

Armanipulator-Firmware

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Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

[Controller::arm_command](#) (The structure used to define the overall instruction parsed from serial input)

[Controller](#) (The class-object used to interface between the serial interface and the stepper motor drivers)

[MotorConfig](#) (Contains constants related to motor configuration)

[Pinout](#) (Contains the pin definitions of the motor drivers and any other relevant pins)

File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

[Armanipulator Firmware.ino](#) (Base file for the arduino sketch)

[Controller.cpp](#) (Source File for the [Controller](#))

[Controller.h](#) (Contains methods for controlling the motors and parsing input)

[cpu_map.h](#) (Pin mapping and common configuration)

Class Documentation

Controller::arm_command Struct Reference

The structure used to define the overall instruction parsed from serial input.

`#include <Controller.h>`

Public Attributes

- [Controller::Arm_Operation op](#)
 - double [value](#)
-

Detailed Description

The structure used to define the overall instruction parsed from serial input.

Definition at line [58](#) of file [Controller.h](#).

Member Data Documentation

[Controller::Arm_Operation](#) Controller::arm_command::op

The operation used in the command Structure

Definition at line [59](#) of file [Controller.h](#).

double Controller::arm_command::value

The value associated with the operation. If the command in op is ERROR, the value is 1 by default

Definition at line [60](#) of file [Controller.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [Controller.h](#)

Controller Class Reference

The class-object used to interface between the serial interface and the stepper motor drivers.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

Classes

- struct [arm_command](#)
The structure used to define the overall instruction parsed from serial input.

Public Types

- enum [Arm_Operation](#) { [ROTATE](#), [GRAB](#), [EXTEND](#), [MICROSTEPS](#), [ERROR](#) }
Used to define common commands parsed by the arm.
- enum [microsteps](#) { [HALF](#), [QUARTER](#), [EIGHTH](#), [SIXTEENTH](#), [THIRTY_SECOND](#) }
- typedef enum [Controller::microsteps](#) [Microsteps](#)
Used to placeholder common Microstep configs for the motor drivers.
- typedef struct [Controller::arm_command](#) [Arm_Command](#)
Type for the Arm_Command Struct to allow easy definition.

Public Member Functions

- [Controller](#) ()
Constructor for the controller object In this constructor, the motors are created on the heap, and then the motor pointer vars now point to the motors on the heap. currentCmd is not initialized, because it does not need to be pointed to at the minute.
- virtual [~Controller](#) ()
Destructor for the controller object Has no purpose, therefore does nothing.
- void [parseSerial](#) (String rawinput)
Translates Serial or Other Input into an Arm_Command struct object This function will take the string input, and then parse based on the first character of the string. Parsing goes as follows: -Any commands related to rotation will start with an 'r' or 'R', then followed by a double indicating revolutions -Any commands related to gripping will start with a 'g' or 'G', then followed by a 0 or 1. Other values will trigger an exception -Any commands related to extending the arm will start with an 'e' or 'E', then followed by a double indicating motor rotation. We will assert that the value is between -1 and 1 for now -Any unrecognized letter will return the ERROR enum and 1 as the value. Serial should display an error message, or trigger an exception Once the command is selected, the remaining value is parsed as a double, and then pointed to in the Arm_Command Pointer.
- void [printExec](#) ()
Debug Function to test the parser Prints output in the serial connection based on the values in currentCmd.
- void [executeCmd](#) ()
Runs Commands based on data pointed to by currentCmd Uses the parsing rules defined by parseSerial and then do the respective action.
- [Arm_Command](#) * [getCommand](#) ()

Getter method for the currentCmd pointer.

- void [setCommand](#) ([Arm_Command](#) *cmd)
Setter method for the currentCmd pointer.

Detailed Description

The class-object used to interface between the serial interface and the stepper motor drivers.
Definition at line [20](#) of file [Controller.h](#).

Member Typedef Documentation

[Controller::Arm_Command](#)

Type for the Arm_Command Struct to allow easy definition.

See also:

[Controller::arm_command](#)

Member Enumeration Documentation

enum [Controller::Arm_Operation](#)

Used to define common commands parsed by the arm.

