

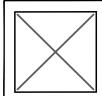


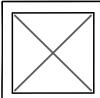


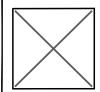
G Ninjas in Pyjamas

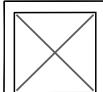


Jugadores Actuales







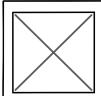




Ex-Jugadores







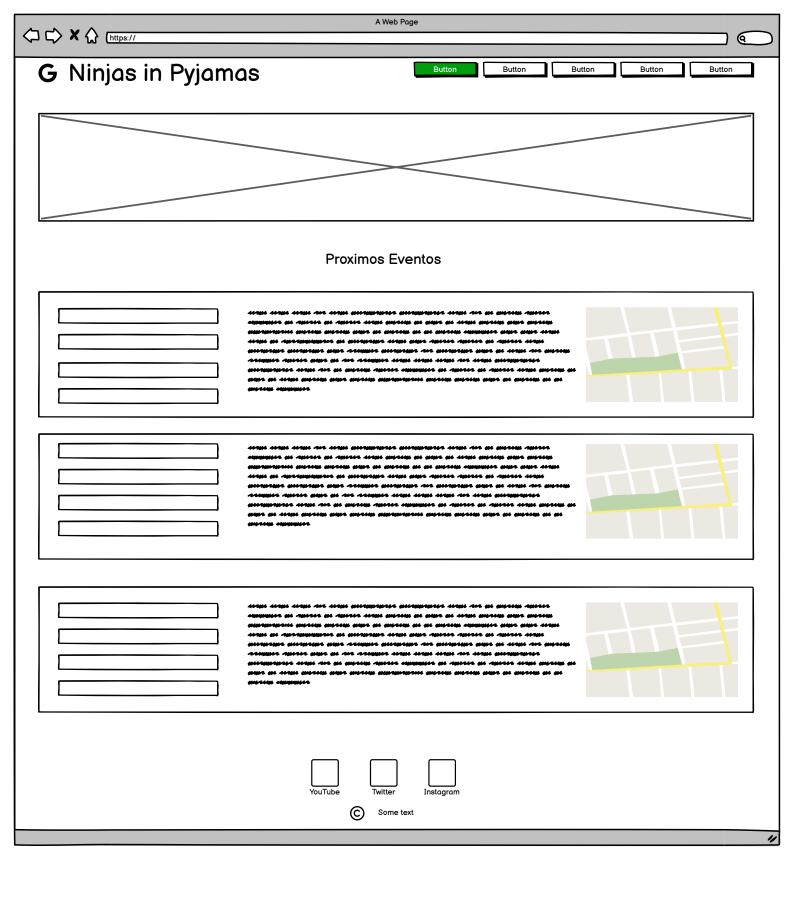


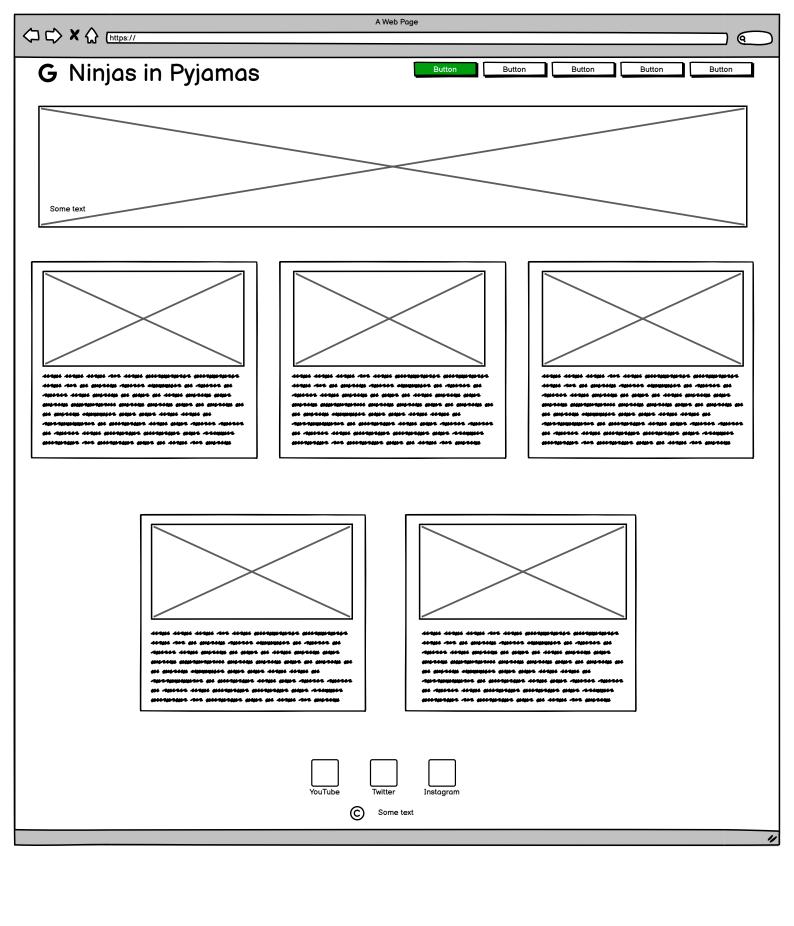


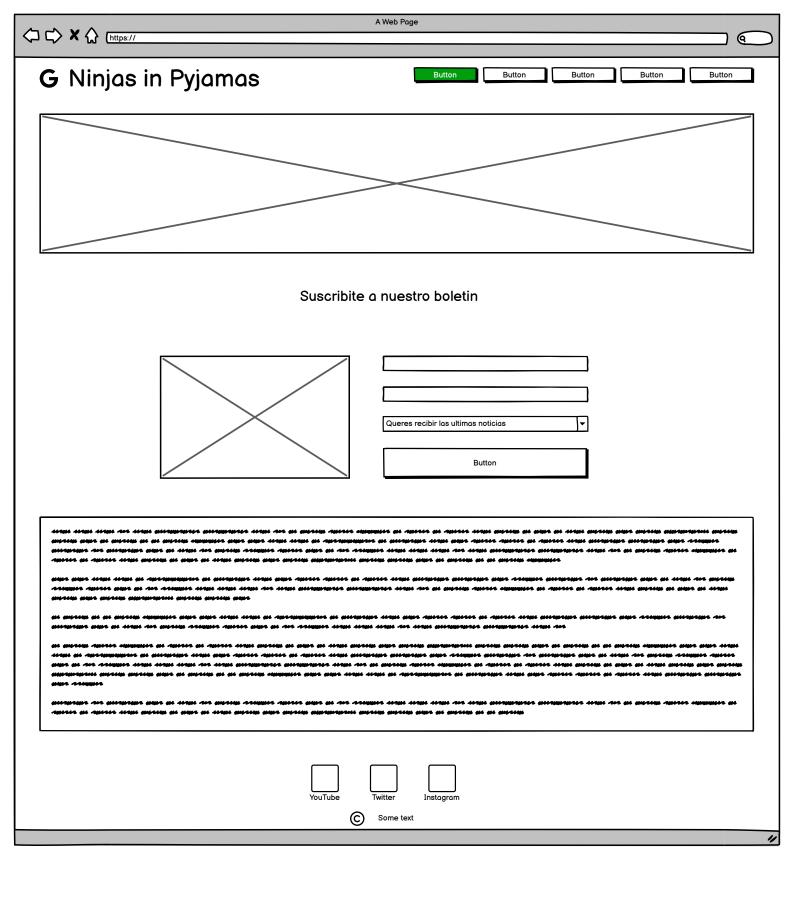


