



**AMERICAN
INTERNATIONAL
UNIVERSITY-
BANGLADESH**

where leaders are created

Group Project

On

Ticket Management System

Course Name: Advance Database Management System

Section: A

Contributed By:

ID	NAME	Contribution
18-36702-1	Fahad Mollah	20%
18-36674-1	Anisuzzaman	20%
18-36272-1	Samiya Rahman	20%
18-38852-3	Arifur Rahman	20%
19-39349-1	Md. Tamim Hossen Sefat	20%

Contents:

Topic	Page No.
Introduction	03
Project Proposal	03
Class Diagram	04
Use Case Diagram	04
Activity Diagram	05
User Interface	05
Scenario Description	10
ER Diagram	11
Normalization	12
Schema Diagram	15
Table Creation	15
Data Insertion	21
Sequence	26
Index	27
Roles	28
SQL Query Writing	
PL/SQL Query Writting	
Conclusion	

Introduction:

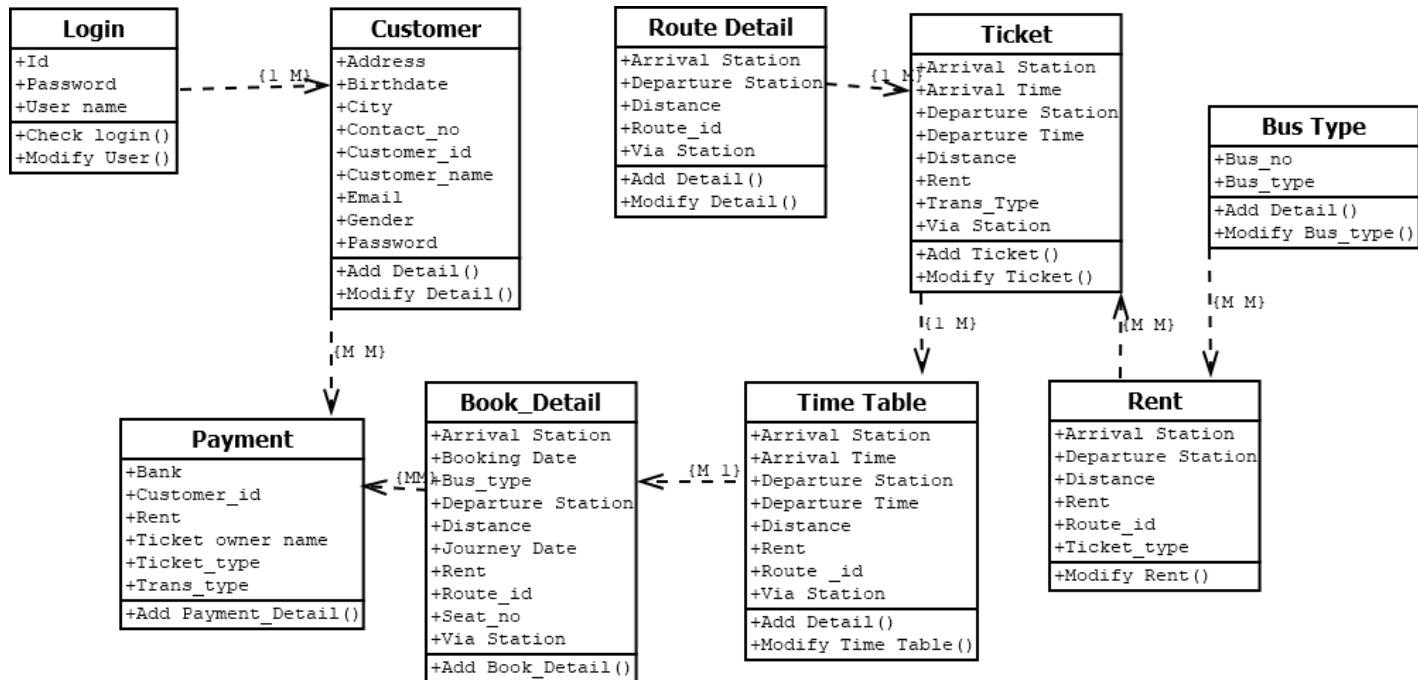
In this project we are working on to create the database of Ticket Management, where a customer can buy advance departure ticket of a bus and can select bus type like Ac and Non Ac bus. A customer can make his/her payment through different payment method. They can also see the bus route before the departure of the bus.

Project Proposal:

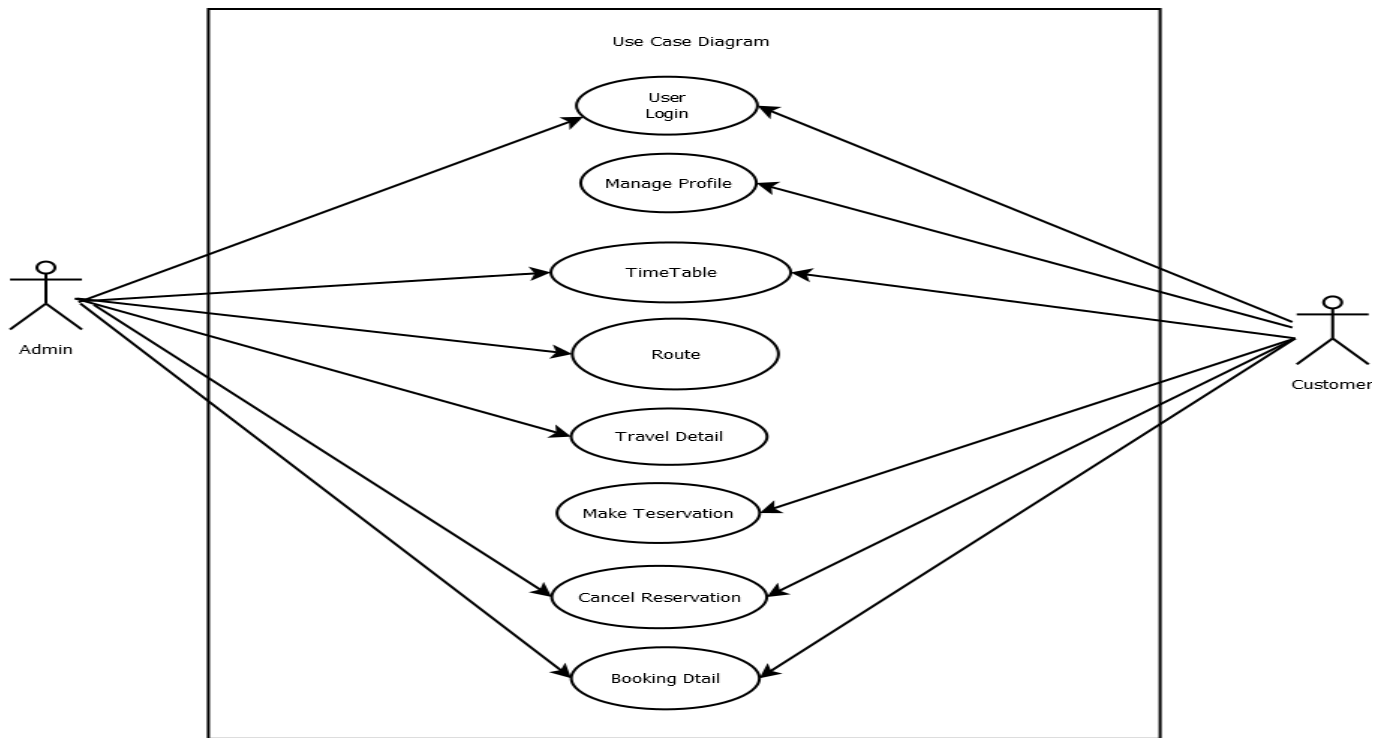
We are proposing this project, because now a days there are many people who love to travel different bus, they fell hustle to book ticket. By our project A customer can buy a ticket before the day of their arrival so it will be very beneficial of people. And this will be profitable for us as well.

