

DRAFT

PRODUCT ENVIRONMENTAL FOOTPRINT CATEGORY RULES

PEFCR draft

Office Table



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Il presente documento include indicazioni metodologiche per la conduzione di uno studio LCA secondo quanto previsto dalla metodologia PEF (Product Environmental Footprint) per la valutazione dell'impronta ambientale di prodotto così come definita nella Raccomandazione 2013/179/UE della Commissione e, ove possibile, dalle Product Environmental Footprint Category Rules Guidance, Version 6.3, May 2018.

Il documento, sviluppato nell'ambito del progetto LIFE EFFIGE, è riferito al solo mercato italiano ed è stato redatto in collaborazione con il partner FLA.

I suoi contenuti sono un contributo agli studi di settore, ma non sono vincolanti rispetto ad altre iniziative in corso o a venire.





1. Introduction	4
2. PEFCR SCOPE	5
2.1 Product classification	5
2.2 Representative product(s)	5
2.3 Functional unit and reference flow	6
2.4 System boundary	7
2.5 EF impact assessment	9
2.6 Limitations	10
3. MOST RELEVANT IMPACT CATEGORIES, LIFE CYCLE STAGES, PROCESSES AND ELEMENTARY FLOWS	10
4. LIFE CYCLE INVENTORY	13
4.1 List of mandatory company-specific data	13
4.2 List of processes expected to run by the company	22
4.3 Data gaps	22
4.4 Data quality requirements	22
4.5 Data needs matrix (DNM)	22
4.6 Allocation rules	23
4.7 Which datasets to use?	23
4.8 Modelling of wastes and recycled content	24
4.8.1 Particleboard recycling	24
4.8.2 Aluminium recycling	24
4.8.3 Steel recycling	25
4.8.4 Glass recycling	25
4.8.5 Paper and cardboard packaging recycling	26
4.8.6 Plastic packaging recycling	26
5. LIFE CYCLE STAGES	28
5.1 Manufacturing table components	28
5.2 Manufacturing of table packaging	34
5.3 Manufacturing of table	35
5.4 Distribution	36
5.5 Use & Maintenance	36
5.6 End of life	37
6. PEF results	38
6.1 Benchmark values	38
6.2 PEF profile	41
6.3 Additional environmental information	41
6.4 Other impact results	41
7. References	41





1. Introduction

The present Product Environmental Footprint Category Rules (PEFCR) is developed within the Life EFFIGE Project, aimed to develop new tools for the implementation of PEF in small and medium-sized businesses, helping them to experiment innovative approaches and methods reduce their environmental footprint and making them more competitive on the current market.

The Product Environmental Footprint (PEF) Guide provides detailed and comprehensive technical guidance on how to conduct a PEF study. PEF studies may be used for a variety of purposes, including in-house management and participation in voluntary or mandatory programmes.

For all requirements not specified in this PEFCR the applicant shall refer to the documents this PEFCR is in conformance with (see chapter 2).

The compliance with the present PEFCR is optional for PEF in-house applications, whilst it is mandatory whenever the results of a PEF study or any of its content is intended to be communicated.

Terminology: shall, should and may

This PEFCR uses precise terminology to indicate the requirements, the recommendations and options that could be chosen when a PEF study is conducted.

- The term "shall" is used to indicate what is required in order for a PEF study to be in conformance with this PEFCR.
- The term "should" is used to indicate a recommendation rather than a requirement. Any deviation from a "should" requirement has to be justified when developing the PEF study and made transparent.
- The term "may" is used to indicate an option that is permissible. Whenever options are available, the PEF study shall include adequate argumentation to justify 2. General information about the PEFCR

This PEFCR is valid for products in scope sold in Italy

The PEFCR is written in English.

This PEFCR has been prepared in conformance with the following documents:

- PEFCR "Guidance version 6.3" excluding all that parts applicable only for products already covered by existing PEFCR. Deviations from the requirements of Guidance v.6.3 have been made based on older versions of the Guidance and expert judgment.





- Product Environmental Footprint (PEF) Guide; Annex II to the Recommendation 2013/179/EU, 9 April 2013. Published in the official journal of the European Union Volume 56, 4 May 2013

This PEFCR was developed within the Project EFFIGE –LIFE by the STG Working station guided by partner FLA.

The existing Product Category Rules for the product in scope (Office table) are the following:

Source	PCR	Product category	Underlying standards and program instructions
EPD	UN CPC 3812 & 3814 OTHER FURNITURE USED IN OFFICES AND OTHER FURNITURE N.E.C.	Other furniture used in offices	ISO14040-14044 ISO 14025

2. PEFCR scope

2.1 Product classification

Office furniture production is the result of activities classified in the *Nomenclature Générale des Activités Économiques dans les Communautés Européennes*/Statistical classification of products by activity NACE/CPA Rev.2 under code **31.01 Manufacture of office furniture** and, more specifically,

31.01.11 Metal furniture of a kind used in office.

This product category includes the production of office furniture of several materials (excluded some specific ones), including chairs/seats and tables.

2.2 Representative product(s)

The representative product was determined as a virtual product from the weighted average of the office tables sold on the Italian market as indicated by STG and FLA partner.

