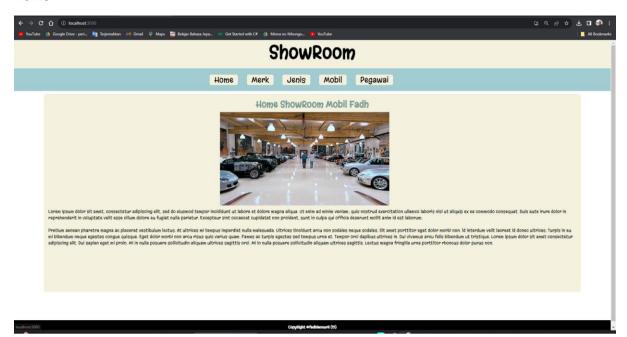
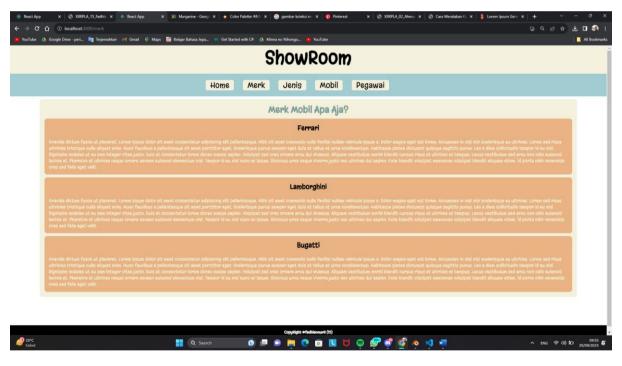
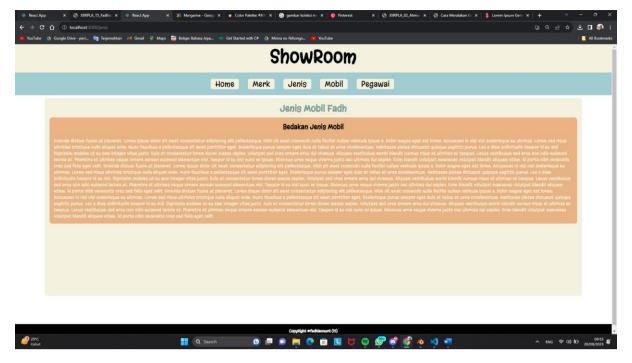
Home



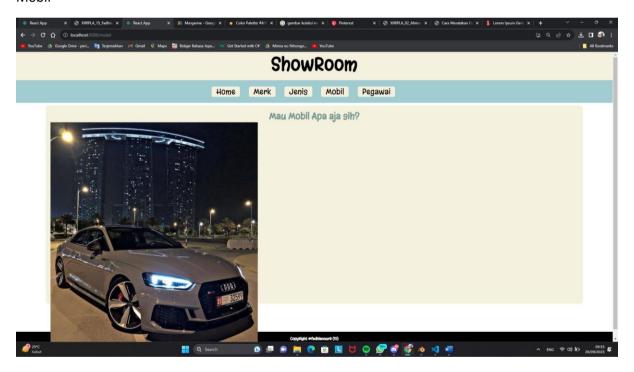
Merk



Jenis



Mobil



Pegawai

