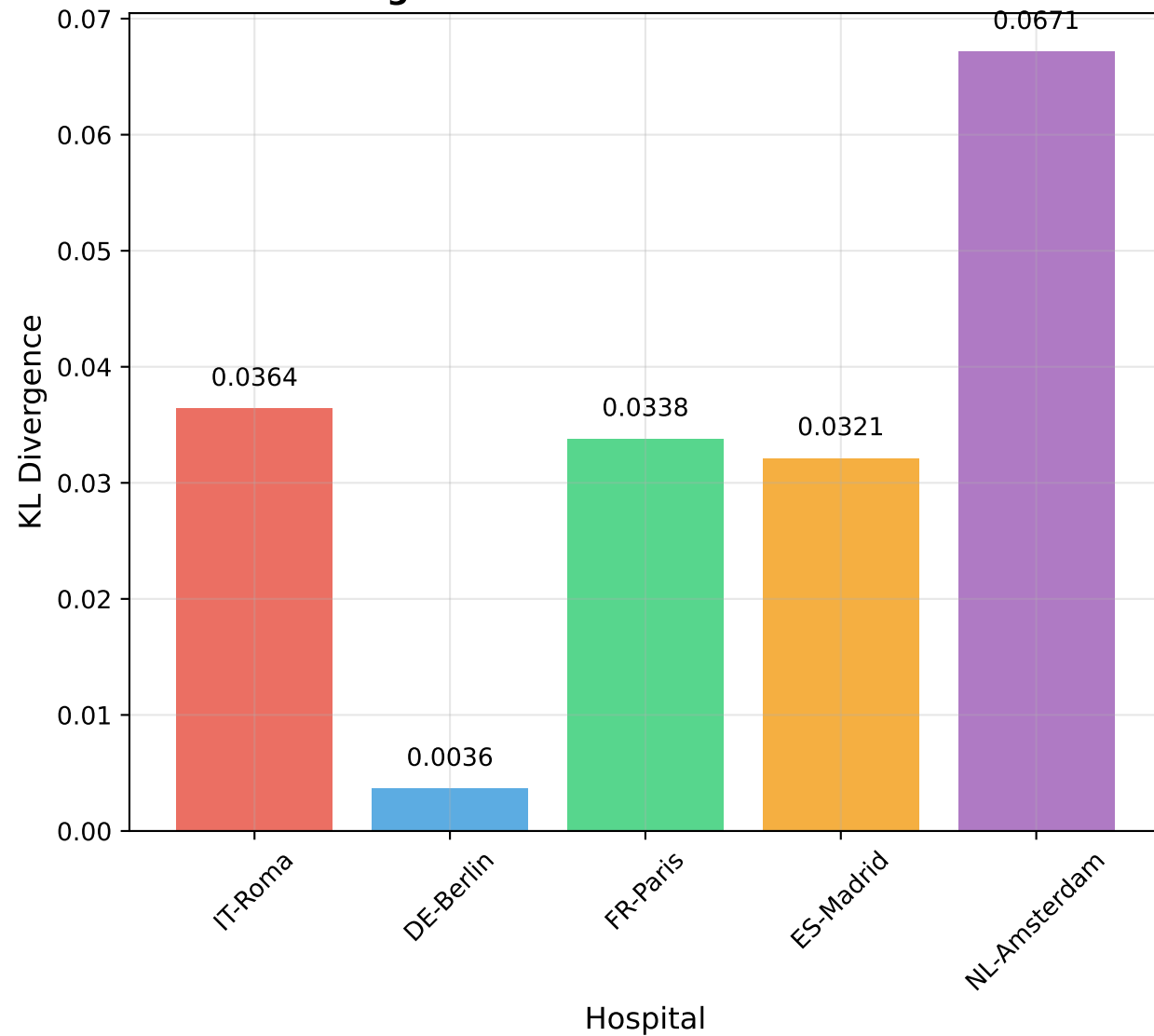