The product types are the following:





- Operative office desk –fixed height (type C)
- Executive office desk fixed height (type C)

Table 1 Representative product

Representative Product	Туре	%
Office table	Operative office desk –fixed height (type C)	90%
	Executive office desk – fixed height (type C)	10%

The screening study is available upon request to the STG coordinator that has the responsibility of distributing it with an adequate disclaimer about its limitations.

2.3 Functional unit and reference flow

The functional unit (unit of analysis) is one unit of product, thus **one office table**, as agreed in the EFFIGE office furniture STG.

Table 2 defines the key aspects used to define the FU.

Table 2 Key aspects of the FU

What?	Providing of a working surface solution in office environment
How much?	1 unit with working surface 160x80 cm2 supported by table legs
How long?	15 years
How well?	the office table satisfies the requirements of UNI EN 527-1 and UNI EN 527-2.

The reference flow is one office table





2.4 System boundary

The flow diagram of the entire process includes the following activities (Table 3):

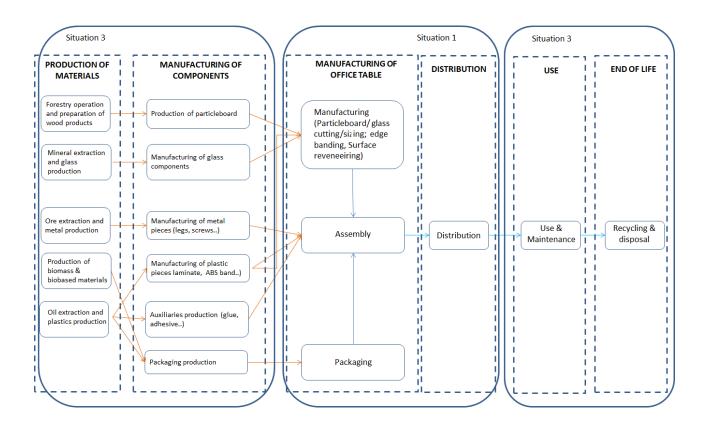
Table 3. Life cycle stages

Life cycle stage	Short description of the processes included					
Manufacturing table components	Production and supply of raw materials, including: Plastics (PP, ABS) Glass Wood products Steel Manufacturing of the components: Particleboard production Glass tempering Steel machining and cutting, bending, powder coating) Plastics injection moulding Laminate production Transport to table assembly facility					
Manufacturing table packaging	Production and supply of raw materials, including: • Packaging (PE, Cardboard); Transport to table assembly facility					
Manufacturing -table	 Transformation of wood based particleboards (cutting to measure, lamination of the surface, edge banding and machining) 					





	 Table top cutting (glass, wood) Table assembly Packaging
Distribution	Transport by lorry Transport by ship
Use & maintenance	Cleaning of the surface (use of tap water)
End of life	End of life of packaging (cardboard, PE) End of life of table







Processes in Situation 1 are the processes run by the company applying the PEFCR. Processes in Situation 3 are the ones not run by the company applying the PEFCR and this company does not have access to (company-) specific information.

According to this PEFCR, the following processes may be excluded based on the cut-off rule:

• The production of buildings and equipment. Relevance of buildings and equipment will be tested during supporting studies.

2.5 EF impact assessment

Each PEF study carried out in compliance with this PEFCR shall calculate the PEF-profile including all PEF impact categories listed in the table below (ILCD Method 2011 for characterisation, normalisation and weighting factors).

Impact category	Indicator Unit		Recommended default LCIA method				
Climate change							
- Climate change- biogenic	Radiative forcing as Global Warming Potential	kg CO _{2 ea}	Baseline model of 100 years of the IPCC (based on IPCC 2013)				
- Climate change — land use and land transformation	(GWP100)	Ng COZeq					
Ozone depletion	Ozone Depletion Potential (ODP)	ka (F(-11					
Human toxicity, cancer*	Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (CTU _h)	CTUh	USEtox model (Rosenbaum et al, 2008)				
Human toxicity, non-cancer*	Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (CTU _h)	CTUh	USEtox model (Rosenbaum et al, 2008)				
Particulate matter Impact on human health		kg PM2,5 equivalent	UNEP recommended model (Fantke et al 2016)				
Ionising radiation, human health Human exposure efficiency relative to U ²³⁵		kBq U ²³⁵ _{eq}	Human health effect model as developed by Dreicer et al. 1995 (Frischknecht et al, 2000)				
Photochemical ozone formation, human health	Tropospheric ozone concentration increase	kg NMVOC _{eq}	LOTOS-EUROS model (Van Zelm et al, 2008) as implemented in ReCiPe				
Acidification	Accumulated Exceedance (AE)	mol H+ _{eq}	Accumulated Exceedance (Seppälä et al. 2006, Posch et al, 2008)				





Impact category	Indicator	Unit	Recommended default LCIA method		
Eutrophication, terrestrial	Accumulated Exceedance (AE)	mol N _{eq}	Accumulated Exceedance (Seppälä et al. 2006, Posch et al, 2008)		
Eutrophication, freshwater	Fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (P)	kg P _{eq}	EUTREND model (Struijs et al, 2009b) as implemented in ReCiPe		
Eutrophication, marine	Fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (N)	arine end			
Ecotoxicity, freshwater ¹	Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (CTU _e)	СТИе	USEtox model, (Rosenbaum et al, 2008)		
Land Use	Soil Organic Matter (SOM)	Kg C deficit	Mila i Canals et al. 2007		
Water resource depletion	Freshwater scarcity	m³ water _{eq}	Swiss Ecoscarcity 2006		
Mineral, fossil & renewable resource depletion	Scarcity of mineral resource	kg Sb _{eq}	van Oers et al. 2002.		

