

6) datos: / $f_{ci} = 1600 \text{ KHz}$
 $f_{cs} = 2500 \text{ KHz}$
 Max planificada en Banda de paso \Rightarrow Butter
 $K_{\text{real}} = 10 \text{ dB} = 3,16 \text{ veces}$
 $\alpha_{\text{max}} = 3 \text{ dB}$
 $\alpha_{\text{min}} = 20 \text{ dB} \rightarrow f_1 = 1250 \text{ KHz}$
 $f_2 = 3200 \text{ KHz}$

7. PLG
 (1)

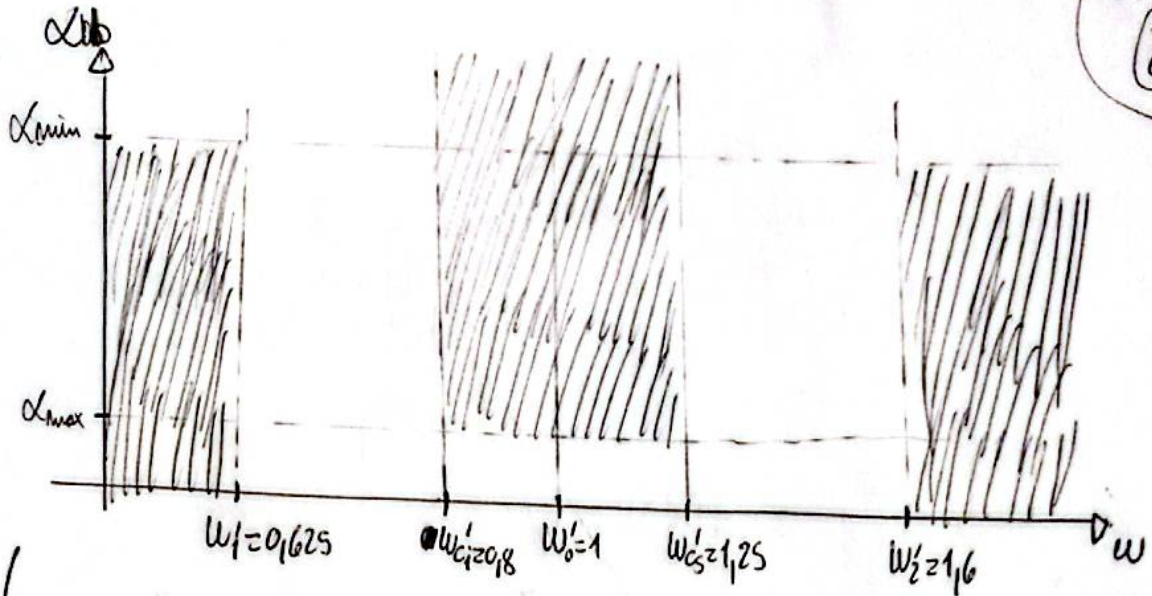
6.1) ~~$f_c = f_{cs} \cdot f_{ci}$~~ si $\omega_o^2 = \omega_{cs} \cdot \omega_{ci}$

$f_o^2 = f_{cs} \cdot f_{ci} \rightarrow f_o = 2000 \text{ KHz}$

si normalizando respecto f_o

$\omega_o' = 1$
 $\omega_i' = 0,625$
 $\omega_z' = 1,6$
 $\omega_{ci}' = 0,8$
 $\omega_{cs}' = 1,25$

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si $B = f_{cs} - f_{ci} \rightarrow B = 900 \text{ KHz}$