This is a ticket management system where a customer has a unique customer Id, name, email, Address, Date Of birth, password, city name, gender and contact no who get service of bus. The bus service has place of departure, place of arrival, via place, journey date, rent, Time of departure, time of arrival, distance and booking data. A customer can update his/her password and to update the password it requires customer id password, customer id and new password. A customer's email, customer id and message are stored as contact in the database. The service has time table and book details where time table has arrival time, departure time, departure place, route id and arrival place and book details have seat no, distance, result id. The bus on service has bus type and its unique id. The service's payment methods are also stored in the database where payment has payment id, customer id as the customer pay, transection type and rent. The service has route details and ticket info where route details have route id and ticket has transection type. The service has also an admin who maintain the whole process and the admin has a unique admin id, email, password and name.

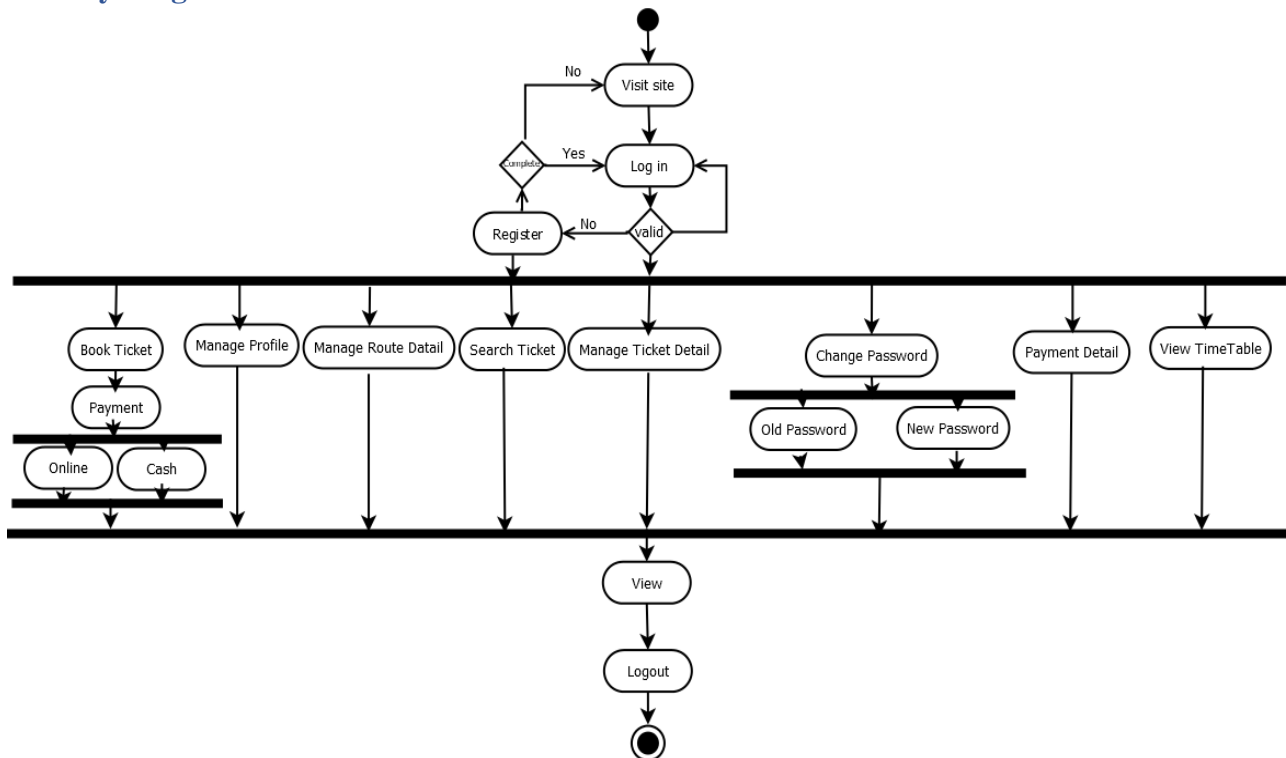
Class Diagram:



Use Case Diagram



Activity Diagram:



User Interface:

Admin

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/admin/index.php

sign-in

<input type="text" value="admin"/>	Email
<input type="password" value="....."/>	Password
<input type="button" value="Sign In"/>	

sign-up

<input type="text" value="admin"/>	Username
<input type="text" value="Email"/>	Email
<input type="password" value="....."/>	Password
<input type="text" value="Confirm Password"/>	Confirm Password
<input type="button" value="Sign Up"/>	

Successfully Registered!

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/admin/adminpanel/

ADMIN PANEL

Welcome - Arif

- Dashboard
- Booking
- Time-table
- Routes
- Bus-type
- Users
- Logout

Dashboard.

6 - Route.

8 - Booking.

5 Customer.

5 Admin.

← → ↻ localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/admin/adminpanel/time-table.php

ADMIN PANEL

Welcome - Arif

Dashboard

Booking

Time-table

Routes

Bus-type

Users

Logout

Time Table.

Route ID	From	To	Via Station	Departure Time	Arrival Time	Fare
111	Dhaka	Chittagong	Feni	06:00 AM	01:00 PM	1500
112	Dhaka	Noakhali	Comilla	09:00 AM	03:00 PM	500
113	Dhaka	Coxes Bazar	Chittagong	08:00 AM	02:00 PM	1500

← → ↻ localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/admin/adminpanel/routes.php

ADMIN PANEL

Welcome - Arif

Dashboard

Booking

Time-table

Routes

Bus-type

Users

Logout

Add New Route.

S.N	Route ID	From	To	Via Station	Fare
1	37	Dhaka	Coxes Bazar	Chittagong	1000
2	39	Dhaka	Chittagong	Feni	800
3	40	Dhaka	Noakhali	Comilla	900
4	41	Coxes Bazar	Dhaka	Chittagong	1000
5	42	Noakhali	Dhaka	Comilla	900
6	43	Chittagong	Dhaka	Feni	900

User

← → ↻ localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/register.php

Bus Booking

Home Time Table Login Register

Sign-Up

Username

Email

Password

Confirm password


Address

City

Gender ☒ Male ☐ Female

Phone:

Already a member? [Sign in](#)



← → ↻ localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/login.php

Bus Booking

Home Time Table Register


You Must Login To Book Ticket or
[Click Here](#) to view available route.

Sign-In

Email

Password

Not yet a member? [Sign up](#)



localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/index.php

Bus Booking


[Home](#) [Time Table](#) [Logout](#)

Welcome Customer

Journey From


Journey To

Date



localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/booking.php

Bus Booking



[Home](#) [Time Table](#) [Logout](#)

Choose seats by clicking the corresponding seat in the layout below:


Booking Date : 2021-08-12
From : Dhaka
To : Chittagong

Please Select Sent

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/availablebus.php

Bus Booking



[Home](#) [Time Table](#) [Logout](#)

Available Buses


0

Booking Date : 2021-08-12

From	To	Via Station	Departure Time	Arrival Time	Fare	Available	
Dhaka	Chittagong	Feni	06:00 AM	01:00 PM	1500	32	<input type="button" value="Book Now"/>

localhost:1299/Advance%20Database/User%20Interface/checkout.php

Bus Booking



[Home](#) [Time Table](#) [Logout](#)

Checkout

Booking Date : 2021-08-12
From : Dhaka
To : Chittagong
Seat No. : A1,B1
No. of Seat : 2
Total Amount : 2*1500 = taka 3000

