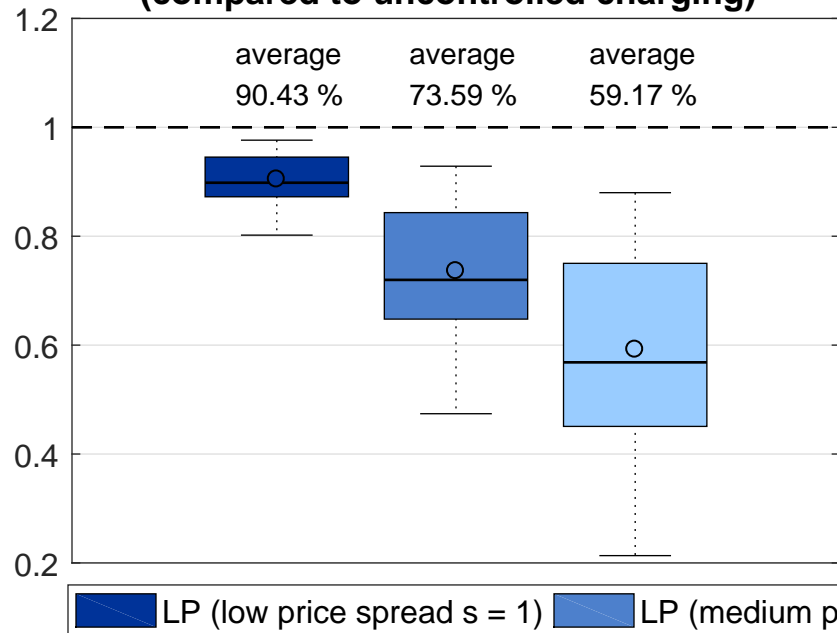


**Relative Charging Costs**  
(compared to uncontrolled charging)



**Relative Charging Costs**  
(compared to price-based heuristic)

