

**GOVT. GRADUATE COLLEGE CIVIL  
LINE SHEIKHUPURA**

# **DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

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**Submitted to:**

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**20/05/2025**

# Project statement

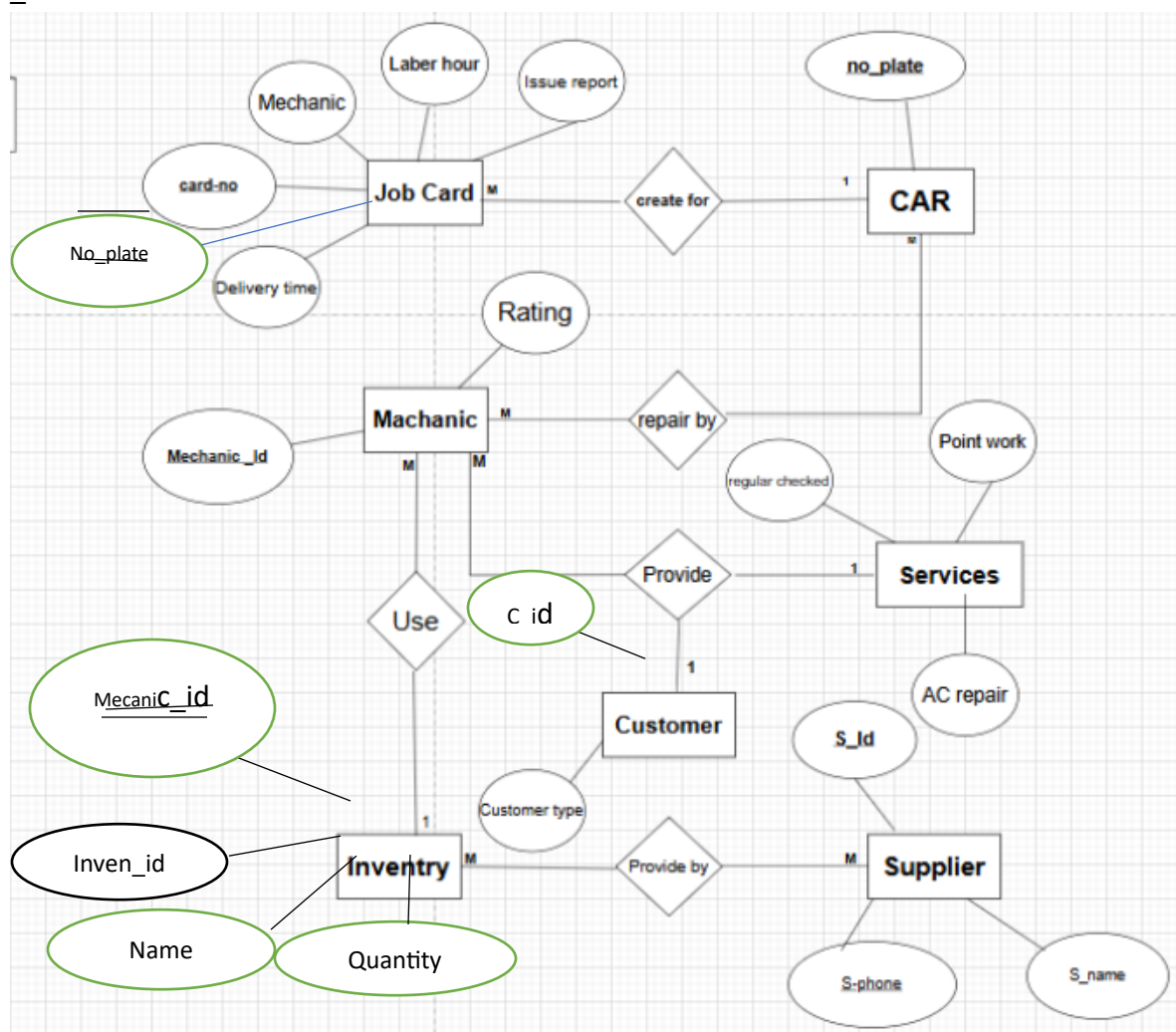
## Car Service Center with Job Cards and Parts Inventory

When a car is dropped off, a job card is created with assigned mechanic, issue reported, and expected delivery time. Each job logs labor hours and spare parts used. Service types include regular checkup, AC repair, or paintwork. Mechanics are rated, and frequent customers get discounts. Inventory tracks part usage and supplier info.