Enumerator:

ROTATE	Run the Wrist Rotation Motor
GRAB	Run the Grab motor
EXTEND	Run the Arm Extender Motor
MICROSTEPS	Change the Microsteps for the driver
ERROR	Default Error Placeholder

Definition at line [28](#) of file [Controller.h](#).

```
28     {  
29         ROTATE,  
30         GRAB,  
31         EXTEND,  
32         MICROSTEPS,  
33         ERROR  
34     } Arm\_Operation;
```

enum [Controller::microsteps](#)

Enumerator:

HALF	HALF. 1/2 Microstep Ratio
QUARTER	QUARTER. 1/4 Microstep Ratio
EIGHTH	EIGHTH. 1/8 Microstep Ratio
SIXTEENTH	SIXTEENTH. 1/16 Microstep Ratio
THIRTY_SECOND D	THIRTY_SECOND. 1/32 Microstep Ratio

Definition at line [42](#) of file [Controller.h](#).

```
42     {  
43         HALF,  
44         QUARTER,  
45         EIGHTH,  
46         SIXTEENTH,  
47         THIRTY\_SECOND  
48     } Microsteps;
```

Member Function Documentation

Controller::executeCmd ()

Runs Commands based on data pointed to by currentCmd Uses the parsing rules defined by parseSerial and then do the respective action.

See also:

[Controller::parseSerial](#)

Definition at line [105](#) of file [Controller.cpp](#).

```
105     {  
106         Controller::Arm\_Operation cmdop = this->getCommand\(\)->op;  
//Extract the Arm_Operation enum stored in this controller object  
107         //TODO: Check efficiency of using a switch statement instead of an if/else  
chain  
108         //See Jump Tables and low-level intricacies produced by AVR  
109         switch (cmdop) {  
//What is the command  
110             case Controller::Arm_Operation::ROTATE:  
//Rotate the wrist  
111                 if (this->getCommand\(\)->value > 1 || this->getCommand\(\)->value < -1) {  
//Check the bounds of the value  
112                     Serial.println("Error: Value for Wrist Rotation commands should be  
between -1 and 1"); //Print an error message and give explanation  
113                     return;  
//Exits to the main loop if bounds are not met  
114                 }
```

```

115         rotateDriver->move(currentCmd->value * 200);
//Otherwise, perform the movement
116         break;
117         case Controller::Arm_Operation::GRAB:
//Do the grabby hand
118         if (this->getCommand()->value != 1 || this->getCommand()->value != -1)
{
//Bounds checking, but stricter (Decimal values indicate a
partial opening of the hand, which us not the best practice
119         Serial.println("Error: Value for Grab commands should be either -1
or 1");
//Print an error message and give explanation
120         return;
//Exits to the main loop if bounds are not met
121     }
122     grabDriver->move(currentCmd->value * 60);
//Do the grab (set value, motion depends on sign)
123     break;
124     case Controller::Arm_Operation::EXTEND:
//Extend the arm!
125     if (this->getCommand()->value > 1 || this->getCommand()->value < -1) {
//Bounds checking, but not strict (arm should extend to variable lengths
126     Serial.println("Error: Value for Arm Extension commands should be
between -1 and 1");
//Print an error message and give explanation
127     return;
//Exits to the main loop if bounds are not met
128     }
129     extendDriver->move(currentCmd->value);
//Extend the arm
130     break;
131     case Controller::Arm_Operation::MICROSTEPS:
132     //Empty for now
133     break;
134     case Controller::Arm_Operation::ERROR:
//He's Dead, Jim!
135     Serial.println("Error, Unrecognized Command");
//Print out an error message
136     break;
137
138     }
139 }

```

Here is the call graph for this function:



Controller::getCommand ()

Getter method for the currentCmd pointer.

