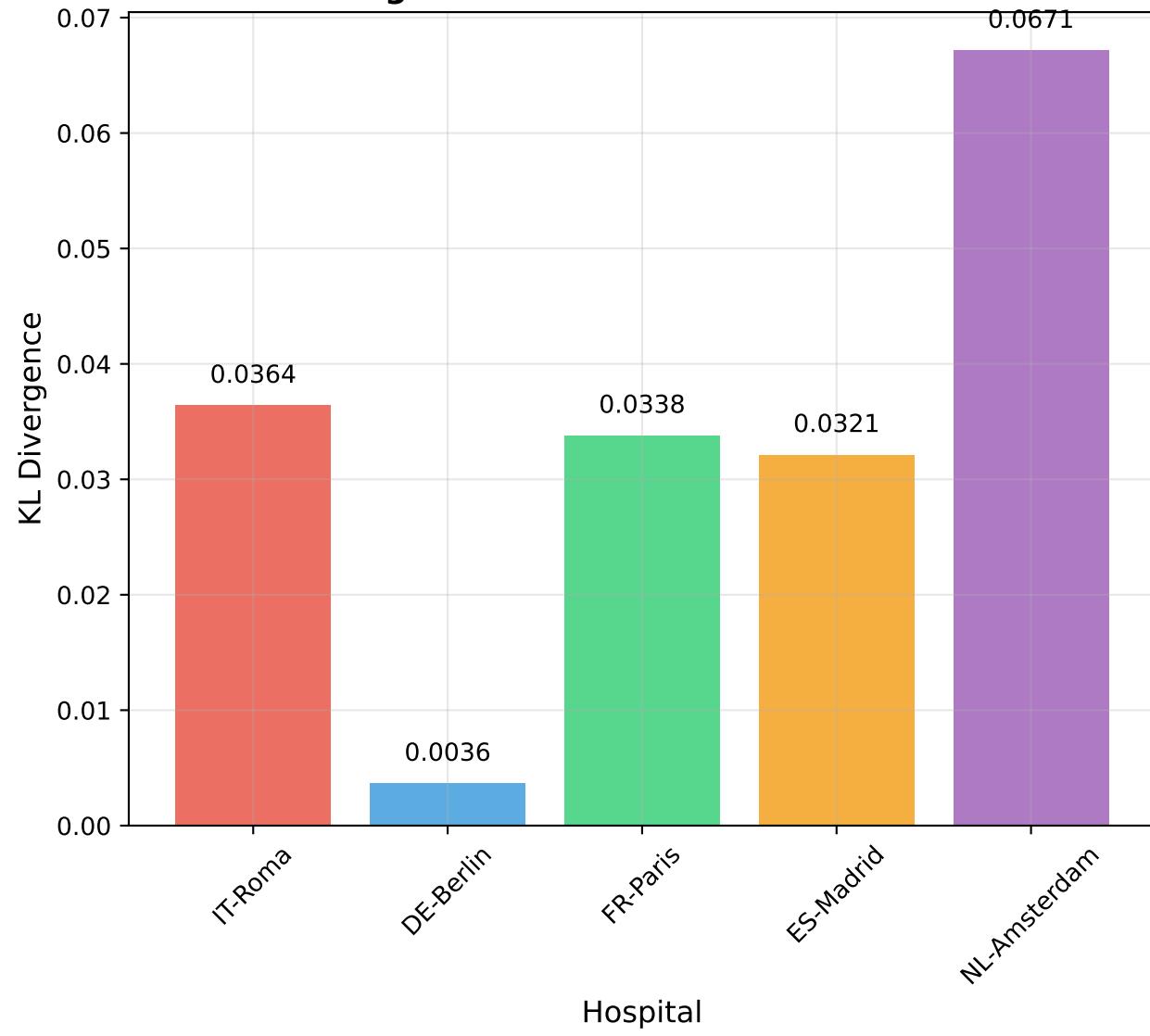