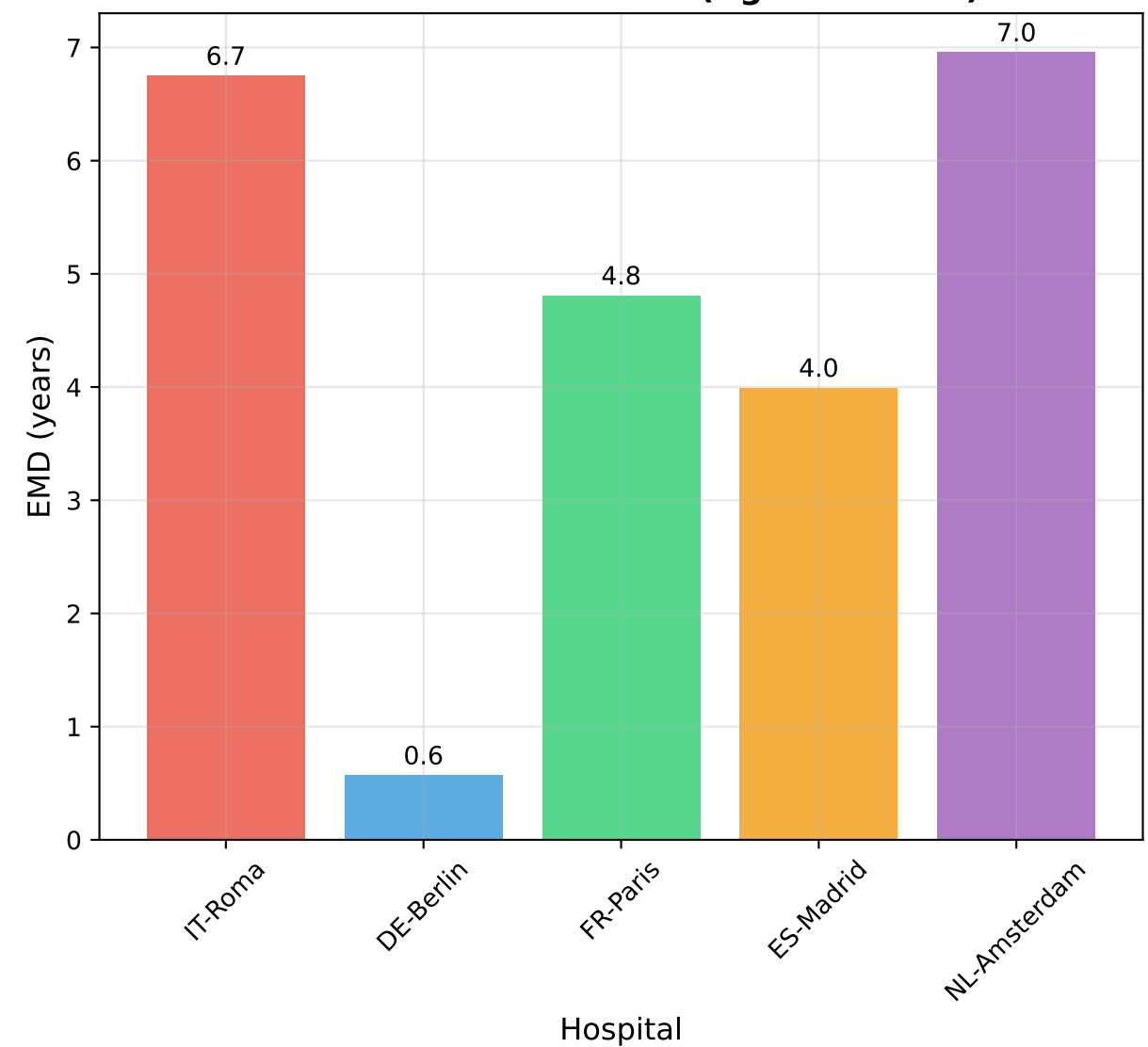


