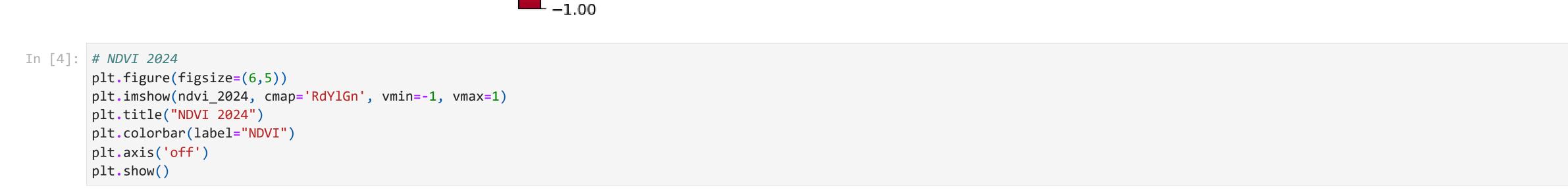
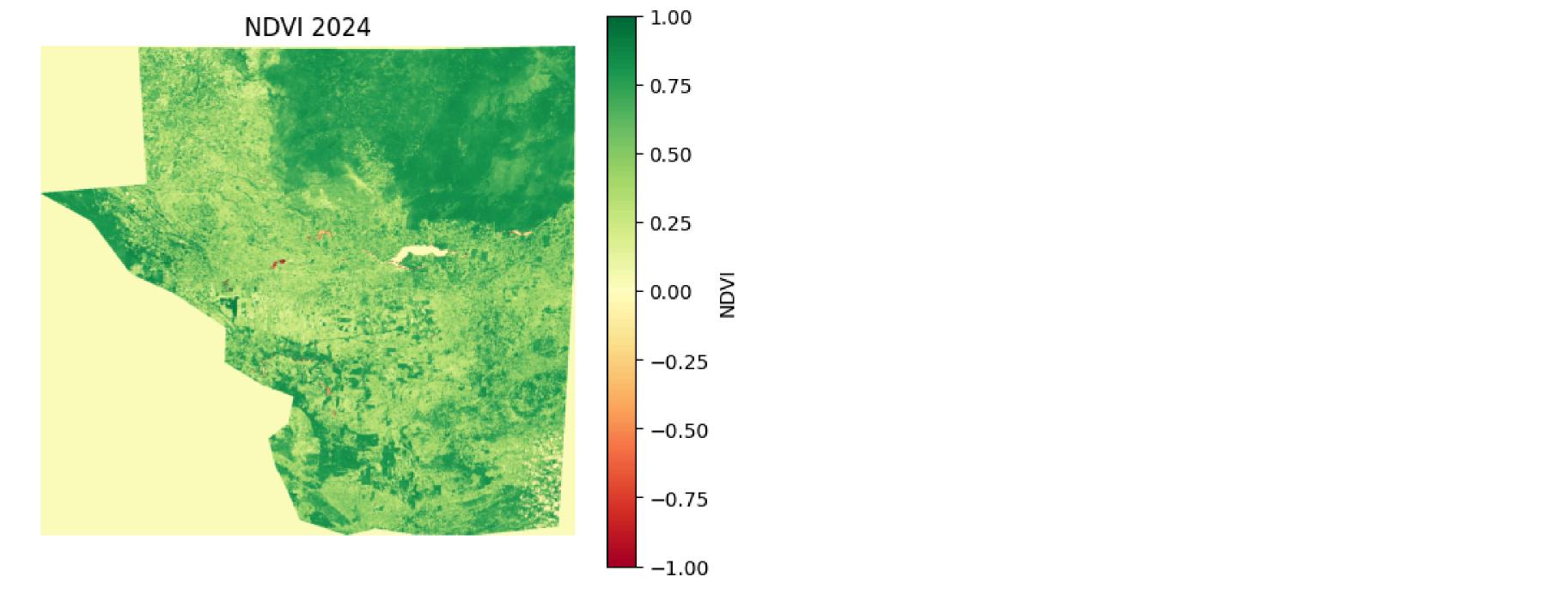
Laboratorio 3. Análisis GeoEspacial y Sensores Remotos