Returns:

Pointer to the Arm_Command object of the pointer

Definition at line 39 of file [Controller.cpp](#).

```

39                                     {
40         return currentCmd;
41     }

```

Controller::parseSerial (String rawinput)

Translates Serial or Other Input into an Arm_Command struct object This function will take the string input, and then parse based on the first character of the string. Parsing goes as follows: -Any commands related to rotation will start with an 'r' or 'R', then followed by a double indicating revolutions -Any commands related to gripping will start with a 'g' or 'G', then followed by a 0 or 1. Other values will trigger an exception -Any commands related to extending the arm will start with an 'e' or 'E', then followed by a double indicating motor rotation. We will assert that the value is between -1 and 1 for now -Any unrecognized letter will return the ERROR enum and 1 as the value. Serial should display an error message, or trigger an exception Once the command is

selected, the remaining value is parsed as a double, and then pointed to in the Arm_Command Pointer.

Parameters:

<code>rawinput</code>	The input from Serial or other communication method
-----------------------	---

Definition at line 47 of file [Controller.cpp](#).

```

47     {
48         Arm Command* out = new Arm Command();
49
50         //This is what we expect in terms of input
51         //Any commands related to rotation will start with an 'r' or 'R', then followed
by a double indicating revolutions
52         //Any commands related to gripping will start with a 'g' or 'G', then followed
by a 0 or 1. Other values will trigger an exception
53         //Any commands related to extending the arm will start with an 'e' or 'E',
then followed by a double indicating motor rotation. We will assert that the value is
between -1 and 1 for now
54         //Any unrecognized letter will return the ERROR enum and 1 as the value. Serial
should display an error message, or trigger an exception
55         if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'r' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'R') {
56             out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::ROTATE;
57             out->value = atof(rawinput.substring(1, rawinput.length()).c_str());
//Extract Value from command string
58         } else if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'g' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'G') {
59             out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::GRAB;
60             out->value = atof(rawinput.substring(1, rawinput.length()).c_str());
//Extract Value from command string
61         } else if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'e' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'E') {
62             out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::EXTEND;
63             out->value = atof(rawinput.substring(1, rawinput.length()).c_str());
//Extract Value from command string
64         } else if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'm' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'M') {
65             out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::MICROSTEPS;
66             //Special Extract Value related to enum
67
68         } else {
69             out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::ERROR;
70             out->value = 1;
71         }
72         currentCmd = out;
73     }

```

Controller::printExec ()

Debug Function to test the parser Prints output in the serial connection based on the values in currentCmd.

See also:

[Controller::parseSerial](#)

Definition at line 75 of file [Controller.cpp](#).

```

75     {
76         Controller::Arm Operation plsdo = this->getCommand()->op;
//Get the Arm Operation enum from the
77         switch (plsdo) {
//Figure out which command was extracted
78             case Controller::Arm_Operation::ROTATE:
//The command is to rotate the wrist
79                 Serial.println("Command: Rotate");
//Print out the command name
80                 Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
81                 Serial.println("");
//Newline to separate output
82                 break;
83             case Controller::Arm_Operation::GRAB:
//The command is to do the grabby hand

```

```

84         Serial.println("Command: Grab");
//Print out the command name
85         Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
86         Serial.println("");
//Newline to seperate output
87         break;
88         case Controller::Arm_Operation::EXTEND:
//The Command is to extend the arm
89         Serial.println("Command: Extend");
//Print out the command name
90         Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
91         Serial.println("");
//Newline to seperate output
92         break;
93         case Controller::Arm_Operation::MICROSTEPS:
94             //Microsteps should be parsed differenly
95             break;
96         case Controller::Arm_Operation::ERROR:
//The command is an error
97         Serial.println("Command: Error");
//Print out the command name
98         Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
99         Serial.println("");
//Newline to seperate output
100        break;
101    }
102 }

```

Here is the call graph for this function:



Controller::setCommand ([Controller::Arm_Command](#) * cmd)

Setter method for the currentCmd pointer.

