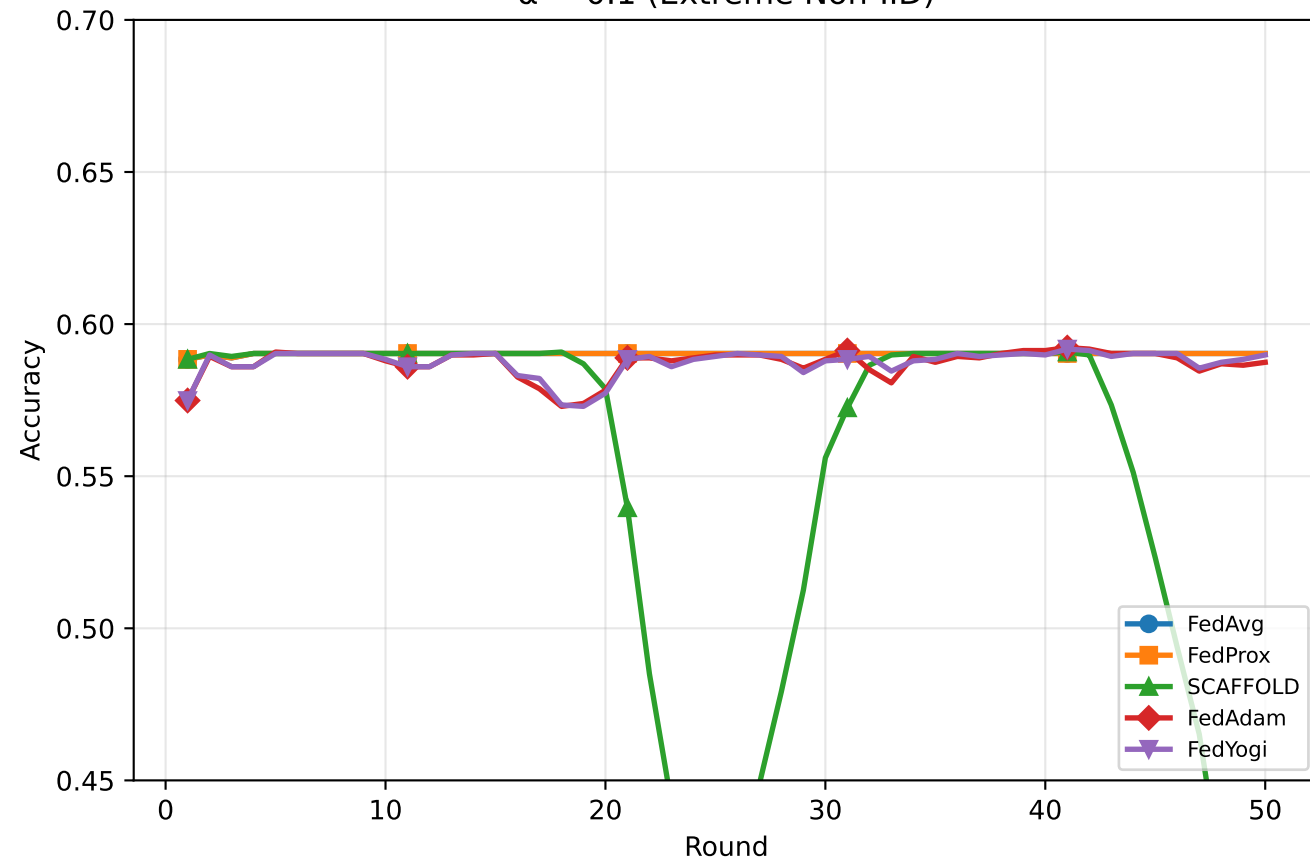
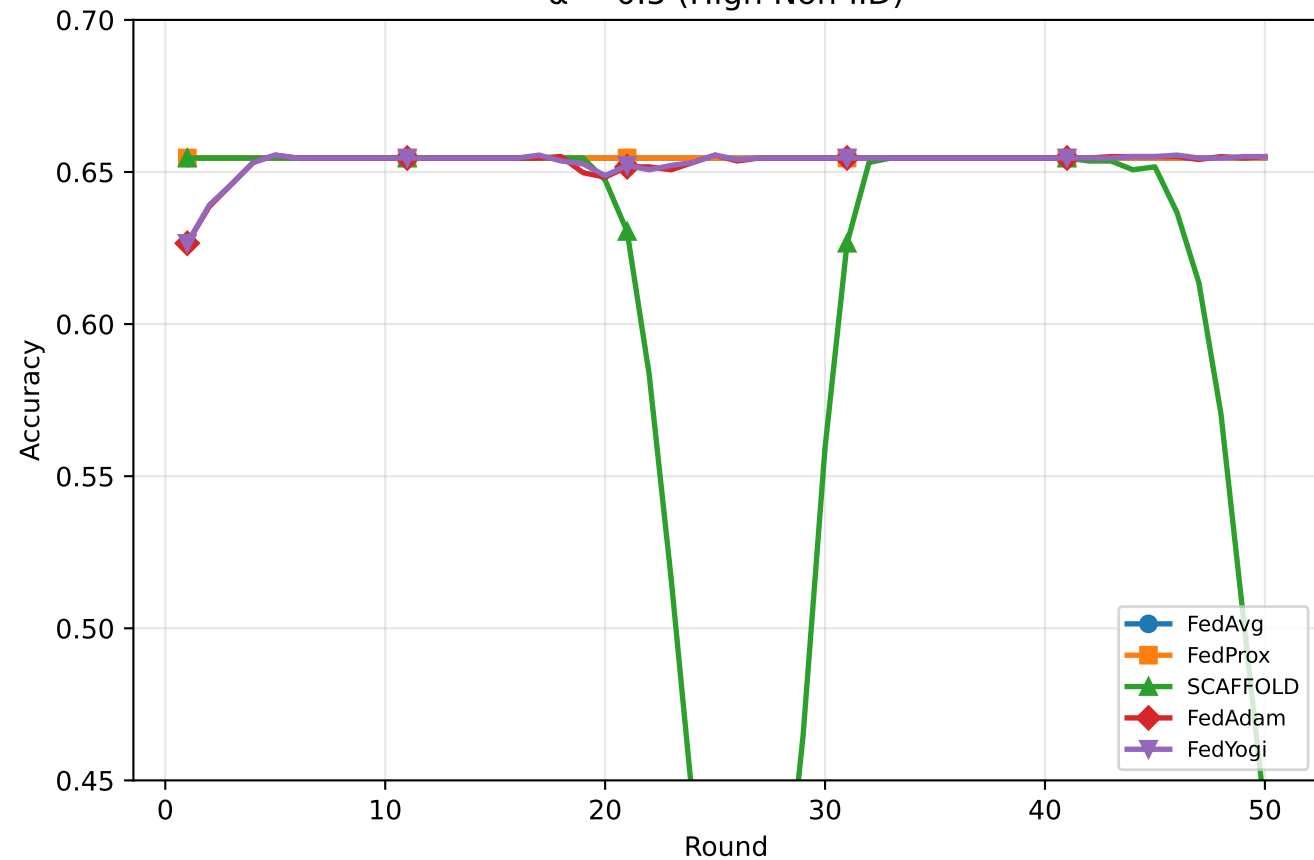


