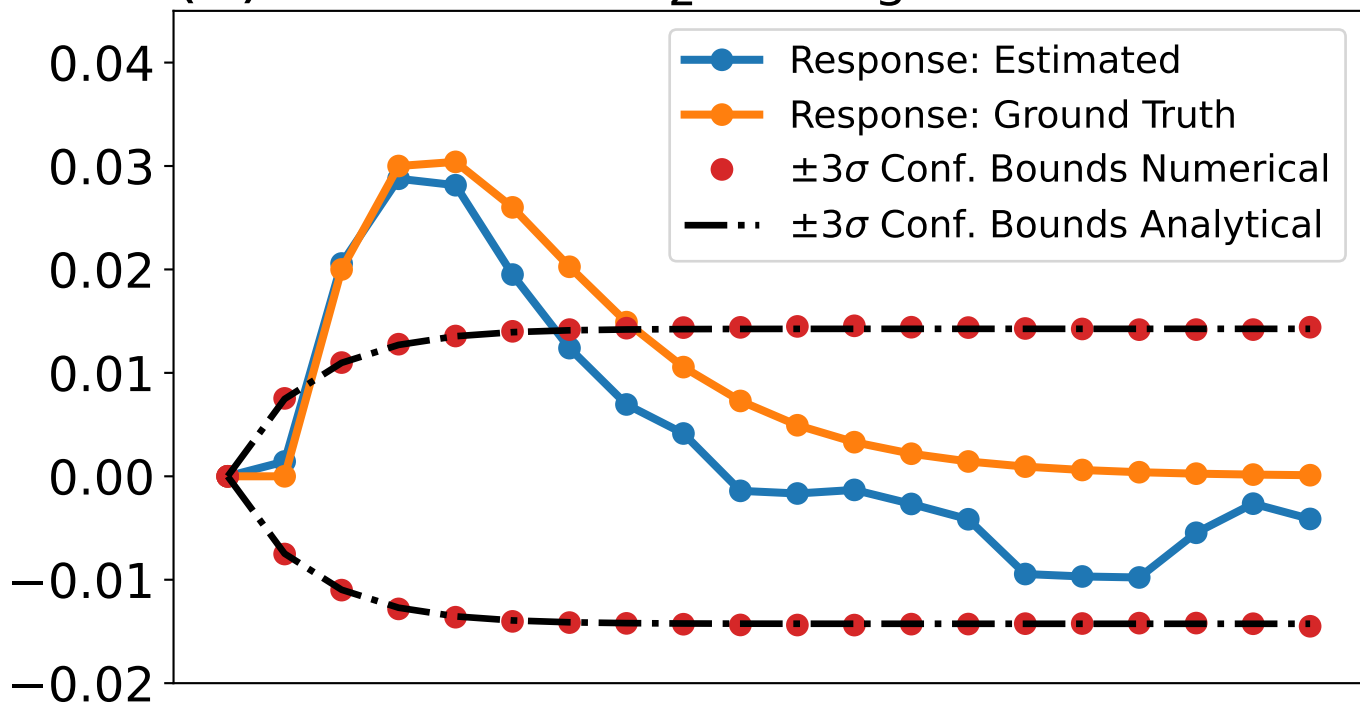


(b)

 $X_2 \dashrightarrow X_3$ 

(c)

 $X_3 \dashrightarrow X_2$ 