2.6 Limitations

The main limitation are:

- The lack of primary data for the production of buildings and equipment.

3. Most relevant impact categories, life cycle stages, processes and elementary flows

The most relevant impact categories for the product **RP – Office Table**, in scope of this PEFCR, are the following:

- Mineral, fossil & ren resource depletion
- Particulate matter
- Acidification
- Climate change, fossil
- Photochemical ozone formation.

¹ Long-term emissions (occurring beyond 100 years) shall be excluded from the toxic impact categories. Toxicity emissions to this sub-compartment have a characterisation factor set to 0 in the EF LCIA (to ensure consistency). If included by the applicant in the LCI modelling, the sub-compartment 'unspecified (long-term)' shall be used





The most relevant life cycle stages for the product group in scope of this PEFCR are the following:

- Manufacturing of office table components
- Manufacturing of office table
- Office Table distribution

The most relevant processes for the product group in scope of this PEFCR are the following (table 4):

Table 1. List of the most relevant processes

Impact category	Processes				
Mineral, fossil & ren resource depletion	Material-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table connection (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production –levelling device (from life cycle stage Production of table components)				
	End of life –table (from life cycle stage End of life)				
Particulate matter	Material-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Material-table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production -table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table connection (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Distribution (from life cycle stage distribution)				
Acidification	Material-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of				





Impact category	Processes				
	table components)				
	Material-table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production -table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table connection (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing or table components)				
	Assembly (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of office table)				
Climate change, fossil	Material-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Material-table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production -table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Assembly (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of office table)				
	Distribution (from life cycle stage distribution)				
Photochemical ozone formation	Material-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Material-table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production -table top (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of table components)				
	Production-table legs (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of				





Impact category	Processes
	table components)
	Assembly (from life cycle stage Manufacturing of office table)
	Distribution (from life cycle stage distribution)

4. Life cycle inventory

4.1 List of mandatory company-specific data

The following processes shall be modelled using company specific data:

- Production of particleboard;
- Production of table legs
- Transformation of wood based particleboards
- Assembly –table
- Distribution

Activity data to be collected will be verified and validated during the PEF supporting studies.

Default datasets will be validated during the PEF supporting studies.





4.1.1 Production of particleboard

Particleboard production involves three main steps: wood preparation, board shaping and board finishing.

Data collection requirements for mandatory process production of particleboard

Requirements for	data collection pu	rposes	Requirements for modelling purposes				Remarks				
Activity data to be collected	Specific requirements (e.g. frequency, measurement standard, etc)	Unit of measure	Default dataset to be used	Dataset source (i.e. node)	UUID	TIR	TeR	GR	P	DQR	
Inputs:											
Yearly consumption of Shavings and sawdust (from internal recycling)	1 year average	Ton/year	Waste wood, post- consumer {GLO} market for Cut-off, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption of Chips and shavings (from ext recycling)	1 year average	Ton/year	Waste wood, post- consumer {GLO} market for Cut-off, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption of Yearly consumption of Virgin wood	1 year average	Ton/year	Wood chips, wet, measured as dry mass {RoW} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption of UF-resin	1 year average	Ton/year	Urea formaldehyde resin {GLO} market for APOS,	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	





Yearly consumption of Paraffin	1 year average	Ton/year	Paraffin {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption of Ammonium sulphate	1 year average	Ton/year	Ammonium sulfate, as N {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption Electricity- wood preparation	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption Electricity-board shaping	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption Electricity- board finishing	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption Heat-board shaping	1 year average	MJ/year	Heat, district or industrial, other than natural gas {CH} heat production, softwood chips from forest, at furnace 300kW Alloc Def, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption Heat-wood preparation	1 year average	MJ/year	Heat, district or industrial, other than natural gas {CH} heat production, softwood chips from forest, at furnace 300kW Alloc Def, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Outputs:	<u>l</u>	ı			<u>I</u>	<u>I</u>	<u> </u>	I	<u>I</u>	I	
Yearly Steam air emissions	1 year average	kg/year	Water -air	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	





Yearly formaldehyde emissions	1 year average	Kg/year	Formaldehyde -air	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly NO emissions, from wood preparation	1 year average	Kg/year	Nitrogen monoxide	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly NO2 emissions, from wood preparation	1 year average	Kg/year	Nitrogen dioxide, COUNTRY	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly SO2 emissions, from wood preparation	1 year average	Kg/year	Sulfur dioxide, COUNTRY	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly CO2 emissions	1 year average	Kg/year	Carbon dioxide	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly CO emissions, from wood preparation	1 year average	Kg/year	Carbon monoxide	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	

Direct elementary flow collection requirements for mandatory process production of particleboard

Emissions/resources	Elementary flow	Frequency of	Remarks
		measurement	
Steam, from wood shaping	Vapour	Yearly emission	
Formaldehyde, from wood shaping	Formaldehyde	Yearly emission	
NO, from wood preparation	Nitrogen monoxide	Yearly emission	
NO2, from wood preparation	Nitrogen dioxide,	Yearly emission	
	COUNTRY		
SO2, from wood preparation	Sulfur dioxide,	Yearly emission	
	COUNTRY		
CO2, from wood preparation	Carbon dioxide	Yearly emission	
CO, from wood preparation	Carbon monoxide	Yearly emission	





4.1.2 Production of table legs

Table legs are produced by steel processing, which includes also cutting, bending and powder coating.

