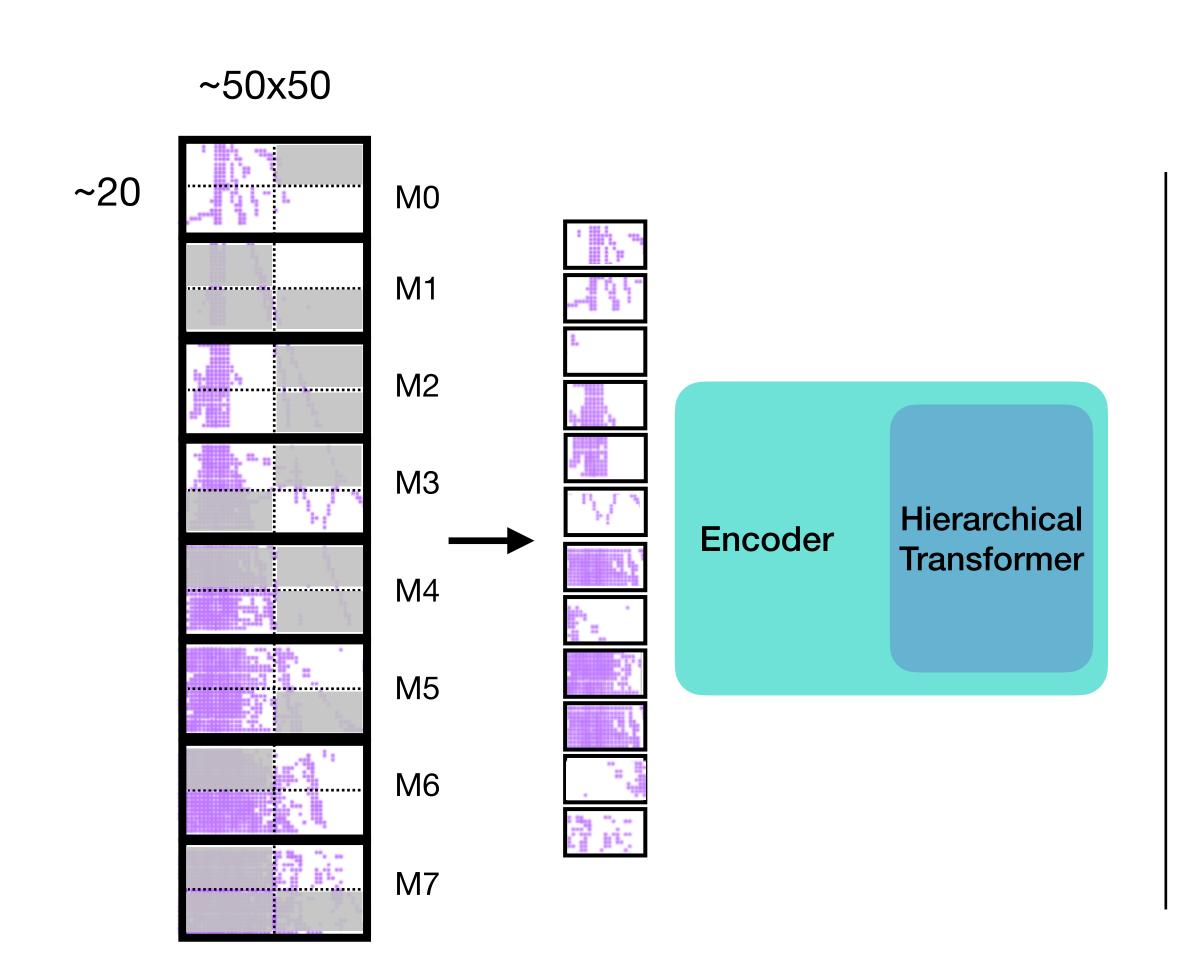
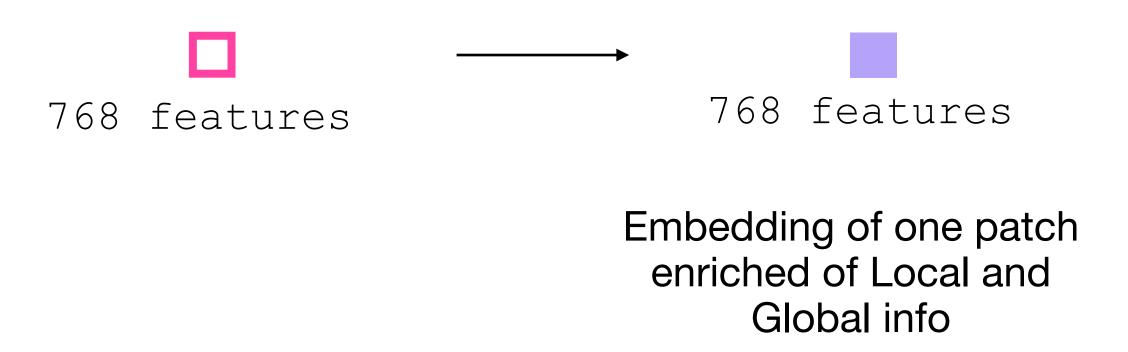
## Pre-Training