si $Q = \frac{f_0}{B} \rightarrow Q = 2,22$ \rightarrow medido en Hz

si el modo de transformación

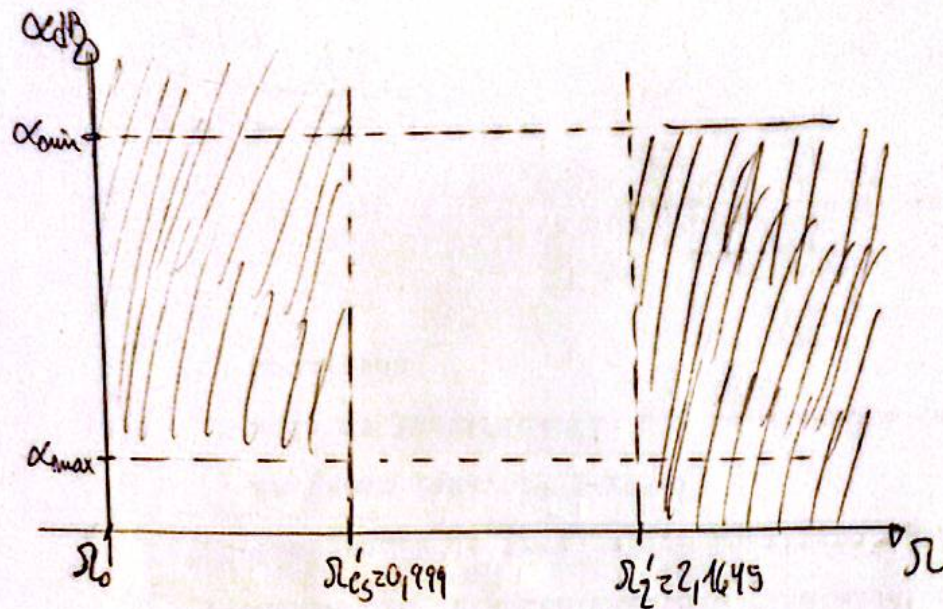
$$\Omega = \frac{\omega^2 - \omega_0^2}{\omega} \cdot \frac{Q}{\omega_0}$$

lo normalizo en ω_0

$$\Omega' = \frac{\omega^2 - 1}{\omega^2} \cdot \frac{Q}{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Omega'_2 &= 2,1645 \\ \Omega'_1 &= 2,1645 \\ |\Omega'_{ci}| &= 0,999 \\ |\Omega'_{cs}| &= 0,999 \\ \Omega'_0 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

elijo cualquiera ya que son iguales



6.2) Calcular el orden del paso bajo en Butter

Si $\alpha_{max} = 3 \text{ dB} \rightarrow \epsilon^2 = 10^{\frac{\alpha_{max}}{10}} - 1 \rightarrow \epsilon^2 = 0,995$

Si $\alpha_{dB} = 10 \cdot \log(1 + \epsilon^2 \cdot \Omega_2'^{2 \cdot n})$

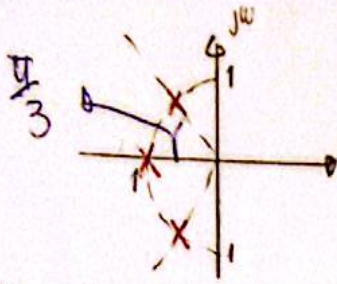
$\alpha_{dB_{n=1}} = 7,53 \text{ dB} \times < \alpha_{min}$

$\alpha_{dB_{n=2}} = 13,586 \text{ dB} \times < \alpha_{min}$

$\alpha_{dB_{n=3}} = 20,14 \text{ dB} \checkmark > \alpha_{min}$

es de orden $n=3$

Si es Butter de orden 3



~~$Q = z^2 \cos(\frac{\pi}{3}) - Q = z^2$~~

$Q = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \cos(\frac{\pi}{3})} \rightarrow Q_{PB} = 1$ $\frac{1}{Q_{PB}} = 1$

$t(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} \cdot \frac{1}{s^2 + s + 1}$

$\mathcal{R} = \frac{\omega^2 - \omega_0^2}{\omega^2} \cdot \frac{Q}{\omega_0}$

$\omega = \frac{s}{j}$

$\mathcal{S} = \frac{-s^2 - \omega_0^2}{-s} \cdot \frac{Q}{\omega_0}$

normaliza núcleo de transformación en $\omega_0 \rightarrow S = s \cdot \omega_0$

$\mathcal{S} = \frac{s^2 + 1}{s}$

Con el resultado de la etapa de 1º Orden

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$$T_1(s) = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{s^2+1}{s}\right) + 1} = \frac{1}{\frac{s^2+1+s}{s}} \rightarrow T_1(s) = \frac{s}{s^2+s+1}$$