Data collection requirements for mandatory process production of table legs

Requirements for da	ta collection pu	rposes		Requirements for modelling purposes							
Activity data to be collected	Specific requirements (e.g. frequency, measurement standard, etc)	Unit of measure	Default dataset to be used	Dataset source (i.e. node)	UUID	TIR	TeR	GR	P	DQR	
Inputs:					•	•			ı		•
Yearly steel consumption for table legs	1 year average	Ton/year	Steel, low-alloyed {RER} steel production, converter, low-alloyed APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly metal working steel-table legs	1 year average	Ton/year	Metal working, average for steel product manufacturing {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly consumption Electricity-cutting bending steel	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly powder coating metal table legs	1 year average	m2/year	Powder coat, steel {RER} powder coating, steel APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	





4.1.3 Transformation of wood based particleboard

These operations are carried out before the assembly and are aimed to the production of the table top board and of the panel, starting from the particle board, the laminate (or veneer) and the ABS banding. The involved operations are the following: cutting to measure, reveneering of the surface, edge-banding and machining.

Data collection requirements for mandatory process transformation of wood based particleboard

Requirements for o	Requirements for data collection purposes			Requirements for modelling purposes							Remarks
Activity data to be collected	Specific requirements (e.g. frequency, measurement standard, etc)	Unit of measure	Default dataset to be used	Dataset source (i.e. node)	UUID	TiR	TeR	GR	Р	DQR	
Inputs:											
Yearly electricity consumption for cutting sizing board	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly electricity consumption for edge banding	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	





Yearly electricity consumption for machining	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Glue	1 year average	Kg/year	Urea formaldehyde resin {GLO} market for Alloc Def, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly laminate coating	1 year average	m2/year	Coating, with melamine impregnated paper {RER} coating service, melamine impregnated paper, double-sided Alloc Rec, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Outputs:											
Yearly particulate generation, machining (air emission)	1 year average	Kg/year	Particulates, < 2.5 um	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Yearly particulate generation, cutting sizing board (air emission)	1 year average	Kg/year	Particulates, < 2.5 um	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	

Direct elementary flow collection requirements for mandatory process transformation of wood based particleboard

Emissions/resources	Elementary flow	Frequency of
		measurement
Particulate, to air, from machining	Particulates	Yearly emission
Particulate, to air, from cutting sizing	Particulates	Yearly emission
board		





4.1.4 Assembly –table

In this process all the components of the office table provided by the suppliers or from the operations for the wood based board transformation (or glass table top production) are assembled to form the final product.

Data collection requirements for mandatory process Assembly-table

Requirements f	or data collection	purposes	reposes Requirements for modelling purposes Remains				Requirements for modelling purposes					
Activity data to be collected	Specific requirements (e.g. frequency, measurement standard, etc)	Unit of measure	Default dataset to be used	Dataset source (i.e. node)	UUID	TIR	TeR	GR	Р	DQR		
Inputs:		•				•					•	
Yearly electricity consumption for Assembly	1 year average	kWh/year	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Other material inputs												
Outputs:												





4.1.5 Distribution

The distribution of the product occurs on road by lorry or by seaship.

Process name*	Unit of	Default dataset	Dataset source	UUID	Default DQR			OQR .	Remarks
	measure ment (output)				Р	TiR	GR	TeR	
DISTRIBUTION LORRY	Kg*km	Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/ a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
DISTRIBUTION SHIP	Kg*Km	Transport, freight, sea, transoceanic ship {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n/ a	n/a	n/a	n/a	





4.2 List of processes expected to run by the company

The following processes are expected to be run by the company applying the PEFCR:

- Transformation of wood based particleboard
- Assembly-table
- Distribution -table

The processes description is in chapter 5.1

4.3 Data gaps

Unless primary data on raw materials and consumables production of appropriate quality (as defined in the PEF Recommendation) are made available from producers, to assure an appropriate overall quality of the PEF study and the comparability of the results, default proxies reported in cap. 5.1. have to be used.

4.4 Data quality requirements

This PEFCR does not specify more stringent data quality requirements and additional criteria for the assessment of data quality compared to the ones reported in PEFCR Guidance 6.3.

For data quality requirements, assessment and reporting, see PEFCR Guidance 6.3, Section B.5.4.

4.5 Data needs matrix (DNM)

For the evaluation of all processes required to model the product and outside the list of mandatory company-specific (listed in section 5.1) using the Data Needs Matrix, see PEFCR Guidance 6.3. Section B.5.5.





4.6 Allocation rules

If applicable, allocation in finished particleboard production shall be applied as physical allocation among particleboard finished, dust and waste to dust, since the two coproducts are being reused in the particleboard production.

Table 5. Allocation rules

Process	Allocation rule	Modelling instructions
Finished particleboard production	Physical allocation	The mass of the different outputs shall be used.

