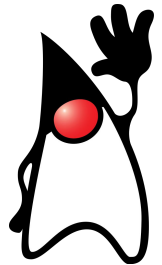


# Desenvolvimento com Frameworks e Componentes

Michel Vasconcelos

`michel.vasconcelos@gmail.com`



Previously on Developing with  
Frameworks and Components  
@UNI7...

# Enterprise Java Beans (EJBs)



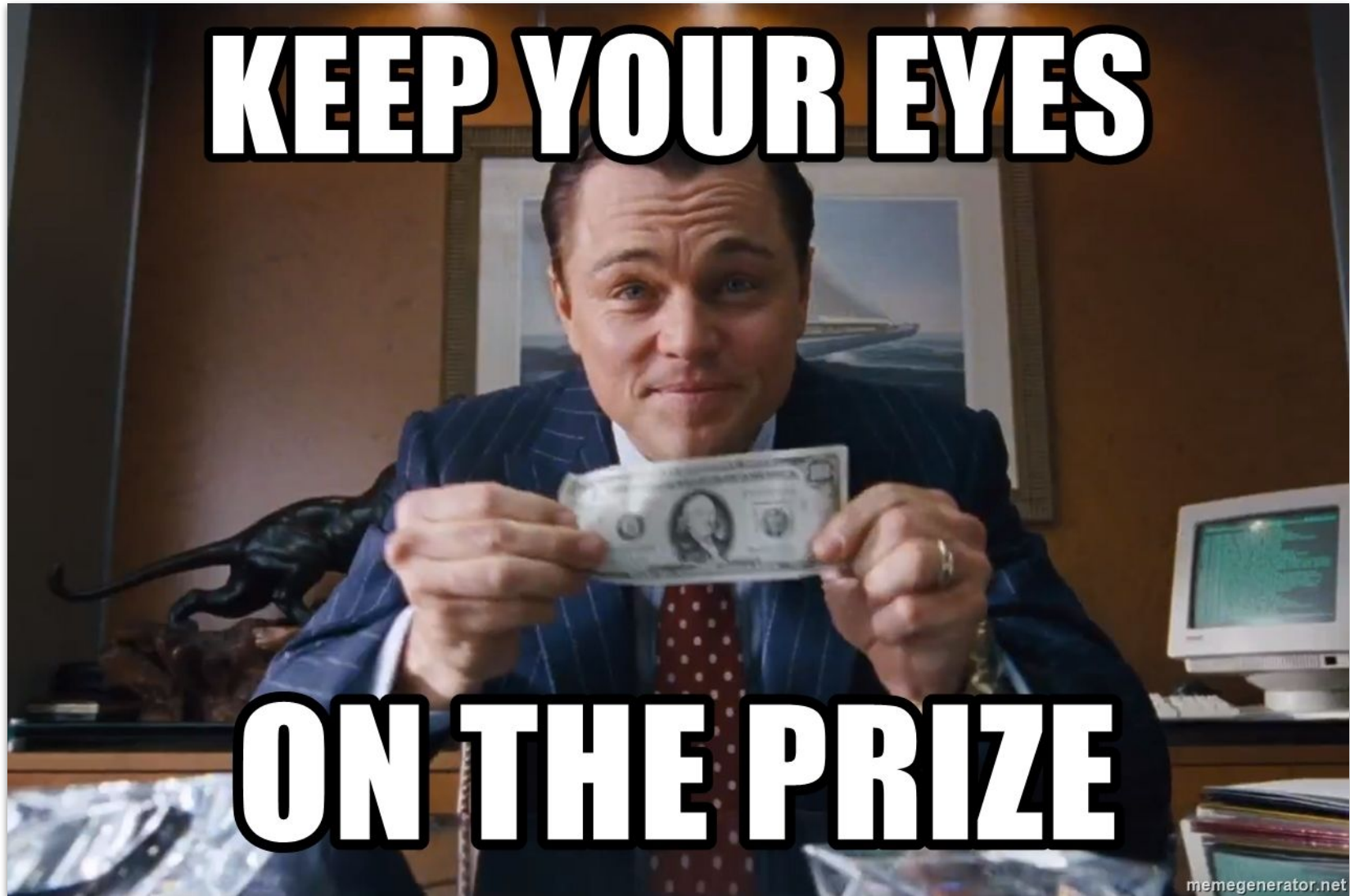
# Enterprise Java Bean (EJB)

Componentes corporativos que executam no lado servidor, Podendo ser disparados local ou remotamente com todo seu ciclo de vida gerenciado por um container EJB e que implementam regras de negócio, colaborando entre si para entregar valor para o usuário final.

# Enterprise Java Bean (EJB)

Componentes corporativos que executam no **lado servidor**,  
Podendo ser disparados **local ou remotamente** com todo seu **ciclo de vida gerenciado por um container** EJB e que implementam **regras de negócio**, colaborando entre si para **entregar valor ao usuário final**.

Porque usar?



# Para reflexão



**Joe Duffy**

@funcOfJoe

25yrs ago: COM (focus on your biz logic)

20yrs ago: Java (focus on your biz logic)

15yrs ago: .NET (focus on your biz logic)

10yrs ago: Dynamic langs (focus on your biz logic)

5yrs ago: Microservices (focus on your biz logic)

0yrs ago: Serverless (focus on your biz logic)

# Quando usar?

**Aplicação necessita**

Distribuição

Escalabilidade

Cont. transacional

Segurança

etc



# Tipos

Session Bean: Executa uma ação

Message Driven Bean: Fornece assincronia

# Tipos

Session Bean

Message Driven Bean

Entity Bean: Representa uma entidade no BD

# Tipos

Session Bean

Message Driven Bean

~~Entity Bean~~

# Session Beans



# Considerações

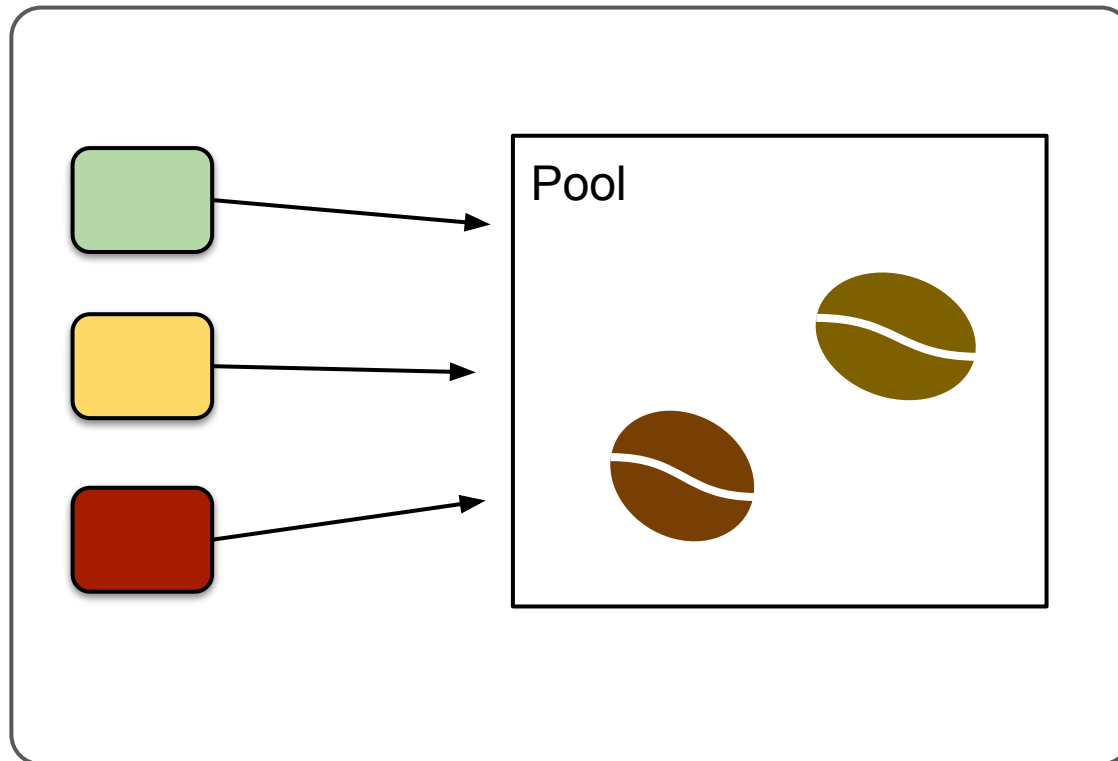
- Encapsula regra de negócio
- Não são persistentes
- Possui três tipos: Stateless, Stateful e Singleton
- Thread-safe
- Acionamento local ou remoto

**Valha... e tem 3 tipos de  
SB? Quais as diferenças  
mesmo?**



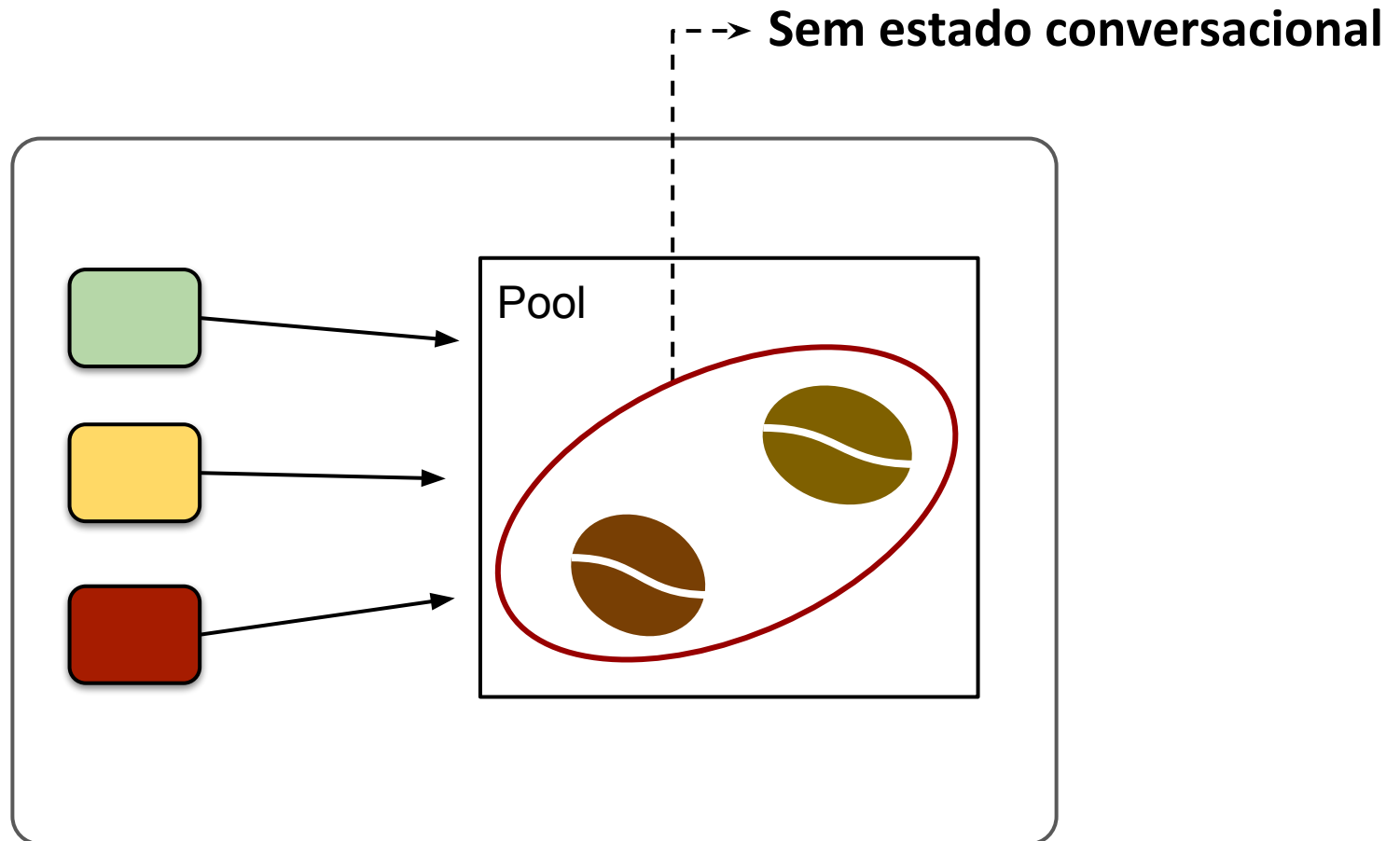


# Stateless

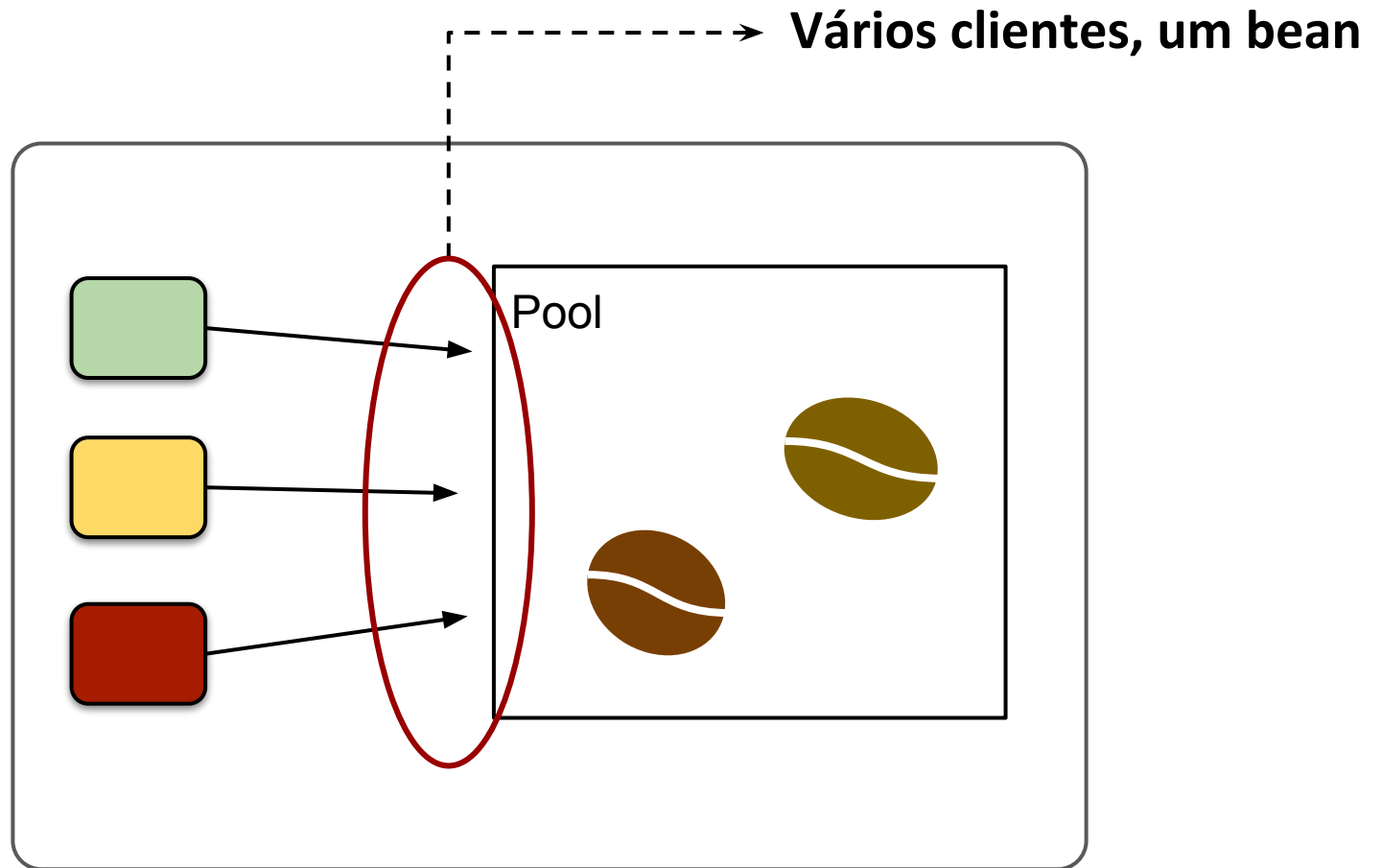




# Stateless

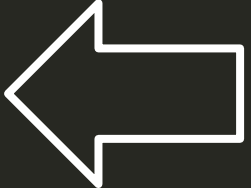


# Stateless



```
@Stateless(name = "MyBean",  
            mappedName = "MyMappedName",  
            description = "Desc",  
            passivationCapable = true)  
public class MyBusinessBean implements MyLocalInterface {  
  
    private Map counts = new HashMap();  
  
    public void process(String msg) {  
        // Do something  
    }  
  
    public Map<String, Integer> counts() {  
        // Do something  
    }  
}
```

```
@Stateless(name = "MyBean",  
            mappedName = "MyMappedName",  
            description = "Desc",  
            passivationCapable = true)  
public class MyBusinessBean implements MyLocalInterface {  
  
    private Map counts = new HashMap();  
  
    public void process(String msg) {  
        // Do something  
    }  
  
    public Map<String, Integer> counts() {  
        // Do something  
    }  
}
```



```
@WebServlet(name = "myServlet", urlPatterns = {"/hello"} )
public class MyServlet extends HttpServlet {
    @Inject private MyResource resource;
    @EJB private MyBusinessBean bean;


    protected void doGet(...) {
        // Process Get
    }

    protected void doPut(...) {
        // Process Put
    }
}
```

```
@WebServlet(name = "myServlet", urlPatterns = {"/hello"} )
public class MyServlet extends HttpServlet {
    @Inject private MyResource resource;
    @EJB private MyBusinessBean bean;

    protected void doGet(...) {
        // Process Get
    }

    protected void doPut(...) {
        // Process Put
    }
}
```