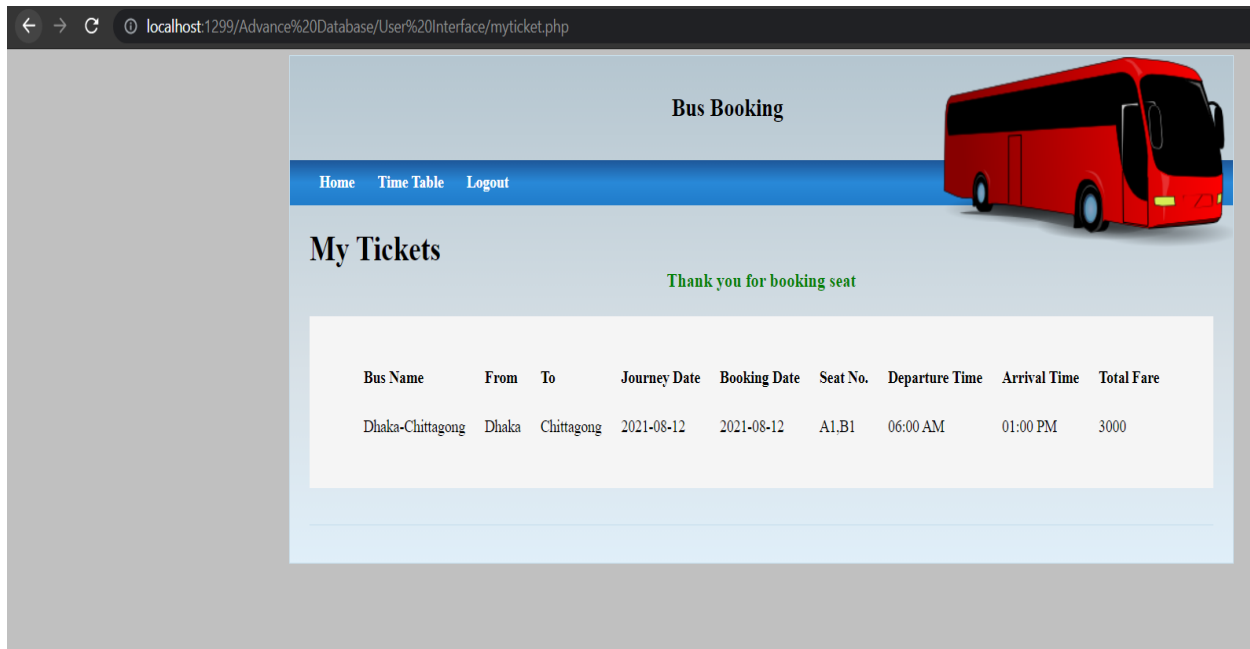
Passenger Information form

Your Full Name

Payment method

Current Phone No

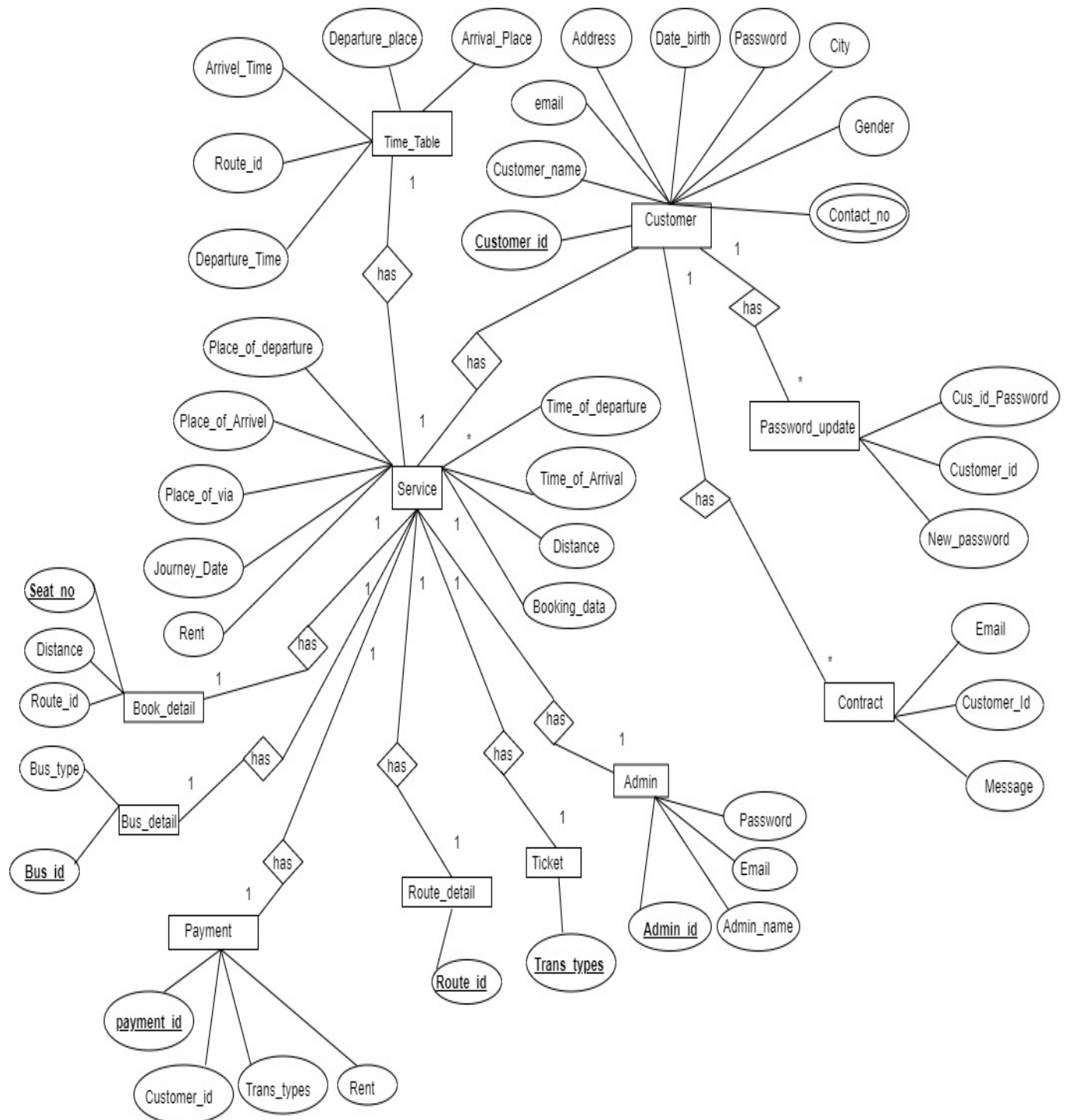
Bus Type



Scenario Description:

This scenario description is about ticket management system. This is a ticket management system where a customer buys a ticket or booking a ticket. We have many type of entities and multiple relationships among them. Each customer has an unique customer Id. Customer's data which is Customer name, email, Address, Date Of birth, password, city name, gender and contact no are also stored in the system. This system has many services. This system provides many services to a customer and there is one to many relationships is Customer entity with Service entity. The bus service has place of departure, place of arrival, via place, journey date, rent, Time of departure, time of arrival, distance and booking data. A customer can update his/her password and to update the password it requires customer id password, customer id and new password. A customer's email, customer id and message are stored as contact in the database. The multi-value attribute has in Customer entity. The entity Customer has bind with contact entity with foreign key. The service has a time table and book details. Time table data which is arrival time, departure place, departure time, route id is primary key and book details have primary key is seat no , distance, and route id is primary key. The bus on service has bus type and its unique id. The service's payment methods are also stored in the database where payment has primary key payment id, customer id as the customer pay, transection type and rent. The service has a route detail and a ticket info where route details have route id and ticket has transection type. one to one relationship is available time table, Password, book detail, bus detail, route detail, Ticket, Admin, Payment with service entity. The service has also an admin who maintain the whole process and the admin has a unique admin id, email, password and name.