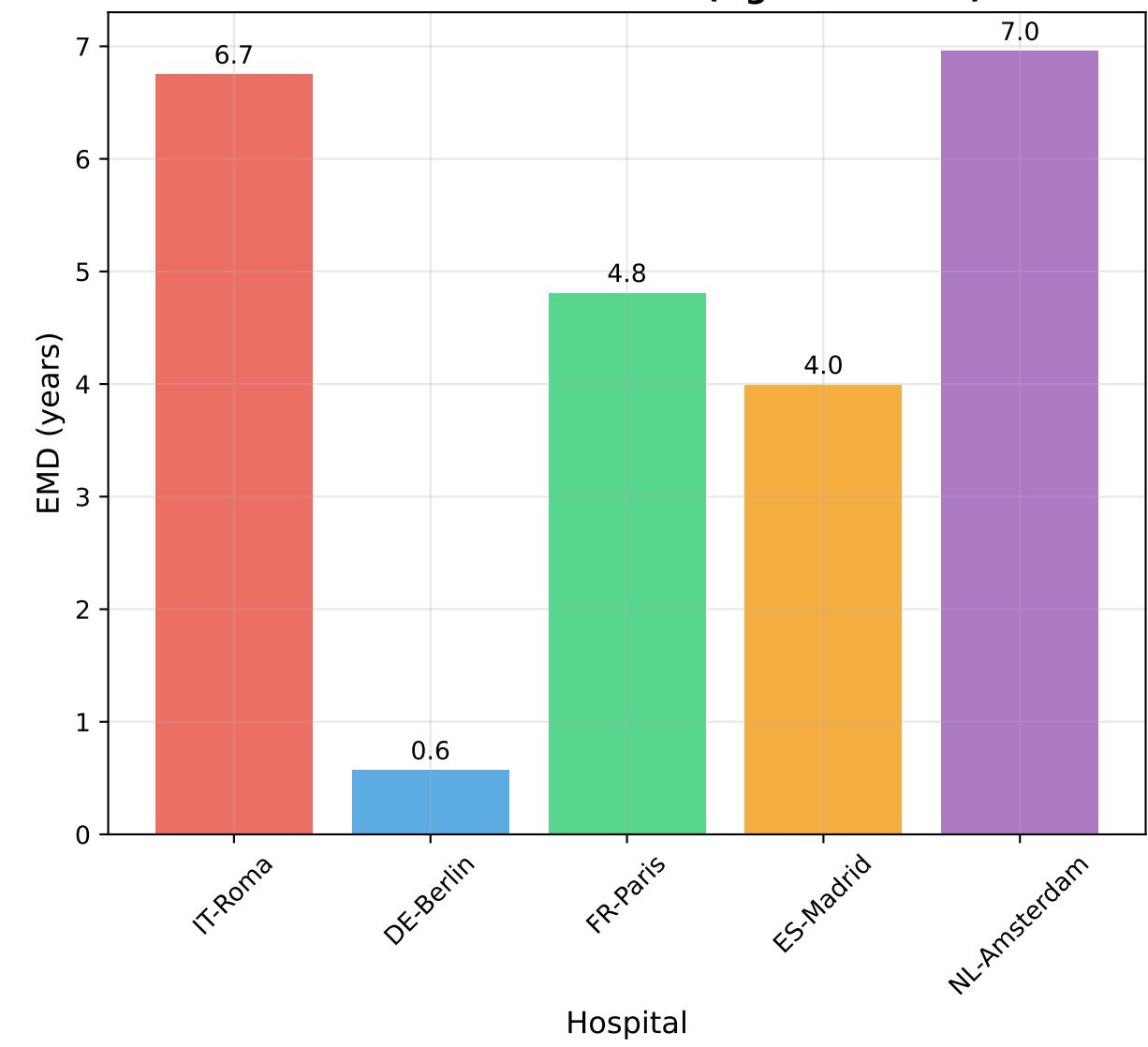