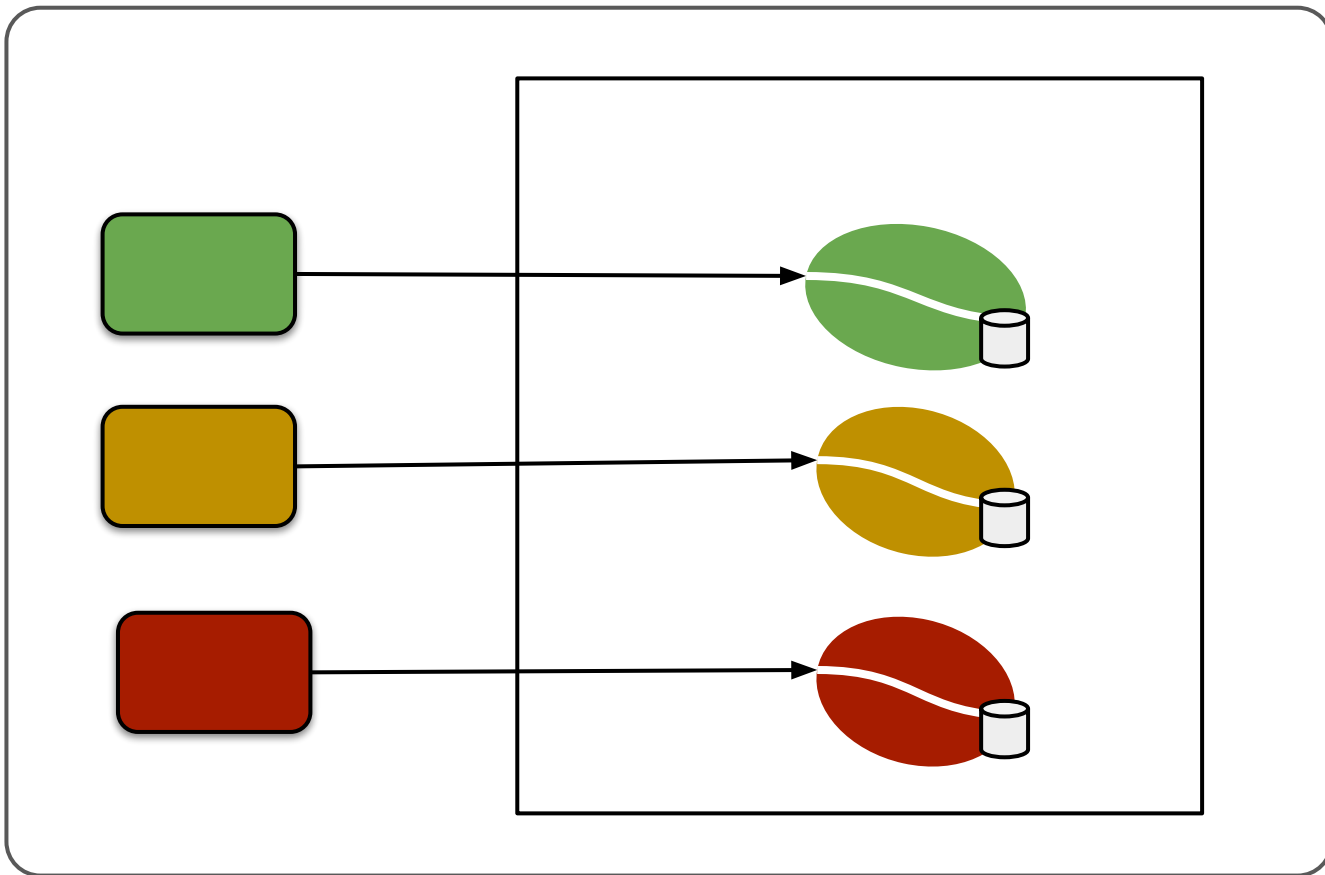






otomem.com

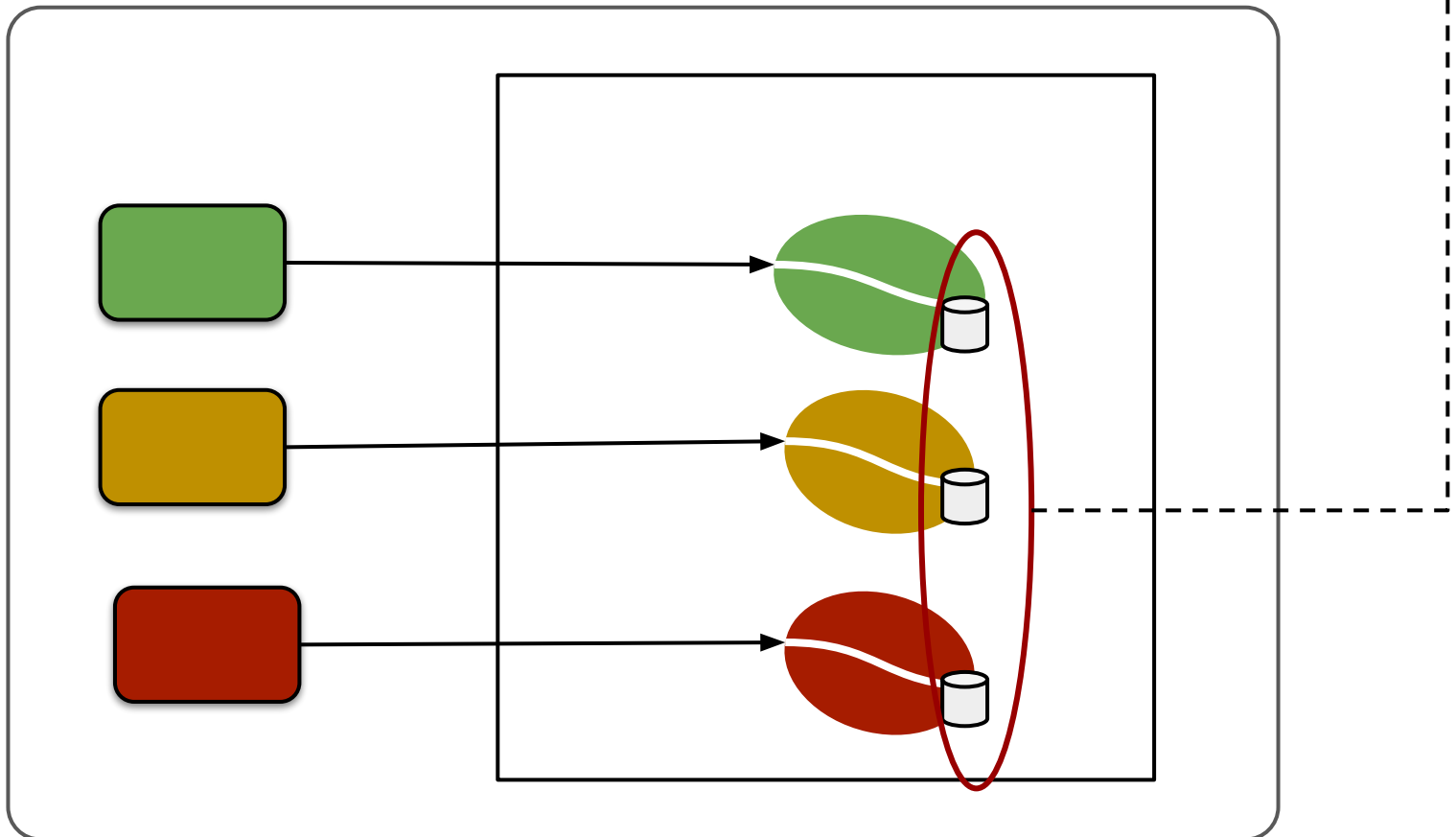
# Stateful



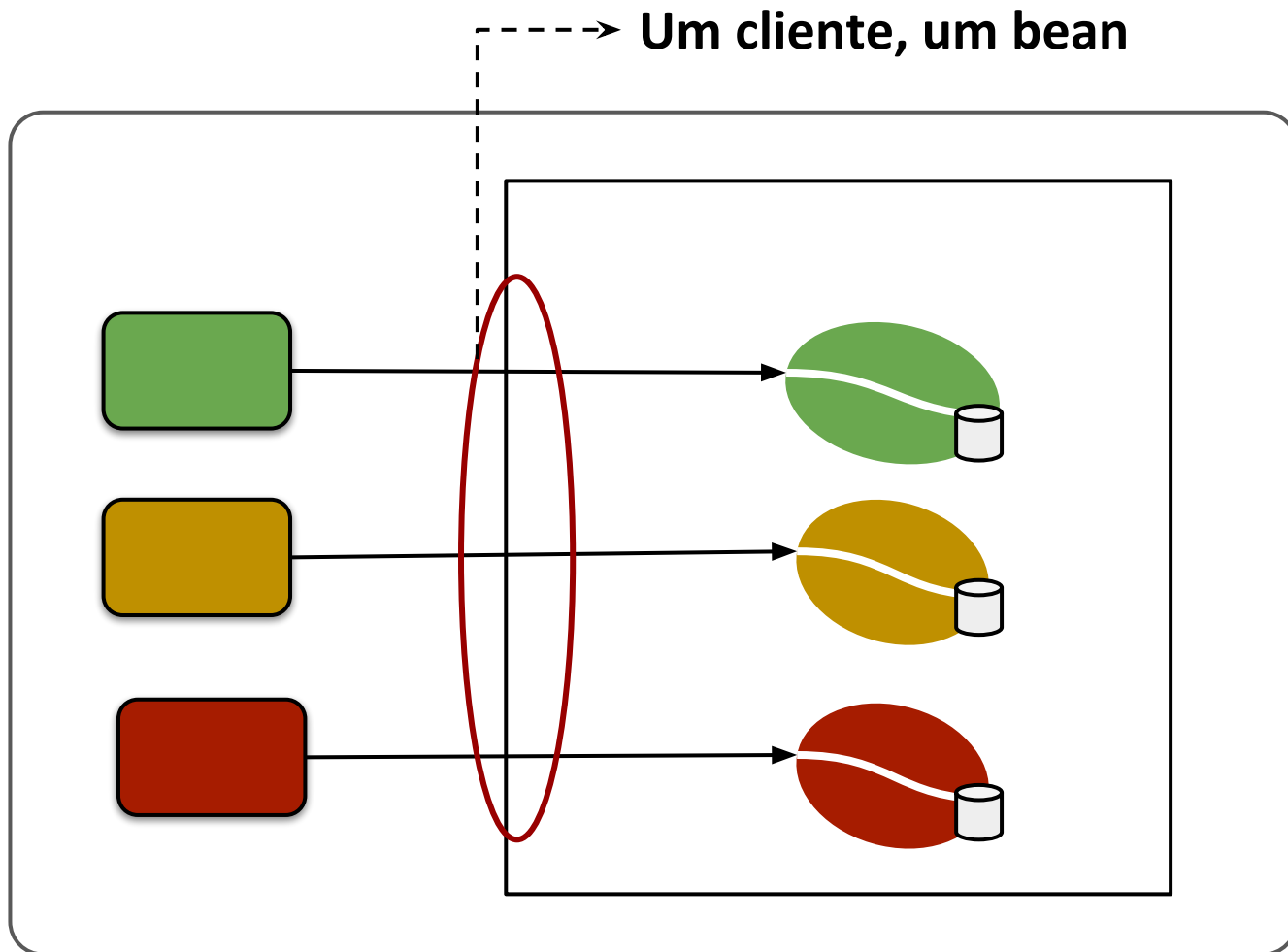


# Stateful

Há estado de conversação ←



# Stateful



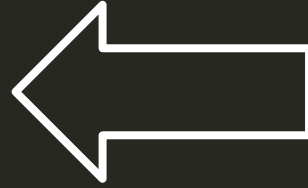
```
@Stateful(name = "MyBean",
           mappedName = "MyMappedName",
           description = "Desc",
           passivationCapable = true)
public class MyBusinessBean implements MyLocalInterface {

    private Map<String, Integer> counts = new HashMap();

    public void process(String msg) {
        counts.put(...);
    }

    @Remove public Map<String, Integer> counts() {
        /* Do something */
    }
}
```

```
@Stateful(name = "MyBean",  
          mappedName = "MyMappedName",  
          description = "Desc",  
          passivationCapable = true)  
public class MyBusinessBean implements MyLocalInterface {  
  
    private Map<String, Integer> counts = new HashMap();  
  
    public void process(String msg) {  
        counts.put(...);  
    }  
  
    @Remove public Map<String, Integer> counts() {  
        /* Do something */  
    }  
}
```



```
@Stateful(name = "MyBean",
          mappedName = "MyMappedName",
          description = "Desc",
          passivationCapable = true)
public class MyBusinessBean implements MyLocalInterface {

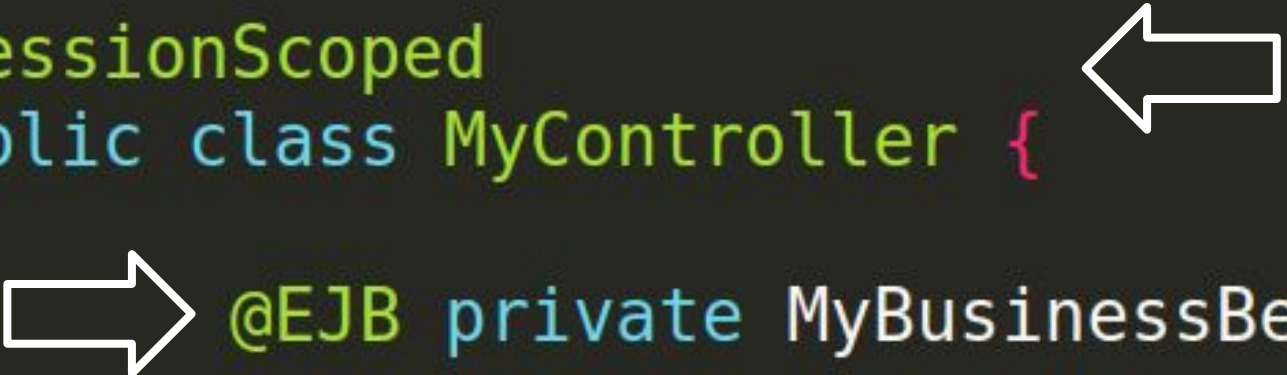
    private Map<String, Integer> counts = new HashMap();

    public void process(String msg) {
        counts.put(...);
    }

    ➡ @Remove public Map<String, Integer> counts() {
        /* Do something */
    }
}
```

```
@SessionScoped  
public class MyController {  
    @EJB private MyBusinessBean bean;  
    protected void doSomething() { }  
}
```

```
@SessionScoped  
public class MyController {  
    → @EJB private MyBusinessBean bean;  
    protected void doSomething() { }  
}
```





SÓ PODE HAVER UM!