Parameters:

<i>cmd</i>	The pointer to overwrite the current pointer of currentCmd
------------	--

Definition at line 43 of file [Controller.cpp](#).

```

43                                     {
44         currentCmd = cmd;
45     }

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [Controller.h](#)
- [Controller.cpp](#)

MotorConfig Class Reference

Contains constants related to motor configuration.

`#include <cpu_map.h>`

Static Public Attributes

- static const short [MOTOR_STEPS](#) = 200
 - static const short [MICROSTEPS](#) = 1
 - static const short [MOTOR_RPM](#) = 50
-

Detailed Description

Contains constants related to motor configuration.

Definition at line [34](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

Member Data Documentation

const short MotorConfig::MICROSTEPS = 1 [static]

Constant used for defining the current microstep resolution

Definition at line [37](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

const short MotorConfig::MOTOR_RPM = 50 [static]

Constant used for defining the RPM of the stepper motor (essentially speed)

Definition at line [38](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

const short MotorConfig::MOTOR_STEPS = 200 [static]

Constant used for defining the number of motor steps per revolution of the stepper motor

Definition at line [36](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [cpu_map.h](#)

Pinout Class Reference

Contains the pin definitions of the motor drivers and any other relevant pins.

`#include <cpu_map.h>`

Static Public Attributes

- static const short [WRIST_ROT_STEP](#) = 2
 - static const short [WRIST_ROT_DIR](#) = 3
 - static const short [GRIP_STEP](#) = 4
 - static const short [GRIP_DIR](#) = 5
 - static const short [EXTEND_STEP](#) = 6
 - static const short [EXTEND_DIR](#) = 7
-

Detailed Description

Contains the pin definitions of the motor drivers and any other relevant pins.

Definition at line [14](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

Member Data Documentation

const short Pinout::EXTEND_DIR = 7 [static]

The pin definition for the DIR pin on the motor driver responsible for arm extension motions

Definition at line [27](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

const short Pinout::EXTEND_STEP = 6 [static]

The pin definition for the STEP pin on the motor driver responsible for arm extension motions

Definition at line [26](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

const short Pinout::GRIP_DIR = 5 [static]

The pin definition for the DIR pin on the motor driver responsible for the grabbing motion

Definition at line [22](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

const short Pinout::GRIP_STEP = 4 [static]

The pin definition for the STEP pin on the motor driver responsible for the grabbing motion

Definition at line [21](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

const short Pinout::WRIST_ROT_DIR = 3 [static]

The pin definition for the DIR pin on the motor driver responsible for wrist rotation

Definition at line [18](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

const short Pinout::WRIST_ROT_STEP = 2 [static]

The pin definition for the STEP pin on the motor driver responsible for wrist rotation

Definition at line [17](#) of file [cpu_map.h](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [cpu_map.h](#)

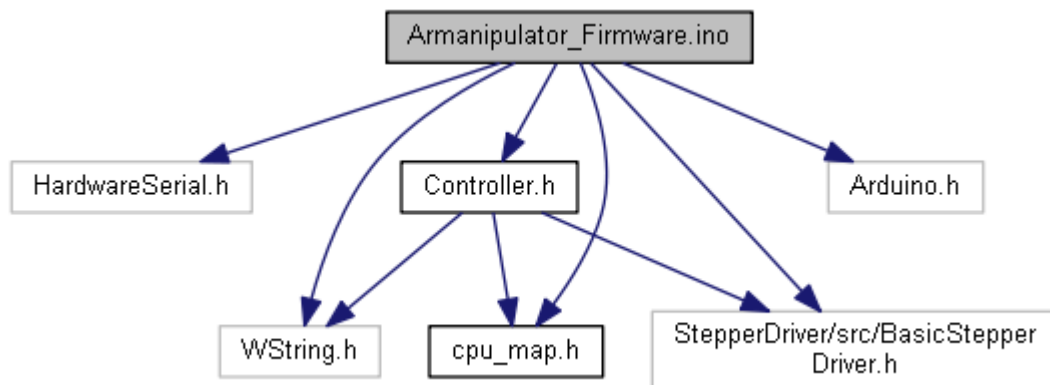
File Documentation

Armanipulator_Firmware.ino File Reference

Base file for the arduino sketch.