ER Diagram



Normalization:

#Customer-Service: (**S_ID** , A_Seat , B_Seat , W_Seat , **Customer_Id**, Customer_name , Phone ,Email, T_Status , Gender , Seat_No , **U_ID** , Password)

1NF: Phone is a multivalued attribute

2NF: **S_ID** , A_Seat , B_Seat , W_Seat

Customer_Id, Customer_name, Phone, Email, B_Status, Seat_No

U_ID , Password

3NF : **S_ID** , A_Seat , B_Seat , W_Seat

Customer_Id, Customer_name, Phone, Email, B_Status, Seat_No

U_ID , Password

Tables Customer-Service:

1. **S_ID** , A_Seat , B_Seat , W_Seat , **Customer_Id** , **U_ID**
2. **Customer_Id**, Customer_name, Phone, Email, B_Status, Seat_No
3. **U_ID** , Password
4. **Customer_Id, Phone** (Composite Primary Key)

Book details-Service: (**S_ID**, S_Name, **R_No**, R_name , Arr_Time, Dep_Time)

1NF: No Multivalued attribute

2NF: **S_ID**, S_Name

R_No, R_name , Arr_Time, Dep Time

3NF: **S_ID**, S_Name

R_No , R_name

AD_T , Arr_Time , Dep_Time

Tables From Book details-Service:

1. S_ID, S_Name
2. R_No , R_name , AD_T
3. AD_T , Arr_Time , Dep_time
4. RS_N , R_No , S_ID

Service-Time Table: (Bus_ID , Bus_Name , Av_Class , R_No , R_name , Arr_Time , Dep_Time)

1NF: No Multivalued Attribute

2NF: Bus_ID , B_Name , Bus_Type, Av_Class
R_No , R_name

3NF : Bus_ID , Bus_Name , Bus_Type, Av_Class
R_No , R_name
AD_T , Arr_Time , Dep_time

Final Table of Service-Time Table:

1. Bus_ID , Bus_Name , Av_Class, Bus_Type , AD_T , R_No
2. R_No , R_Name
3. AD_T , Arr_Time , Dep_Time

Service-Bus Details:

(Bus_ID, Bus_Name, AV_Class, Status_ID,A_Seat,B_Seat,W_Seat)

1NF: No Multivalued Attribute.

2NF: Bus_ID, Bus_Name, AV_Class,
S_ID, A_Seat, B_Seat,W_Seat

3NF: Bus_ID, Bus_Name, AV_Class
S_ID, A_Seat, B_Seat,W_Seat

Table from Service-Time Table:

1. **Bus_ID**, Bus_Name, AV_Class, **Status_ID**
2. **S_ID**, A_Seat, B_Seat, W_Seat

Final Tables after Normalization :

1. **S_ID** , A_Seat , B_Seat , W_Seat , **Customer_ID**, **U_ID** -> **STATUS**
2. **Customer_ID** , Customer_name , B_status , Email, Gender , Seat_No -> **PASSENGER**
3. **U_ID** , Password -> **USER**
4. **Customer_ID**, **Phone** (Composite Primary Key) -> **CONTACT**
5. **S_ID**, S_Name -> **Bus_Station**
6. **R_No** , R_name , **AD_T** -> **ROUTE**
7. **AD_T** , Arr_Time , Dep_time -> **TIME**
8. **RS_N** , **R_No** , **S_ID** -> **R_S**
9. **Bus_ID** , Bus_Name , Av_Class , Bus_Type, **AD_T** , **R_No** -> **Bus**
10. **Bus_ID**, Bus_Name, AV_Class, Bus_Type, **Status_ID** -> **Bus_STATUS**

Schema Diagram:

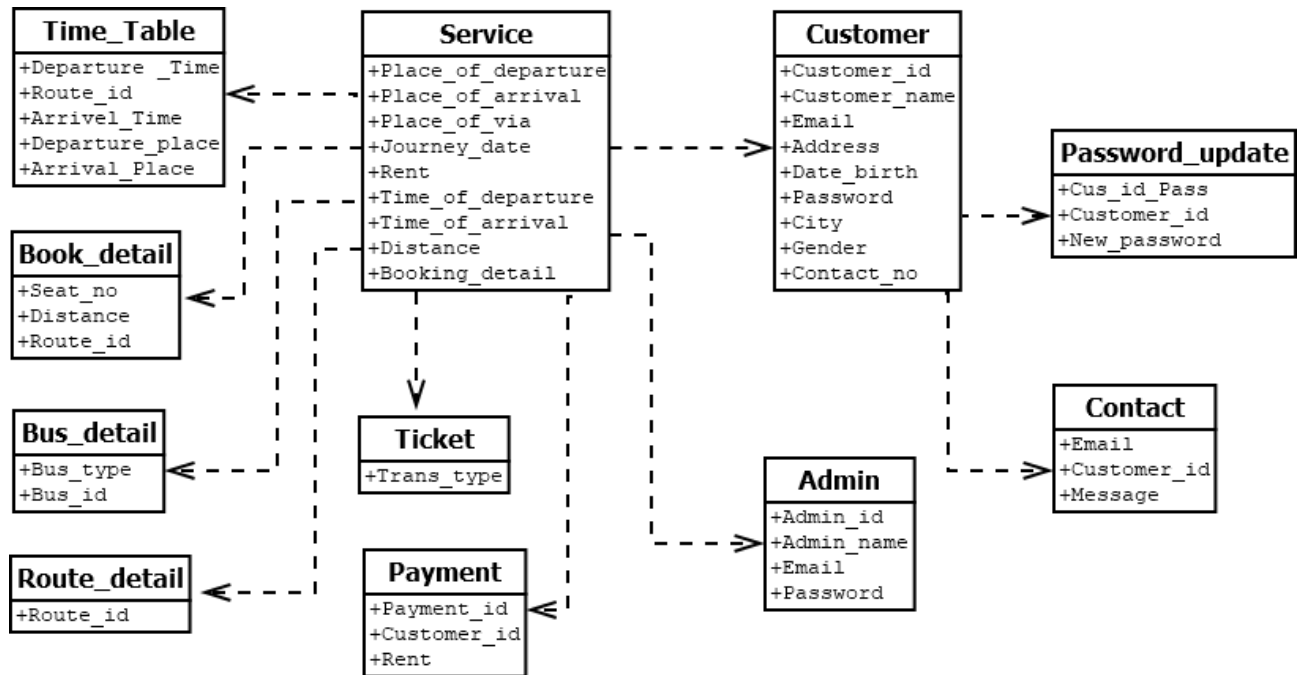


Table Creation

Admin

Create table Admin

(Admin_id number(10) CONSTRAINT Admin_pk PRIMARY KEY,

Username varchar2(20) NOT NULL,

Password varchar2(30) NOT NULL,

Email varchar2(30) NOT NULL

);

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
ADMIN	ADMIN_ID	Number	-	10	0	1	-	-	-
	USERNAME	Varchar2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PASSWORD	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EMAIL	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
									1 - 4

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
CUSTOMER	CUSTOMER_ID	Number	-	10	0	1	-	-	-
	USERNAME	Varchar2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PASSWORD	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ADDRESS	Varchar2	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CITY	Varchar2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	GENDER	Varchar2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	DATE_BIRTH	Varchar2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CONTACT_NO	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EMAIL	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-