4.7 Which datasets to use?

The secondary datasets to be used by the applicant are those listed in this PEFCR. Whenever a dataset needed to calculate the PEF-profile is not among those listed in this PEFCR, then the applicant shall choose between the following options (in hierarchical order)²:

- Use an EF-compliant dataset available on one of the following nodes:
 - o http://eplca.jrc.ec.europa.eu/EF-node
 - o http://lcdn.blonkconsultants.nl
 - o http://ecoinvent.lca-data.com
 - o http://lcdn-cepe.org
 - o https://lcdn.quantis-software.com/PEF/
 - http://lcdn.thinkstep.com/Node
- Use an EF-compliant dataset available in a free or commercial source;
- Use another EF-compliant dataset considered to be a good proxy. In such case this information shall be included in the "limitation" section of the PEF report.
- Use an ILCD-entry level-compliant dataset. In such case this information shall be included in the "data gap" section of the PEF report.

² These recommendations shall be taken into account under one of the following conditions: 1) the datasets are included in the Database integrated into the software of LCA; or 2) checked and validated procedures exist for the import of EF-compliant datasets into the structure required by the software; or 3) the EF compliant impact assessment method is available in the LCA software and a PEFCR exists with benchmark; or 4) the EF compliant impact assessment method is available in the LCA software and the PEF of a suppliers exists with the EF compliant environmental profile (characterized results)



4.8 Modelling of wastes and recycled content

For modelling of waste and recycled content the Circular Footprint Formula, as described in PEFCR Guidance 6.3, Section B.5.11, shall be applied.

4.8.1 Particleboard recycling

Particleboard recycling			
	Ev*	Wood chips, wet, measured as dry mass {CH} hardwood forestry, mixed species, sustainable forest management Alloc Rec, U;	(A-1)*R2*Qs/Qp
	Erec_eol	Wood chips, from post-consumer wood, measured as dry mass {CH} treatment of waste wood, post-consumer, sorting and shredding Alloc Rec, U;	(1-A)*R2
	Ese_elect	Electricity, medium voltage {IT} market for Alloc Rec, U;	R3*LHV*Xerelec*(-1)
	Ese_heat	Heat, central or small-scale, natural gas {RER} market group for Alloc Rec, U;	R3*LHV*Xer heat*(-1)
	E er	Waste wood, untreated {CH} treatment of, municipal incineration Alloc Rec, U;	R3
	Ed	Waste wood, untreated {CH} treatment of waste wood, untreated, sanitary landfill Alloc Rec, U	(1-R2-R3)

Parameter	Value	Source
Α	0.8	Annex C
R2	0.39	
R3	0.214	
Qs/Qp	0.85	

4.8.2 Aluminium recycling

Aluminium recycling			
	Ev*	Aluminium, primary, ingot {UN-EUROPE} production Alloc Rec, U	(A-1)*R2*Qs/Qp
	Erec_eol	Aluminium scrap, post-consumer (waste treatment) {RER} treatment of aluminium scrap, post-consumer, by collecting, sorting, cleaning, pressing Alloc Def, U	(1-A)*R2
	Ese_elect	Electricity, medium voltage {IT} market for Alloc Rec, U;	R3*LHV*Xerelec*(-1)





Ese_heat	Heat, central or small-scale, natural gas {RER} market group for Alloc Rec, U;	R3*LHV*Xer heat*(-1)
E er	Scrap aluminium (waste treatment) {CH} treatment of scrap aluminium, municipal incineration Alloc Def, U	R3
Ed	Waste aluminium {CH} treatment of, sanitary landfill Alloc Rec, U	(1-R2-R3)

Parameter	Value	Source
Α	0.8	Annex C
R2	0.39	
R3	0.214	
Qs/Qp	0.85	

4.8.3 Steel recycling

Steel recycling			
	Ev*	Steel, low-alloyed {RoW} steel production, electric, low-alloyed Alloc Rec, U	(A-1)*R2*Qs/Qp
	Erec_eol	Iron scrap, sorted, pressed {RER} sorting and pressing of iron scrap Alloc Rec, U	(1-A)*R2
	Ese_elect		R3*LHV*Xerelec*(-1)
	Ese_heat		R3*LHV*Xer heat*(-1)
	E er	Scrap steel {CH} treatment of,incinerationl Alloc Rec,	R3
	Ed	Scrap steel {CH} treatment of, inert material landfill Alloc Rec, U	(1-R2-R3)

Parameter	Value	Source
Α	0.2	Annex C
R2	0.73	
R3	0.0945	
Qs/Qp	1	

4.8.4 Glass recycling

Glass recycling			
	Ev*		(A-1)*R2*Qs/Qp
	Erec_eol		(1-A)*R2
	Ese_elect		R3*LHV*Xerelec*(-1)
	Ese_heat		R3*LHV*Xer heat*(-1)
	E er		R3
	Ed	Waste glass {CH} treatment of, inert material landfill Alloc Def. U	(1-R2-R3)