# HIGHLANDER

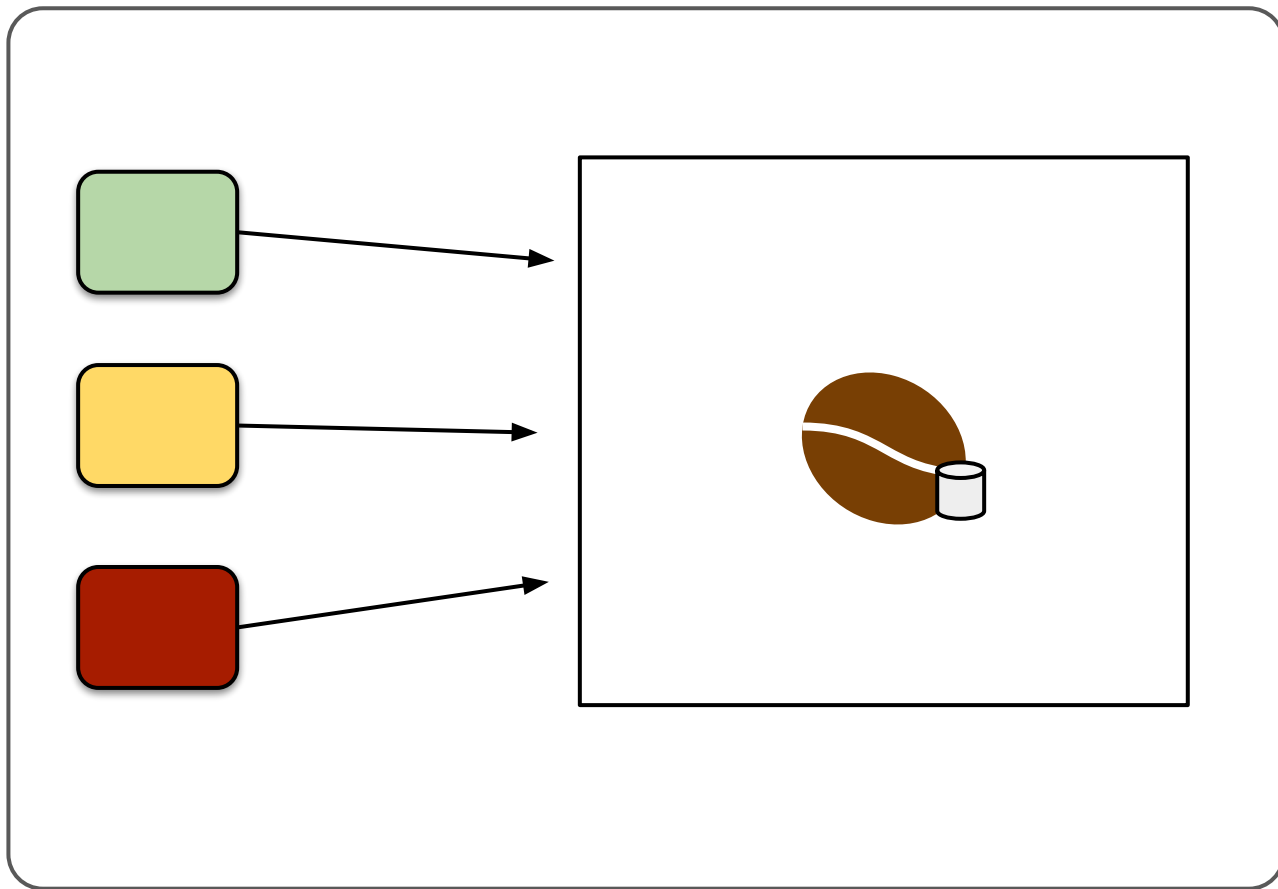
O GUERREIRO IMORTAL

LOS INMORTALES  
HIGHLANDER



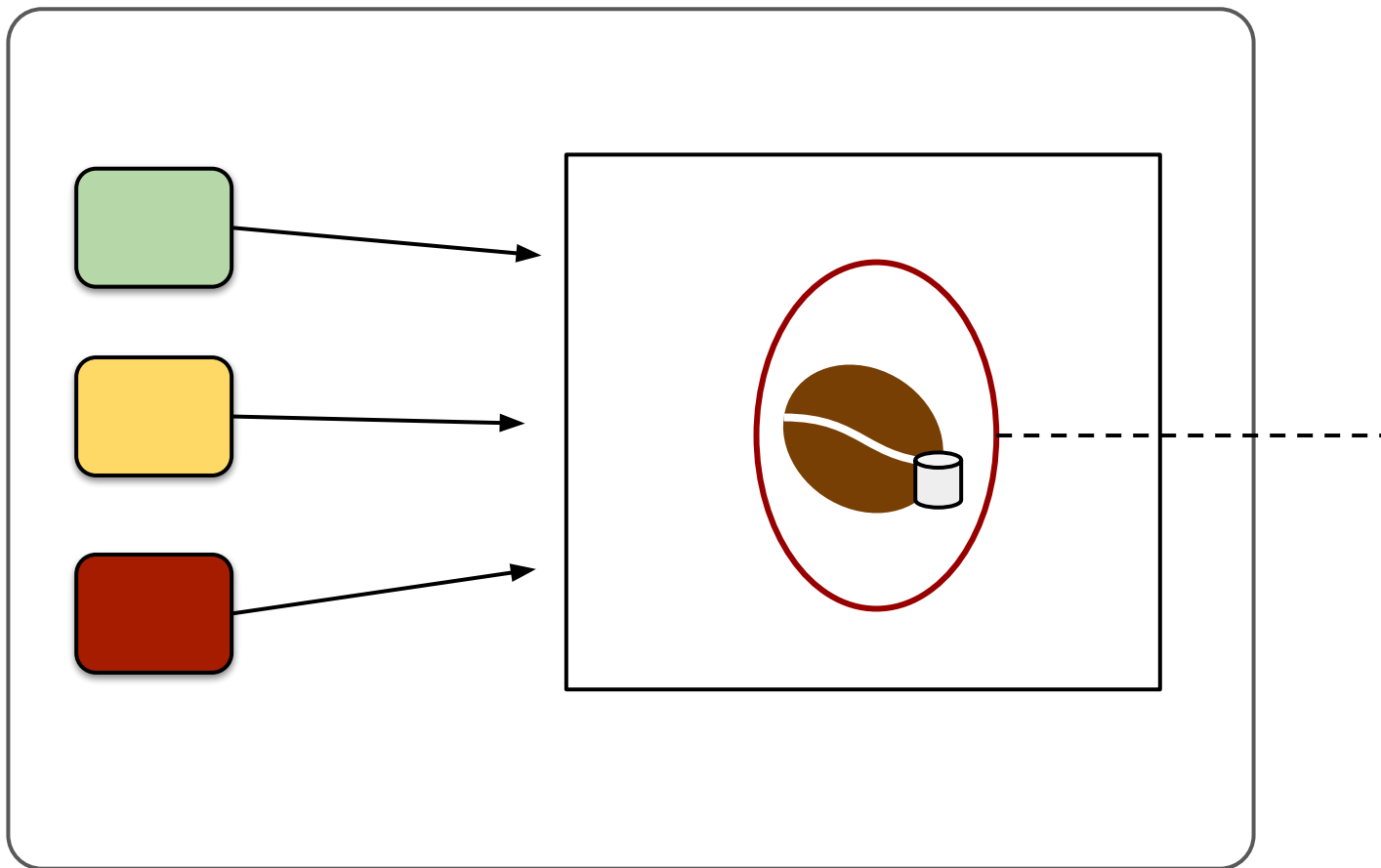


# Singleton



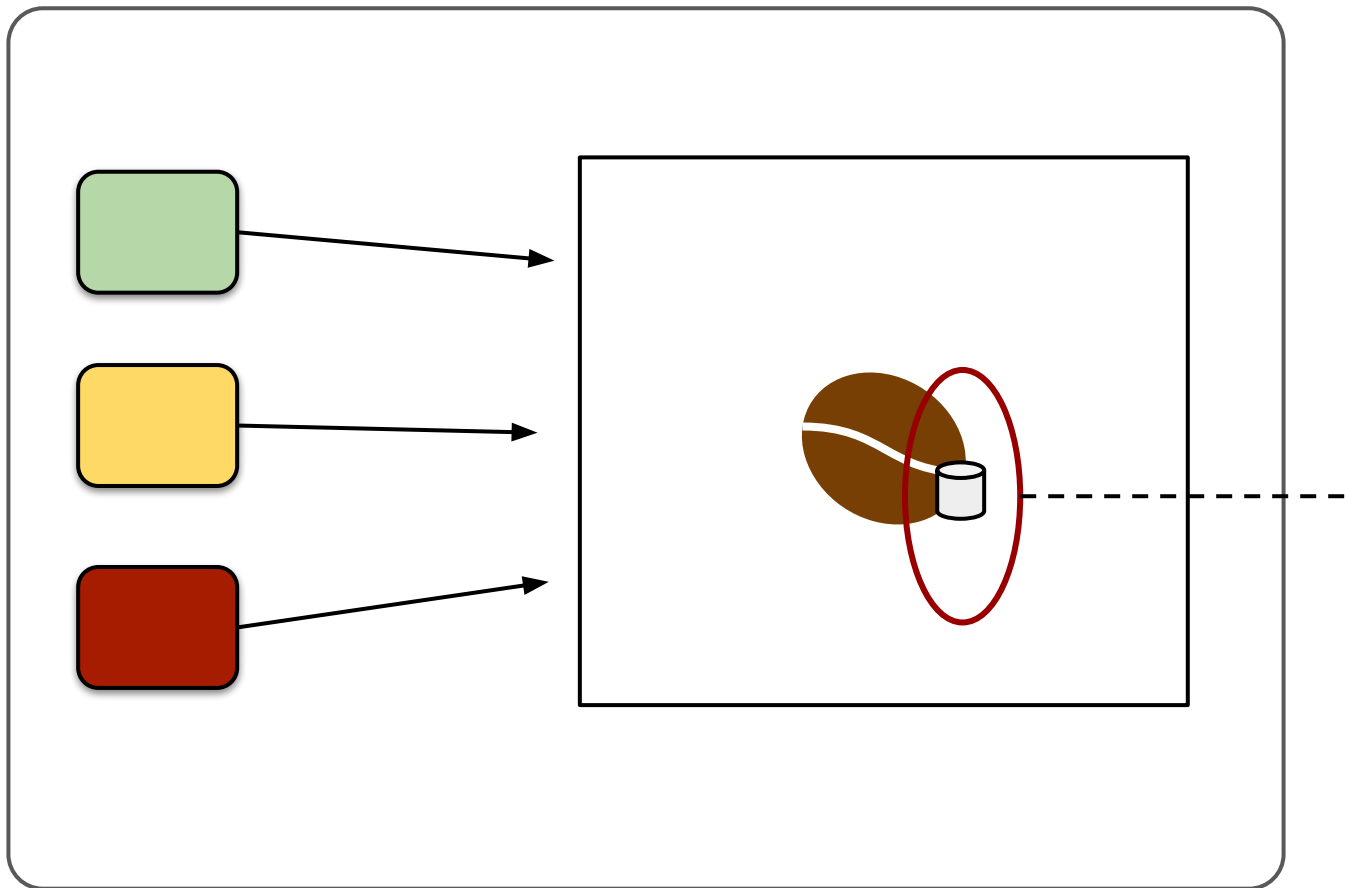
# Singleton

Só pode haver um!

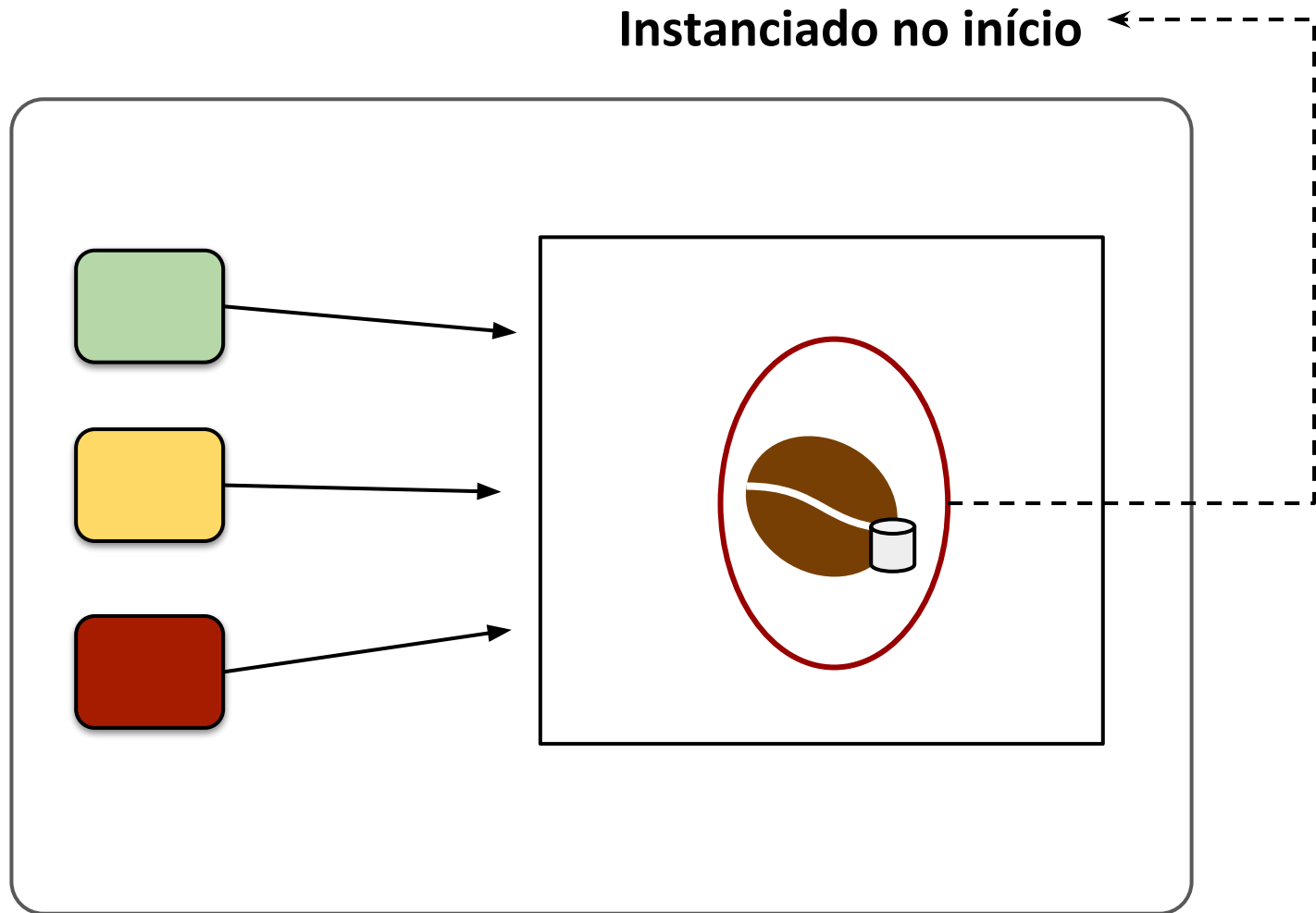


# Singleton

Há estado entre chamadas




# Singleton



```
@Singleton
@Startup
public class MyConfigurationsBean implements Configuration {
    protected void doSomethingAtStartup() { }
}
```

```
@Singleton  
@Startup  
public class MyConfigurationsBean implements Configuration {  
    protected void doSomethingAtStartup() { }  
}
```



# Quando utilizar

## **Stateless Session Bean (SSSB)**

Operações comuns: Verificar Estoque, debitar conta, etc

## **Stateful Session Bean (SSSB)**

Estado: Wizards, Carrinhos de compra, etc

## **Singleton Session Bean (STSB)**

Variável global, estado na camada de negócio, etc

# Dicas

- Nunca confie nos atributos de classe de um SSSB
- Não dá para injetar SFSB em elementos *stateless*
- O STSB também serve para executar ações no “fim” da aplicação