RouteDetails

Create table RouteDetails

```
(routeId number(10) CONSTRAINT RouteDetails_pk PRIMARY KEY,
departureStation varchar2(30) NOT NULL ,
arrivalStation varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
viaStation varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
distance varchar2(20) NOT NULL,
Rent number(10) CONSTRAINT FK_rent REFERENCES Rent
);
```

Describe RouteDetails

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type **TABLE** Object **ROUТЕDETAILS**

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
<u>ROUТЕDETAILS</u>	<u>ROUTEID</u>	Number	-	10	0	1	-	-	-
	<u>DEPARTURESTATION</u>	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>ARRIVALSTATION</u>	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>VIASTATION</u>	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>DISTANCE</u>	Varchar2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>RENT</u>	Number	-	10	0	-	✓	-	-
1 - 6									

Tickets

Create table Tickets

```
(TransType varchar2(20) CONSTRAINT PK_Tickets PRIMARY KEY,
departureTime varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
arrivalTime varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
routeId number(10) CONSTRAINT FK_departureStation REFERENCES RouteDetails,
departureStation varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
arrivalStation varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
viaStation varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
distance varchar2(5) NOT NULL,
Rent number(10) NOT NULL
);
```

Describe Tickets

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object TICKETS

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
TICKETS	TRANSTYPE	Varchar2	20	-	-	1	-	-	-
	DEPARTURETIME	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ARRIVALTIME	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ROUTEID	Number	-	10	0	-	✓	-	-
	DEPARTURESTATION	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ARRIVALSTATION	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	VIASTATION	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	DISTANCE	Varchar2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	RENT	Number	-	10	0	-	-	-	-
1 - 9									

Rent

Create table Rent

(Rent number(10) CONSTRAINT Rent_pk PRIMARY KEY,

RouteId number(10) NOT NULL,

Distance varchar2(30) NOT NULL,

TickeType varchar2(30) NOT NULL

);

Describe rent

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object RENT

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
RENT	RENT	Number	-	10	0	1	-	-	-
	ROUTEID	Number	-	10	0	-	-	-	-
	DISTANCE	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TICKETTYPE	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 - 4									

Payment

Create table Payment

(transactionNO number(10) CONSTRAINT Payment_pk PRIMARY KEY,

Customer_id number(10) CONSTRAINT FK_Customer_id REFERENCES Customer,

owner_Name varchar2(30) NOT NULL,

```

Bank varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
trans_type varchar2(60) NOT NULL,
ticket_type varchar2(20) NOT NULL,
Total_Rent number(6) NOT NULL
);

```

Describe Payment |

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type **TABLE** Object **PAYMENT**

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
PAYMENT	TRANSACTIONNO	Number	-	10	0	1	-	-	-
	CUSTOMER_ID	Number	-	10	0	-	✓	-	-
	OWNER_NAME	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	BANK	Varchar2	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TRANS_TYPE	Varchar2	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TICKET_TYPE	Varchar2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL_RENT	Number	-	6	0	-	-	-	-
									1 - 7

BookDetail

Create table BookDetail

```

(Seat_No varchar2(3) CONSTRAINT BookDetail_pk PRIMARY KEY,
RouteId number(10) ,
Journey_Date varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
Booking_Date varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
Distance varchar2(30) NOT NULL,
Rent number(30) NOT NULL,
Bus_type varchar2(5) NOT NULL
);

```

1

Data Insertion:

Admin

Insert into Admin values ('1111','RAHIM','ABCD','rahim@gmail.com')

Insert into Admin values ('2222','KARIM','DEFG','karim@gmail.com')

Insert into Admin values ('3333','RAFIQUE','HIJK','rafique@gmail.com')

Insert into Admin values ('4444','ZABBAR','KLMN','zabbar@gmail.com')

Insert into Admin values ('5555','SALAM','OPQR','salam@gmail.com')

```
select * from Admin
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ADMIN_ID	USERNAME	PASSWORD	EMAIL
1111	RAHIM	ABCD	rahim@gmail.com
2222	KARIM	DEFG	karim@gmail.com
3333	RAFIQUE	HIJK	rafique@gmail.com
4444	ZABBAR	KLMN	zabbar@gmail.com
5555	SALAM	OPQR	salam@gmail.com

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Customer

Insert into Customer values

('1111','Anis','A12BCD','Bashudhara','Dhaka','Male','01/01/1996','01712345678','Anis@gmail.com')

Insert into Customer values

('2222','Fahad','D23EFG','Uttara','Dhaka','Male','02/03/1996','01512345612','Fahad@gmail.com')

Insert into Customer values

('3333','Sumaiya','H34IJK','Gulshan','Dhaka','Female','13/07/1996','01612345634','Sumaiya@gmail.com')

Insert into Customer values

('4444','Tamim','K45LMN','Badda','Dhaka','Male','01/01/1999','01812345656','Tamim@gmail.com')

Insert into Customer values

('5555','Arif','O56PQR','Banani','Dhaka','Male','05/05/1999','017123456778','Arif@gmail.com')

```
select * from Customer
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

CUSTOMER_ID	USERNAME	PASSWORD	ADDRESS	CITY	GENDER	DATE_BIRTH	CONTACT_NO	EMAIL
1111	Anis	A12BCD	Bashudhara	Dhaka	Male	01/01/1996	01712345678	Anis@gmail.com
2222	Fahad	D23EFG	Uttara	Dhaka	Male	02/03/1996	01512345612	Fahad@gmail.com
3333	Sumaiya	H34IJK	Gulshan	Dhaka	Female	13/07/1996	01612345634	Sumaiya@gmail.com
4444	Tamim	K45LMN	Badda	Dhaka	Male	01/01/1999	01812345656	Tamim@gmail.com
5555	Arif	O56PQR	Banani	Dhaka	Male	05/05/1999	017123456778	Arif@gmail.com

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

RouteDetails

Insert into RouteDetails values ('10','Gabtoli','Bandarban','Chittagong','305km','100')

Insert into RouteDetails values ('20','Dhaka','Chittagong','Feni','244km','200')

Insert into RouteDetails values ('30','Saydabad','Noakhali','Comilla','195km','300')

Insert into RouteDetails values ('40','Mohakhali','Saint Martin','Chittagong','405km','400')

Insert into RouteDetails values ('50','Gabtoli','Kolkata','Benapol','400km','500')

```
select * from RouteDetails
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

ROUTEID	DEPARTURESTATION	ARRIVALSTATION	VIASTATION	DISTANCE	RENT
10	Gabtoli	Bandarban	Chittagong	305km	100
20	Dhaka	Chittagong	Feni	244km	200
30	Saydabad	Noakhali	Comilla	195km	300
40	Mohakhali	Saint Martin	Chittagong	405km	400
50	Gabtoli	Kolkata	Benapol	400km	500

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Tickets

Insert into Tickets values ('Ac Bus No 1','8.00AM','9.00PM','10','Gabtoli','Bandarban','Chittagong','305km','1200')

Insert into Tickets values ('Non-Ac Bus No 1','9.00AM','9.00PM','20','Dhaka','Chittagong','Feni','244km','1000')

Insert into Tickets values ('Ac Bus No 2','10.00AM','1.00PM','30','Saydabad','Noakhali','Comilla','195km','600')

Insert into Tickets values ('Ac Bus No 3','11.00AM','9.00PM','40','Mohakhali','Saint Martin','Chittagong','405km','2000')

Insert into Tickets values ('Ac Bus No 4','11.30PM','9.00AM','50','Gabtoli','Kolkata','Benapol','400km','1000')

