTS

| | | | | Pag |
|------|--|--|---|-----|
| 2.13 | CAUTIONARY REMARKS | | | |
| | 2.13.1 | Importance of adequate storm sample | | |
| | 2.13.2 | Comparison with record rainfalls | | |
| | 2.13.3 | Consistency of estimates | | |
| | 2.13.4 | Regional, durational and areal smoothing | | |
| | 2.13.5 | Seasonal variation | | |
| | 2.13.6 | Areal distribution | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | OR MID-LATITUDE OROGRAPHIC REGIONS | |
| 3.1 | PRECIPITATION IN MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS | | | |
| | 3.1.1 | Orographic influences | | |
| | 3.1.2 | Meteorological influences | | |
| | 3.1.3 | Mean annual and seasonal precipitation | | |
| | 3.1.4 | Precipitation-frequency values | | |
| | 3.1.5 | Storm transposition | | |
| | 3.1.6 | Probable maximum precipitation | | 38 |
| | | 3.1.6.1 | Estimation of PMP in orographic regions using the orographic | |
| | | | separation method | |
| | | 3.1.6.2 | Modification of non-orographic PMP for orography | |
| | | 3.1.6.3 | Direct orographic correction of PMP in orographic regions | |
| | | 3.1.6.4 | Examples of procedures | |
| 3.2 | THE OROGRAPHIC SEPARATION METHOD WITH A LAMINAR FLOW MODEL | | | |
| | 3.2.1 | Introduction | | |
| | 3.2.2 | | nic laminar flow model | |
| | | 3.2.2.1 | Single-layer laminar flow model | |
| | | 3.2.2.2 | Multiple-layer laminar flow model | |
| | | 3.2.2.3 | Precipitation trajectories | |
| | 3.2.3 | Test of orographic laminar flow model on an observed storm | | |
| | | 3.2.3.1 | Ground profile | |
| | | 3.2.3.2 | Inflow data | |
| | | 3.2.3.3 | Air streamlines | |
| | | 3.2.3.4 | Freezing level | |
| | | 3.2.3.5 | Precipitation trajectories | |
| | | 3.2.3.6 | Precipitation computation | |
| | | 3.2.3.7 | Comparison of results | 46 |
| | | 3.2.3.8 | Sources of error | 47 |
| 3.3 | APPLICATION OF A LAMINAR FLOW MODEL IN THE OROGRAPHIC | | | |
| | SEPARATION METHOD FOR ESTIMATING PMP | | | |
| | 3.3.1 | Orograph | nic PMP | |
| | | 3.3.1.1 | Maximum winds | |
| | | 3.3.1.2 | Maximum moisture | |
| | 3.3.2 | Generalized estimates of orographic PMP4 | | |
| | 3.3.3 | Variations in orographic PMP | | |
| | | 3.3.3.1 | Seasonal variation | |
| | | 3.3.3.2 | Durational variation | |
| | | 3.3.3.3 | Areal variation | |
| | 3.3.4 | Convergence PMP for combination with orographic PMP | | |
| | | 3.3.4.1 | Moisture (dewpoint) envelopes | |
| | | 3.3.4.2 | Envelopes of <i>P/M</i> ratios | |
| | | 3.3.4.3 | Reduction of convergence PMP for elevation | |
| | | 3.3.4.4 | Reduction for upwind barriers | |
| | | 3.3.4.5 | Reduction of point, or 25.9 km ² , convergence PMP for area size | |
| | | 3.3.4.6 | Construction of convergence PMP index map | 54 |
| | | 3.3.4.7 | Adjustment of index map values for other durations, | |
| | | | basin sizes and months | |
| | 3.3.5 | Combination of orographic and convergence PMP | | 55 |