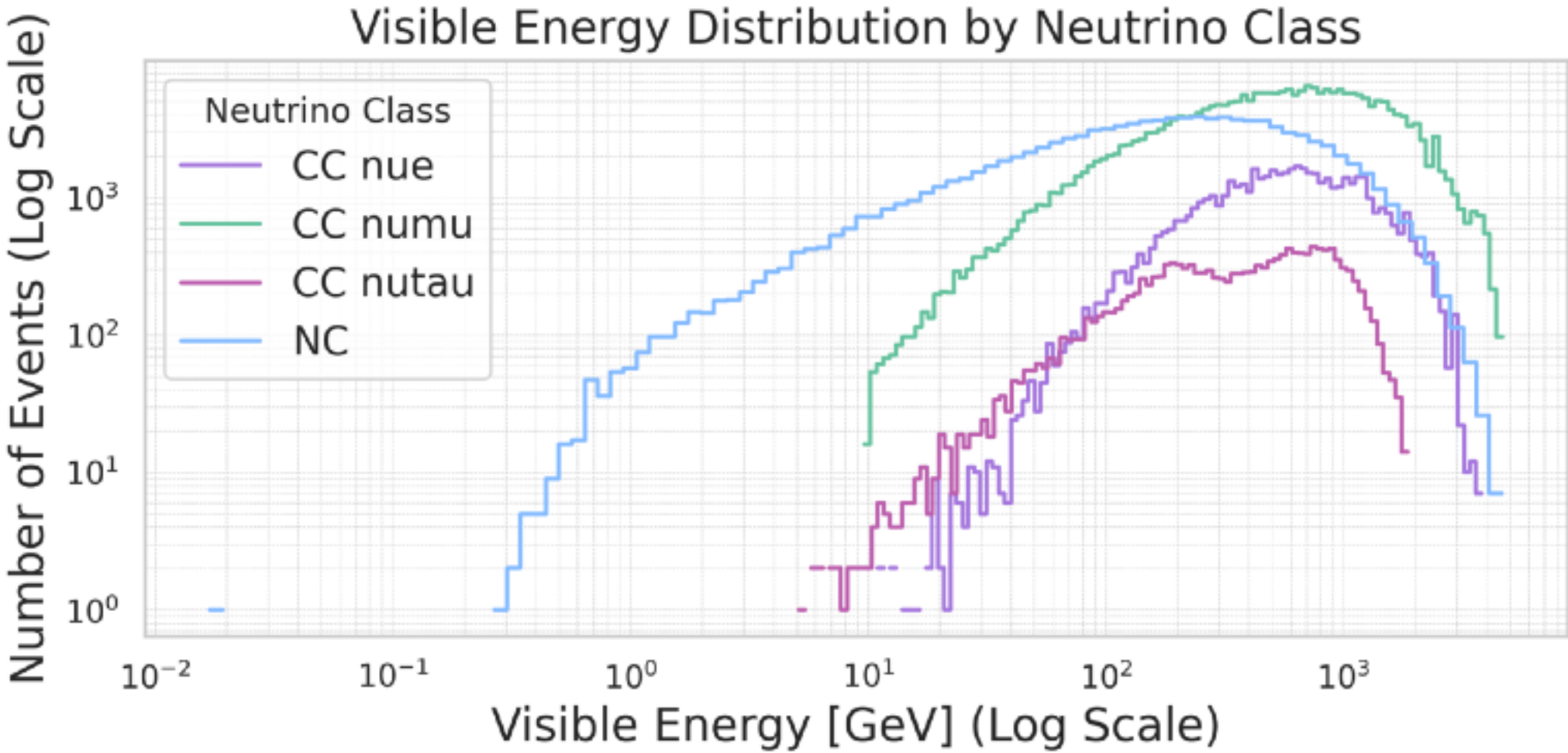


Methodology

Dataset

FASERCal Simulated Data

- **Simulated Dataset:**
 - Training set: ~261k events.
 - Test set: ~131k events.
- **Energy Spectra:** interaction from ~GeV to ~TeV.
- **Class Imbalance Problem:**
 - ν_τ CC events are extremely rare.
 - *Imbalance*: central difficulty for identifying rare physics signals.



Interaction Type	Events	%
ν_e CC	53,072	12.18
ν_μ CC	261,180	59.95
ν_τ CC	14,880	3.42
NC	106,502	24.45
Total	435,634	100