

## Assignment 3: Word Count Wizard

### Description:

The system is able to count the number of unique words in the entire text provided by the user, return the frequency of any word in that given text, among other operations. The wizard can take the input text and organize it in a hash table.

### Hash Functions:

#### Hash Function 1:

##### Pseudo Code:

Algorithm: hashFun2

Input: string key

Output: hashVal

hashVal  $\leftarrow$  0

i  $\leftarrow$  0

while i < key.length() do

hashVal  $\leftarrow$  hashVal + key[i] \* 33 ^ (length of key - i - 1)

i  $\leftarrow$  i+1

return hashVal

##### C++ implementation:

long hashFun1(string key)

```
{
    long hashVal = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < key.length(); i++) {
        hashVal += key[i] * pow(33, key.length() - i - 1);
    }
    return hashVal;
}
```

#### Hash Function 2:

##### Pseudo Code:

Algorithm: hashFun2

Input: string key

Output: hashVal

hashVal  $\leftarrow$  0

```

i ← 0
while i < key.length() do
    hashVal ← shift hashVal 5 binary positions to the left or shift hash 27 binary
    positions to the right
    hashVal ← hashVal + key[i]
    i ← i+1
return hashVal

```

### **C++ implementation:**

```

long hashFun2(string key)
{
    long hashVal = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < key.length(); i++) {
        hashVal = ((hashVal << 5) | (hashVal >> 27));
        hashVal += (unsigned long)key[i];
    }
    return hashVal;
}

```

### **Hash Function 3:**

#### **Pseudo Code:**

Algorithm: hashFun3

Input: string key

Output: hashVal

hashVal ← 0

i ← 0

```

while i < key.length() do
    hashVal ← hashVal + key[i]
    i ← i+1
return hashVal

```

### **C++ implementation:**

```

long hashFun3(string key)
{
    long hashVal = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < key.length(); i++) {
        hashVal += key[i];
    }
    return hashVal;
}

```

```
}
```

### **Hash Function 4:**

#### **Pseudo Code:**

Algorithm: hashFun4

Input: string key

Output: hashVal

hashVal  $\leftarrow$  0

i  $\leftarrow$  1

while i < key.length() do

    hashVal  $\leftarrow$  hashVal + key[i]\*key[i-1]

    i  $\leftarrow$  i+1

return hashVal

#### **C++ implementation:**

long hashFun4(string key)

```
{
```

```
    long hashVal = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i < key.length(); i++) {
```

```
        hashVal += key[i] * key[i-1];
```

```
    }
```

```
    return hashVal;
```

```
}
```

### **Hash Function 5:**

#### **Pseudo Code:**

Algorithm: hashFun5

Input: string key

Output: hashVal

hashVal  $\leftarrow$  0

i  $\leftarrow$  0

while i < key.length() do

    hashVal  $\leftarrow$  key[i] + (shift hashVal 6 binary positions to the left) + (shift hashVal 16 binary positions to the right) - hashVal

    i  $\leftarrow$  i+1

return hashVal

#### **C++ implementation:**

long hashFun5(string key)

```

{
    long hashVal = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < key.length(); i++) {
        hashVal = key[i] + (hashVal << 6) + (hashVal << 16) - hashVal;
    }
    return hashVal;
}

```

## Hash Function 6:

### Pseudo Code:

Algorithm: hashFun6

Input: string key

Output: hashVal

hashVal  $\leftarrow$  0

i  $\leftarrow$  0

while i < key.length() do

    hashVal  $\leftarrow$  hashVal + key[i]^3

    i  $\leftarrow$  i+1

return hashVal

### C++ implementation:

long hashFun6(string key)

```

{
    long hashVal = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < key.length(); i++) {
        hashVal += pow(key[i], 3);
    }
    return hashVal;
}

```

**Number of collisions in each file corresponding to the hash function used:**

File Name	HashFun 1	HashFun 2	HashFun 3	HashFun 4	HashFun 5	HashFun 6
10947-8.txt	5155	4818	13784	4924	4739	4929
2550-0.txt	3382	3168	8623	3260	3208	3301
34313-8.txt	2617	2458	6370	2486	2424	2461
56870-8.txt	3045	2825	7894	3009	2930	3016
13799.txt	3928	3725	10409	3822	3659	3885
26772.txt	957	877	1982	932	928	899
34766-0.txt	4988	4676	13277	4664	4582	4903
57006-0.txt	2457	2348	6144	2383	2635	2425
14744-8.txt	2765	2669	7242	2728	2604	2765
2781-0.txt	1505	1393	3259	1414	1424	1455
373-0.txt	4126	3932	11072	3955	3892	4030
57040-0.txt	4218	3768	10763	3811	3773	3938
15717-8.txt	3338	3035	8411	3183	3080	3228
28062.txt	621	583	1159	603	577	606
38172-8.txt	4619	4296	12129	4372	4268	4428
5737-0.txt	3849	3545	9794	3564	3577	3696
1626-0.txt	4426	4031	11051	4033	3970	4131
28650.txt	506	487	866	503	482	477
38531-8.txt	5209	4823	13877	4969	4833	5009
58341-0.txt	3931	3683	10241	3680	3718	3844
17669-8.txt	5020	4820	13879	4899	4760	4948
28698.txt	785	756	1639	776	788	791
39706.txt	1015	993	2347	1029	1001	1068
58735.txt	634	563	1056	580	569	590
18776-8.txt	3386	3249	8918	3363	3237	3503
28726-8.txt	4762	4388	12830	4594	4453	4636
40745-8.txt	3027	2838	7877	3000	2882	2987

