

# Scientific Programming Using Object-Oriented Languages <u>Module 9: Graphics</u>

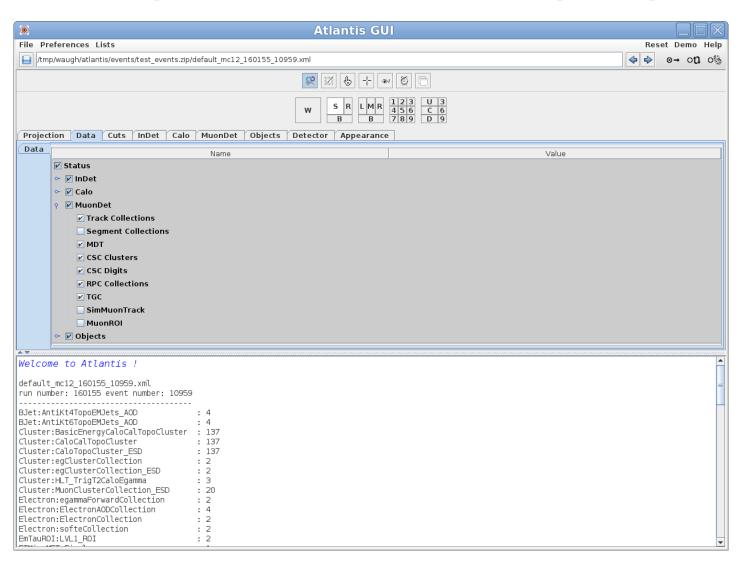
#### Aims of Module 9:

After this module you should be able to

- create a Java application with a simple graphical user interface;
- create a Java application that produces an animated graphical display;
- •use event-driven programming in a framework.

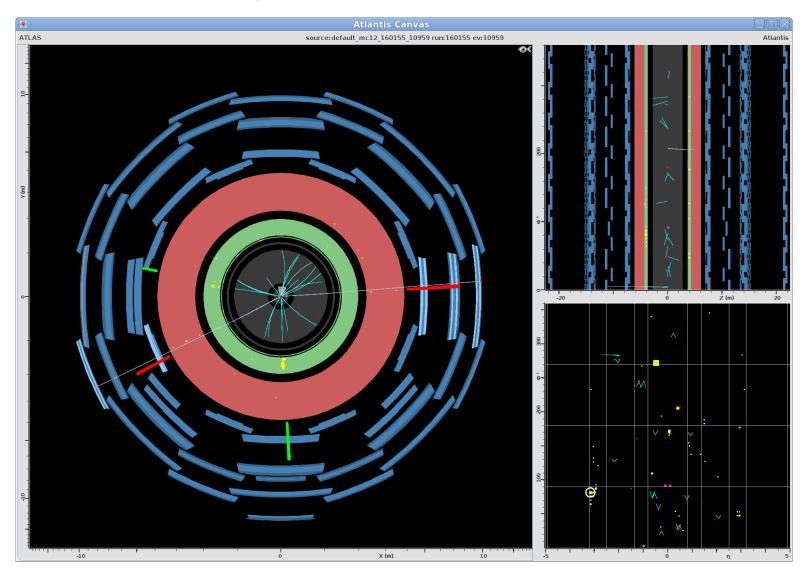


### **Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)**





# **Graphics and Animation**





## **Event-Driven Programming**

- Your programs so far
  - start with a main method on a single thread
  - can start other threads
  - do everything in the order determined by the code
  - call methods in libraries when needed
- Frameworks
  - Instead of your code calling library methods ...
  - ... the framework calls your code.
- Event-driven programming
  - Program needs to respond to "events".
  - e.g. The user clicks a button or selects a menu item.
  - The framework calls appropriate code to deal with each event.
  - You specify what code to call in what circumstance.



# **The Swing Framework**

- Components
- Events
- The Event Dispatch Thread (EDT)
- Code example