Parameter	Value	Source
Α	0.2	Annex C
R2	0.76	
R3	0	
Qs/Qp	1	

4.8.5 Paper and cardboard packaging recycling

Paper and cardboard packaging			
	Ev*	Paper, woodfree, uncoated {RER} market for Alloc Rec, U	(A-1)*R2*Qs/Qp
	Erec_eol	Graphic paper, 100% recycled {GLO} market for Alloc Rec, U;	(1-A)*R2
	Ese_elect	Electricity, medium voltage {IT} market for Alloc Rec, U;	R3*LHV*Xerelec*(-1)
	Ese_heat	Heat, central or small-scale, natural gas {Europe without Switzerland} market for heat, central or small-scale, natural gas Alloc Rec, U;	R3*LHV*Xer heat*(-1)
	E er	Waste graphical paper {Europe without Switzerland} treatment of waste graphical paper, municipal incineration Alloc Rec, U;	R3
	Ed	Waste graphical paper {Europe without Switzerland} treatment of waste graphical paper, sanitary landfill Alloc Rec, U	(1-R2-R3)

Parameter	Value	Source
Α	0.2	Annex C
R2	0.73	
R3	0.0945	
Qs/Qp	0.85	

4.8.6 Plastic packaging recycling

Plastic packaging			
	Ev*	Polyethylene terephthalate, granulate, amorphous {RER} production Alloc Rec, U	(A-1)*R2*Qs/Qp
	Erec_eol	PET (waste treatment) {GLO} recycling of PET Alloc Def, U_mod;	(1-A)*R2
	Ese_elect	Electricity, medium voltage {IT}	R3*LHV*Xerelec*(-





Ese_heat	Heat, central or small-scale, natural gas {Europe without Switzerland} market for heat, central or small-scale, natural gas Alloc Rec, U;	R3*LHV*Xer heat*(-1)
E er	Waste polyethylene {CH} treatment of, municipal incineration Alloc Rec, U;	R3
Ed	Waste polyethylene terephtalate {CH} treatment of, sanitary landfill Alloc Rec, U	(1-R2-R3)

Parameter	Value	Source
Α	0.5	Annex C
R2	0.31	
R3	0.24	
Qs/Qp	1	





5. Life cycle stages

For each process, default datasets will be verified during the PEF supporting studies process. During the PEF supporting studies the availability of data for the amount per FU will be verified. If not available, the default amount per FU will be applied.

5.1 *Manufacturing table components*

Table 6. Raw material acquisition and processing

Process name	Unit of			Default		υυι	De.	fault D	QR		Most relevant
	measurem ent (output)	R ₁	Amount per FU	Dataset	Database	D	Р	TiR	GR	TeR	process [Y/N]
ABS edge	kg		0.0324	Acrylonitrile- butadiene- styrene copolymer {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N
Injection moulding- edge	kg		0.0324	Injection moulding {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N
Polypropylene - cable hole cover	kg		0.4	Polypropylene , granulate {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N
Injection moulding - cable hole cover	kg		0.4	Injection moulding {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N





Steel - connection table	kg	1.08	Steel, low- alloyed {RER} steel production, converter, low-alloyed APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Υ
Metal working-steel - connection table	kg	1.08	Metal working, average for steel product manufacturing {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Y
Zinc coating_mod IT - connection table	kg	1.08	Zinc coat, coils {RER} zinc coating, coils Alloc Def, U_MOD IT	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Υ
Nylon -PAM - levelling device	kg	0.16	Nylon 6 {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Injection moulding - levelling device	kg	0.16	Injection moulding {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Y
Particleboard finished modesty panel	kg	5.04	Production of particleboa rd							N
Steel - screws levelling	kg	0.16	Steel, low- alloyed {RER}	Ecoinvent	n/a	n /	n/a	n/a	n/a	N





	,		Т	Т	1		1	T	ı	Т
device			steel production, converter, low-alloyed APOS, U			а				
Metal working-steel -screws levelling device	kg	0.16	Metal working, average for steel product manufacturing {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Y
Zinc coating_mod IT - screws levelling device	kg	0.16	Zinc coat, coils {RER} zinc coating, coils Alloc Def, U_MOD IT	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Y
Steel - table hardware	kg	0.1	Steel, low- alloyed {RER} steel production, converter, low-alloyed APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N
Metal working-steel - table hardware	kg	0.1	Metal working, average for steel product manufacturing {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N
Zinc coating_mod IT - table hardware	kg	0.1	Zinc coat, coils {RER} zinc coating, coils Alloc Def, U_MOD IT	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N





Steel - table legs	kg	16.5	Steel, low- alloyed {RER} steel production, converter, low-alloyed APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Υ
Metal working-steel - table legs	kg	16.5	Metal working, average for steel product manufacturing {RER} processing APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Y
Cutting- bending- steel - table legs	MJ	33	Electricity, medium voltage {COUNTRY} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Y
Powder coating - table legs	m2	2.5	Powder coat, steel {RER} powder coating, steel APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Υ
Tempered glass	kg	4.5	Flat glass, uncoated {GLO} market for APOS, U; Tempering, flat glass {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N
Particleboard finished table top		20.16	Production of particleboa							Y





		rd				

[Please write in CAPITAL LETTERS the name of those processes expected to be run by the company]





Table 7. Transport

Process *	Unit of	De	efault (per F	·U)	Default dataset	Data	UU		De	fault l	DQR	Most relevan
name*	measure ment (output)	Distance	Utilisati on ratio*	Empty return		set sour ce	10	Р	TiR	G R	TeR	t [Y/N]
Supply_hard ware table	Kg*km	1000			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N
Supply_cable hole	Kg*km	1000			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N
Supply_ABS edge	Kg*km	1000			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N
Supply_conne cting structure	Kg*km	300			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N
Supply_table legs	Kg*km	300			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N
Supply_levelli ng device	Kg*km	1000			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N





Supply_mode sty panel	Kg*km	300		Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N
Supply_table top	Kg*km	300		Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoi nven t	n/ a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N

^{*}The applicant of this PEFCR shall always check the utilisation ratio applied in the default dataset and adapt it accordingly.