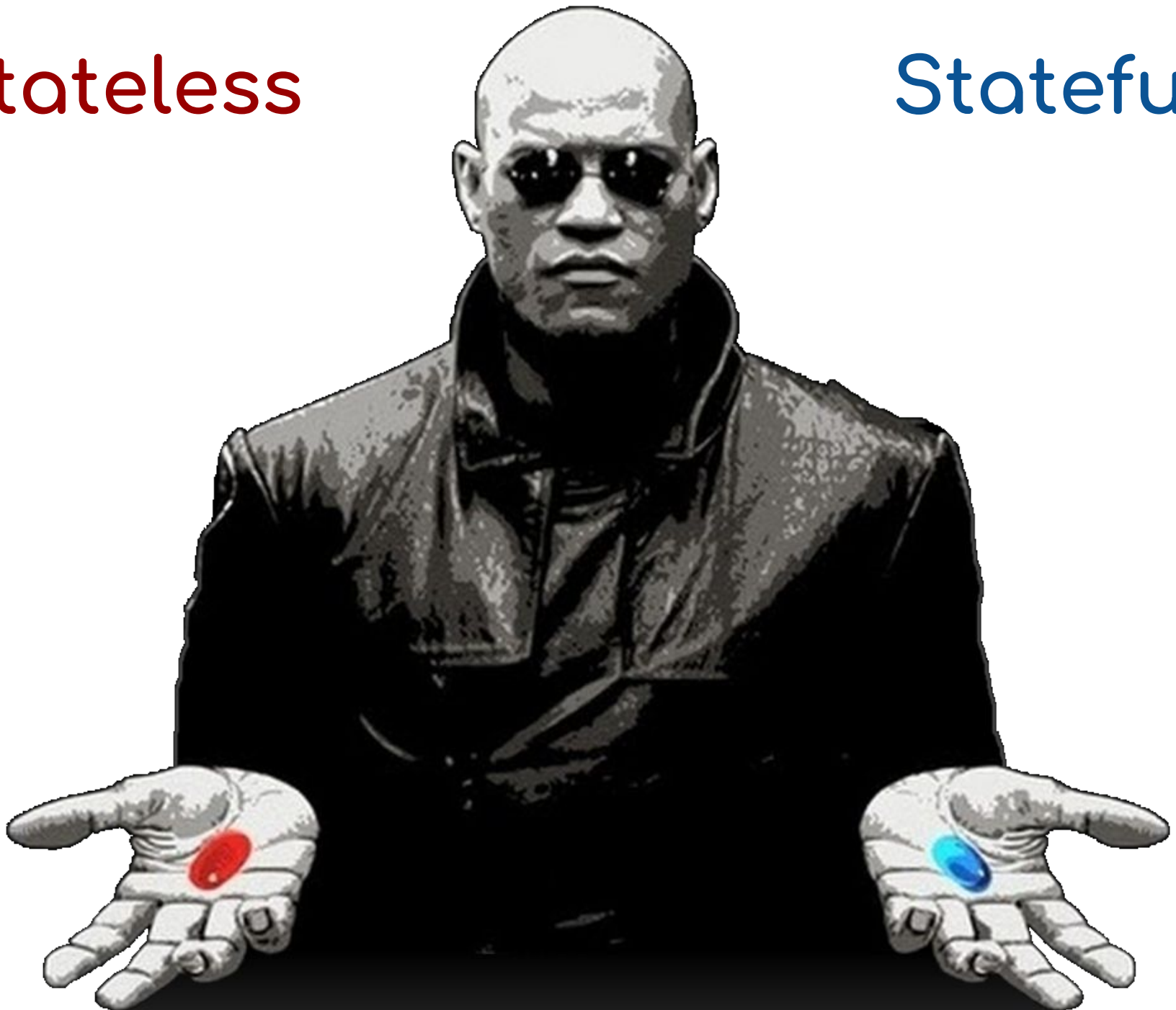


**Stateless vs Stateful??**



# Stateless

# Stateful



Stateless

Stateful

Request



# Stateless

Request

# Stateful

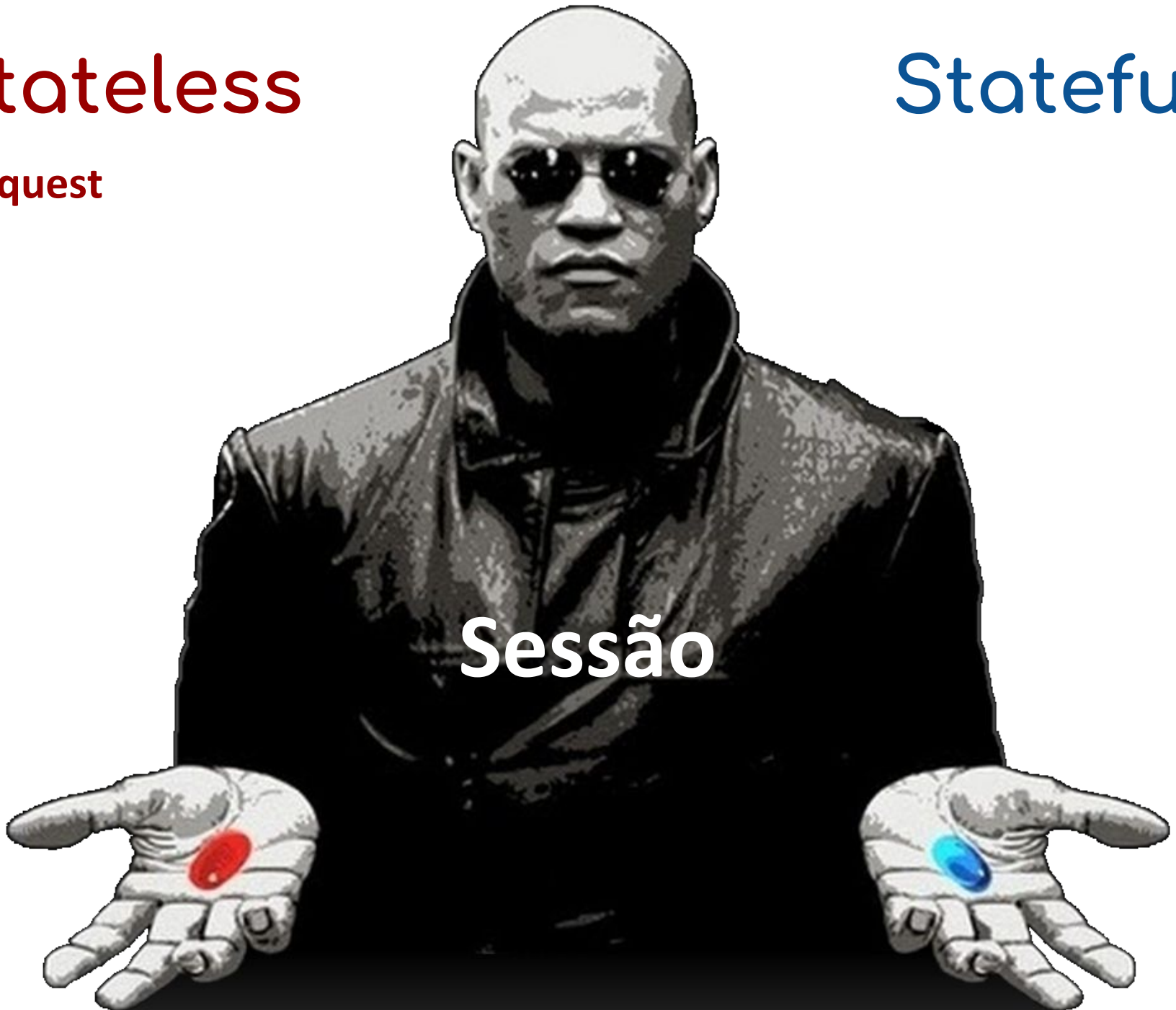


# Stateless

Request

# Stateful

Sessão

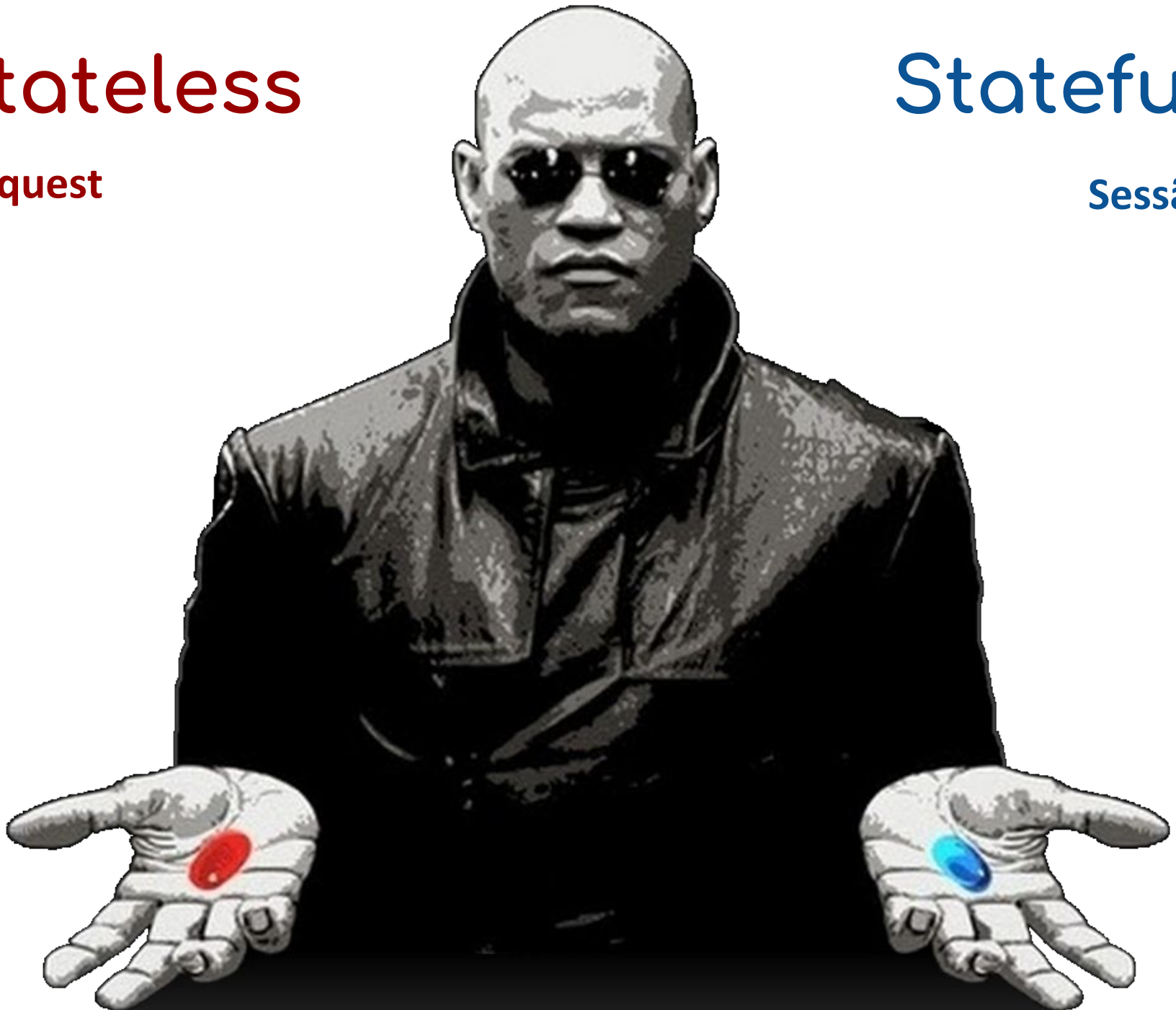


# Stateless

Request

# Stateful

Sessão





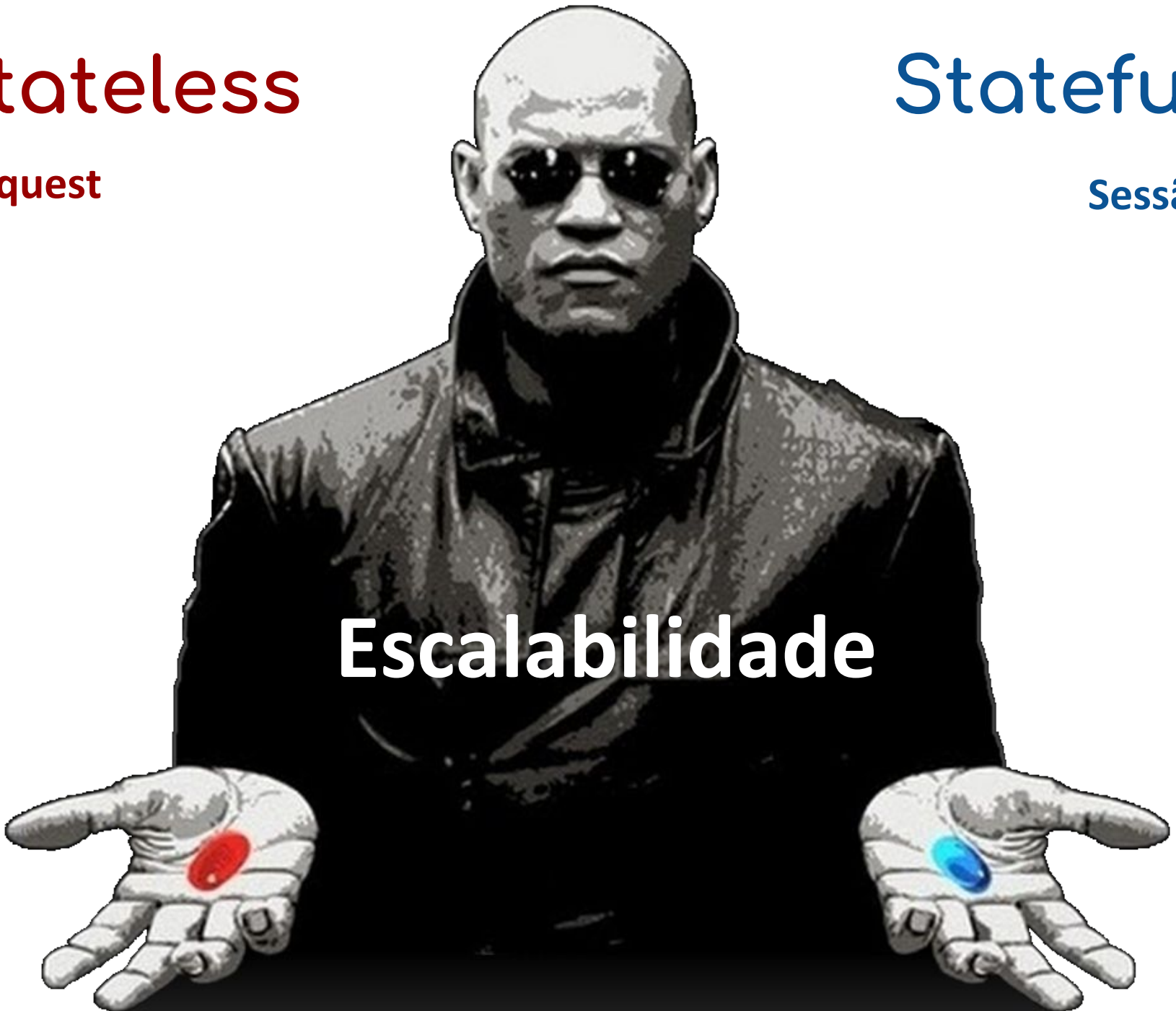
# Stateless

Request

# Stateful

Sessão

## Escalabilidade



# Stateless

Request  
Escalabilidade

# Stateful

Sessão





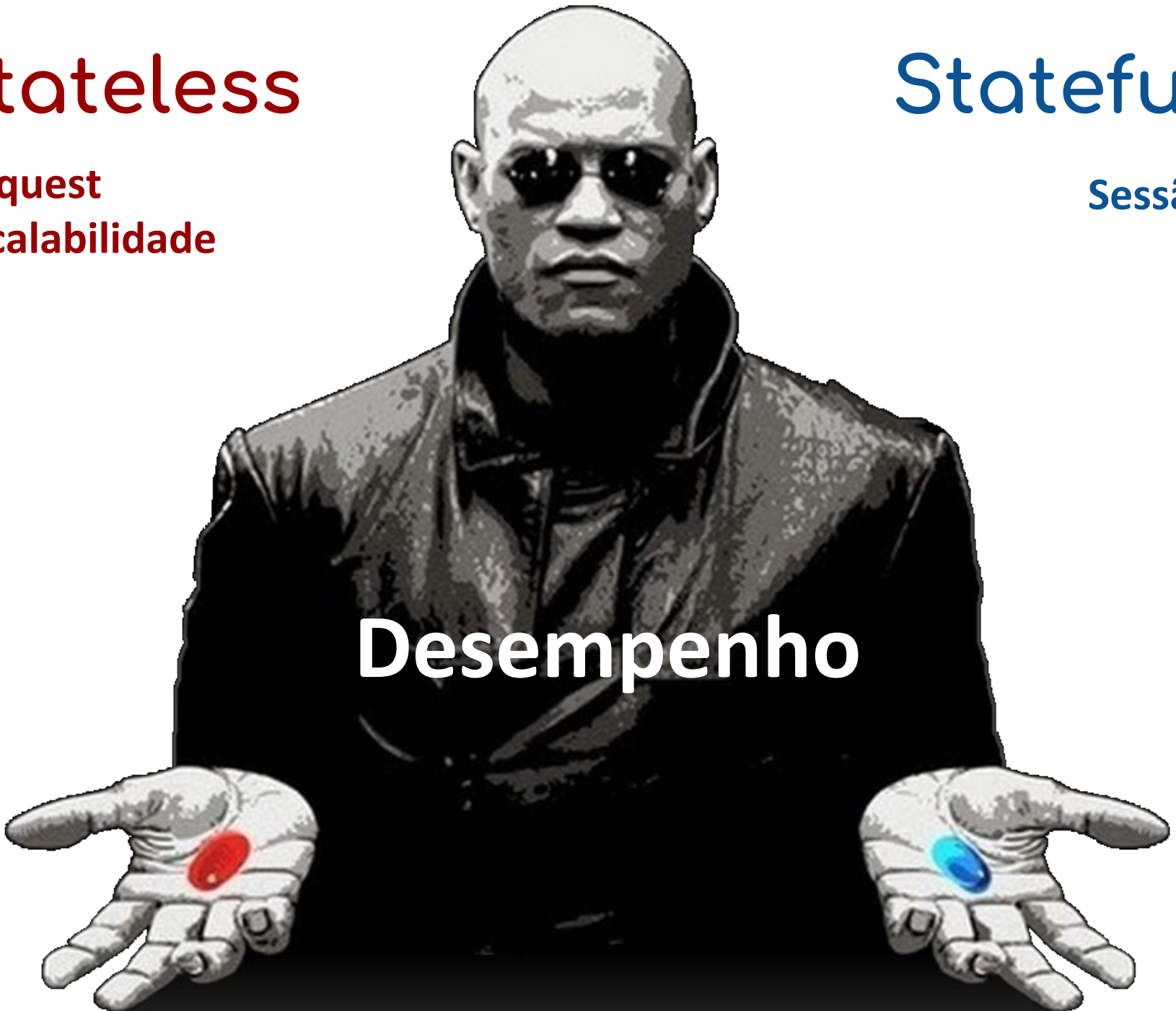
# Stateless

Request  
Escalabilidade

# Stateful

Sessão

# Desempenho



# Stateless

Request  
Escalabilidade  
Desempenho

# Stateful

Sessão



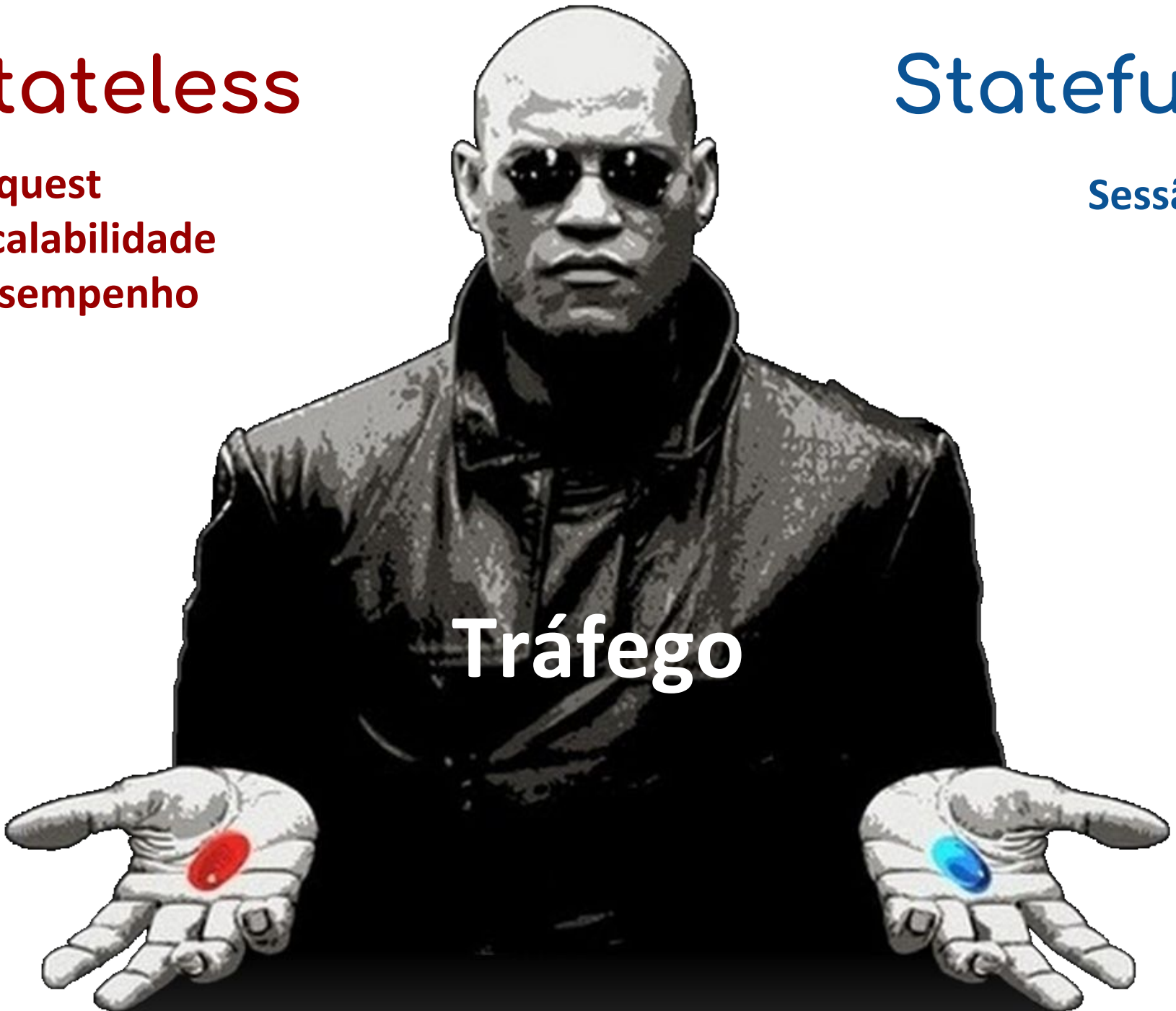
# Stateless

Request  
Escalabilidade  
Desempenho

# Stateful

Sessão

## Tráfego



# Stateless

Request  
Escalabilidade  
Desempenho

# Stateful

Sessão  
Tráfego



# Stateless

Request  
Escalabilidade  
Desempenho

# Stateful

Sessão  
Tráfego