Statistical Heterogeneity Analysis

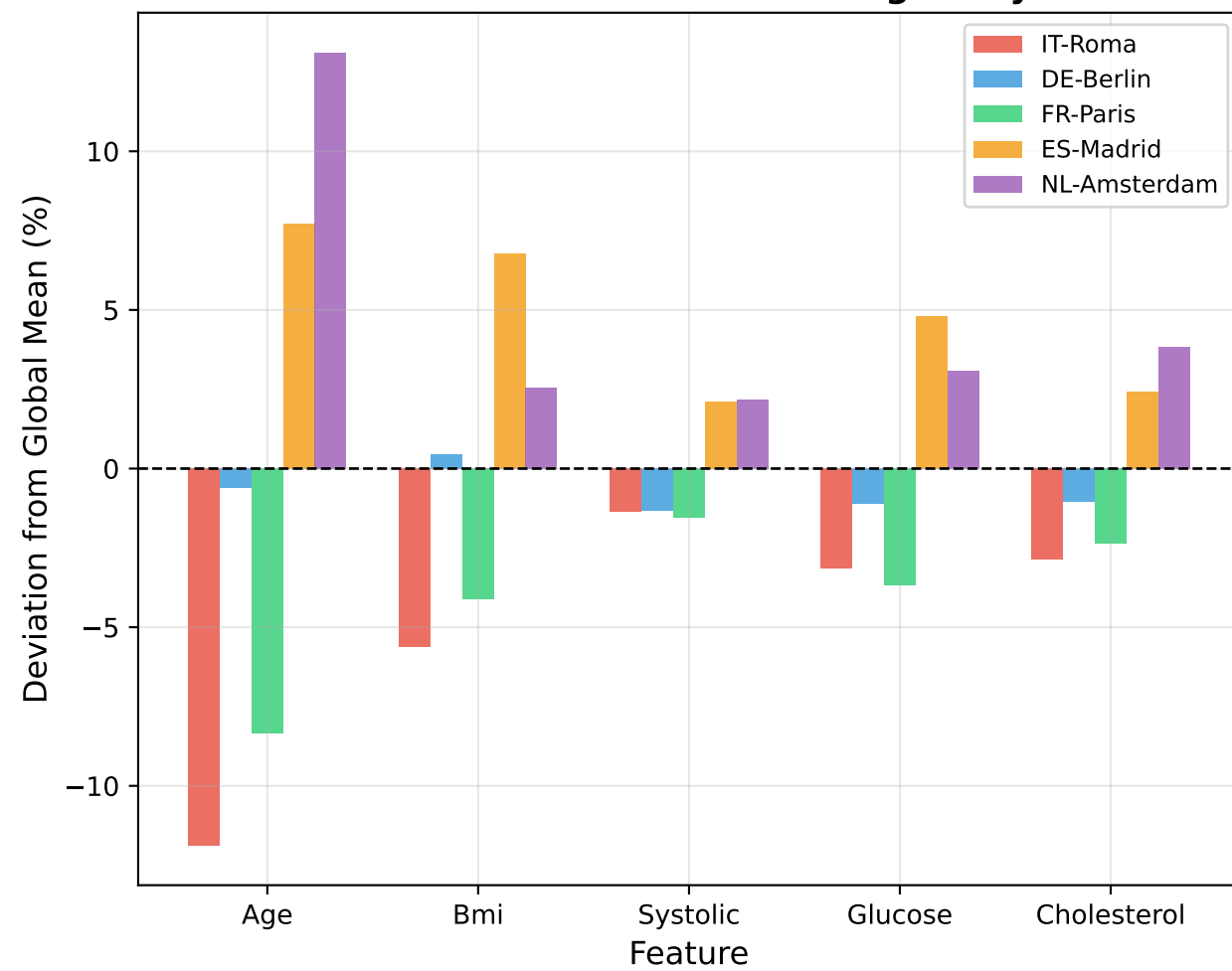
KL Divergence from Global Label Distribution



Earth Mover's Distance (Age vs Global)



Feature Distribution Heterogeneity



Combined Non-IID Heterogeneity Score