```
#include <HardwareSerial.h>
#include <WString.h>
#include "cpu_map.h"
#include "Controller.h"
#include "StepperDriver/src/BasicStepperDriver.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Armanipulator_Firmware.ino:



Functions

- void [setup](#) ()
One-time initialization function The setup function is one of the required functions in an arduino sketch in order for it to work. This function serves as a "container" for all functions and operations that is to be run once, unless the RESET button is activated.
- void [loop](#) ()
Main firmware loop The loop function is the other required function in an arduino sketch in order for it to compile. This function serves as a container for all functions and operations that is to be repeated until the MCU receives no power or the RESET button is activated.

Variables

- [Controller](#) * [mainController](#)

Detailed Description

Base file for the arduino sketch.

Variable Documentation

[Controller](#)* [mainController](#)

Pointer to the [Controller](#) Object

Definition at line [13](#) of file [Armanipulator_Firmware.ino](#).

Armanipulator_Firmware.ino

```
1
5 #include <HardwareSerial.h>
6 #include <WString.h>
7
8 #include "cpu_map.h"
9 #include "Controller.h"
10 #include "StepperDriver/src/BasicStepperDriver.h"
11
12
13 Controller* mainController;
20 void setup() {
21     Serial.begin(115200);                //Open serial comms
22     Serial.println("Success");           //This implies the serial
connection opened successfully
23     Serial.println("Enter command");     //Prompt user to enter
commands for parsing
24     mainController = new Controller();   //Create a new Controller
object on the heap, initialize it, then have mainController point to it
25 }
26
27
33 void loop() {
34     if (Serial.available() > 0) {        //Wait for serial input
35         String serialIn = Serial.readString(); //Capture serial input
36         mainController->parseSerial(serialIn); //Parse serial input
37         mainController->printExec();        //Print parsed serial input
(debugging)
38         mainController->executeCmd();       //Execute the parsed input
39     }
40 }
```

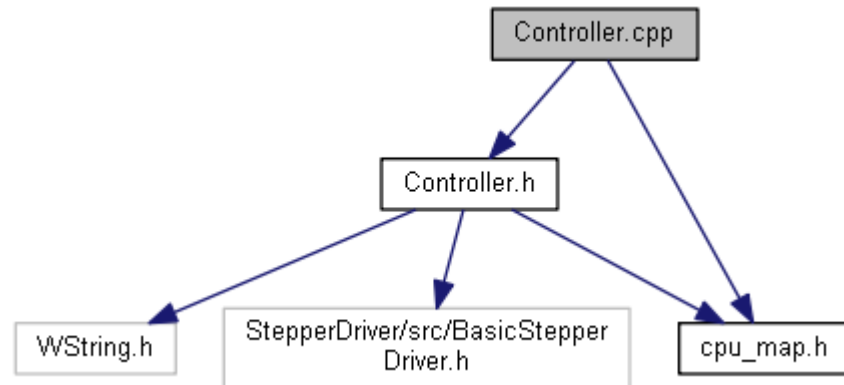
Controller.cpp File Reference

Source File for the [Controller](#) Class Created on: May 11, 2019 Author: FaceF.

```
#include "Controller.h"
```

```
#include "cpu_map.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



Variables

- [Controller::Arm_Command](#) * [currentCmd](#)
- BasicStepperDriver * [rotateDriver](#)
- BasicStepperDriver * [grabDriver](#)
- BasicStepperDriver * [extendDriver](#)

Detailed Description

Source File for the [Controller](#) Class Created on: May 11, 2019 Author: FaceF.

Definition in file [Controller.cpp](#).

Variable Documentation

[Controller::Arm_Command](#)* [currentCmd](#)

Pointer to the Arm_Command struct in use

Definition at line [11](#) of file [Controller.cpp](#).

BasicStepperDriver* [extendDriver](#)

Pointer to the stepper driver responsible for arm extension

Definition at line [14](#) of file [Controller.cpp](#).

BasicStepperDriver* [grabDriver](#)

Pointer to the stepper driver responsible for grab motions

Definition at line [13](#) of file [Controller.cpp](#).

BasicStepperDriver* [rotateDriver](#)

Pointer to the Stepper Driver responsible for wrist rotation

Controller.cpp