## Memória





# Stateless

Request  
Escalabilidade  
Desempenho  
Memória

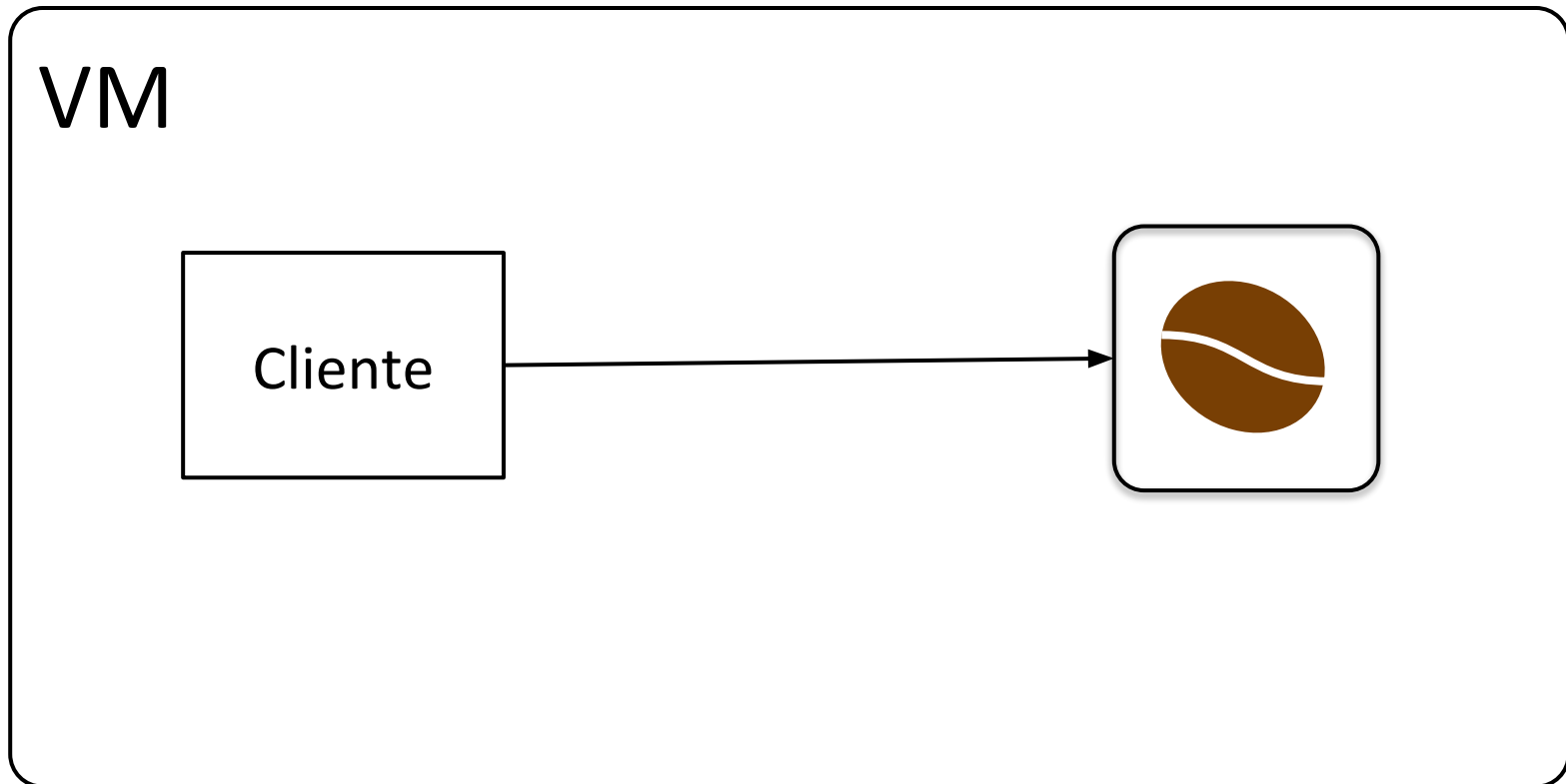
# Stateful

Sessão  
Tráfego



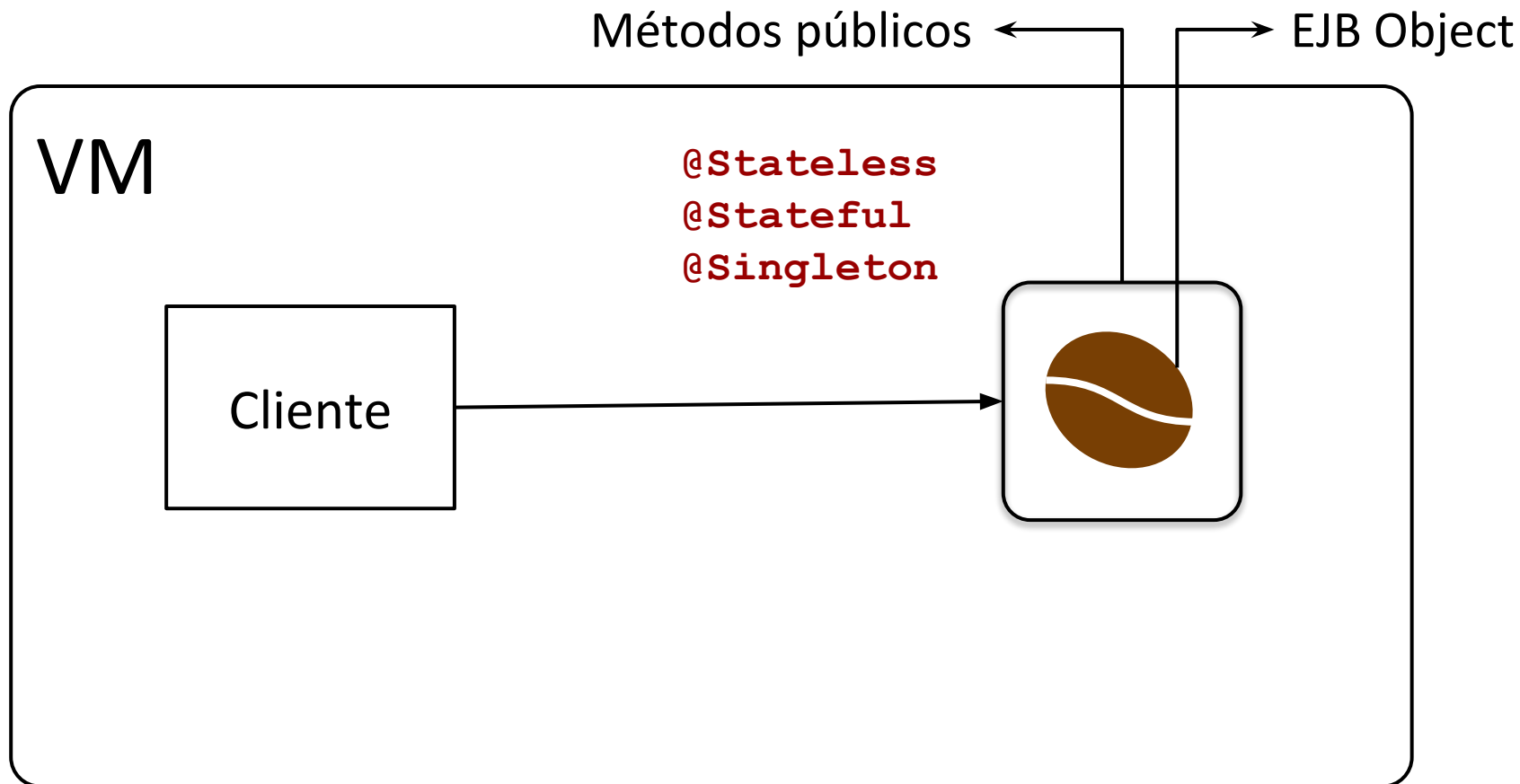
# **Interfaces e Visão do Cliente**

# Visão sem Interface

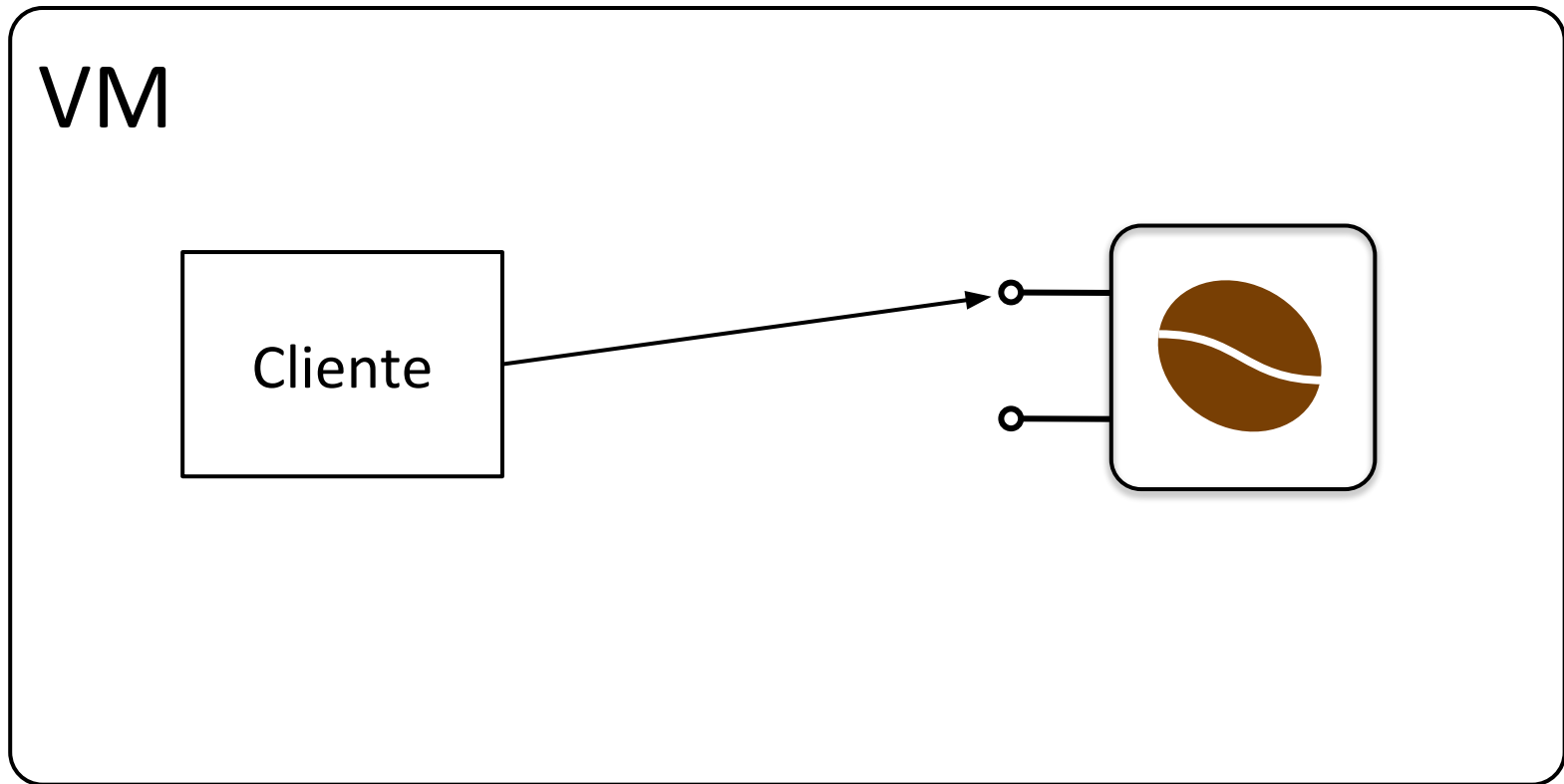




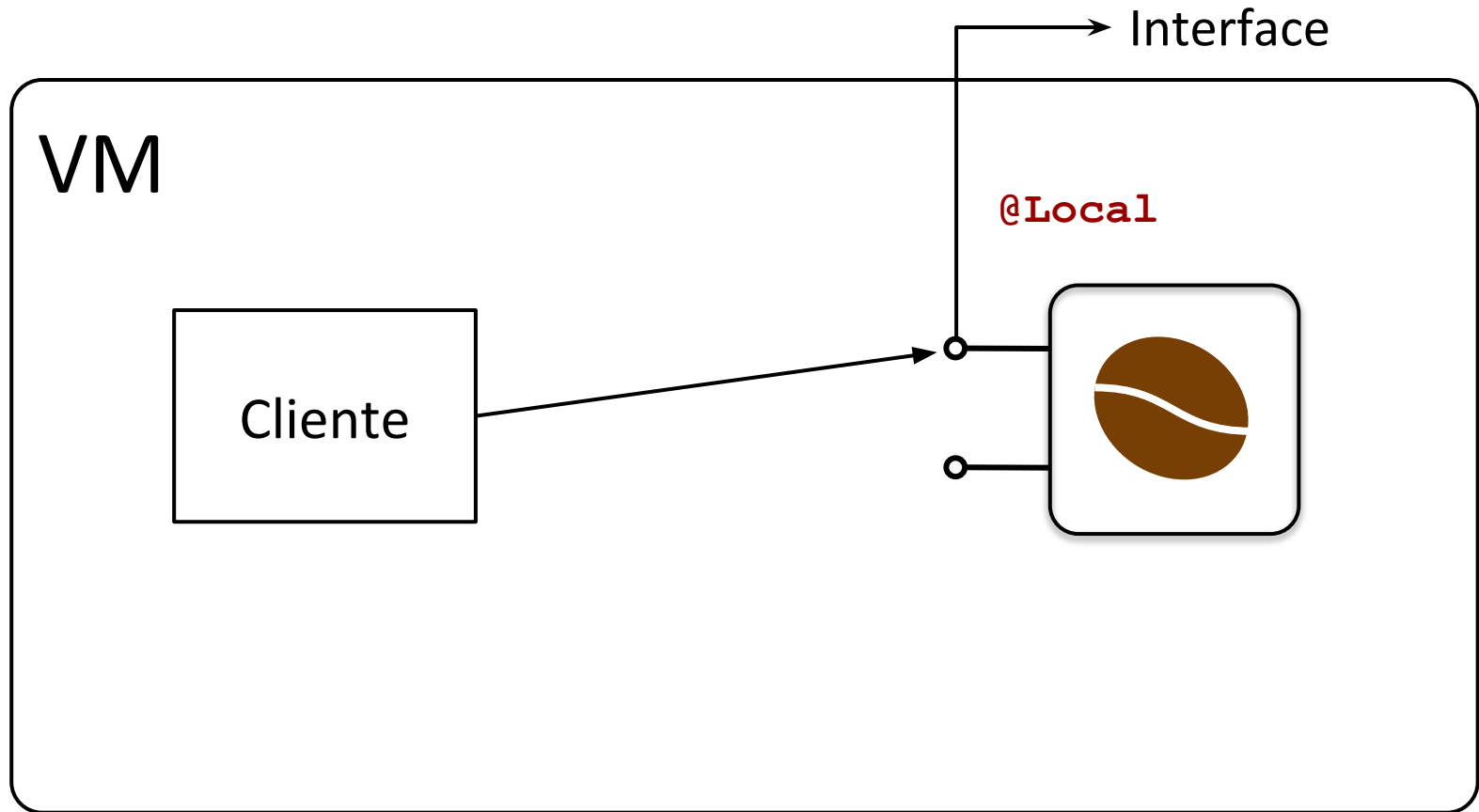
# Visão sem Interface



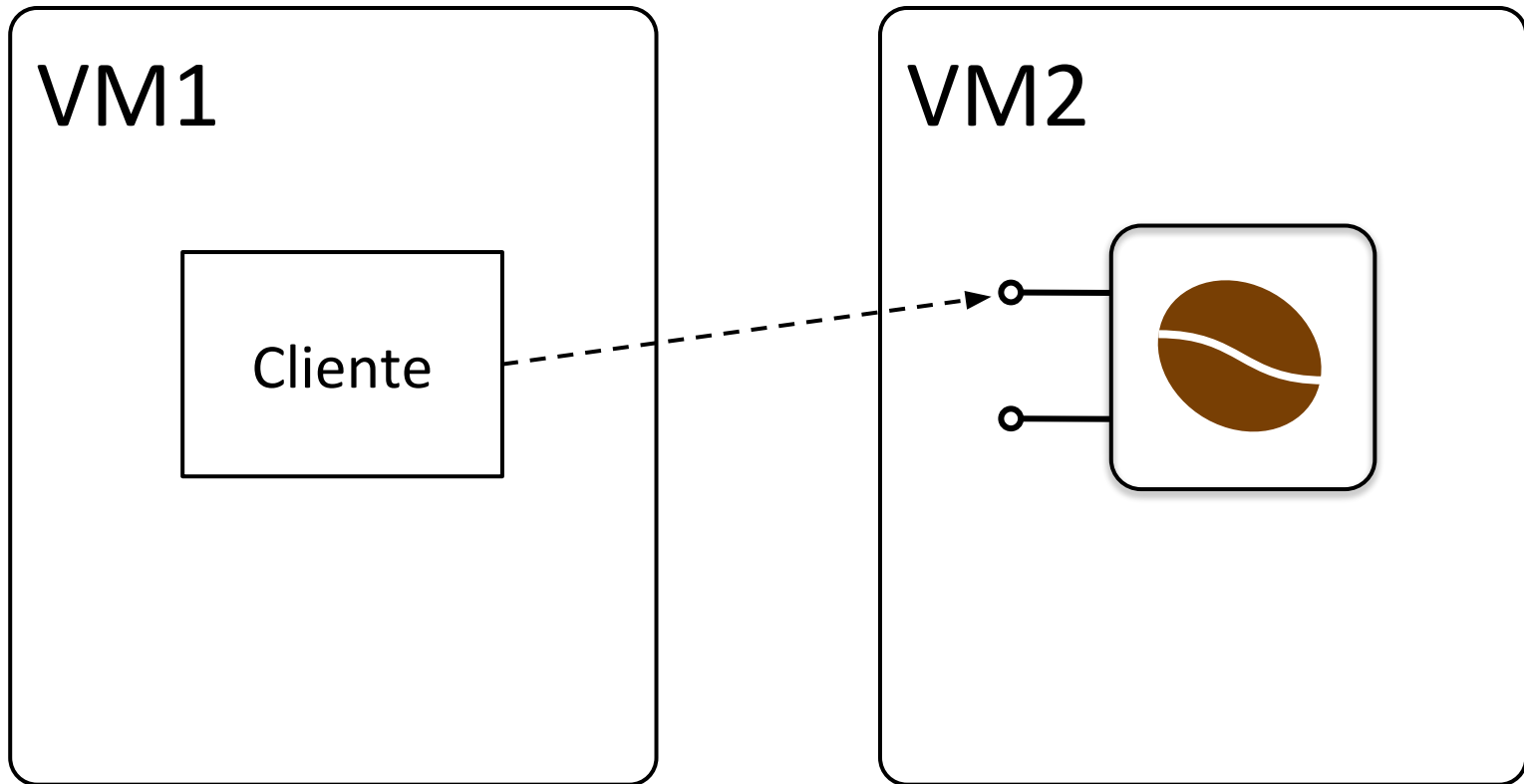
# Visão Local



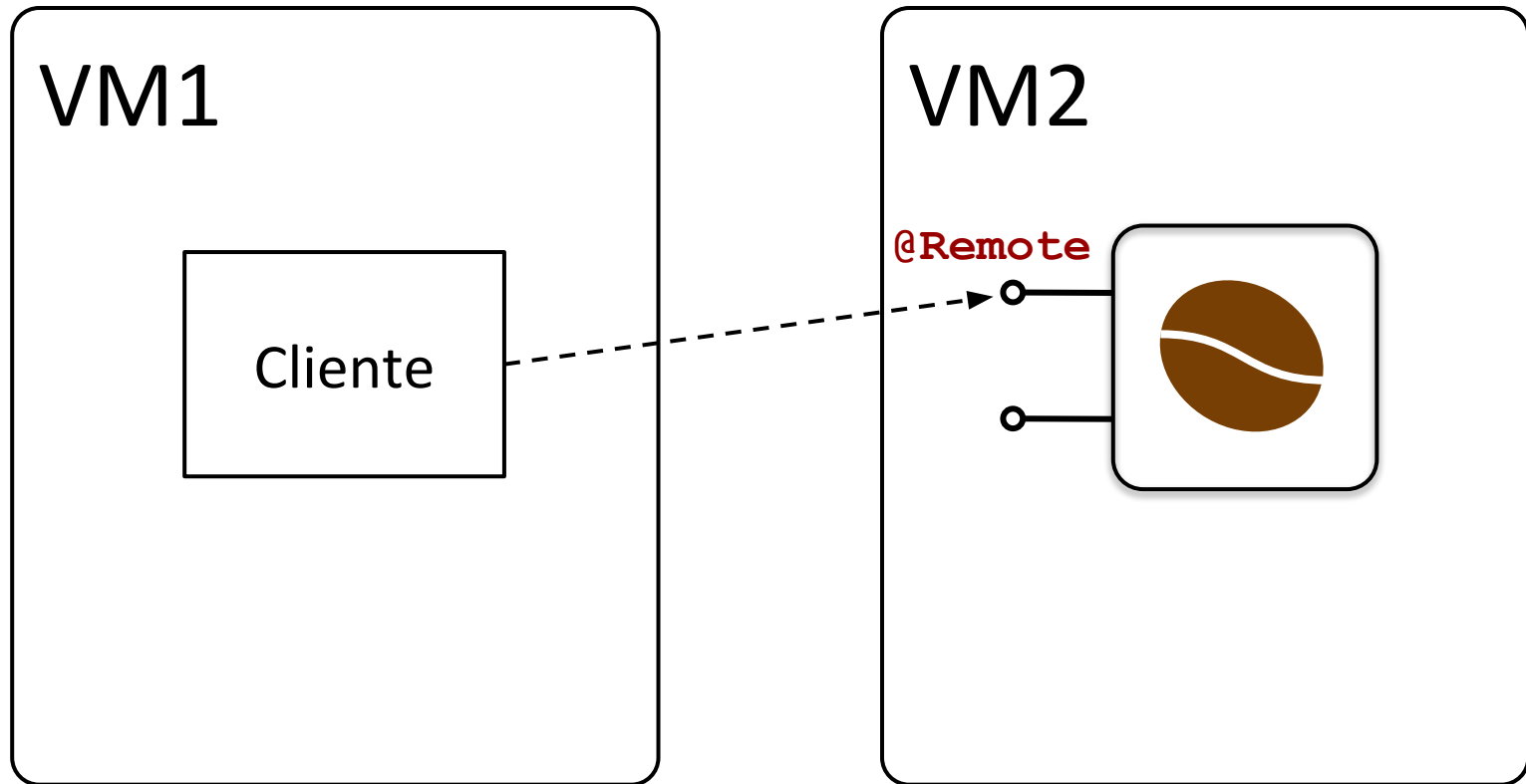
# Visão Local



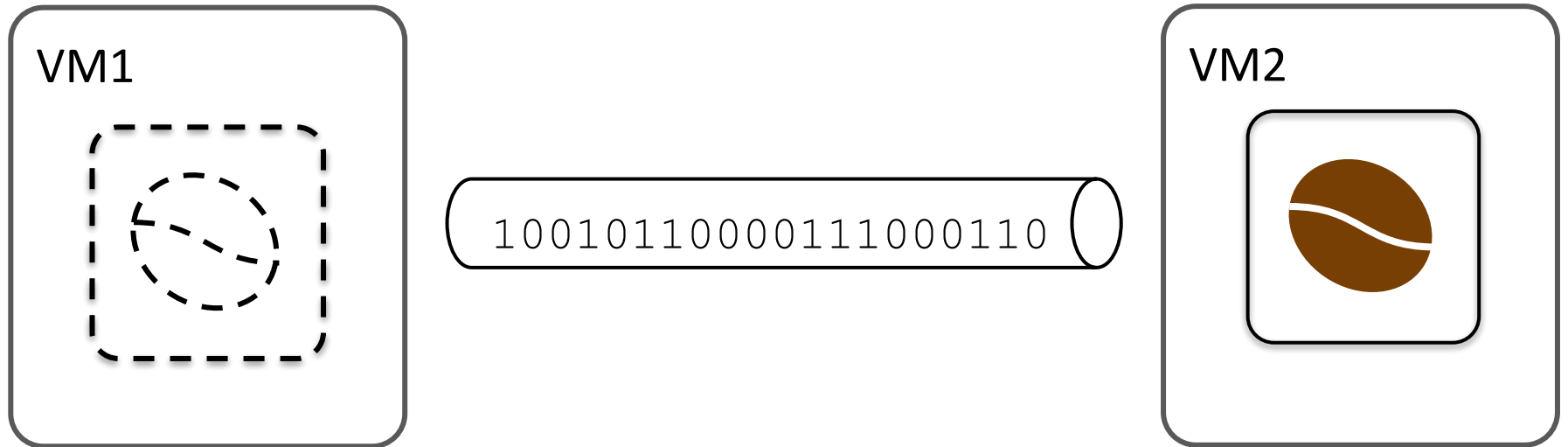
# Visão Remota



# Visão Remota



# Serialize Já!



# Obtendo referência

```
1 @RequestScoped
2 public class MyClient {
3
4     @EJB private MyEjb control;
5
6     public void doSomething() {
7         control.process();
8     }
9 }
```

# Obtendo referência

```
1 @RequestScoped
2 public class MyClient {
3
4     @EJB private MyEjb control;
5
6     public void doSomething() {
7         control.process();
8     }
9 }
```





# Obtendo referência

```
1 @RequestScoped
2 public class MyClient {
3
