FILE UTILITIES

chgrp	Change the file group ownership.
chmod	Change the file modes/attributes/permissions
chown	Change the file ownership.
cp	Copy a file or directory.
dd	Convert and copy a file.
df	Report free disk space.
ln	Create a link to a file.
ls	List directory contents.
mkdir	Make a directory.
mkfifo	Makes FIFO special file.
mknod	Makes block or character special files.
mktemp	Creates a temporary file or directory.
mv	Move or rename files.
rm	Remove directory entries.
rmdir	Remove empty directories.
sync	Flushes file system buffers.
touch	Changes file access and modification times.
truncate	Shrink or extend the size of a file to the specified size.

SHELL UTILITIES

basename	Return non-directory portion of a pathname.
date	Display the date and time.
dirname	Return the directory portion of a pathname.
du	Estimate file space usage.
echo	Display a specified line of text.
env	Set the environment for command invocation.
expr	Evaluate expressions.
false	Return false value.
groups	Print the groups of which the user is a member.
hostid	Prints the numeric identifier for the current host.
id	Return user identity.
link	Create a link to a file.
logname	Return the user's login name.
nice	Modify scheduling priority.
nohup	Allow a command to continue running after logging out.
nproc	Queries the number of (active) processors.
pathchk	Check whether file names are valid or portable.

SHELL UTILITIES

printenv	Print environment variables.
printf	Write formatted output.
pwd	Return working directory name.
sleep	Suspend execution for an interval.
stty	Set the options for a terminal.
tee	Send output to multiple files.
test	Evaluate an expression.
timeout	Run a command with a time limit.
true	Return true value.
tty	Return terminal name.
uname	Return system name.
unlink	Remove the specified file using the unlink function.
uptime	Return how long the system has been running.
who	Prints a list of all users currently logged in.
whoami	Prints the effective userid.

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TEXT UTILITIES

cat	Concatenate and print files.
cksum	Write file checksum and sizes.
comm	Select or reject lines common to two files.
csplit	Split files based on context lines.
cut	Cut out selected fields of each line of a files.
expand	Convert tabs to spaces.
fold	Fold line to fit in specified width.
head	Copy the first part of files.
join	Merges two sorted text files based on the presence of a common field.
nl	Numbers lines of files.
od	Dumps files in various formats.
paste	Merge corresponding or subsequent lines of files.
pr	Print files.
sort	Sort, merge, or sequence check text files.
split	Split files into pieces.
tail	Copy the last part of a file.
tr	Translate characters.
tsort	Topological sort.
unexpand	Convert spaces to tabs.

TEXT UTILITIES

uniq	Report or filter out repeated lines in a file.
wc	Line, word and byte or character count.