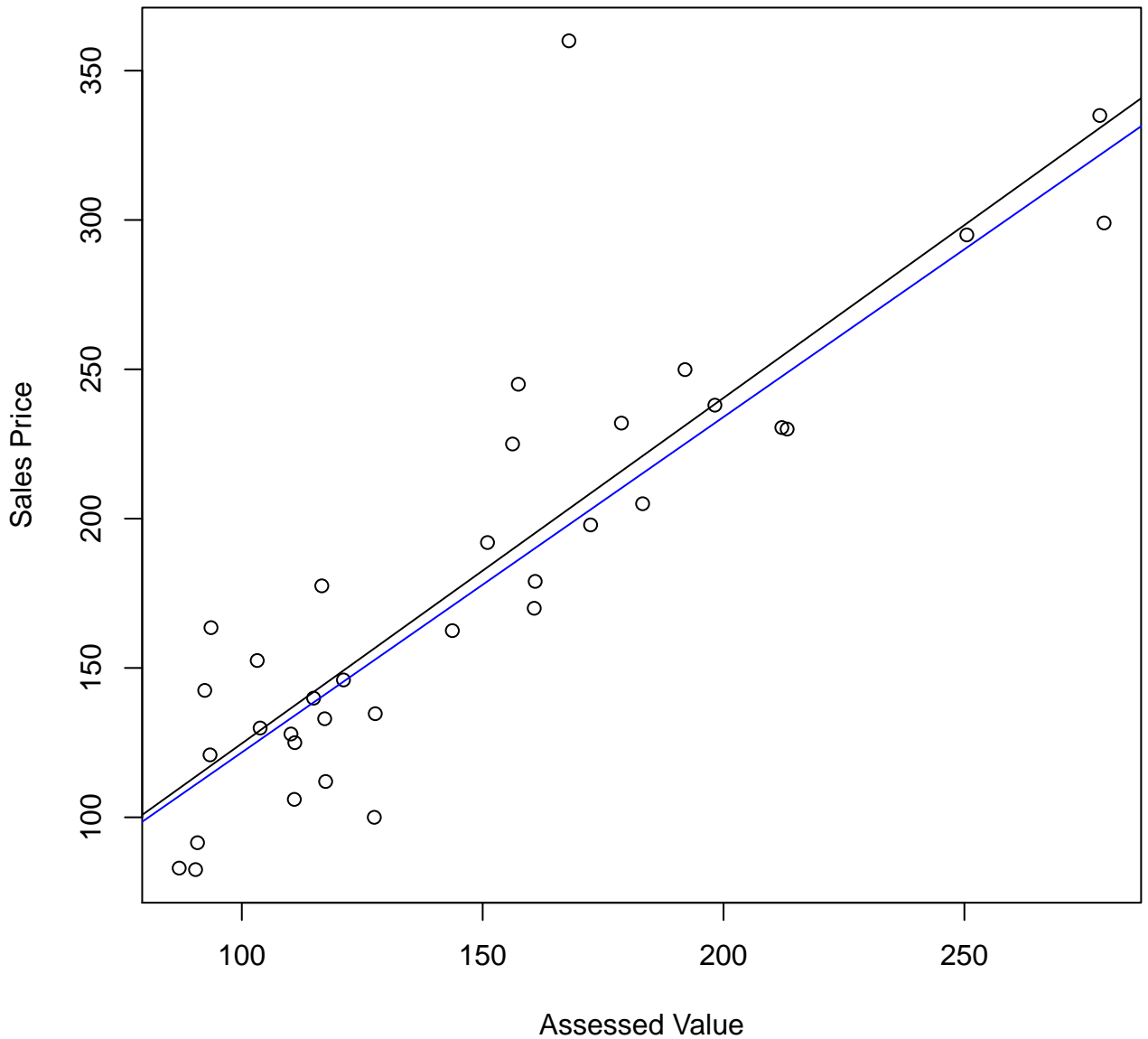
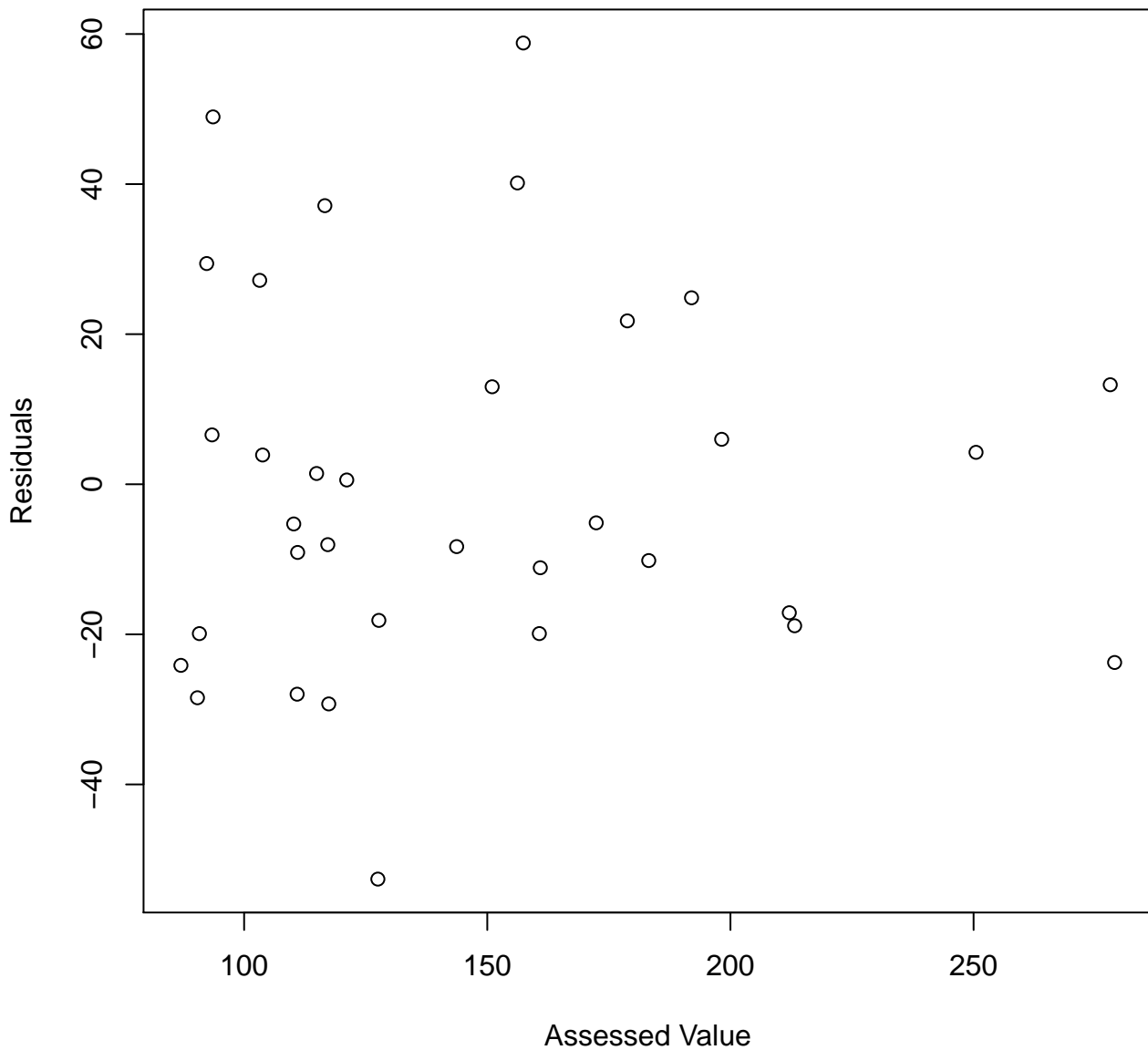


### Exercise 10.45 (b)



### Exercise 10.46 (a)



# 10.46 (b) The difference between observed Y and the estimated Y