Con el resultado de la etapa de 2º Orden

$$T_2(s) = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{s^2+1}{s}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s^2+1}{s}\right) + 1}$$

$$\left(\frac{s^2+1}{s}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{s^2+1}{s}\right) = \frac{s^4+s^2+s^2+1}{s^2} = \frac{s^4+s^2 \cdot 2 + 1}{s^2}$$

$$T_2(s) = \frac{1}{\frac{s^4+s^2 \cdot 2 + 1}{s^2} + \frac{s^2+1}{s} + 1} = \frac{1}{\frac{s^4+s^2 \cdot 2 + 1 + (s^2+1) \cdot s + s^2}{s^2}}$$

$$T_2(s) = \frac{s^2}{s^4+s^3+s^2 \cdot 3 + s + 1}$$

$$T(s) = T_1(s) \cdot T_2(s)$$

$$T(s) = \frac{s}{s^2+s+1} \cdot \frac{s^2}{s^4+s^3+s^2 \cdot 3 + s + 1} \cdot K$$

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$$T(s) = \frac{s^3 \cdot K}{s^6 + s^5 + s^4 \cdot 3 + s^3 + s^2 + s^5 + s^4 + s^3 \cdot 3 + s^2 + s + s^4 + s^3 + s^2 \cdot 3 + s + 1}$$

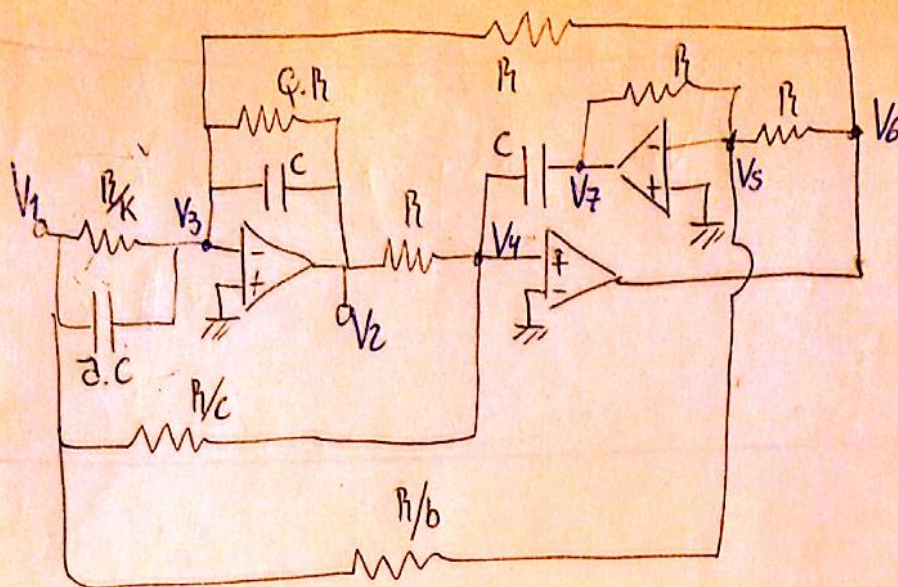
$$T(s) = \frac{s^3 \cdot K}{s^6 + s^5 \cdot 2 + s^4 \cdot 5 + s^3 \cdot 5 + s^2 \cdot 5 + s \cdot 2 + 1}$$

factorizado en python $\rightarrow K = 3,16$

$$T(s) = \left(\frac{K \cdot s}{s^2 + s + 1} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{s}{s^2 + s \cdot 0,7032 + 2,369} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{s}{s^2 + 0,2968 + 0,4221} \right)$$