## **Hierarchical Transformer**



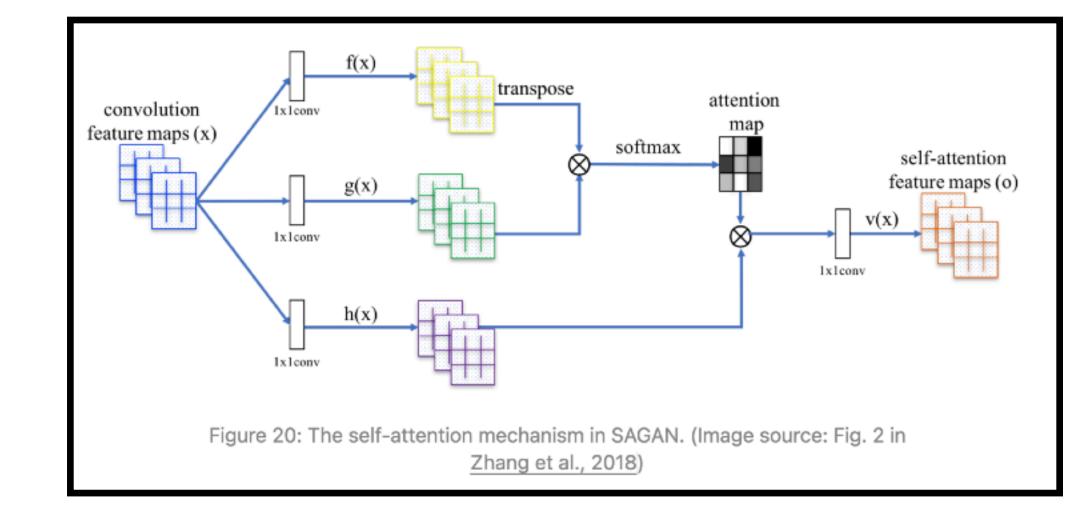
- Intra-Module Attention (The Local View):
   Summarize hits within each detector module independently
- Inter-Module Attention (The Global View):
   Combine module summaries → learn long-range relations & event topology. Also uses global information form other sub detectors (RealCal, HCal, MuTag)

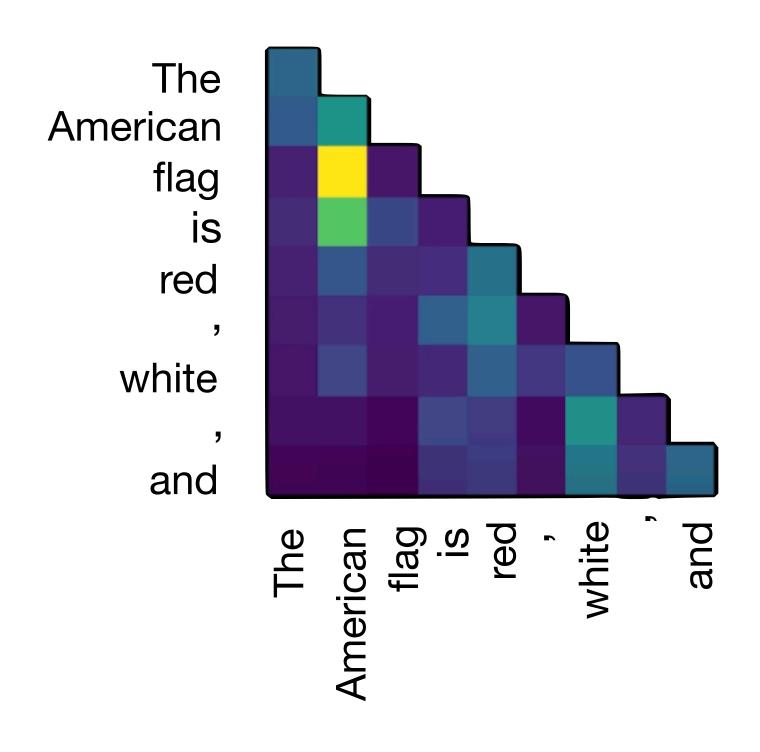


## Attention

## **Transformer**

- All the sentence processed at the same time
- What is an Attention Map?
  - a grid that tells how much focus a model places on different parts of the input text when processing a specific token
- Example: "flag" → "American"
  - The brightest square (highlighted) shows it's paying extremely high attention to the token "American"
  - Attention allows a model to dynamically create relationships between tokens





Bright squares = Strong connection.Dark squares = Weak connection.