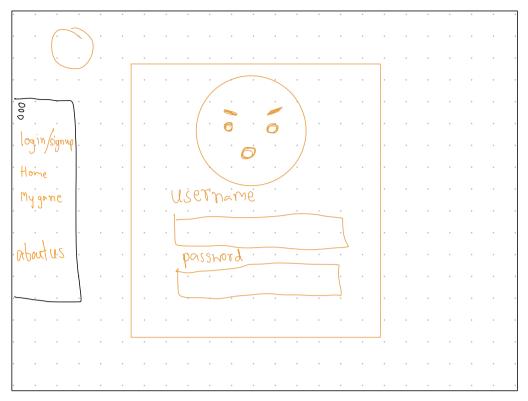
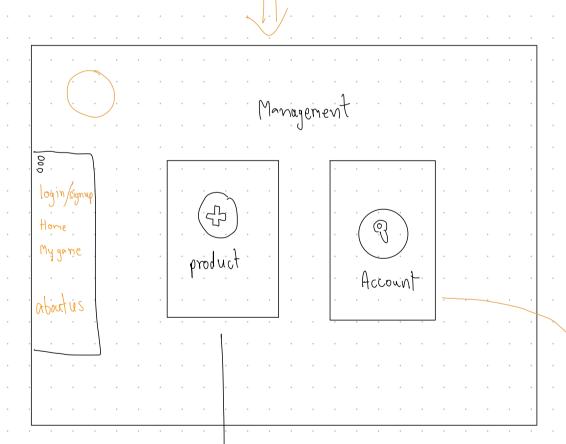
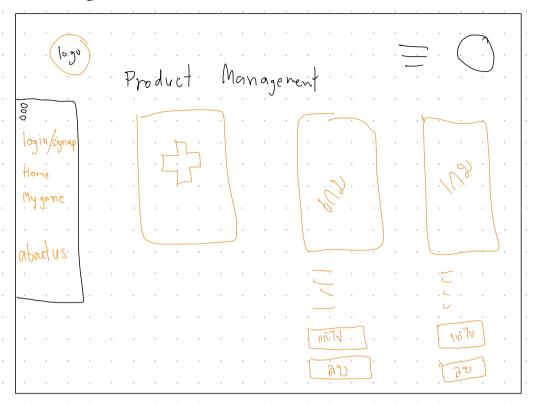


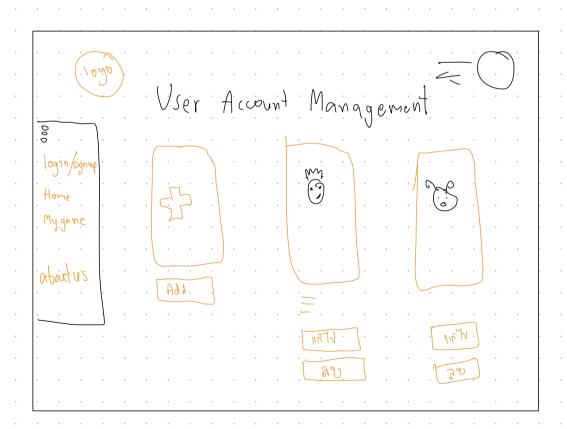
TOGIN



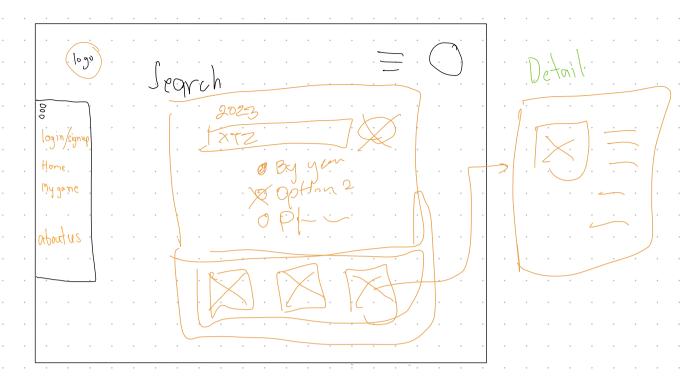


andagame





1 Search



About us

