

```
// Merge Sort
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
// arr[] = 38,27,43,,3,9,82,10
```

```
// Output will be = {3,9,10,27,38,43,82}
```

```
int Merge(int arr[], int p, int q, int r) {
```

```
    int n1 = q - p + 1;
```

```
    int n2 = r - q;
```

```
    int L[n1], M[n2];
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
```

```
        L[i] = arr[p + i];
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
```

```
        M[j] = arr[q + 1 + j];
```

```
int i, j, k;
```

```
i = 0;
```

```
j = 0;
```

```
k = p;
```

```
while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
```

```
    if (L[i] <= M[j]) {
```

```
        arr[k] = L[i];
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        arr[k] = M[j];
```

```
        j++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    k++;
```

```
}
```

```
while (i < n1) {
```

```
    arr[k] = L[i];
```

```
    i++;
```

```

        k++;
    }

    while (j < n2) {
        arr[k] = M[j];
        j++;
        k++;
    }
}

int MergeSort(int arr[], int l, int r) {
    if (l < r) {

        int m = l + (r - l) / 2;
        MergeSort(arr, l, m);
        MergeSort(arr, m + 1, r);

        Merge(arr, l, m, r);
    }
}

```

// Array Printing Function:

```
void printArray(int arr[], int size) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)  
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int arr[] = {38,27,43,3,9,82,10};  
    int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);  
  
    printf("Array Before Sorted: \n");  
    printArray(arr,size);  
    MergeSort(arr, 0, size - 1);  
    printf("Array After Sort: \n");  
    printArray(arr, size);  
}
```

Output:

```
Array Before Sorted:  
38 27 43 3 9 82 10  
Array After Sort:  
3 9 10 27 38 43 82
```

Time Complexity of MergeSort Function:

$O(n \log n)$