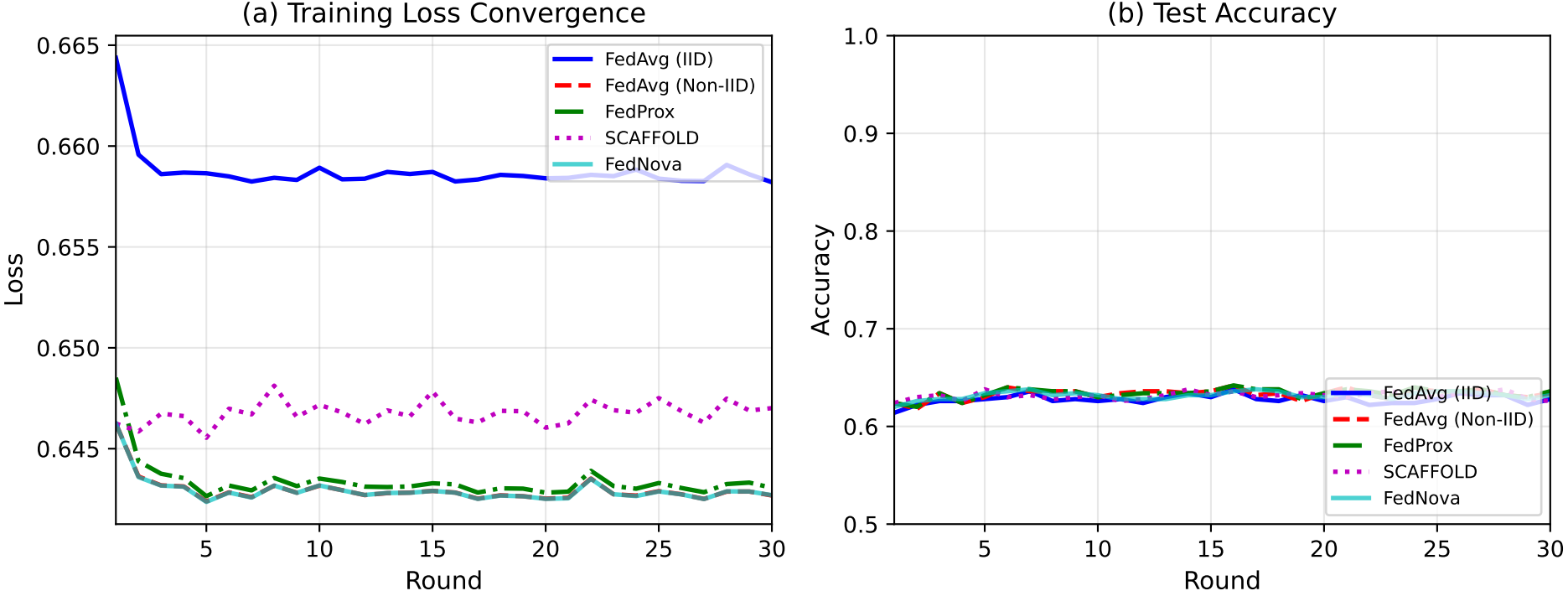
(a) Training Loss Convergence
Loss
Round
0.665
0.660
0.655
0.650
0.645
5
10
15
20
25
30
FedAvg (IID)
FedAvg (Non-IID)
FedProx
SCAFFOLD
FedNova
(b) Test Accuracy
Accuracy
Round
1.0
0.9
0.8
0.7
0.6
0.5
5
10
15
20
25
30
FedAvg (IID)
FedAvg (Non-IID)
FedProx
SCAFFOLD
FedNova