FL Algorithm Comparison: Convergence at Different Non-IID Levels

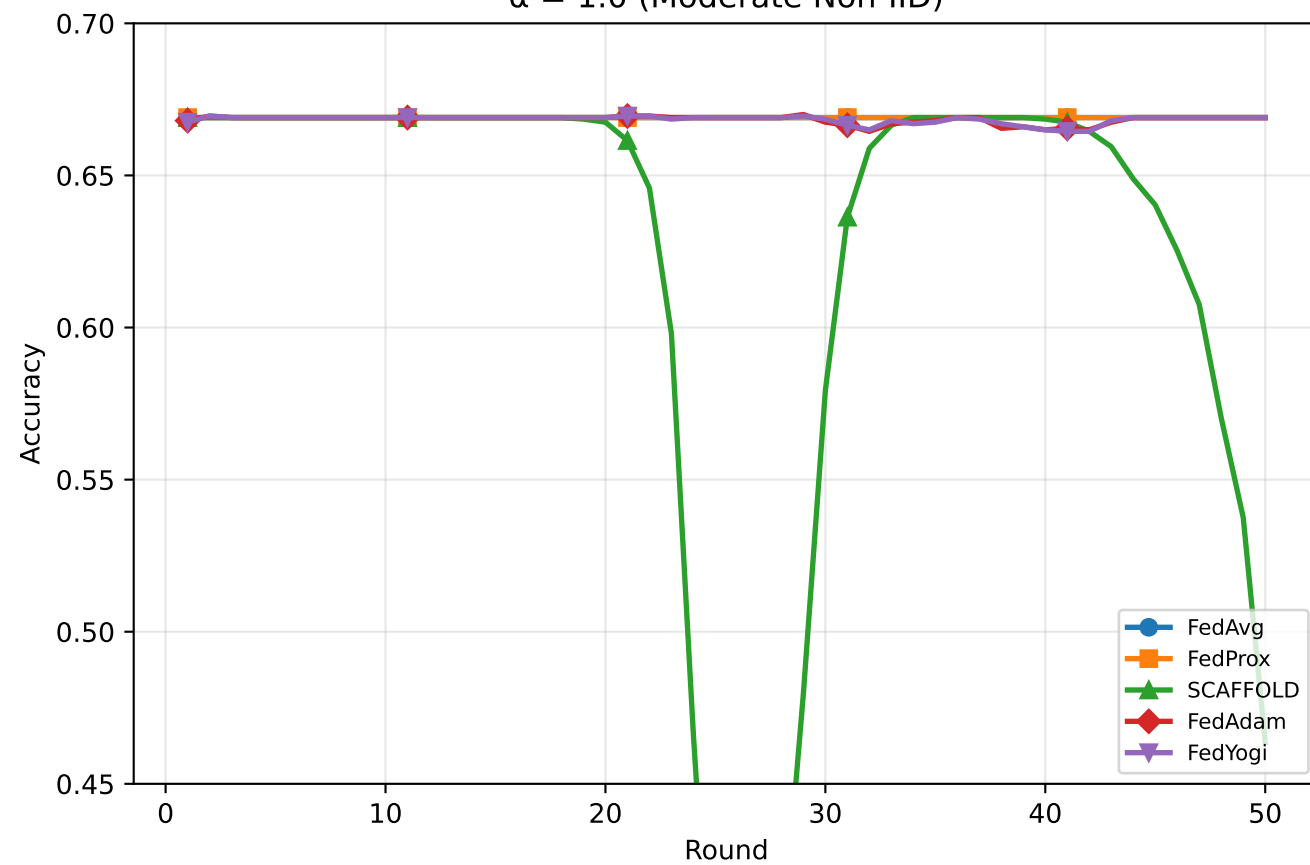
$\alpha = 0.1$ (Extreme Non-IID)



$\alpha = 0.5$ (High Non-IID)



$\alpha = 1.0$ (Moderate Non-IID)



$\alpha = 10.0$ (IID Non-IID)