```
1
2 //Include Me pls
3 #include "Controller.h"
4 #include "cpu map.h"
5
6 Controller::Arm_Command* currentCmd;
7 BasicStepperDriver* rotateDriver;
8 BasicStepperDriver* grabDriver;
9 BasicStepperDriver* extendDriver;
10 //Bob the builder
11 Controller::Controller() {
12     //Init the motors
13     //Declare Motor Pinouts
14     rotateDriver = new BasicStepperDriver(MotorConfig::MOTOR_STEPS,
15     Pinout::WRIST_ROT_DIR, Pinout::WRIST_ROT_STEP);
16     grabDriver = new BasicStepperDriver(MotorConfig::MOTOR_STEPS,
17     Pinout::GRIP_DIR, Pinout::GRIP_STEP);
18     extendDriver = new BasicStepperDriver(MotorConfig::MOTOR_STEPS,
19     Pinout::EXTEND_DIR, Pinout::EXTEND_STEP);
20
21     //Start the motors
22     rotateDriver->begin(MotorConfig::MOTOR_RPM, MotorConfig::MICROSTEPS);
23     grabDriver->begin(MotorConfig::MOTOR_RPM, MotorConfig::MICROSTEPS);
24     extendDriver->begin(MotorConfig::MOTOR_RPM, MotorConfig::MICROSTEPS);
25
26     //Init the struct as an error struct (If executeCMD is called before parseSerial,
27     error is returned intentionally)
28     currentCmd = new Arm_Command(Controller::Arm_Operation::ERROR, 1);
29 }
30
31 //DESTROY THE CHILD. CORRUPT THEM ALL
32 Controller::~Controller() {
33 }
34
35 //Getters and Setters
36 //Arm_Command
37 Controller::Arm_Command* Controller::getCommand() {
38     return currentCmd;
39 }
40
41 void Controller::setCommand(Controller::Arm_Command* cmd) {
42     currentCmd = cmd;
43 }
44
45 void Controller::parseSerial(String rawinput) {
46     Arm_Command* out = new Arm_Command();
47
48     //This is what we expect in terms of input
49     //Any commands related to rotation will start with an 'r' or 'R', then followed
50     by a double indicating revolutions
51     //Any commands related to gripping will start with a 'g' or 'G', then followed
52     by a 0 or 1. Other values will trigger an exception
53     //Any commands related to extending the arm will start with an 'e' or 'E', then
54     followed by a double indicating motor rotation. We will assert that the value is between
55     -1 and 1 for now
56     //Any unrecognized letter will return the ERROR enum and 1 as the value. Serial
57     should display an error message, or trigger an exception
58     if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'r' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'R') {
59         out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::ROTATE;
60         out->value = atof(rawinput.substring(1, rawinput.length()).c_str());
61     } else if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'g' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'G') {
62         out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::GRAB;
63         out->value = atof(rawinput.substring(1, rawinput.length()).c_str());
64     } else if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'e' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'E') {
65         out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::EXTEND;
66         out->value = atof(rawinput.substring(1, rawinput.length()).c_str());
67     } else if (rawinput.charAt(0) == 'm' || rawinput.charAt(0) == 'M') {
68         out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::MICROSTEPS;
69         //Special Extract Value related to enum
70     }
71 }
```