4     @Resource SessionContext ctx;
5     private MyEjb control;
6
7     public void doSomething() {
8         control = (MyEjb)ctx.lookup("MeuEJB");
9         control.process();
10    }
11 }
```

# Obtendo referência

```
1 @RequestScoped
2 public class MyClient {
3
4     @Resource SessionContext ctx;
5     private MyEjb control;
6
7     public void doSomething() {
8         control = (MyEjb)ctx.lookup("MeuEJB");
9         control.process();
10    }
11 }
```



# Obtendo referência

```
1 @RequestScoped
2 public class MyClient {
3
4     @Resource SessionContext ctx;
5     private MyEjb control;
6
7     public void doSomething() {
8         control = new MyEjb(...);
9         control.process();
10    }
11 }
```

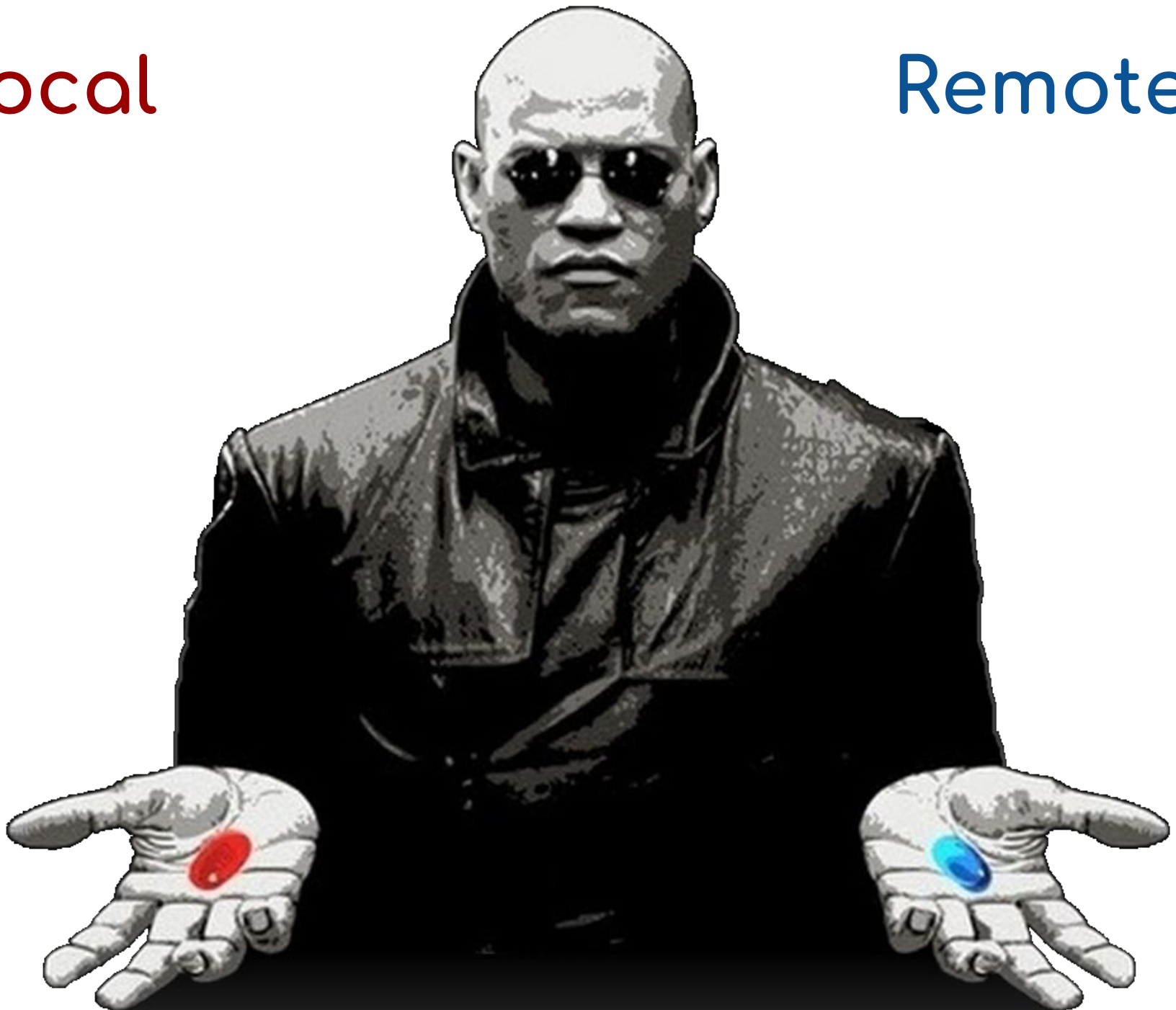
# Obtendo referência

```
1 @RequestScoped
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5     private MyEjb control;
6
7     public void doSomething() {
8         control = new MyEjb(...);
9         control.process();
10    }
11 }
```