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Carga de datos y NVDI

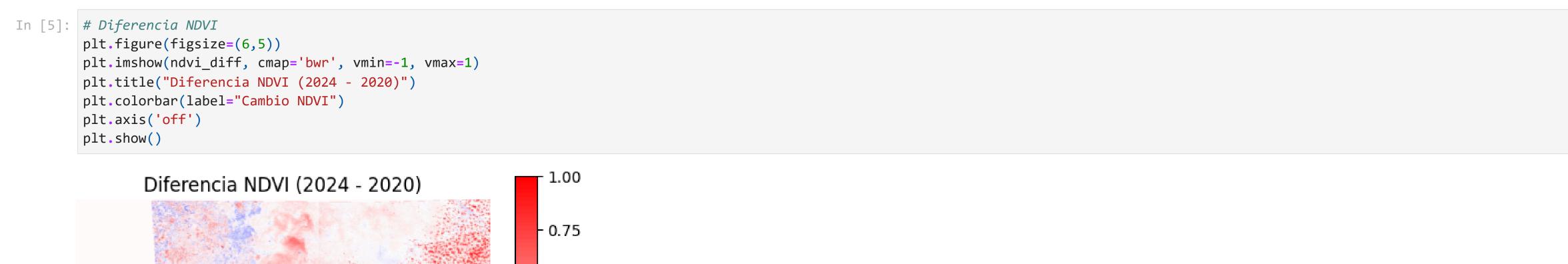
```
In [1]: import rasterio
                           from rasterio.warp import reproject, Resampling
                           import numpy as np
                            def alinear_raster(origen_array, origen_meta, destino_meta):
                                         # Crear un array vacío con el tamaño del destino
                                        destino_array = np.empty((destino_meta['height'], destino_meta['width']), dtype=origen_array.dtype)
                                        reproject(
                                                      source=origen_array,
                                                      destination=destino_array,
                                                      src_transform=origen_meta['transform'],
                                                      src_crs=origen_meta['crs'],
                                                      dst_transform=destino_meta['transform'],
                                                      dst_crs=destino_meta['crs'],
                                                      resampling=Resampling.nearest
                                        return destino_array
In [2]: import rasterio
                           import numpy as np
                            def calcular_ndvi_archivos(archivo_nir, archivo_rojo):
                                         with rasterio.open(archivo_nir) as nir_src, rasterio.open(archivo_rojo) as rojo_src:
                                                      nir = nir_src.read(1).astype("float32")
                                                      rojo = rojo_src.read(1).astype("float32")
                                                      perfil = nir_src.profile # Guardamos perfil para exportar
                                        ndvi = (nir - rojo) / (nir + rojo + 1e-10)
                                        return ndvi, perfil
                            # Calcular NDVI para cada año (ejemplo: banda Rojo=4, banda NIR=8)
                           ndvi_2020, perfil_2020 = calcular_ndvi_archivos("2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-19-23_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2020-04/2020-04-19-22_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "202
                                                                                                                    = calcular_ndvi_archivos("2024-04/2024-04-26-00_00_2024-05-06-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff", "2024-04/2024-04-26-00_00_2024-05-06-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B04_(Raw).tiff", "2024-04/2024-04-26-00_00_2024-05-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B04_(Raw).tiff", "2024-04/2024-04-26-00_00_2024-05-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B04_(Raw).tiff", "2024-04/2024-04-26-00_00_2024-05-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B04_(Raw).tiff", "2024-04/2024-04-26-06-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B04_(Raw).tiff", "2024-04-26-26-26_(Raw).tiff", "2024-04-26-26-26_(Raw).tiff", "2024-26_(Raw).tiff", "2024-26_(Raw).tiff", "2024-26_(Raw).tiff", "2024-26_(Raw).tiff", "2024-26_(Raw).tiff
                           ndvi_2024, perfil_2024
                            # Alinear NDVI 2024 al perfil del NDVI 2020
                           ndvi_2024_alineado = alinear_raster(ndvi_2024, perfil_2024, perfil_2020)
                           # Ahora sí, diferencia
                           ndvi_diff = ndvi_2024_alineado - ndvi_2020
                           umbral = -0.2
                           perdida = ndvi_diff < umbral</pre>
                            Visualización
```