```
select * from Tickets
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

TRANSTYPE	DEPARTURETIME	ARRIVALTIME	ROUTEID	DEPARTURESTATION	ARRIVALSTATION	VIASTATION	DISTANCE	RENT
Ac Bus No 1	8.00AM	9.00PM	10	Gabtoli	Bandarban	Chittagong	305km	1200
Non-Ac Bus No 1	9.00AM	9.00PM	20	Dhaka	Chittagong	Feni	244km	1000
Ac Bus No 2	10.00AM	1.00PM	30	Saydabad	Noakhali	Comilla	195km	600
Ac Bus No 3	11.00AM	9.00PM	40	Mohakhali	Saint Martin	Chittagong	405km	2000
Ac Bus No 4	11.30PM	9.00AM	50	Gabtoli	Kolkata	Benapol	400km	1000

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Rent

Insert into Rent values ('100','001','100Km','Ac')

Insert into Rent values ('200','002','200Km','Ac')

Insert into Rent values ('300','003','300Km','Non-Ac')

Insert into Rent values ('400','004','400km','Ac')

Insert into Rent values ('500','005','500km','Non-Ac')

```
select * from rent
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

RENT	ROUTEID	DISTANCE	TICKETTYPE
100	1	100Km	Ac
200	2	200Km	Ac
300	3	300Km	Non-Ac
400	4	400km	Ac
500	5	500km	Non-Ac

5 rows returned in 0.02 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Payment

Insert into Payment values ('100001','1111','Anis','Dhaka Bank','Card','Non-Ac','1200')

Insert into Payment values ('200002','2222','Fahad','NCC Bank','Card','Ac','1000')

Insert into Payment values ('300003','3333','Sumiya','Dhaka Bank','Card','Non-Ac','600')

Insert into Payment values ('400004','4444','Tamim','NCC Bank','Card','NON-Ac','2000')

Insert into Payment values ('500005','5555','Arif','National Bank','Card','Ac','1000')


```
select * from Payment
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

TRANSACTIONNO	CUSTOMER_ID	OWNER_NAME	BANK	TRANS_TYPE	TICKET_TYPE	TOTAL_RENT
100001	1111	Anis	Dhaka Bank	Card	Non-Ac	1200
200002	2222	Fahad	NCC Bank	Card	Ac	1000
300003	3333	Sumiya	Dhaka Bank	Card	Non-Ac	600
400004	4444	Tamim	NCC Bank	Card	NON-Ac	2000
500005	5555	Arif	National Bank	Card	Ac	1000

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

BookDetail

Insert into BookDetail values ('A4','001','03/07/2021','27/06/2021','305km','1200','AC')

Insert into BookDetail values ('E1','001','03/07/2021','27/06/2021','305km','1200','AC')

Insert into BookDetail values ('B2','001','03/07/2021','27/06/2021','305km','1200','AC')

Insert into BookDetail values ('C4','001','03/07/2021','27/06/2021','305km','1200','AC')

Insert into BookDetail values ('F1','001','03/07/2021','27/06/2021','305km','1200','AC')

```
select * from BookDetail
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

SEAT_NO	ROUTEID	JOURNEY_DATE	BOOKING_DATE	DISTANCE	RENT	BUS_TYPE
A4	1	03/07/2021	27/06/2021	305km	1200	AC
E1	1	03/07/2021	27/06/2021	305km	1200	AC
B2	1	03/07/2021	27/06/2021	305km	1200	AC
C4	1	03/07/2021	27/06/2021	305km	1200	AC
F1	1	03/07/2021	27/06/2021	305km	1200	AC

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

TimeTable

Insert into TimeTable values

('1001','10','Gabtoli','Bandarban','Chittagong','305km','8.00AM','9.00PM','1200')

Insert into TimeTable values

('1002','20','Dhaka','Chittagong','Feni','244km','9.00AM','9.00PM','1000')

Insert into TimeTable values

('1003','30','Saydabad','Noakhali','Comilla','195km','10.00AM','1.00PM','600')

Insert into TimeTable values ('1004','40','Mohakhali','Saint

Martin','Chittagong','405km','11.00AM','9.00PM','2000')

Insert into TimeTable values

('1005','50','Gabtoli','Kolkata','Benapol','400km','9.00AM','11.30.00PM','1000')

```
select * from TimeTable
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

TIMETABLEID	ROUTEID	DEPARTURESTATION	ARRIVALSTATION	VIASTATION	DISTANCE	DEPARTURETIME	ARRIVALTIME	RENT
1001	10	Gabtoli	Bandarban	Chittagong	305km	8.00AM	9.00PM	1200
1002	20	Dhaka	Chittagong	Feni	244km	9.00AM	9.00PM	1000
1003	30	Saydabad	Noakhali	Comilla	195km	10.00AM	1.00PM	600
1004	40	Mohakhali	Saint Martin	Chittagong	405km	11.00AM	9.00PM	2000
1005	50	Gabtoli	Kolkata	Benapol	400km	9.00AM	11.30.00PM	1000

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Sequences

1. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_Admin_ID START WITH 1111

INCREMENT BY 1

MAXVALUE 99999

NOCACHE NOCYCLE

2. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_Customer_ID START WITH 1

INCREMENT BY 1

MAXVALUE 9999

NOCACHE NOCYCLE

3. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_Route_ID START WITH 10

INCREMENT BY 1

MAXVALUE 9999

NOCACHE NOCYCLE

4. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_Ticket_ID START WITH 1000

INCREMENT BY 1

MAXVALUE 10000

NOCACHE NOCYCLE

```
5. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_Rent START WITH 200
INCREMENT BY 1
MAXVALUE 5000
NOCACHE NOCYCLE
6. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_transactionNO START WITH 10000
INCREMENT BY 1
MAXVALUE 9000000
NOCACHE NOCYCLE
7. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_SeatNo START WITH 1
INCREMENT BY 1
MAXVALUE 60
NOCACHE NOCYCLE
8. CREATE SEQUENCE SQ_TimeTable_ID START WITH 1000
INCREMENT BY 1
MAXVALUE 9999
NOCACHE NOCYCLE
```

Index:

```
1. CREATE INDEX RouteDetails_IDX ON RouteDetails (RD_NAME);
2. CREATE INDEX RouteDetails_IDX ON RouteDetails (T_NAME);
3. CREATE INDEX Rent_IDX ON Rent (R_NAME);
4. CREATE INDEX Payment_IDX ON Payment (Payment_NAME);
5. CREATE INDEX BookDetails_IDX ON BookDetails (BD_NAME);
6. CREATE INDEX TimeTable_IDX ON TimeTable (TT_NAME);
7. CREATE INDEX Customer_IDX ON Customer (C_NAME)
8. CREATE INDEX Admin_IDX ON Admin (A_NAME)
```

Roles:

```
CREATE ROLE Arif;
```

```
GRANT CREATE SESSION, ALTER SESSION, CREATE TABLE, CREATE CLUSTER,  
CREATE SYNONYM, CREATE VIEW,
```

```
CREATE SEQUENCE, CREATE DATABASE LINK, CREATE PROCEDURE, CREATE  
TRIGGER, CREATE TYPE, CREATE
```

```
OPERATOR, CREATE INDEXTYPE, BACKUP ANY TABLE, SELECT ANY TABLE,  
CREATE ANY TABLE, CREATE ANY INDEX,
```

```
ALTER ANY INDEX, ALTER ANY INDEXTYPE, DROP ANY INDEX, DROP ANY  
INDEXTYPE TO Arif;
```

SQL Query Writing:**Single-Row function**

1. Show the username in upper latter, 1st word capital latter of address and city in all small latter from customer table

```
SELECT UPPER (username), INITCAP (address), LOWER (city) FROM Customer
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
UPPER(USERNAME) INITCAP(ADDRESS) LOWER(CITY)				
ANIS Bashudhara dhaka				
FAHAD Uttara dhaka				
SUMAIYA Gulshan dhaka				
TAMIM Badda dhaka				
ARIF Banani dhaka				
5 rows returned in 0.02 seconds CSV Export				

2.

