

TENSES

PENJELASAN (INTRODUCE)

KEGUNAAN tenses adalah untuk memberikan PENJELASAN terhadap KAPAN suatu peristiwa terjadi..

TENSES dibagi menjadi 4 macam berdasarkan bentuk WAKTUnya, yaitu

- **PRESENT tense** → peristiwa yang masih atau sedang BERLANGSUNG
- **PAST tense** → peristiwa yang SUDAH terjadi akan berakhir pada waktu tertentu
- **FUTURE tenses** → kegiatan yang akan terjadi pada masa yang AKAN datang
- **PAST FUTURE tense** → perbuatan yang AKAN dilakukan saat waktu yang lampau (yang lalu)

Selanjutnya.. macam-macam TENSES ini terbagi lagi mejadi

- **Simple**
- **continuous** (selalu menggunakan **Verb1 + ing**)
- **perfect** (pada umumnya, menggunakan **(has/have atau had) + verb 3**)
- **perfect continuous** (biasanya menggunakan TOBE **(has/have/had) + Been** yang kemudian diikuti **Verb1 + (Ing)**)

TENSES

A. PRESENT TENSE

- SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

Rumus : S + Verb 1 + (s /es) + O Cont: she waits her boyfriend in halte everyday.
They are student.

- PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rumus : S + To Be (is, am, are) + verb1 (+ing) Cont: they are eating rice.
I am burning a house of ant.

- PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Rumus : S + Have / has + Verb3 Cont: we have been there since morning.
She has visited surabaya twice.

- PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Rumus : S + have/has + been + Verb1 (+ ing)
Cont: we have been sitting for an hour but she not turned up.

B. PAST TENSE

- SIMPLE PAST TENSE

Rumus : S + Verb2 + O Cont: The train was ten minutes late.
Atau S + Tobe (Was/were) + O they don't go to school yesterday.

- PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rumus : S + Was/were + Verb1 + ing Cont: They were watching TV when I gone.
Lia was testing dancing when I called her.

- PAST PERFECT TENSE

Rumus: S + Had + Verb3 Cont: I had been at home when you went to library
He had not gone when I slept last night.

- PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rumus: S + Had +been + verb1 + ing
Cont: she had been crying, when we followed dancing.

C. FUTURE TENSE

- SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

Rumus: S + shall/will + verb1

Cont: we shall go to market tomorrow.

Budi will be there next mont.

- FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rumus: S + shall/will + be+ Verb1+ ing

cont: I shall be waitting if you come to night.

You will be coming from bandung to night.

- FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

Rumus: S+ shall/will + have + verb3

Cont: Reny will have been at home.

They will have brought a books.

- FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rumus : S + shall/will + have+been + Verb1 + ing

Cont: he will have been working here for two years by the end of the year.

D. PAST FUTURE TENSE

- PAST FUTURE TENSE

Rumus: S + should/would + Verb1

Cont: He would steal our book the weak before.

I should bid him a pen the day before.

- PAST FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rumus: S + should/would +be + verb1+ing

cont: she would be taking my dictionery.

- PAST FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

Rumus: S+ should/would + have + verb3

Cont: he would have been success if he had learned hard.

- PAST FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Rumus: S + should/would + have been + verb1+ing

Contoh: they should not have been working here for two years by the end of this years.