Local

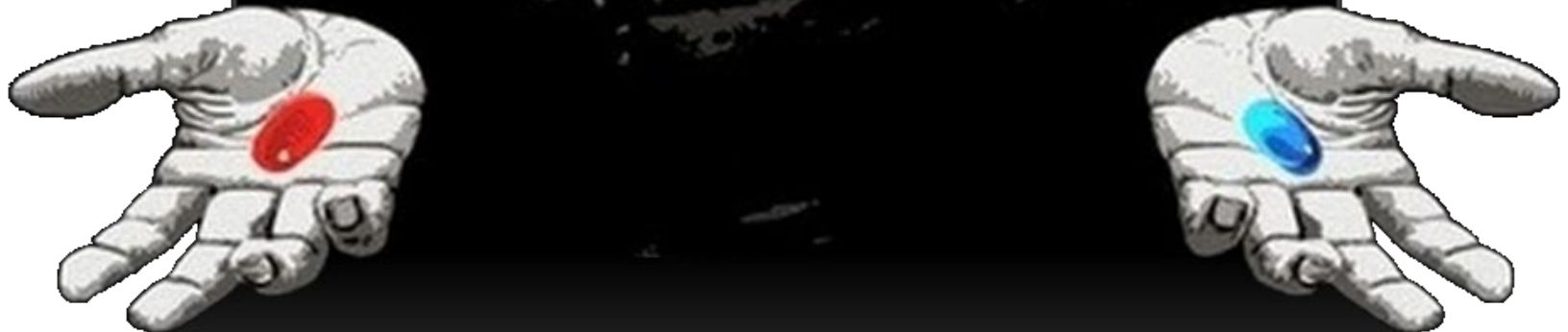
Remote



Local

Remote

Chamada por  
Referência

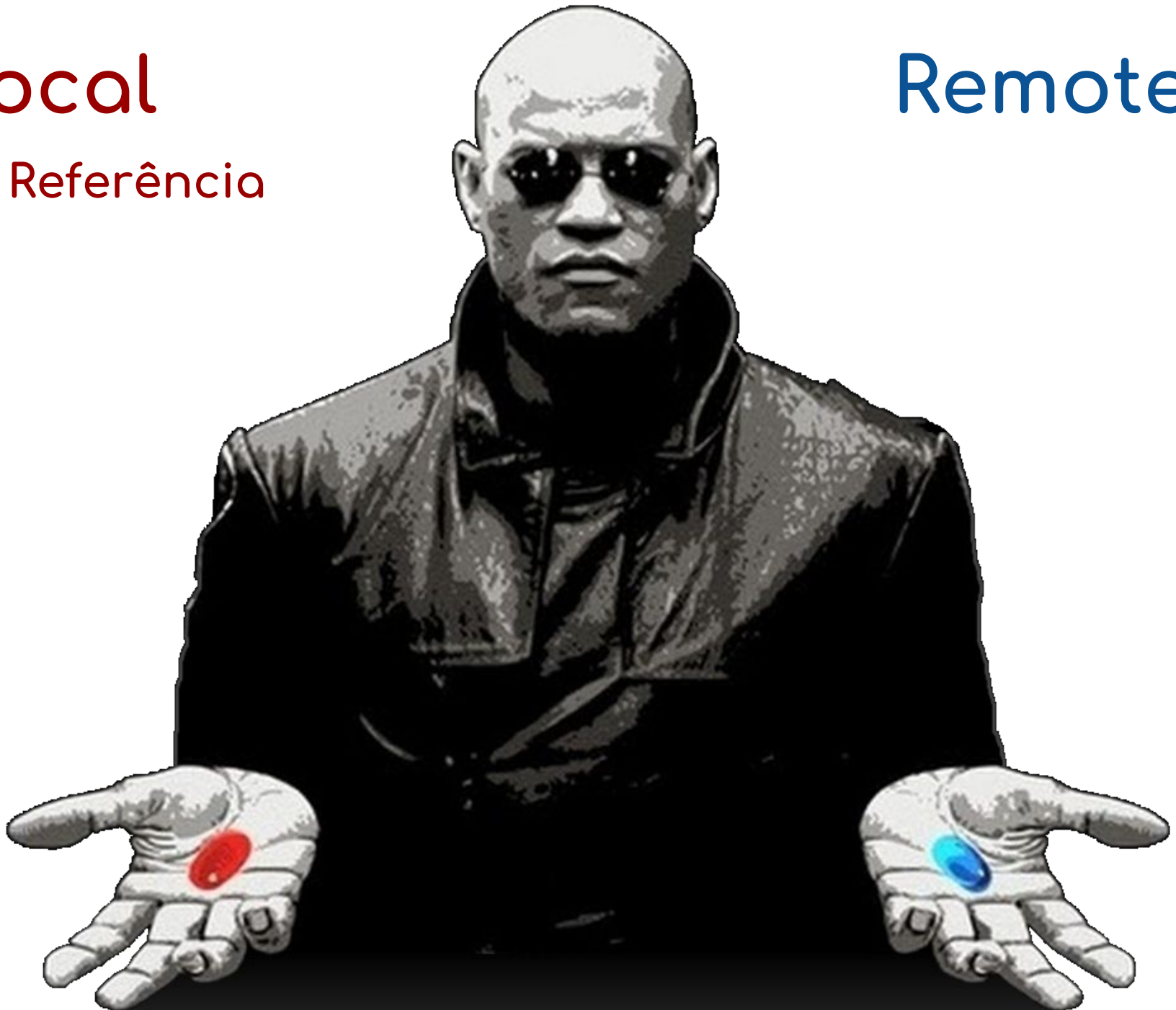




# Local

C. Referência

# Remote

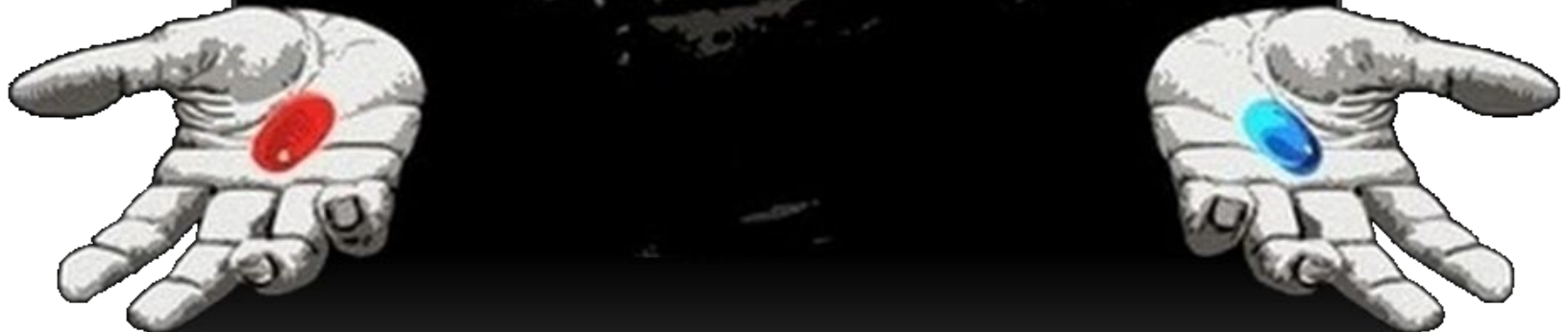


Local

C. Referência

Remote

Chamada por  
Valor



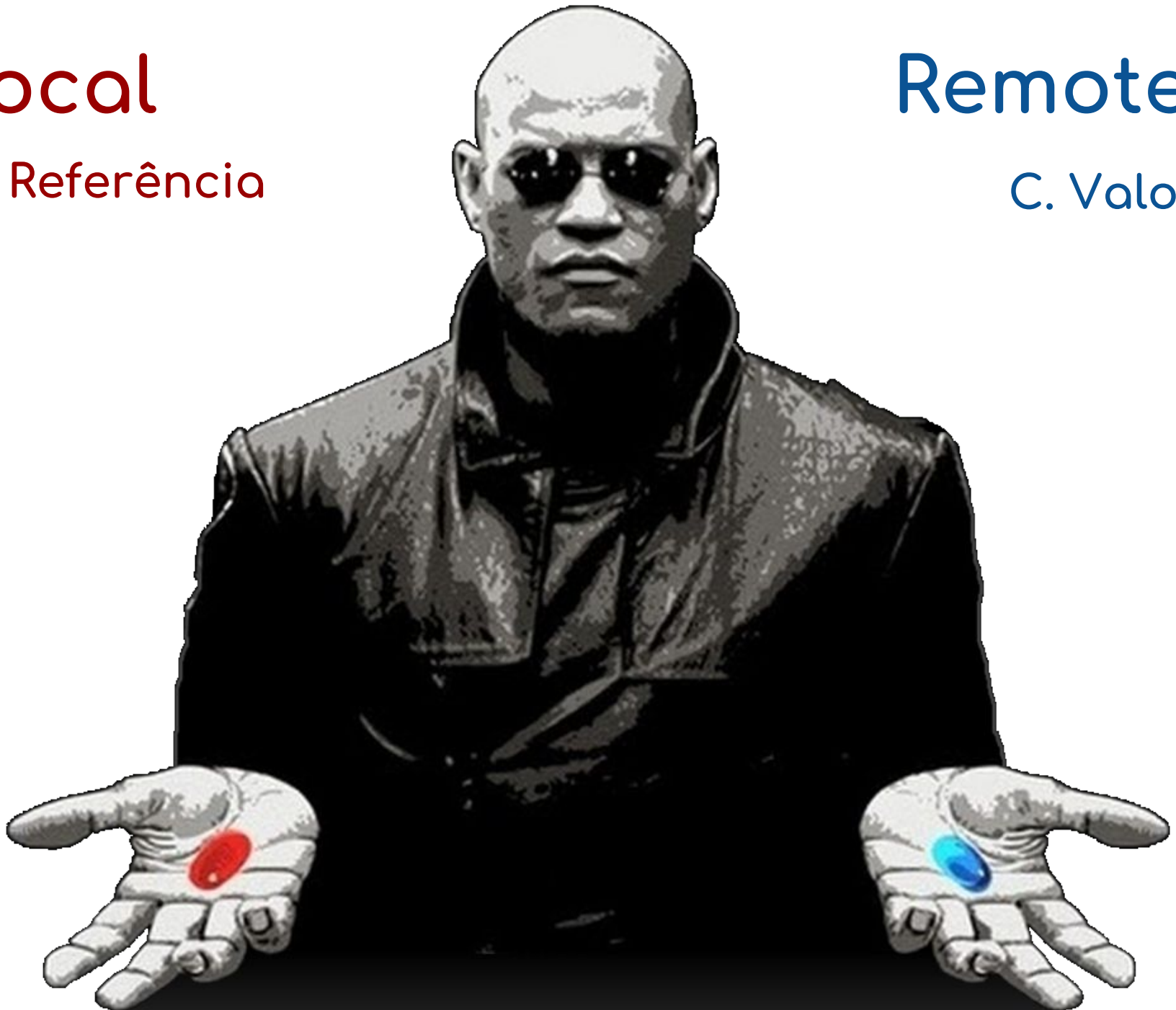


# Local

C. Referência

# Remote

C. Valor



# Local

C. Referência

# Remote

C. Valor

# Localização

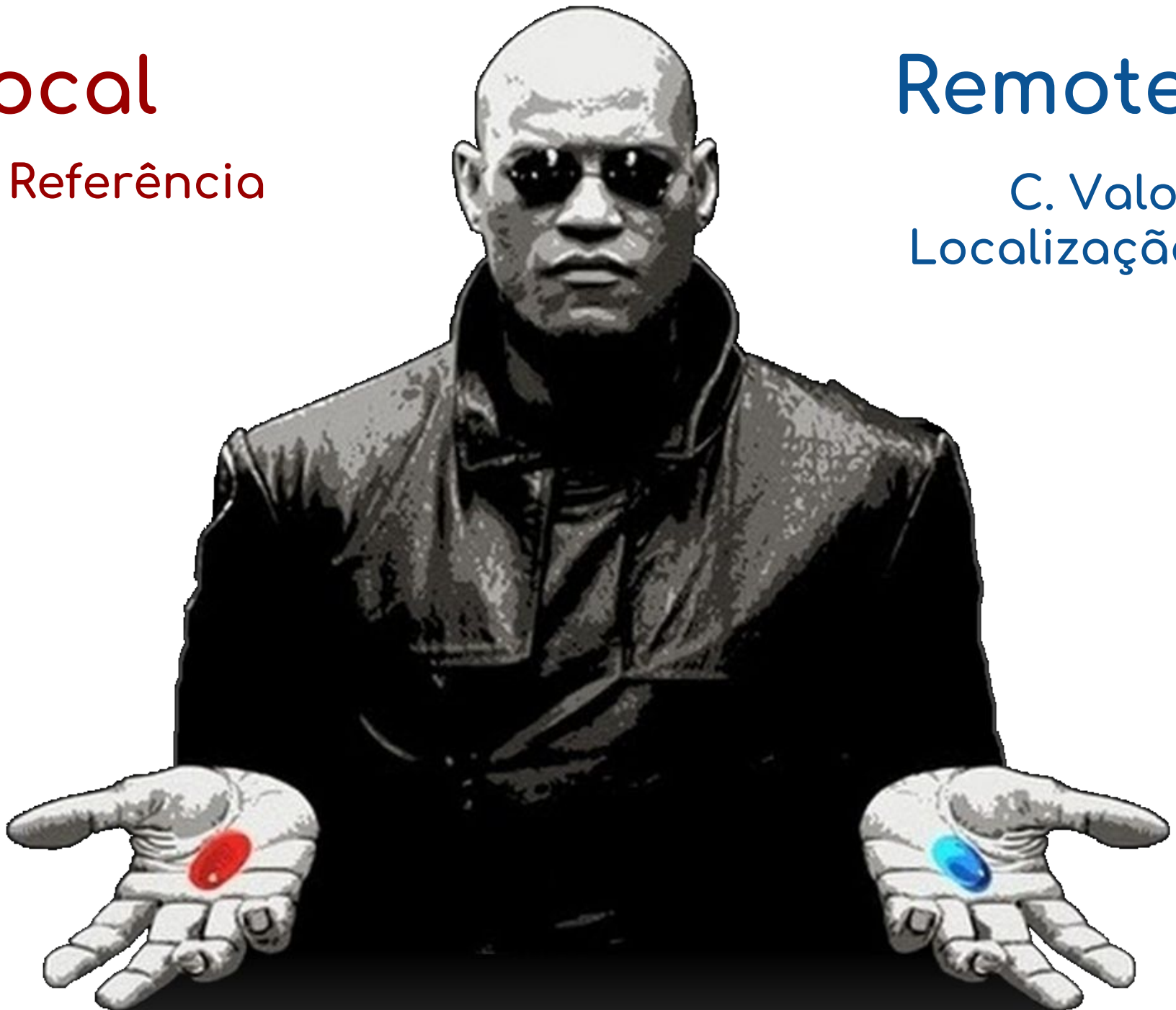


# Local

C. Referência

# Remote

C. Valor  
Localização



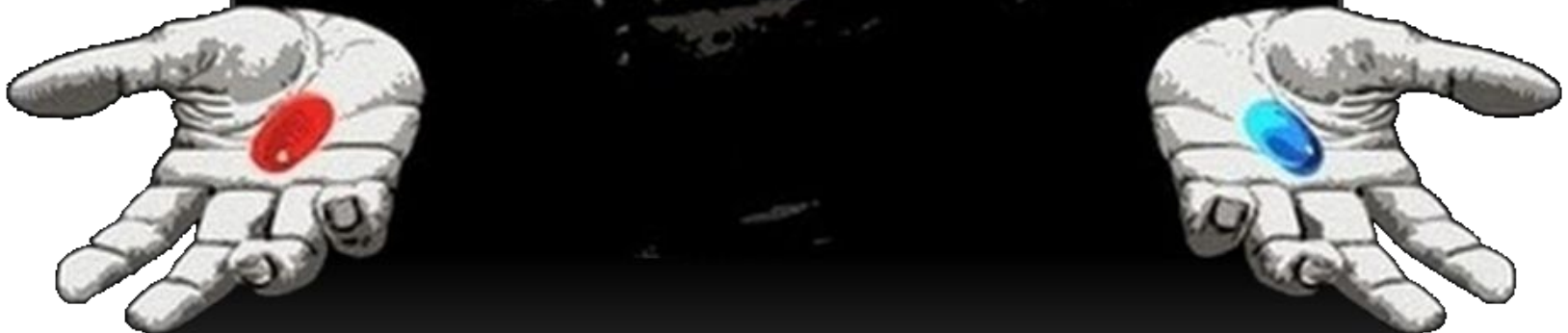
# Local

C. Referência

# Remote

C. Valor  
Localização

# Rede



# Local

C. Referência

# Remote

C. Valor  
Localização  
Rede





# Local

C. Referência

# Remote

C. Valor  
Localização  
Rede

# Granularidade Fina



# Local

C. Referência  
G. Fina

# Remote

C. Valor  
Localização  
Rede

# Granularidade Grossa



# Local

C. Referência  
G. Fina

# Remote

C. Valor  
Localização  
Rede  
G. Grossa





# E a visão sem interfaces?!?!

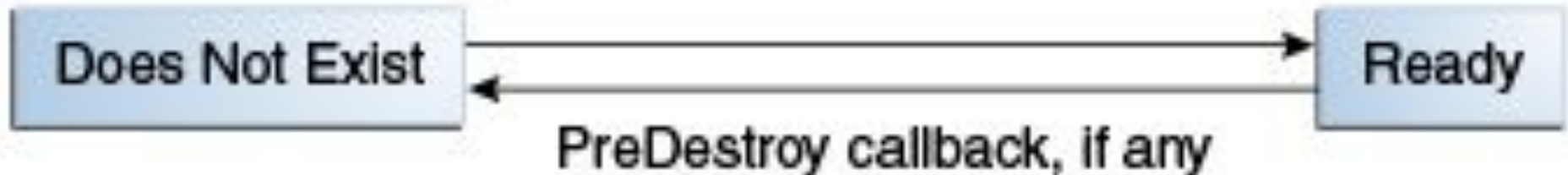


# **Ciclo de Vida**

# Stateless \ Singleton

**@PostConstruct**  
**@PreDestroy**

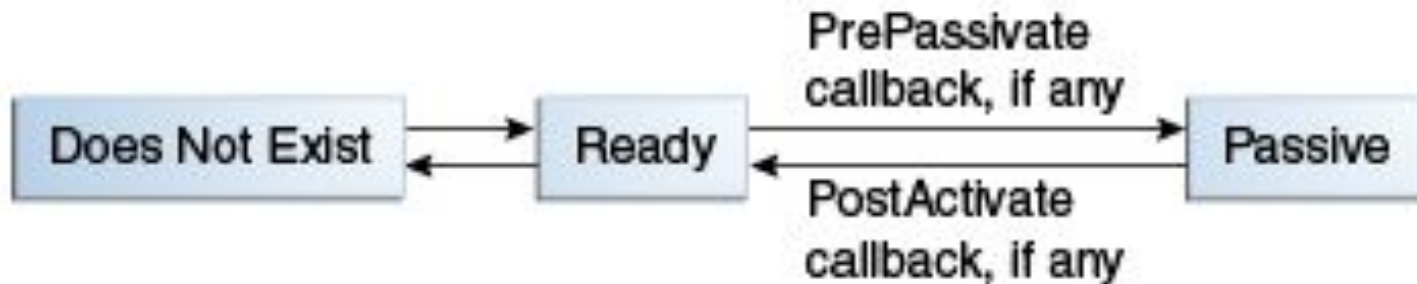
- ① Dependency injection, if any
- ② PostConstruct callback, if any



# Stateful

- ① Create
- ② Dependency injection, if any
- ③ PostConstruct callback, if any
- ④ Init method, or ejbCreate<METHOD>, if any

**@PostConstruct**  
**@PreDestroy**  
**@PrePassivate**  
**@PostActivate**



- ① Remove
- ② PreDestroy callback, if any

# Stateful

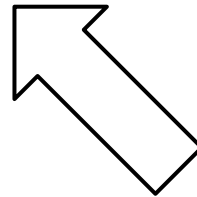
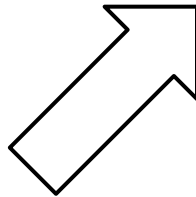
Atenção quanto a serialização dos dados durante a  
passivação \ ativação!