$T_1(s)$ $T_2(s)$ $T_3(s)$

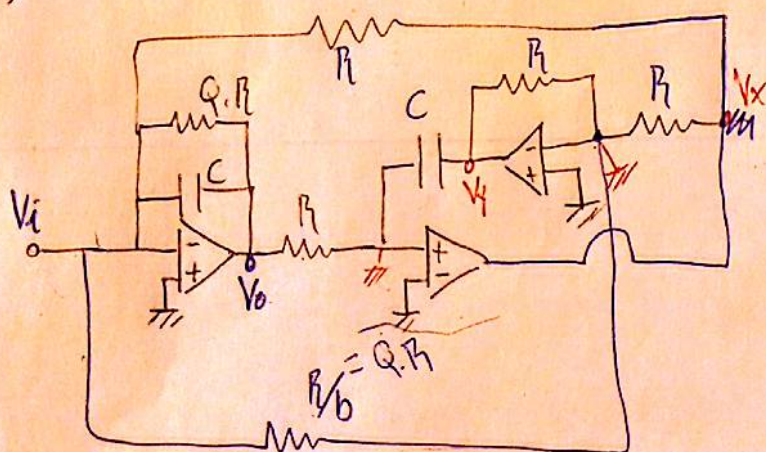
atm 1



$$T(s) = \frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{a \cdot s^2 + s \cdot \omega_0 (K - b) + C \cdot \omega_0^2}{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{\omega_0}{Q} + \omega_0^2}$$

Si pas-banda no inferior $\rightarrow a=0 \mid b=b \mid c=0 \mid K=0$

$$T(s) = \frac{-s \cdot \omega_0 \cdot b}{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{\omega_0}{Q} + \omega_0^2}$$



Extra 2

$u_0 \cdot b = \frac{u_0}{Q} \rightarrow b = \frac{1}{Q}$

$T(s) = \frac{-\overset{=K}{Q} \cdot s \cdot \frac{u_0}{Q}}{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{u_0}{Q} + u_0^2}$

$T_1(s) \rightarrow u_0^2 = 1 \rightarrow u_0 = 1$

$\frac{u_0}{Q} = 1 \rightarrow Q = 1$

$K = Q \rightarrow K = 1$

$T_1(s) \rightarrow u_0^2 = 2,369 \rightarrow u_0 = 1,539$

$\frac{u_0}{Q} = 0,7032 \rightarrow Q = 2,182$

$K = Q \rightarrow K = 2,182$

$T_2(s) \rightarrow u_0^2 = 0,4221 \rightarrow u_0 = 0,6497$

$\frac{u_0}{Q} = 0,2968 \rightarrow Q = 2,189$

$K = Q \rightarrow K = 2,189$

~~$$V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} + sC + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} \right) - V_x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} \right) - V_o \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right) = 0$$~~

$$V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} \right) - V_x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} \right) - V_o \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right) = 0$$

~~$$V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} \right) - V_x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} \right) - V_o \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right) = 0$$~~

~~$$V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} \right) - V_x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} \right) - V_o \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right) = 0$$~~

$$-V_y \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} \right) - V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q \cdot R} \right) - V_x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} \right) = 0$$

$$V_y = -V_o \cdot \frac{1}{sCR}$$

$$V_o \cdot \frac{1}{sCR^2} - V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q \cdot R} \right) - V_x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} \right) = 0 \Rightarrow V_x = V_o \cdot \frac{1}{sCR} - V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q} \right)$$

$$V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} + \frac{2}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right) - V_o \cdot \frac{1}{sCR^2} + V_i \cdot \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} - V_o \cdot \left(\frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right) = 0$$

$$V_i \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R} + \frac{3}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right) = V_o \cdot \left(\frac{1}{sCR^2} + \frac{1}{Q \cdot R} + sC \right)$$

$$V_i \cdot \left(\frac{Q + 3 + sCQR}{QR} \right) = V_o \cdot \left(\frac{Q + sCR + s^2C^2R^2Q}{sCR^2Q} \right)$$

$$T(s) = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{s^2C^2R^3Q^2 + sCR^2Q \cdot (Q+3)}{s^2C^2R^3Q^2 + sCR^2Q + R \cdot Q^2}$$

Ex 9

$$t(s) = \frac{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{CR \cdot Q}{C^2 R^2 \cdot Q^2} \cdot (Q+3)}{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{CR^2 Q}{C^2 R^2 \cdot Q^2} + \frac{R \cdot Q^2}{C^2 R^2 Q^2}}$$

$$t(s) = \frac{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{1}{CRQ} \cdot (Q+3)}{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{1}{CRQ} + \frac{1}{C^2 R^2}}$$

Não entendo como seguir