5.2 Manufacturing of table packaging

Table 8. Manufacturing of table packaging

Process name*	Unit of			Default		UUID	De	fault D		Most	
	measure ment (output)	R ₁	Amount per FU	Dataset	base		Р	TiR	GR	TeR	relevant process [Y/N]
Cardboard - packaging	kg		3.5	Corrugated board box {GLO} market for corrugated board box APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N
PE film - packaging	kg		0.5	Packaging film, low density polyethylene {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N





Table 9. Transport of packaging

Process name*	Unit of measure	Dej	fault (per FU	1)	Default dataset	Dataset source	UUID		Defa	ult DC	QR	Most relevant
nume	ment (output)	Distance	Utilisati on ratio*	Empty return		Source		P	TiR	G R	TeR	[Y/N]
Supply_ Packagin g table	Kg*km	300			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/ a	n/a	N

^{*}The applicant of this PEFCR shall always check the utilisation ratio applied in the default dataset and adapt it accordingly.

5.3 Manufacturing of table.

Table 10. Office table Manufacturing

Process	Unit of		D	efault		UUID	De	fault	DQR		Most
name*	measureme nt (output)	R ₁	Amoun t per FU	Dataset	base		Р	TiR	GR	TeR	relevan t process [Y/N]
CUTTING SIZING BOARD											N
EDGE BANDING											N
MACHINING											N
ASSEMBLY TABLE											Υ

These processes are already described in chapter 5.1.





5.4 Distribution

Table 11. Transport

Process name*	Unit of measure	Defa	ult (per	FU)	Default dataset	Dataset source	U U		Default	: DQ	R	Most relevant
	ment (output)	Distance	Utili sati on rati o*	Empty return		Jource	Đ Į	P	TiR	G R	Te R	[Y/N]
DISTRIBUTION LORRY	Kg*km	1000 km			Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {RER} transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n / a	n / a	n/a	n / a	n/ a	γ
DISTRIBUTION SHIP	KG*KM	10.000 km			Transport, freight, sea, transoceanic ship {GLO} market for APOS, U	Ecoinvent	n / a	n / a	n/a	n / a	n/ a	Υ

^{*}The applicant of this PEFCR shall always check the utilisation ratio applied in the default dataset and adapt it accordingly.

5.5 Use & Maintenance

Table 12. Use and Maintenance

Process name*	Unit of measure	Default				UUID	Default DQR			Most relevant	
	ment (output)	R ₁	Amou nt per FU	Dataset	base		Р	TiR	GR	TeR	process [Y/N]
Maintenance table (cleaning)	I		7.5 L	Tap water {Europe without Switzerland} market for APOS, U	Ecoinv ent	n/a	n / a	n/a	n/a	n/a	N





5.6 End of life

Table 13. End of life

Process name*	Unit of	Default				UUID	Default DQR				Most
	measurement (output)	R ₁	Amount per FU	Dataset	Database		Р	TiR	GR	TeR	relevant process [Y/N]
End of life table	kg		48	Municipal solid waste {CH} treatment of, sanitary landfill APOS, U; Particleboard recycling CFF; Steel recycling CFF; Glass recycling CFF							Y
End of life packaging paper and cardboard	kg		3.5	15.01.01 Packaging paper and cardboard – R CFF							N
End of life packaging plastics	kg		0.5	15.01.02Packag ing plastics – R CFF							N

These processes are modelled according to the data in chapter 5.8.





6. PEF results

6.1 Benchmark values

The results of the PEF screening conducted on the representative product are reported in the following tables:

Table 14.- Characterised benchmark values for RP –Office table

Impact Category	Unit	Total	Production -table components	Production -table packaging	Assembly -table	Distribution	Use and maintenance	End of life
Climate change, fossil	kg CO2 eq	151,548	131,507	5,387	11,872	6,781	0,003	-4,001
Climate change, biogenic	kg CO2 eq	3,810	0,931	0,045	4,808E- 02	1,387E- 03	5,357E- 06	2,784
Climate change, land use & transf	kg CO2 eq	0,147	0,117	0,033	1,384E- 02	2,735E- 03	4,158E- 06	- 1,953E- 02
Ozone depletion	kg CFC- 11 eq	1,231E-05	9,682E- 06	3,864E-07	1,406E- 06	1,180E- 06	2,610E- 10	- 3,462E- 07
Human toxicity, non- cancer effects	CTUh	5,678E-05	3,040E- 05	9,674E-07	5,653E- 07	6,993E- 07	1,190E- 09	2,415E- 05
Human toxicity, cancer effects	CTUh	1,933E-05	1,231E- 05	6,926E-08	6,453E- 08	4,732E- 08	2,851E- 10	6,844E- 06
Particulate matter	kg PM2.5 eq	0,166	0,157	0,003	7,351E- 03	4,965E- 03	1,715E- 06	- 6,034E- 03
Ionizing radiation HH	kBq U235 eq	6,905	3,898	0,335	7,001E- 01	4,466E- 01	2,691E- 04	1,525
Photochemical ozone formation	kg NMVOC eq	0,512	0,427	0,018	2,563E- 02	5,610E- 02	7,708E- 06	- 1,405E- 02