**Ei... Como é que eu  
obtenho referências para  
objetos remotos?**



# **Serviços de Localização**

**API**



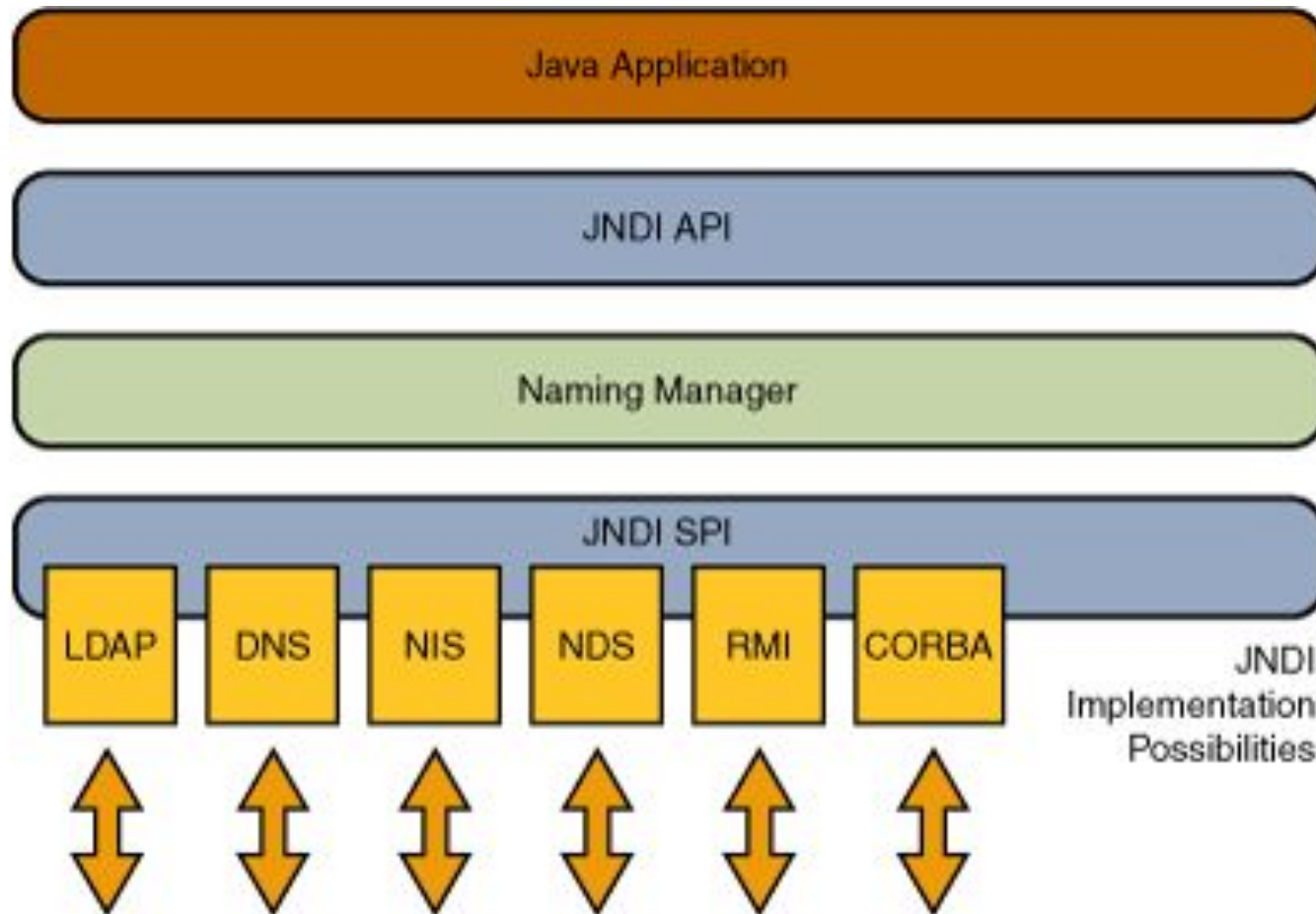
**SPI 1**



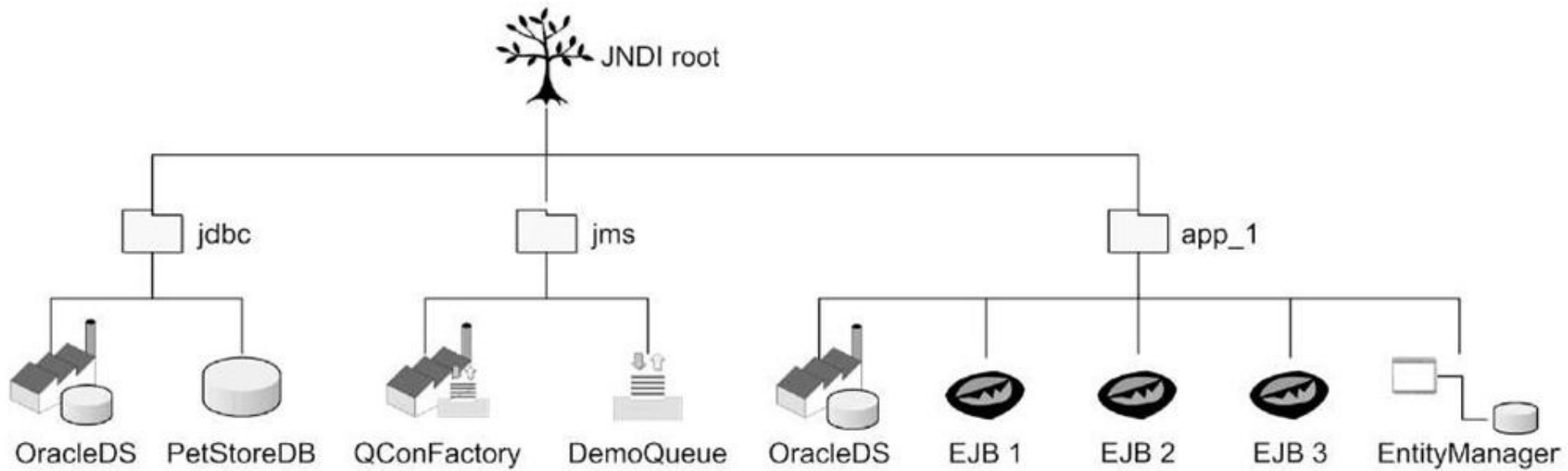
**SPI 1**



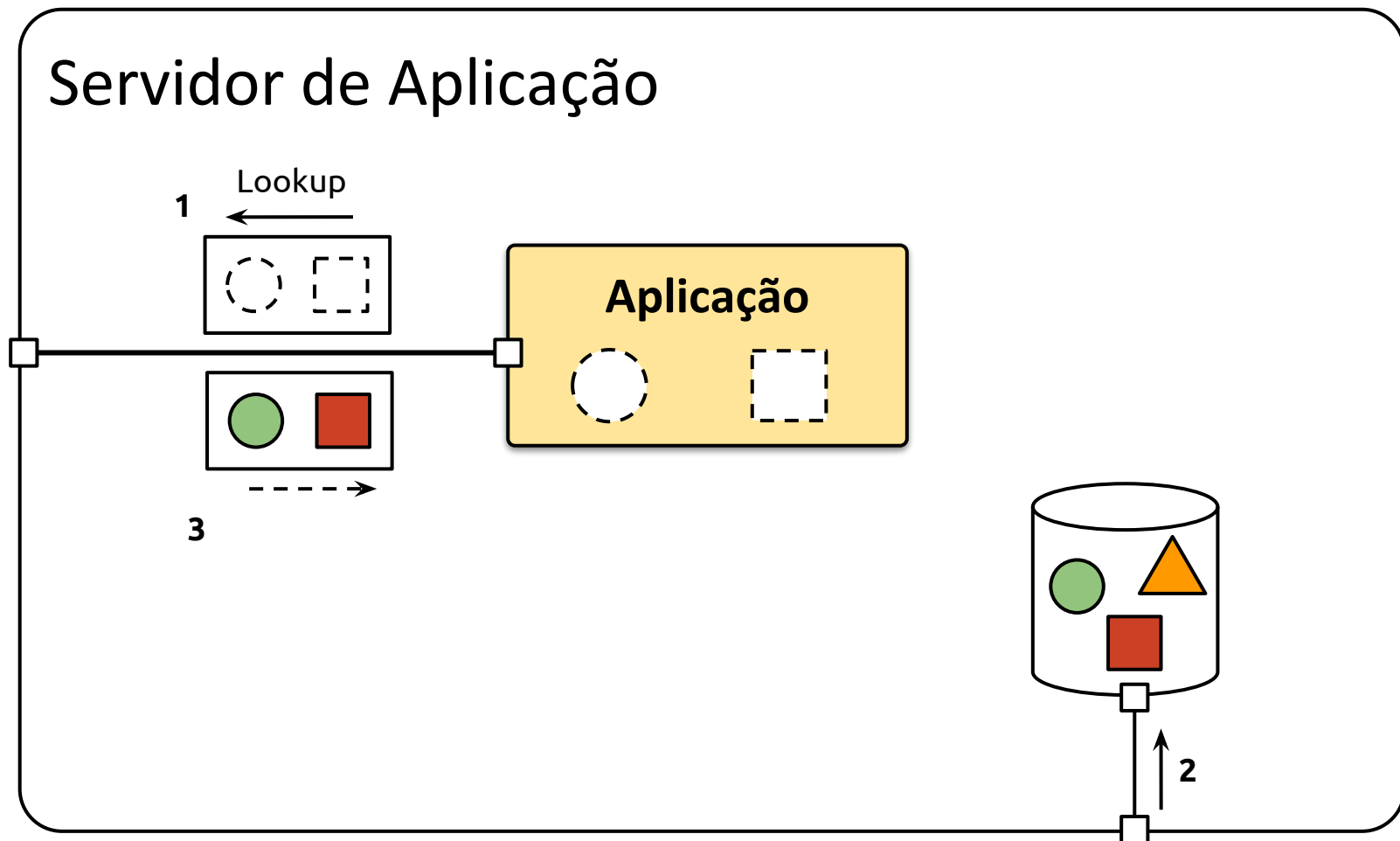
# JNDI



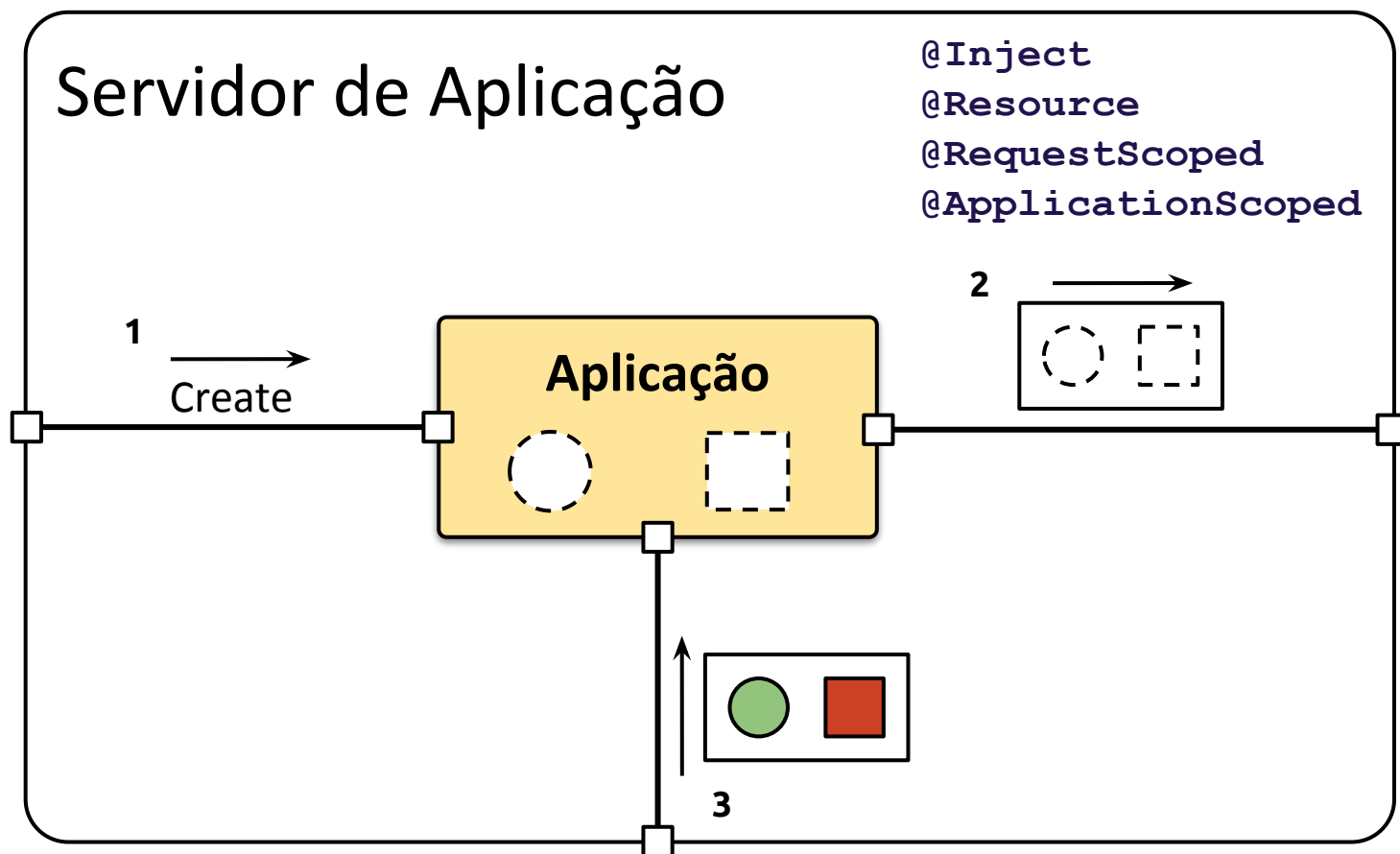
# JNDI



# Relembrando...



# Relembrando...



**java:[namespace]/[app]/[modulo]/[bean][!interface]**

<b>Namespace</b>	<b>Detalhe</b>
Global	Compartilhado por todos os módulos e componentes do ambiente
App	Nomes compartilhados dentro da mesma aplicação (EAR)
Module	Nomes compartilhados dentro do mesmo módulo (EJBs e WARs)

## App: MyApp Módulo: MyModule

```
package uni7;  
...  
@Stateful  
public class MyBean {...}
```

```
java:global/MyApp/MyModule/MyBean  
java:global/MyApp/MyModule/MyBean!uni7.MyBean  
java:app/MyModule/MyBean  
java:app/MyModule/MyBean!uni7.MyBean  
java:module/MyBean  
java:module/MyBean!uni7.MyBean
```

## App: MyApp Módulo: MyModule

```
package uni7;  
...  
@Remote(RemoteInterface.class)  
@Stateless(name="RemoteBean")  
public class MyBean implements RemoteInterface {...}
```

```
java:global/MyApp/MyModule/RemoteBean  
java:global/MyApp/MyModule/RemoteBean!uni7.RemoteInterface  
java:app/MyModule/RemoteBean  
java:app/MyModule/RemoteBean!uni7.RemoteInterface  
java:module/RemoteBean  
java:module/RemoteBean!uni7.RemoteInterface
```

## App: MyApp Módulo: MyModule

```
package uni7;  
...  
@Remote(RemoteInterface.class)  
@Stateless(name="RemoteBean")  
public class MyBean implements RemoteInterface {...}
```

```
@WebServlet("/MyServlet")  
public class MyServlet extends HttpServlet {  
  
    @EJB(lookup="java:global/MyApp/MyModule/RemoteBean")  
        RemoteInterface bean;  
  
}
```



# Exercício 02



## Exercício 02

Crie e implante um exemplo de Stateless e Stateful Session Bean. Anote métodos para registrar seus ciclos de vida no console do servidor de aplicação. Após isso, cheque seus nomes no serviço JNDI do servidor.

# Dicas

- Utilizaremos um projeto multi-módulo
- Plugins Maven
  - maven-war-plugin
  -

# Crie o projeto pai

```
$ mvn -B archetype:generate  
-DarchetypeGroupId=org.codehaus.mojo.archetypes  
-DarchetypeArtifactId=pom-root  
-DarchetypeVersion=RELEASE -DgroupId=uni7  
-DartifactId=project
```

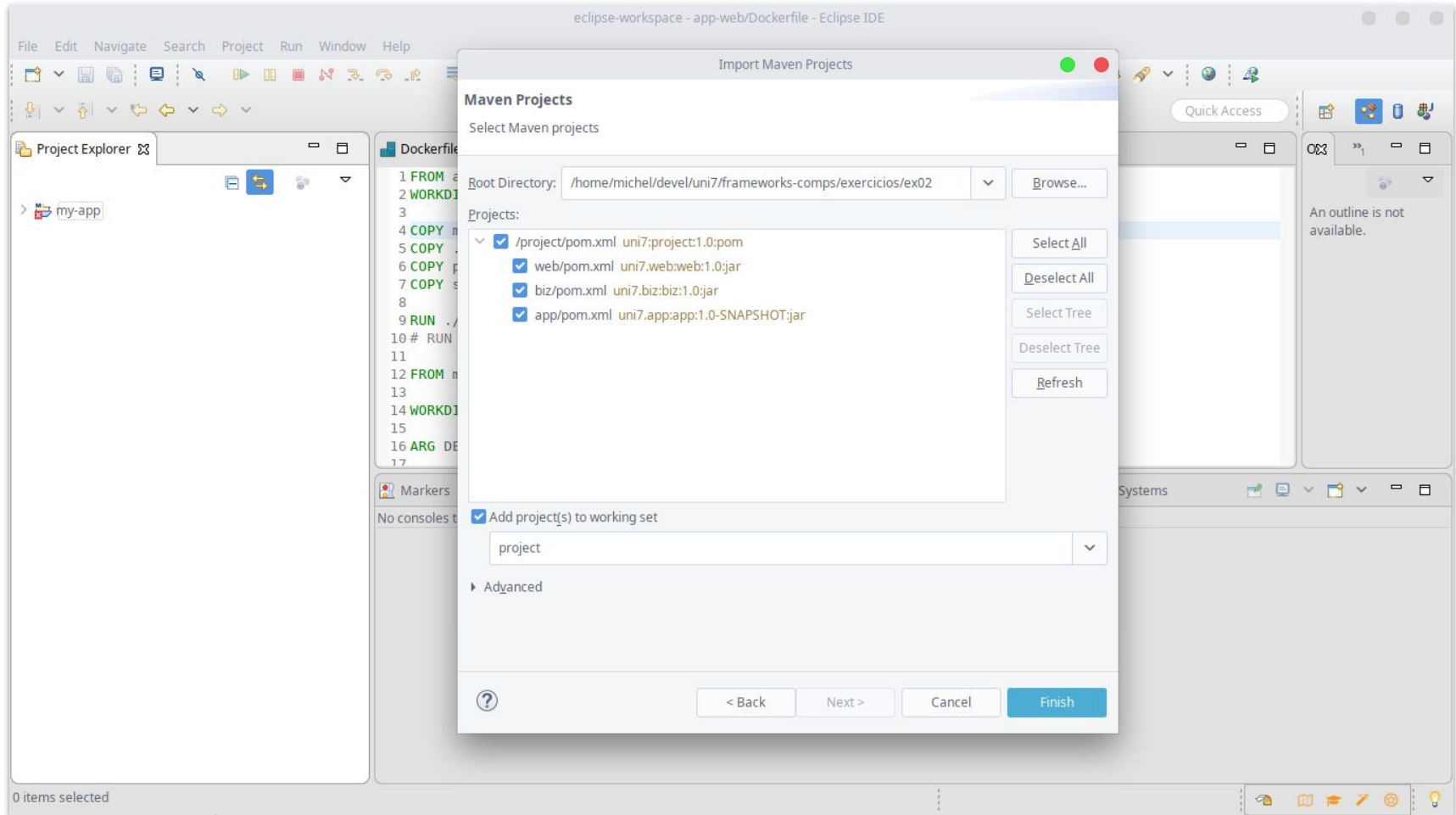
# Crie os módulos

```
mvn -B archetype:generate  
-DarchetypeGroupId=org.apache.maven.archetypes  
-DgroupId=uni7.app -DartifactId=app
```

```
$ mvn -B archetype:generate  
-DarchetypeGroupId=org.apache.maven.archetypes  
-DgroupId=uni7.web -DartifactId=web
```

```
mvn -B archetype:generate  
-DarchetypeGroupId=org.apache.maven.archetypes  
-DgroupId=uni7.biz -DartifactId=biz
```

# Importe os projetos



# Configure os arquivos pom.xml

- Ajuste o empacotamento de cada projeto
  - war, ejb e ear
- Inclua e configure os plugins necessários
  - maven-war-plugin
  - maven-ejb-plugin
  - maven-ear-plugin
- Ajuste as dependências no projeto da aplicação

# Configure os arquivos pom.xml

- Inclua as dependências em cada projeto
  - javaee-api
  - javaee-web-api
- Inclua e configure os plugins necessários
  - maven-war-plugin
  - maven-ejb-plugin
  - maven-ear-plugin
- Ajuste as dependências no projeto da aplicação



# Trabalho 01



# Trabalho 01

<https://github.com/michelav-uni7/loja-virtual>