

Class-1

⊕ Time Complexity
 $O(n)$

memory Complexity
 $O(1)$

$a = [3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 13]$

target = 8

for element in a:

if target == element
print ("found")

$a = [1, 8, 13, 5, 4]$

start = 0

end = len(a)

while start < end:

if $a[start] = target$
print ("found")

start += 1

start	end	t	a (start)
0	5	5	
0	5	5	1 $a[0]$
1			8 $a[1]$
2			13 $a[2]$
3			$a[3]$
			$a[4]$

Reversing an array (Using another empty array)

* $a = [1, 2, 3, 4]$

result = $[]$

start = len(a) - 1

end = 0

while start ≥ 0 :

 result.append(a[start])

 start -= 1

print(result)

TC $\rightarrow O(n)$

MC $\rightarrow O(n)$

Result	Start
$[]$	3
$[4]$	2
$[4, 3]$	1
$[4, 3, 2]$	0
$[4, 3, 2, 1]$	-1

Reducing time complexity by using a different algorithm (Two-pointer)

$$a = [1, 2, 3, 4]$$

$$T: O(n)$$

$$S: O(n) \rightarrow O(1)$$

$$a \rightarrow \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$0 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3$$

$$s = 0 \quad \leftarrow \quad 0(1)$$

$$e = \text{len}(a) - 1$$

while $s < e$:

$$(n/2) \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{temp} = a[s] \\ a[s] = \text{temp} \\ s += 1 \\ e -= 1 \end{array} \right.$$

return n

$$T = O(1) + O(1) + O(n/2) + O(1)$$

$$= O(n/2)$$

$$= O(n)$$