	molc	0,947	0,807	0,025	7,320E- 02	8,663E- 02	1,607E- 05	- 4,501E-
Acidification	H+ eq				02	02	U.S	02
_		2,181	1,853	0,062	1,347E-	2,063E-	2,772E-	-
Terrestrial eutrophication	molc N eq				01	01	05	7,486E- 02
Freshwater eutrophication	kg P eq	1,955E-02	1,858E- 02	2,718E-04	4,354E- 04	1,031E- 04	2,377E- 07	1,556E- 04
Marine		1,615E-01	1,282E- 01	7,204E-03	8,476E- 03	1,849E- 02	2,316E- 06	- 8,858E-
eutrophication Freshwater	kg N eq	304,180	195,732	6,337	2,640	10,554	3,895E-	04 88,912
ecotoxicity	CTUe						03	
Land use	kg C deficit	263,045	230,453	21,111	11,579	21,056	3,501E- 03	-21,157
Water resource depletion	m3 water eq	2,582E-01	1,025E- 01	2,973E-03	1,568E- 01	1,217E- 03	1,229E- 03	- 6,456E- 03
Mineral, fossil & ren resource depletion	kg Sb eq	1,102E-02	9,689E- 03	2,335E-04	5,086E- 05	5,514E- 05	5,779E- 08	9,864E- 04

Table 15. - Normalised benchmark values for RP Office table

Impact Category	Totale	Production -table components	Production -table packaging	Assembly -table	Distribution	Use and maintenance	End of life
Climate change,	1,644E-02	1,426E-02	5,842E- 04	1,288E-03	7,354E- 04	3,048E-07	- 4,339E- 04
Climate change, biogenic	4,133E-04	1,010E-04	4,934E- 06	5,215E-06	1,504E- 07	5,810E-10	3,020E- 04
Climate change, land use & transf	1,593E-05	1,264E-05	3,615E- 06	1,501E-06	2,966E- 07	4,510E-10	- 2,118E- 06
Ozone depletion	5,698E-04	4,482E-04	1,789E- 05	6,507E-05	5,461E- 05	1,208E-08	- 1,603E- 05





Human toxicity, non-cancer effects	1,065E-01	5,704E-02	1,815E- 03	1,061E-03	1,312E- 03	2,232E-06	4,530E- 02
Human toxicity, cancer effects	5,239E-01	3,336E-01	1,877E- 03	1,749E-03	1,282E- 03	7,728E-06	1,855E- 01
Particulate matter	4,371E-02	4,120E-02	8,559E- 04	1,934E-03	1,307E- 03	4,512E-07	- 1,588E- 03
Ionizing radiation HH	6,111E-03	3,449E-03	2,966E- 04	6,196E-04	3,952E- 04	2,381E-07	1,350E- 03
Photochemical ozone formation	1,617E-02	1,347E-02	5,658E- 04	8,085E-04	1,770E- 03	2,431E-07	- 4,432E- 04
Acidification	2,003E-02	1,707E-02	5,358E- 04	1,547E-03	1,831E- 03	3,398E-07	- 9,515E- 04
Terrestrial eutrophication	1,239E-02	1,053E-02	3,516E- 04	7,656E-04	1,172E- 03	1,575E-07	- 4,253E- 04
Freshwater eutrophication	1,321E-02	1,256E-02	1,836E- 04	2,942E-04	6,969E- 05	1,606E-07	1,052E- 04
Marine eutrophication	9,555E-03	7,585E-03	4,262E- 04	5,016E-04	1,094E- 03	1,370E-07	- 5,242E- 05
Freshwater ecotoxicity	3,480E-02	2,239E-02	7,251E- 04	3,021E-04	1,208E- 03	4,457E-07	1,017E- 02
Land use	3,517E-03	3,081E-03	2,822E- 04	1,548E-04	2,815E- 04	4,680E-08	- 2,829E- 04
Water resource depletion	3,172E-03	1,259E-03	3,652E- 05	1,926E-03	1,495E- 05	1,510E-05	- 7,931E- 05
Mineral, fossil & ren resource depletion	1,091E-01	9,593E-02	2,312E- 03	5,036E-04	5,459E- 04	5,722E-07	9,766E- 03





6.2 PEF profile

The applicant shall calculate the PEF profile of its product in compliance with all requirements included in this PEFCR. The following information shall be included in the PEF report:

- full life cycle inventory;
- characterised results in absolute values, for all impact categories (including toxicity; as a table);
- normalised and weighted result in absolute values, for all impact categories (including toxicity; as a table);
- the aggregated single score in absolute values

Together with the PEF report, the applicant shall develop an aggregated EF-compliant dataset of its product in scope. This dataset shall be made available on The disaggregated version may stay confidential.

6.3 Additional environmental information

Optional

6.4 Other impact results

[This chapter is optional and may only be included in the PEFCR when the TS decides to add one or two toxicity impact categories to the list of most relevant impact categories. In this case, the TS may decide to display here the characterised results from the selected ICs toxicity.]

7. References



