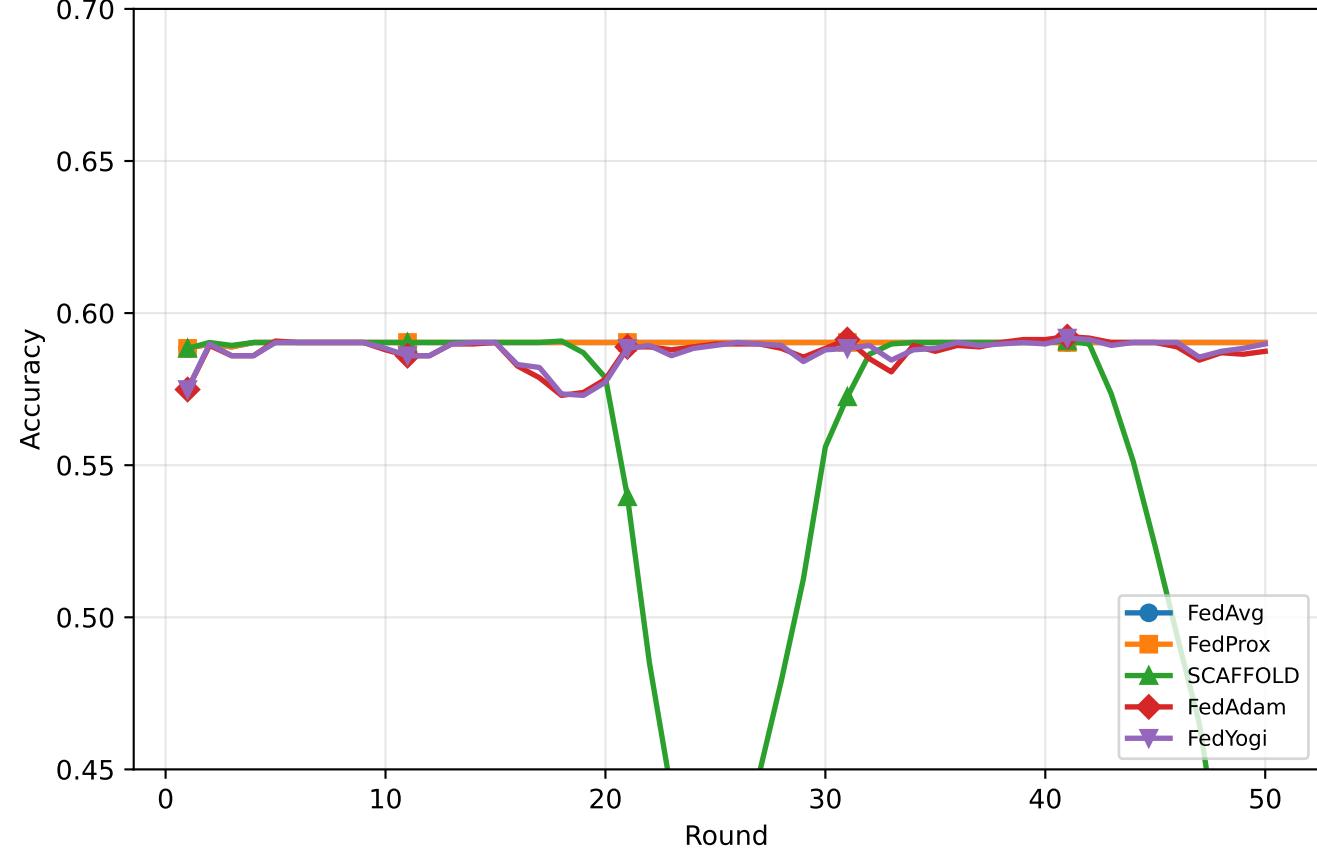
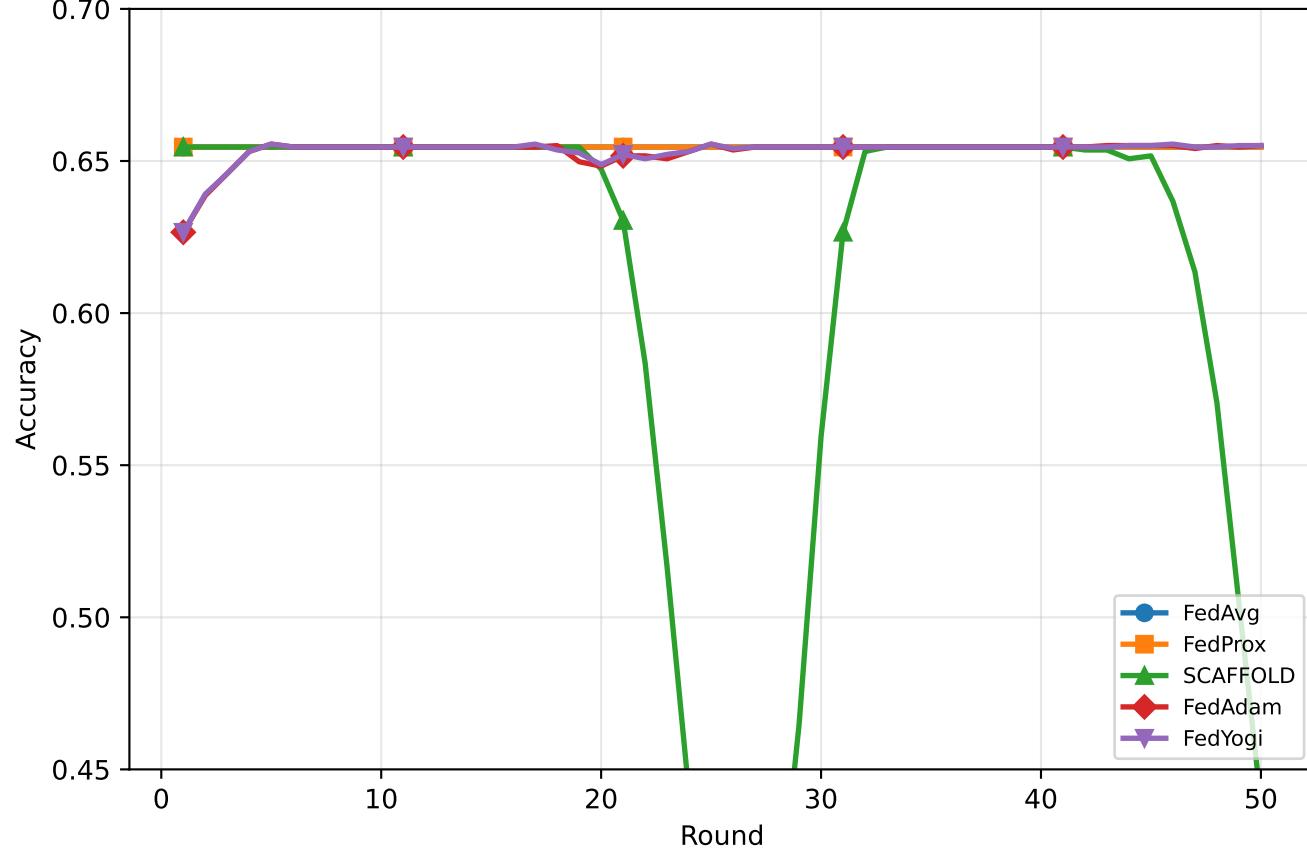