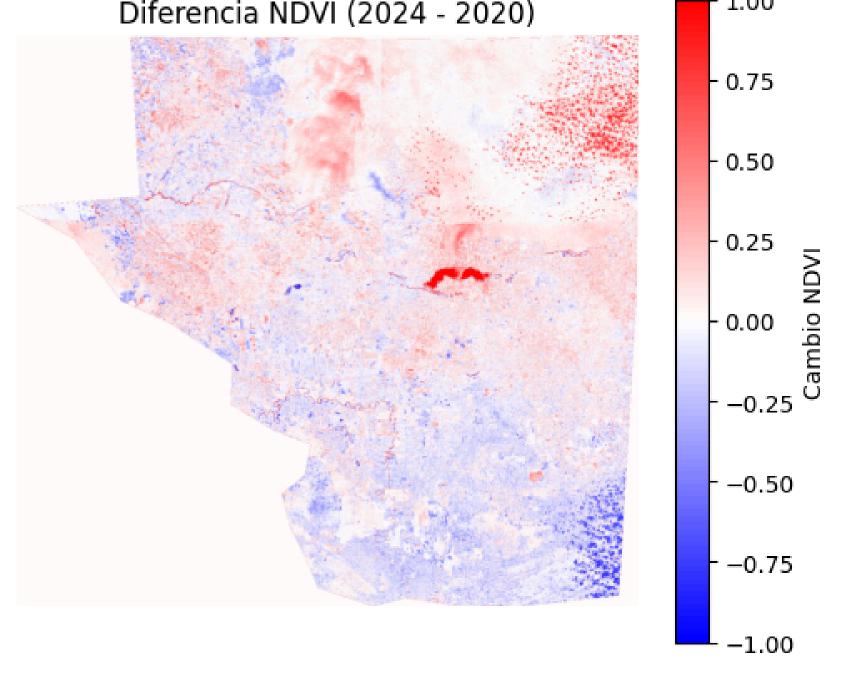




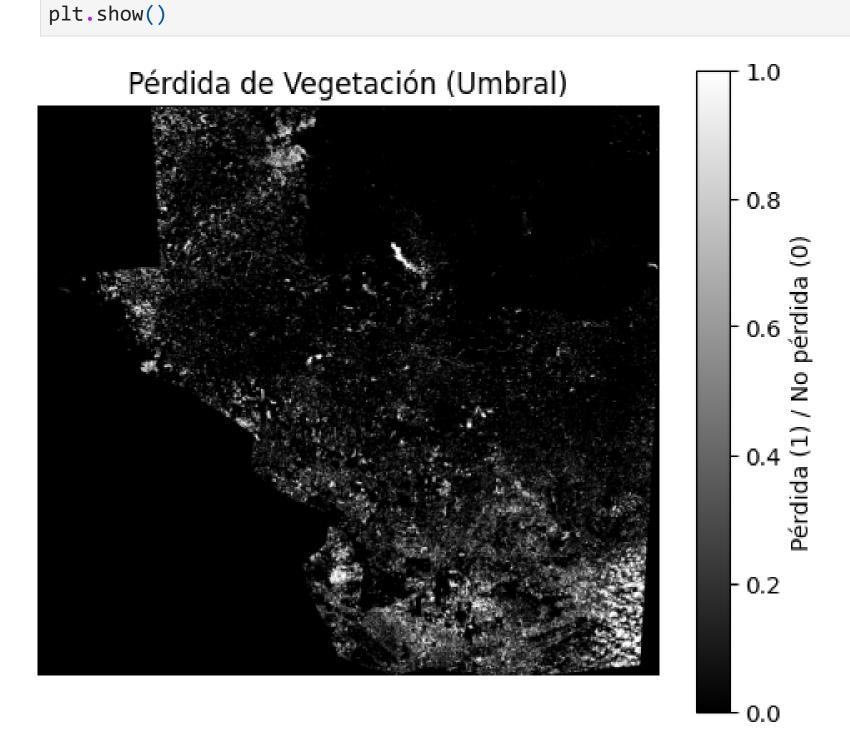
-0.25

-0.50





In [6]: # Máscara de pérdida de vegetación
plt.figure(figsize=(6,5))
plt.imshow(perdida, cmap='gray')
plt.title("Pérdida de Vegetación (Umbral)")
plt.colorbar(label="Pérdida (1) / No pérdida (0)")
plt.axis('off')



Área de deforestación

Porcentaje pérdida: 5.93 %

```
In [8]: # Area de pixel (m²)
with rasterio.open("2020-04/2020-04-06-00_00_2020-04-19-23_59_Sentinel-2_L2A_B08_(Raw).tiff") as src:
    resol_x, resol_y = src.res
    area_pixel = abs(resol_x * resol_y)

# Cálculo de drea
pixeles_perdida = np.sum(perdida)
    area_perdida_m2 = pixeles_perdida * area_pixel

# Porcentaje de pérdida
area_total_m2 = perdida.size * area_pixel
porcentaje_perdida = (area_perdida_m2 / area_total_m2) * 100

print(f*Area pérdida: {area_perdida_m2:.2f} m²)
print(f*Porcentaje pérdida: {porcentaje_perdida:.2f} %")

Årea pérdida: 0.26 m²
```