58743.txt	609	600	1208	610	622	608
1944-0.txt	2982	2766	7413	2839	2742	2860
29503.txt	570	538	1011	531	558	569
41562.txt	707	696	1405	723	698	692
58991.txt	766	753	1526	718	738	720
1982-0.txt	397	342	382	326	277	305
29618.txt	515	514	891	508	526	526
42664.txt	568	531	1066	563	568	556
58995-8.txt	530	518	968	520	534	517
21782.txt	749	759	1489	737	745	717
29750.txt	562	537	952	559	542	539
49598-8.txt	2507	2413	6321	2380	2383	2471
59255.txt	813	816	1684	804	786	811
22426-8.txt	1418	1358	3355	1388	1382	1420
30029-8.txt	605	582	1071	598	599	600
50877.txt	667	628	1231	673	631	641
59368.txt	533	538	968	526	525	551
22522-8.txt	1803	1717	4410	1781	1690	1793
30044.txt	470	446	730	452	444	442
51008.txt	477	467	845	497	487	470
6040.txt	2497	2452	6514	2467	2437	2544
22662-8.txt	745	666	1422	736	707	703
31217-8.txt	5464	4972	14386	5110	4947	5265
51129.txt	705	677	1360	667	659	696
6073-0.txt	3008	2944	7947	3110	2916	2988
22897-8.txt	949	870	1861	881	885	880
3181-0.txt	847	815	1669	854	822	780
51193.txt	820	770	1629	795	766	821
6120-0.txt	4413	4045	11443	4166	4114	4290

2305-0.txt	4230	3621	9699	3626	3527	3751
31840.txt	622	596	1114	612	595	613
51268.txt	843	803	1789	848	822	828
6168.txt	1432	1402	3546	1450	1410	1437
23099.txt	436	430	656	426	433	424
32040.txt	765	732	1547	782	765	767
51296.txt	627	622	1209	623	597	656
6696-8.txt	5437	4846	13725	4801	4797	5037
23210-0.txt	846	785	1613	799	750	803
32046-8.txt	5798	5453	15885	5478	5436	5715
51493.txt	624	567	1097	582	581	577
8129-8.txt	1654	1625	4203	1661	1646	1720
2327-8.txt	2262	2082	5405	2113	2100	2114
32067.txt	800	758	1611	800	760	770
51498.txt	538	498	904	507	505	514
877-0.txt	746	723	1510	709	738	748
2334-0.txt	9914	8860	26028	9158	8638	9303
32077.txt	664	650	1252	660	602	650
51603.txt	564	512	919	535	514	515
8933-0.txt	3962	3760	10726	3939	3792	3950
23942-8.txt	631	638	1218	641	608	629
32078.txt	755	724	1534	760	750	764
51687.txt	757	712	1448	737	707	731
9205.txt	551	537	1030	545	541	550
2429-0.txt	2046	2007	5092	1991	1988	2083
32104.txt	683	684	1365	731	681	680
51699.txt	688	671	1344	683	660	658
9629-8.txt	2251	2219	5770	2257	2204	2276
24313-8.txt	3504	3233	9203	3360	3270	3384

32133.txt	628	602	1186	609	585	625
51752.txt	753	745	1483	736	744	712
9790-8.txt	5358	4967	14157	4974	4874	5000
24558.txt	923	885	1880	904	861	882
32347.txt	419	412	641	423	400	411
54183-0.txt	2969	2826	7590	2887	2831	2968
pg4081.txt	3478	3252	9310	3438	3303	3435
24878-8.txt	3836	3684	10176	3647	3582	3724
3254.txt	25366	22162	67092	22653	21546	22857
55514-0.txt	4845	4471	12861	4569	4532	4646
25035.txt	766	758	1607	756	758	768
32735.txt	773	771	1630	805	780	818
55865-0.txt	1676	1633	4043	1680	1620	1667
2518.txt	2308	2216	6046	2348	2286	2325
32845-8.txt	5289	4980	14289	5099	4914	5133
5592.txt	3564	3363	9385	3399	3299	3482
<b>Average:</b>	<b>2371</b>	<b>2207</b>	<b>5939</b>	<b>2255</b>	<b>2198</b>	<b>2285</b>

### Findings:

Based on the previous experimental results exploring the performance of the six hash functions when applied to the 101 text files, **Hash Function 5** resulted in the least average number of collisions. Hence, hash function 5 will be the default hash function of the program.