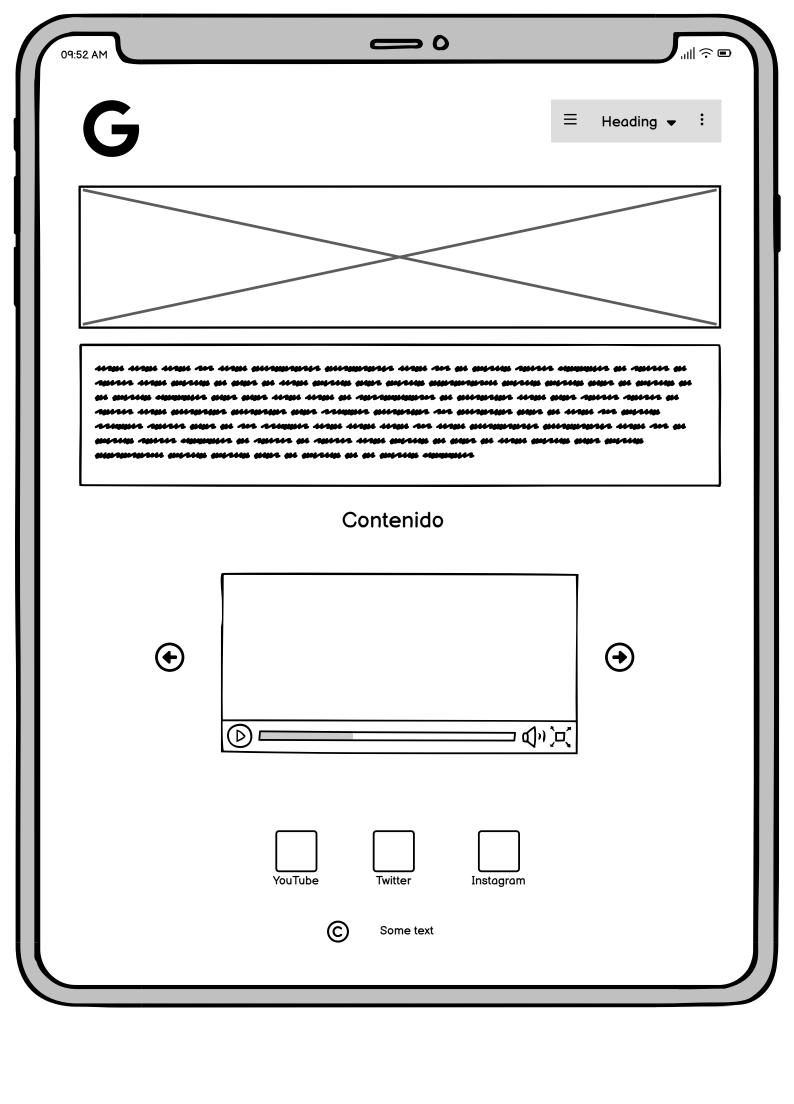


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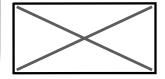




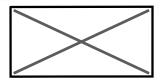


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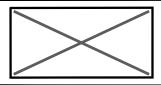
Jugadores actuales () Ex-Jugadores

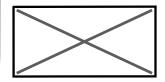


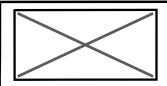
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