```
>>SELECT email, length(email) from Admin;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

EMAIL	LENGTH(EMAIL)
rahim@gmail.com	15
karim@gmail.com	15
rafique@gmail.com	17
zabbar@gmail.com	16
salam@gmail.com	15

5 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [CSV Export](#)

3. Display the 1st 4 latter of viastation from tickets table

SELECT SUBSTR(viastation,1,4) as viastation FROM Tickets;

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

VIA STATION
Chit
Feni
Comi
Chit
Bena

5 rows returned in 0.02 seconds [CSV Export](#)

Group_function

1. Display total number of customers in the database

>> SELECT COUNT (DISTINCT customer_ID) FROM customer;

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
<div>COUNT(DISTINCTCUSTOMER_ID)</div> <div>5</div>				
1 rows returned in 0.01 seconds				CSV Export

2. Show the Maximum rent from rent

```
>>SELECT MAX(rent) FROM rent;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
<div>MAX(RENT)</div> <div>500</div>				
1 rows returned in 0.02 seconds				CSV Export

3. Display total number rent where

```
>> SELECT SUM(Total_rent) FROM payment
WHERE Total_rent>1000;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
<div>SUM(TOTAL_RENT)</div> <div>3200</div>				
1 rows returned in 0.05 seconds				CSV Export

Sub-query

1. Display the user name of customer where customer's birthday come before Arif's birthday from customer table

```
>>select username from customer
where date_birth<(select date_birth from customer where username ='Arif');
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

USERNAME
Anis
Fahad
Tamim

3 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

2. Display all the the owner who pay more total rent than Arif from payment table

>>select * from payment

where total_rent>(select total_rent from payment where owner_name='Arif');

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

TRANSACTIONNO	CUSTOMER_ID	OWNER_NAME	BANK	TRANS_TYPE	TICKET_TYPE	TOTAL_RENT
100001	1111	Anis	Dhaka Bank	Card	Non-Ac	1200
400004	4444	Tamim	NCC Bank	Card	NON-Ac	2000

2 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

3. Display the table where total rent is same as the owner Arif

>> select * from payment

where total_rent=(select total_rent from payment where owner_name='Arif');

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

TRANSACTIONNO	CUSTOMER_ID	OWNER_NAME	BANK	TRANS_TYPE	TICKET_TYPE	TOTAL_RENT
200002	2222	Fahad	NCC Bank	Card	Ac	1000
500005	5555	Arif	National Bank	Card	Ac	1000

2 rows returned in 0.02 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

joining

View

Synonym

PL/SQL Query Writing:

Function

1. Create a function where TimeTable table return the Bus Schedule.

```
>>CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION BusSchedule
RETURN number IS
total number(5) := 0;
BEGIN
SELECT count(*) into total
FROM TimeTable;
RETURN total;
END;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Function created.

0.00 seconds

2. Show the total number of of timetable

```
>> DECLARE
t number(5);
BEGIN
t := BusSchedule ();
dbms_output.put_line('Total no. of TimeTable: ' || t);
```


END;

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Total no. of TimeTable: 5

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

3. Calculate the factorial of the number “10” using function

```
>> DECLARE
    n number;
    factorial number;
    FUNCTION fact(x number)
    RETURN number
    IS
        f number;
    BEGIN
        IF x=0 THEN
            f := 1;
        ELSE
            f := x * fact(x-1);
        END IF;
    RETURN f;
    END;

    BEGIN
        n:= 10;
        factorial := fact(n);
        dbms_output.put_line(' Factorial of || n|| ' is ' || factorial);
    END;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Factorial Of 10 is 3628800

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

Procedure

1. Create a procedure to change the total_rent column to 2000 from payment table

```
>> DECLARE
    VAR_ED varchar2(20);
    PROCEDURE rentUpdate(ED IN NUMBER) IS
    BEGIN
        UPDATE payment SET TOTAL_RENT=ED;
    END;
    BEGIN
        VAR_ED:= 2000;
        rentUpdate(VAR_ED);
        dbms_output.put_line('Total RENT UPDATED ');
    END;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Total RENT UPDATED

1 row(s) updated.

0.00 seconds

2. Create procedure to change ticket type column to AC from rent table

```
>> DECLARE
    VAR_ED varchar2(20);
```

```

PROCEDURE ticketUpdate(ED IN VARCHAR2) IS
BEGIN
UPDATE rent SET TICKETTYPE=ED;
END;
BEGIN
VAR_ED:= 'AC';
ticketUpdate(VAR_ED);
dbms_output.put_line('Total RENT UPDATED ');
END;

```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

```

TICKET TYPE UPDATED
Statement processed.

```

0.00 seconds

3. Create a procedure to change the arrivaltime column of timetable time to “12/00 PM”

```

>> DECLARE
VAR_ED varchar2(20);
PROCEDURE arrivaltimeUpdate(ED IN VARCHAR2) IS
BEGIN
UPDATE timetable SET ARRIVALTIME=ED;
END;
BEGIN
VAR_ED:= '12.00 PM';
arrivaltimeUpdate(VAR_ED);
dbms_output.put_line('ARRIVAL TIME UPDATED ');
END;

```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

ARRIVAL TIME UPDATED

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

Record

1. Create a record that can show output of username of the customer whose customer_id=5555

```
>> DECLARE
    CUSTOMER_NAME CUSTOMER%ROWTYPE;
BEGIN
    SELECT * INTO CUSTOMER_NAME FROM CUSTOMER
    WHERE CUSTOMER_ID=5555;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('CUSTOMER NAME: '||
    ||CUSTOMER_NAME.USERNAME);

END;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

CUSTOMER NAME: Arif

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

2. Create a record that can show all the customer name inside the customer table

```
>> DECLARE
    CUSTOMER_NAME CUSTOMER%ROWTYPE;
BEGIN
```

```

FOR CUSTOMER_NAME IN(SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER)
LOOP
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('CUSTOMER NAME: '||
        '||CUSTOMER_NAME.USERNAME);
END LOOP;
END;

```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
<pre> CUSTOMER NAME: Anis CUSTOMER NAME: Fahad CUSTOMER NAME: Sumaiya CUSTOMER NAME: Tamim CUSTOMER NAME: Arif Statement processed. </pre>				

3. Create a record that can show the via station name from the ticket tables

```

>> DECLARE
    vStation TICKETS%ROWTYPE;
BEGIN
    FOR vStation IN(SELECT * FROM TICKETS)
    LOOP
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('VIA STATION NAME: '||
            '||vStation.VIASTATION);
    END LOOP;
END;

```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
<pre> VIA STATION NAME: Chittagong VIA STATION NAME: Feni VIA STATION NAME: Comilla VIA STATION NAME: Chittagong VIA STATION NAME: Benapol Statement processed. </pre>				

Cursor

1. Show the customer_id, username, address, city, date_birth, contact_no, and email from customer table where username= “Arif”

```
>> declare

cursor c_customer is

select * from customer where username='Arif';

rec_customer customer%rowtype;

begin

open c_customer;

fetch c_customer into rec_customer;

dbms_output.put_line(rec_customer.customer_id||' '||rec_customer.username||
'||rec_customer.address||
'||rec_customer.city||' '||rec_customer.date_birth||' '||rec_customer.contact_no||'
'||rec_customer.email);

close c_customer;

end;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

```
5555 Arif Banani
Dhaka 05/05/1999 017123456778 Arif@gmail.com
```

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

2. Show the TransactionNo, Customer_id, ownername, bank, total_rent from Payment table where owner_name = "Fahad"

```
>> declare
cursor c_payment is
select * from payment where owner_name='Fahad';
rec_payment payment%rowtype;
begin
open c_payment;
fetch c_payment into rec_payment;
dbms_output.put_line(rec_payment.TransactionNo||' '||rec_payment.customer_id||
' '||rec_payment.ownername||
' '||rec_payment.bank||' '||rec_payment.Total_rent);
close c_payment;
end;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
<pre>200002 222 Fahad NCC Bank 1000 Statement processed. 0.00 seconds</pre>				

3. Show the Distance, Rent and Ticket Type for RouteID '5' from Rent Table.