```

68     } else {
69         out->op = Controller::Arm_Operation::ERROR;
70         out->value = 1;
71     }
72     currentCmd = out;
73 }
74
75 void Controller::printExec() {
76     Controller::Arm_Operation plsdo = this->getCommand()->op;
//Get the Arm Operation enum from the
77     switch (plsdo) {
//Figure out which command was extracted
78         case Controller::Arm_Operation::ROTATE:
//The command is to rotate the wrist
79             Serial.println("Command: Rotate");
//Print out the command name
80             Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
81             Serial.println("");
//Newline to seperate output
82             break;
83         case Controller::Arm_Operation::GRAB:
//The command is to do the grabby hand
84             Serial.println("Command: Grab");
//Print out the command name
85             Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
86             Serial.println("");
//Newline to seperate output
87             break;
88         case Controller::Arm_Operation::EXTEND:
//The Command is to extend the arm
89             Serial.println("Command: Extend");
//Print out the command name
90             Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
91             Serial.println("");
//Newline to seperate output
92             break;
93         case Controller::Arm_Operation::MICROSTEPS:
94             //Microsteps should be parsed diffenrently
95             break;
96         case Controller::Arm_Operation::ERROR:
//The command is an error
97             Serial.println("Command: Error");
//Print out the command name
98             Serial.println("Value: " + String(this->getCommand()->value));
//Print out the command value
99             Serial.println("");
//Newline to seperate output
100            break;
101        }
102    }
103
104    //Execute Order 66
105    void Controller::executeCmd() {
106        Controller::Arm_Operation cmdop = this->getCommand()->op;
//Extract the Arm_Operation enum stored in this controller object
107        //TODO: Check efficiency of using a switch statement instead of an if/else chain
108        //See Jump Tables and low-level intricacies produced by AVR
109        switch (cmdop) {
//What is the command
110            case Controller::Arm_Operation::ROTATE:
//Rotate the wrist
111                if (this->getCommand()->value > 1 || this->getCommand()->value < -1) {
//Check the bounds of the value
112                    Serial.println("Error: Value for Wrist Rotation commands should be
between -1 and 1"); //Print an error message and give explanation
113                    return;
//Exits to the main loop if bounds are not met
114                }
115                rotateDriver->move(currentCmd->value * 200);
//Otherwise, perform the movement
116                break;
117            case Controller::Arm_Operation::GRAB:
//Do the grabby hand

```

```

118         if (this->getCommand()->value != 1 || this->getCommand()->value != -1) {
//Bounds checking, but stricter (Decimal values indicate a partial opening of the hand,
which us not the best practice
119             Serial.println("Error: Value for Grab commands should be either -1 or
1");
//Print an error message and give explanation
120             return;
//Exits to the main loop if bounds are not met
121         }
122         grabDriver->move(currentCmd->value * 60);
//Do the grab (set value, motion depends on sign)
123         break;
124         case Controller::Arm_Operation::EXTEND:
//Extend the arm!
125         if (this->getCommand()->value > 1 || this->getCommand()->value < -1) {
//Bounds checking, but not strict (arm should extend to variable lengths
126             Serial.println("Error: Value for Arm Extension commands should be
between -1 and 1");
//Print an error message and give explanation
127             return;
//Exits to the main loop if bounds are not met
128         }
129         extendDriver->move(currentCmd->value);
//Extend the arm
130         break;
131         case Controller::Arm_Operation::MICROSTEPS:
132             //Empty for now
133             break;
134         case Controller::Arm_Operation::ERROR:
//He's Dead, Jim!
135             Serial.println("Error, Unrecognized Command");
//Print out an error message
136             break;
137         }
138     }
139 }

```

Controller.h File Reference

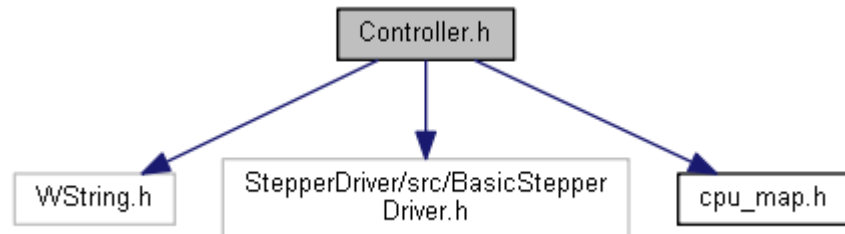
Contains methods for controlling the motors and parsing input.

```
#include <WString.h>
```

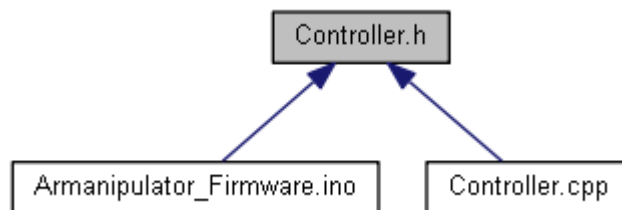
```
#include "StepperDriver/src/BasicStepperDriver.h"
```

```
#include "cpu_map.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Controller.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [Controller](#)
The class-object used to interface between the serial interface and the stepper motor drivers.
- struct [Controller::arm_command](#)
The structure used to define the overall instruction parsed from serial input.

