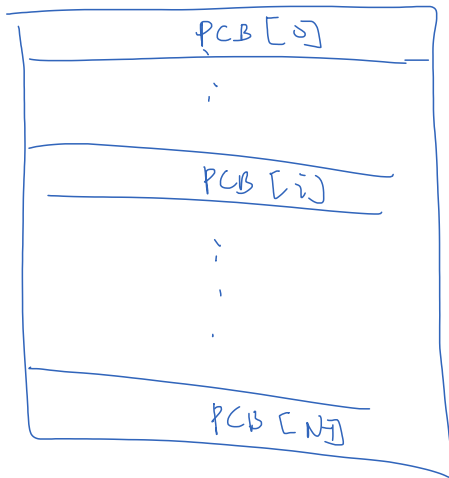
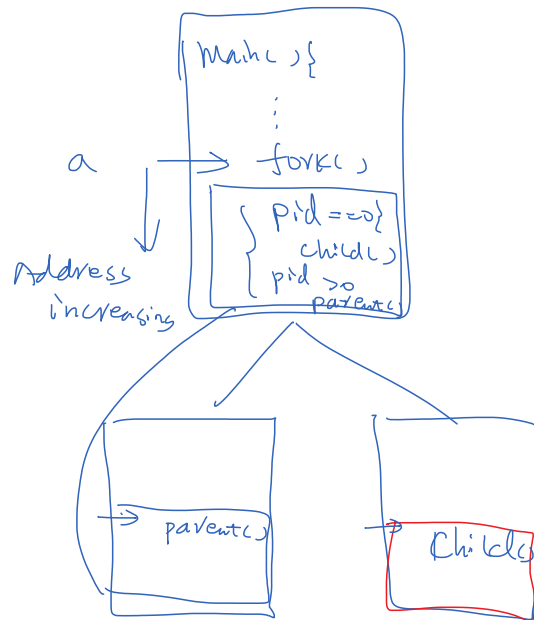


process Table



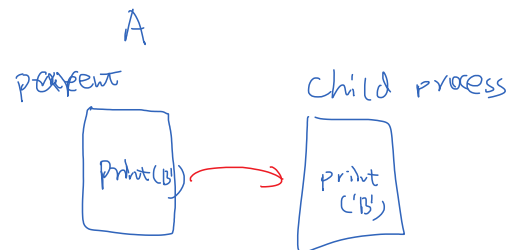
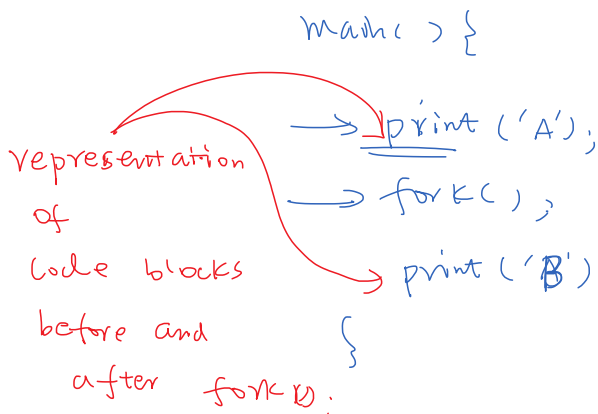
Construct a ^{"New"} PCB, means to identify a PCB in the process Table, with a flag 'available'.

Fork()



duplication of every thing below the fork()
[logical address > a]

E.g.1. parent process



Exercise 1:

main() {

print('A');

fork();

fork();

print('B');

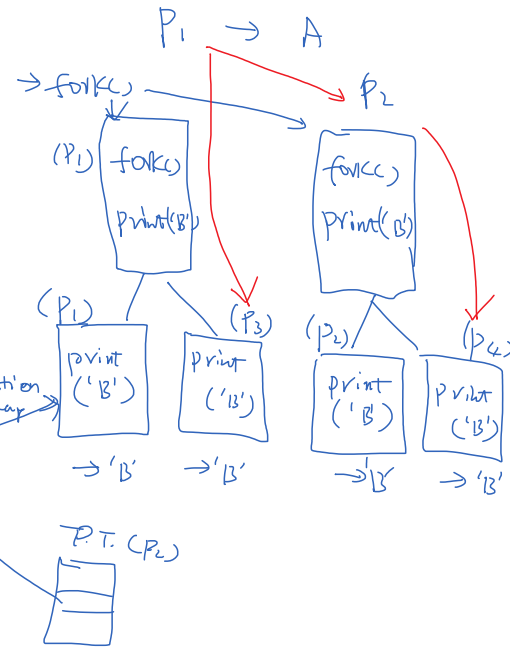
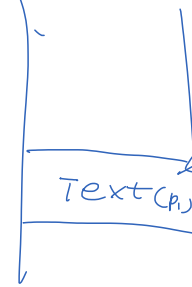
}

1 A 4 B

P₁

Sharing

Mem



SECS
Server

SCP / SSH

User 1

User 2

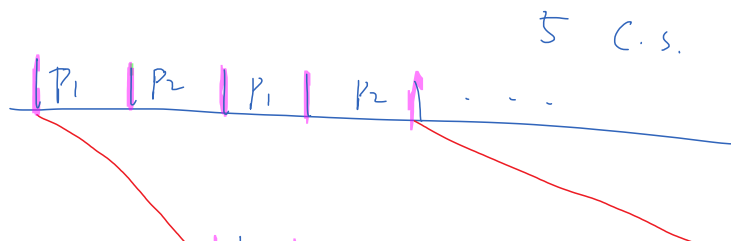
... User n

→ Exec()

process P₁

P₂

large process



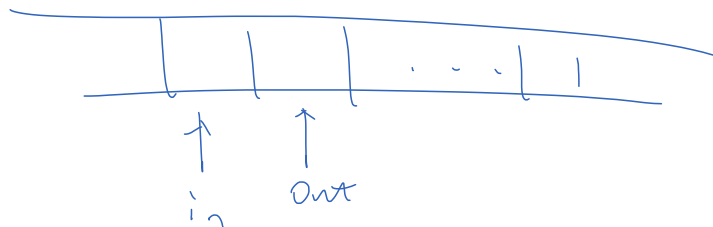
9 C.S.

Large process

breaks p_2 into
a set of
small processes

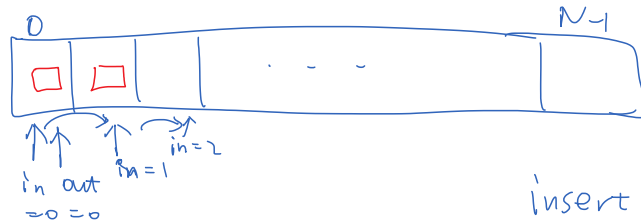
$p_{21} p_{22} p_{23} \dots$

9 C.S



$in \% \text{buffer-size} == out$

$in \leftarrow (in + 1) \% \text{buffer-size};$



insert() needs to check
if the buffer is
full or not
Yes → busy waiting
No → insert()

$$(in+1) \% N \\ == out$$

remove() : needs to check

if the buffer is
empty or not
Yes → wait
No → read

"multi thread"