# Statistical Heterogeneity Analysis

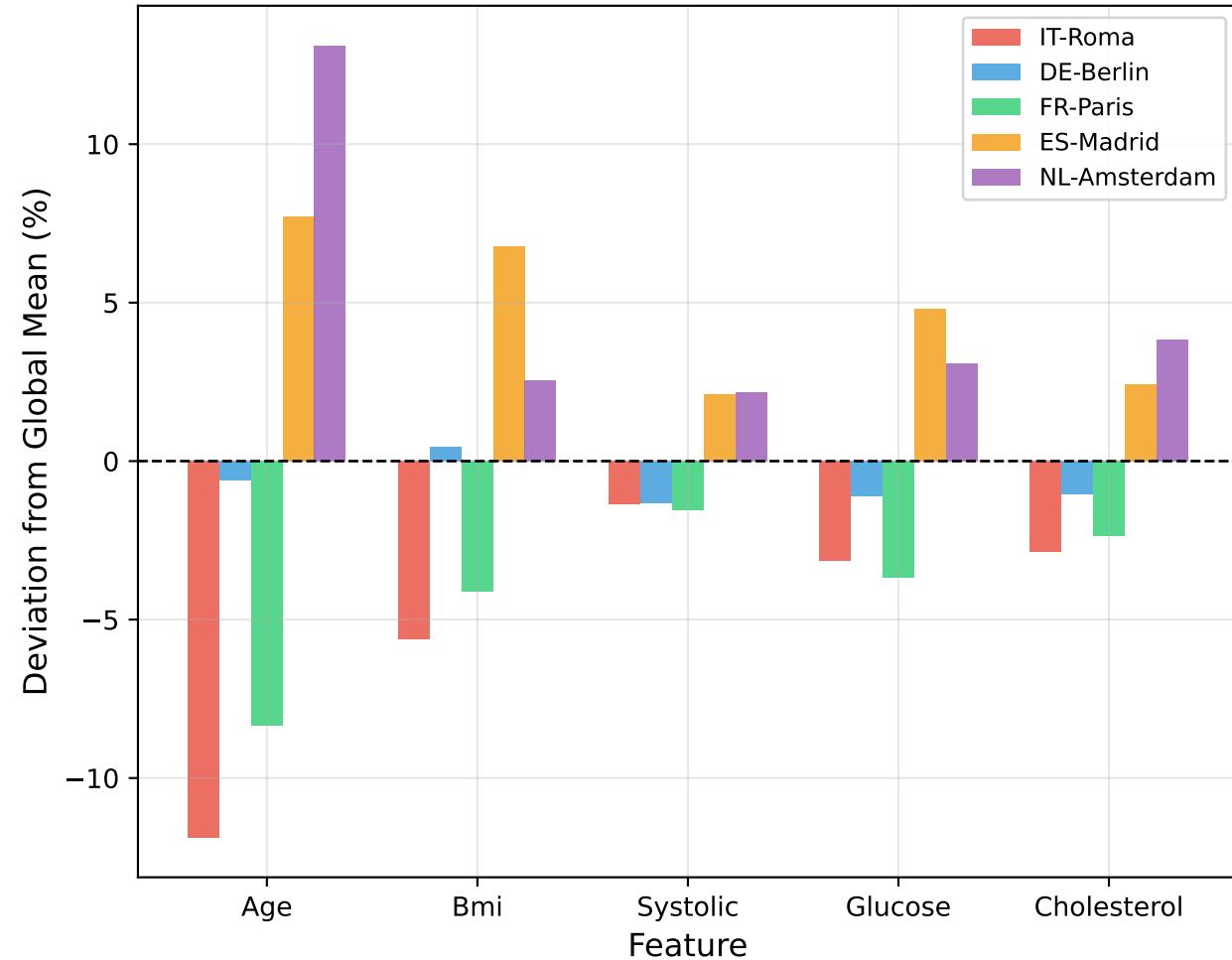
**KL Divergence from Global Label Distribution**



**Earth Mover's Distance (Age vs Global)**



**Feature Distribution Heterogeneity**



**Combined Non-IID Heterogeneity Score**