```
>> declare
cursor c_rent is
select * from rent where RouteID='5';
rec_rent rent%rowtype;
begin
open c_rent;
fetch c_rent into rec_rent;
```

```
dbms_output.put_line(rec_rent.DISTANCE||' '||rec_RENT.RENT||' '||rec_RENT.TICKETYPE);
close c_RENT;
end;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

500km 500 Non-Ac

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

Trigger

1. Create a trigger in such a way that whenever a new row is inserted into the BookDetail table an output 'New Row Added' is generated

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER display_insertion_changes
AFTER INSERT ON BookDetail
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    dbms_output.put_line('New Row Added');
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

```
INSERT INTO BookDetail VALUES
('C9','009','03/07/2021','27/06/2021','305km','1400','NonAC');
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

New Row Added

1 row(s) inserted.

0.01 seconds

2. Create a trigger in such a way that whenever a new row is inserted into the Customer table an output 'New Customer Added' is generated

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER customer_add
```

```
AFTER INSERT ON Customer
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    dbms_output.put_line('New Customer Added');
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

```
Select * from Customer;
```

```
INSERT INTO Customer VALUES
```

```
('1111','Anis','A12BCD','Bashudhara','Dhaka','Male','01/01/1996','01712345678','Anis@gmail.com')
```

```
INSERT INTO TimeTable VALUES
```

```
('6666','Korim','A12BCD','Bashudhara','Dhaka','Male','01/01/1996','01712345678','Korim@gmail.com')
```

```
INSERT INTO TimeTable VALUES
```

```
('8888','Moniya','A12BCD','Bashudhara','Dhaka','Male','01/01/1996','01712345678','Moniya@gmail.com')
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

CUSTOMER_ID	USERNAME	PASSWORD	ADDRESS	CITY	GENDER	DATE_BIRTH	CONTACT_NO	EMAIL
1111	Anis	A12BCD	Bashudhara	Dhaka	Male	01/01/1996	01712345678	Anis@gmail.com
6666	Korim	A12BCD	Bashudhara	Dhaka	Male	01/01/1996	01712345678	Korim@gmail.com
8888	Moniya	A12BCD	Bashudhara	Dhaka	Male	01/01/1996	01712345678	Moniya@gmail.com

3 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

New Customer Added

1 row(s) inserted.

0.00 seconds

3. Create a trigger in such a way that whenever a new row is inserted into the TimeTable table an output 'New Row Added' is generated

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER display_rent_changes
```

```
AFTER INSERT ON TimeTable
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
WHEN (NEW.Rent > 800)
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    dbms_output.put_line('New Row Added');
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

```
INSERT INTO TimeTable VALUES
('1001','10','Gabtoli','Bandarban','Chittagong','305km','8.00AM','9.00PM','1200');
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

New Row Added

1 row(s) inserted.

0.00 seconds

Package:

1. Create a package to display the customer name and address where customer id is '2222'

---Package Specification

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE CUSTOMER AS
```

```
    PROCEDURE display_cname(C_ID CUSTOMER.CUSTOMER_ID%type);
```

```
    PROCEDURE display_ADD(C_ID CUSTOMER.CUSTOMER_ID%type);
```

```
END CUSTOMER;
```

---package body

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY CUSTOMER AS
```

```
    PROCEDURE display_cname(C_ID CUSTOMER.CUSTOMER_ID%type) IS
```

```
        c_nam CUSTOMER.CUSTOMER_ID%type;
```

```
BEGIN
  SELECT USERNAME INTO c_nam
  FROM customer
  WHERE CUSTOMER_ID = C_ID;
  dbms_output.put_line('CUSTOMER Name: '|| C_nam);
END display_cname;
```

```
PROCEDURE display_add(C_ID CUSTOMER.CUSTOMER_ID%type) IS
  C_ADD CUSTOMER.ADDRESS%TYPE;
BEGIN
  SELECT ADDRESS INTO C_ADD
  FROM CUSTOMER
  WHERE CUSTOMER_ID = C_ID;
  dbms_output.put_line('CUSTOMER ADDRESS: '|| C_ADD);
END display_add;
END CUSTOMER;
/
```

---Using the package

```
begin
CUSTOMER.display_cname('2222');
CUSTOMER.display_add('2222');
end
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Customer Name: Fahad
Customer Address: Uttara

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

2. Create a pl/sql package that shows the rent and distance of RouteID 3 from rent table.

---package Specification

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE RENT AS

 PROCEDURE display_ROUTEID(R_ID RENT.ROUTEIDID%type);

 PROCEDURE display_RENT(R_ID RENT.ROUTEIDID%type);

END RENT;

---Package Body

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY RENT AS

 PROCEDURE display_DISTANCE(R_ID RENT.ROUTEIDID%type) IS

 DISTANCE RENT.ROUTEIDID%type;

 BEGIN

 SELECT USERNAME INTO distance

 FROM rent

 WHERE routeID = R_ID;

 dbms_output.put_line('Distance: '|| distance);

 END display_DISTANCE;

 PROCEDURE display_rent(R_ID RENT.ROUTEIDID%type) IS

 rent RENT.RENT%type;

 BEGIN

 SELECT RENT INTO RENT

 FROM RENT

 WHERE ROUTEID = R_ID;

 dbms_output.put_line('RENT: '|| RENT);

 END display_RENT;

```
END RENT;
```

```
/
```

```
---Using the Package
```

```
begin
```

```
RENT.display_DISTANCE('3');
```

```
RENT.display_RENT('3');
```

```
end
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

```
DISTANCE: 300Km
```

```
RENT: 300
```

```
Statement processed.
```

```
0.00 seconds
```

3. Create a pl/sql program that shows the Arrival Station of Routeid 10 from the RouteDetails Table.

```
---Package Specification
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE RouteDetails AS
```

```
    PROCEDURE display_ROUTEID(R_ID RENT.ROUTEID%type);
```

```
END RENT;
```

```
---Package Body
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY RouteDetails AS
```

```
    PROCEDURE display_ARRIVALSTATION(R_ID RouteDetails.ROUTEID%type) IS
```

```
        ARRIVALSTATION RouteDetails.ROUTEID%type;
```

```
BEGIN
    SELECT ROUTEID INTO ARRIVALSTATION
    FROM ROUTEDETAILS
    WHERE routeID = R_ID;
    dbms_output.put_line('ARRIVAL STATION: '|| ARRIVALSTATION);
END display_ARRIVALSTATION;

END ROUTEDETAILS;

/

---Using the Package
begin
ROUTEDETAILS.display_ARRIVALSTATION('10');
end
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

ARRIVAL STATION: Bandarban

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds

Conclusion

Nowadays, bus agencies are taking important role in transportation, and to make reservation reliable they need a strong system that they will make reservation easier, faster and safer. This project designed to meet requirements of a bus reservation system. It has been developed in XHTML, PHP, CSS, JAVASCRIPT and database has been built in Oracle. By using this application, the company can provide reservation services and information to their customers without the limitation of office hours or manpower. Not only does it let customers book trips

around the clock from any location with an internet connection but it is also designed for use by the company to internally manage their business processes; minimizing human errors and overcoming difficulties and problems that arose in the previous system.