# FL Algorithm Comparison: Convergence at Different Non-IID Levels

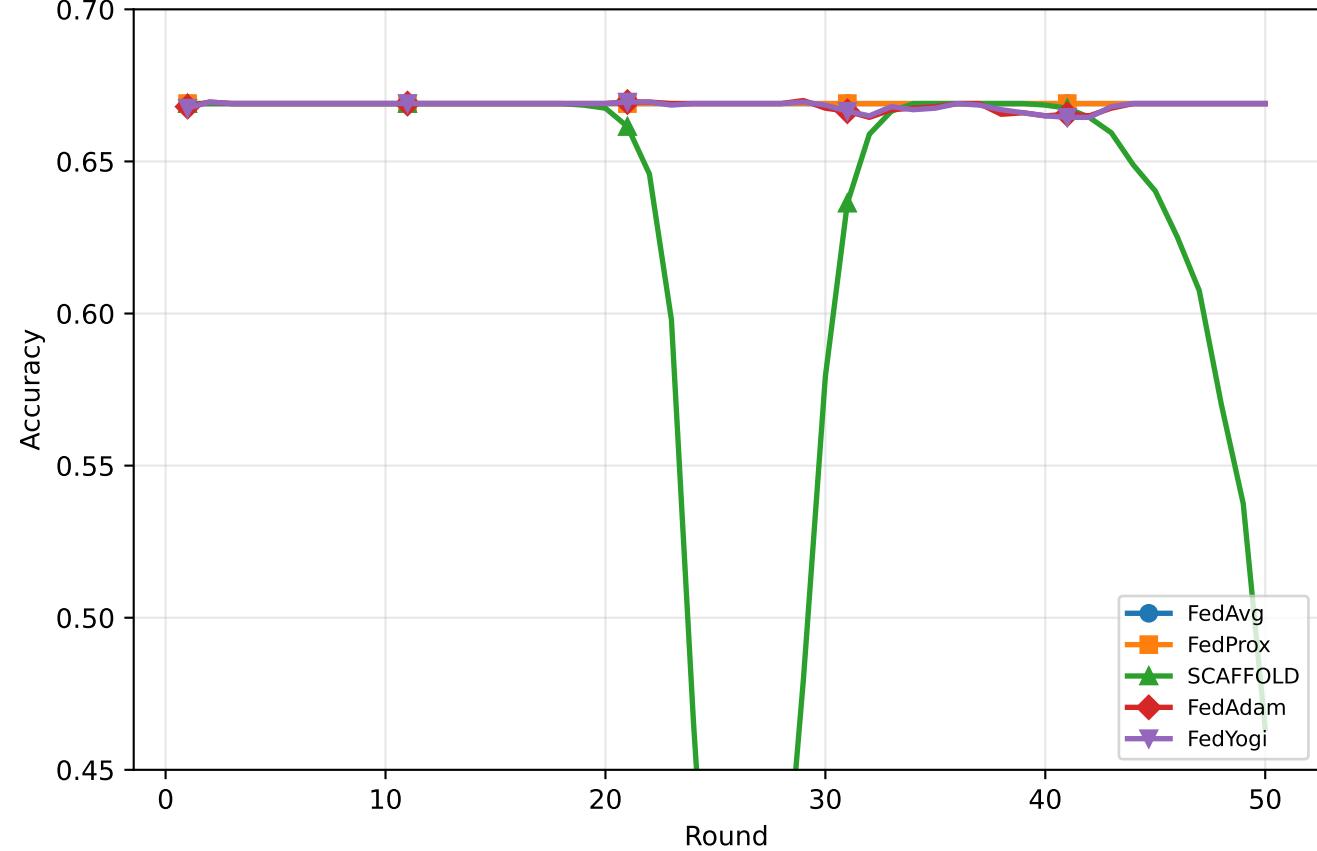
$\alpha = 0.1$  (Extreme Non-IID)



$\alpha = 0.5$  (High Non-IID)



$\alpha = 1.0$  (Moderate Non-IID)



$\alpha = 10.0$  (IID Non-IID)