Detailed Description

Contains methods for controlling the motors and parsing input.

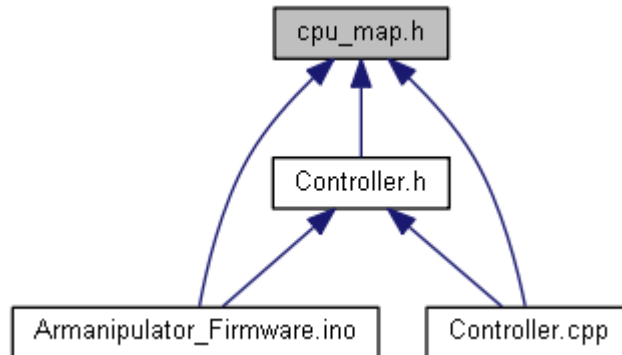
Controller.h

```
1
2
3
4
5
6 #ifndef CONTROLLER_H_
7 #define CONTROLLER_H_
8
9 //Includes
10
11 #include <WString.h>           //Arduino String Library (because C strings are not fun)
12
13 #include "StepperDriver/src/BasicStepperDriver.h"
14 #include "cpu_map.h"
15
16
17
18
19
20 class Controller {
21
22 public:
23
24
25
26
27
28     typedef enum {
29         ROTATE,
30         GRAB,
31         EXTEND,
32         MICROSTEPS,
33         ERROR
34     } Arm Operation;
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42     typedef enum microsteps {
43         HALF,
44         QUARTER,
45         EIGHTH,
46         SIXTEENTH,
47         THIRTY_SECOND
48     } Microsteps;
49
50
51
52
53
54     typedef struct arm_command {
55         Controller::Arm Operation op;
56         double value;
57     } Arm Command;
58
59
60
61
62
63     //Constructor/Destructor
64     Controller();
65
66
67
68
69     virtual ~Controller();
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77     //Parser Related Methods
78     void parseSerial(String rawinput);
79     void printExec();
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97     //Do stuff methods
98     void executeCmd();
99
100
101
102
103
104
105     //Getter & Setter for variables
106     //Arm_Command cmd
107     Arm Command* getCommand();
108
109
110
111
112     void setCommand(Arm Command* cmd);
113
114
115
116
117
118
119     //Private Vars
120 private:
121     Arm Command* currentCmd;
122
123
124
125
126     BasicStepperDriver* rotateDriver;
127
128
129
130
131     BasicStepperDriver* grabDriver;
132
133
134
135
136     BasicStepperDriver* extendDriver;
137
138 };
139
140
141
142
143
144
145 #endif /* CONTROLLER_H_ */
```

cpu_map.h File Reference

Pin mapping and common configuration Created: 4/24/2019 9:38:26 PM Author: Alex Westerman
Used to define pins in relation to the stepper motor drivers.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- class [Pinout](#)
Contains the pin definitions of the motor drivers and any other relevant pins.
- class [MotorConfig](#)
Contains constants related to motor configuration.

Detailed Description

Pin mapping and common configuration

Used to define pins in relation to the stepper motor drivers.

cpu_map.h

```
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8 #ifndef CPU_MAP
9 #define CPU_MAP
10
11
12
13
14 class Pinout {
15 public:
16 //Define Wrist Driver Pins
17     const static short WRIST_ROT_STEP = 2;
18     const static short WRIST_ROT_DIR = 3;
19
20 //Define Grip Driver Pins
21     const static short GRIP_STEP = 4;
22     const static short GRIP_DIR = 5;
23
24 //Define Arm Motion Pins
25
26     const static short EXTEND_STEP = 6;
27     const static short EXTEND_DIR = 7;
28 };
29
30
31
32
33
34 class MotorConfig {
35 public:
36     const static short MOTOR_STEPS = 200;
37     const static short MICROSTEPS = 1;
38     const static short MOTOR_RPM = 50;
39 };
40
41 #end
```