## ENTITIES

1. CAR
2. JOB CARD
3. Mechanic
4. Service Type
5. Inventory
6. Supplier
7. Costumer

# ER\_D



# TABLES

- 1) **JOB\_CARD** (card\_no, Delivery time, Labour hour, Issue report, Mechanic, No\_plate)
- 2) **CAR** (No\_plate)
- 3) **Mechanic** (Rating, Mechanic\_id)
- 4) **Repair**(No\_plate, Mechanic\_id)
- 5) **Services** ( Service\_id, Service\_type (Regular checked, Point work, AC repair))
- 6) **Customer** (C\_id, C type)
- 7) **Service\_provide** (service\_id, Mecanic id)
- 8) **Supplier** (S\_id, S\_phone, S\_name)
- 9) **Inventory** (inventory\_id, Name, Quantity, Mechanic\_id)
- 10) **Provide** (inventory\_id, S\_id)

# NORMLIZATIN

## **1.First normal form .**

For first normal form of table there should be no repeating group exist.

As we know there is no repeating group in this situation .so we can say that our tables in first normalized form .

## **2. Second normal form.**

In case of second normal form no partial dependency should exist .All attributes must depend on composite keys .

No partial dependency exist in our case .so table in second normal form.

## **3. Third normal form.**

No transitive dependency should exist in third normal form it means non key attributes can not depend on non key attributes .

So Iso in third normal form.

# TABLES

```
mysql> use car_service_system;  
Database changed  
mysql> show tables;
```

Tables_in_car_service_system
car
customer
inventory
job_card
mechanic
provide
repair
service_provide
services
supplier

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> desc job_card;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
card_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Mechanic	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
Issue_report	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
delivery_time	varchar(8)	YES		NULL	
Labour_hour	int	YES		NULL	
No_plate	int	NO	MUL	NULL	

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> desc car;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
No_plate	int	NO	PRI	NULL	

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> desc Mechanic;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Mechanic_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Rating	varchar(8)	YES		NULL	

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> desc repair;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
No_plate	int	NO	MUL	NULL	
Mechanic_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> desc inventory;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
inven_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
Name	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
Quantity	int	YES		NULL	
Mechanic_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> desc supplier;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
S_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
S_Name	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
S_phone	int	YES		NULL	

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
ysql> desc provide;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
inven_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	
S_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	

rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
ysql> desc customer;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
customer_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
customer_type	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	

rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
ysql> desc services;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
service_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
service_type	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	

rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
ysql> desc service_provide;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Mechanic_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	
customer_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	
service_id	int	NO	MUL	NULL	

rows in set (0.00 sec)



## DATA SHOW FROM TABLES USING SELECT QUERY

Select MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> use car\_service\_system;

Database changed

mysql> show tables;

Tables_in_car_service_system
car
customer
inventory
job_card
mechanic
provide
repair
service_provide
services
supplier

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select \*from car;

No_plate
736
1371
8111

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select \*from customer;

customer_id	customer_type
2	Regular
3	New
4	VIP
10	Ocassional

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)



Type here to search



Result



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```
mysql> select *from services;
```

service_id	service_type
5	AC repair
7	Paint work
9	Paint work
11	Tyrechange

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select *from provide;
```

inven_id	s_id
10	4
14	6
14	8
11	8

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select *from service_provide;
```

Mechanic_id	customer_id	service_id
1	2	5
6	3	11
12	10	9

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select *from repair;
```

No_plate	Mechanic_id
736	1
1371	6
1371	12
8111	3

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```



Type here to search



Result



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mysql> select \*from inventory;

inven_id	Name	Quantity	Mechanic_id
10	oil filter	15	1
11	oil filter	15	3
12	Brake pads	10	3
14	Spark plug	15	3

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select \*from job\_card;

card_id	Mechanic	Issue_report	delivery_time	Labour_hour	No_plate
1	Asghar	Breake failure	03.15-PM	8	736
2	Aslam	Oil change	04.15-PM	4	736
3	Aslam	AC repair	04.15-PM	4	1371
4	Arslan	Engine Noise	02.15-PM	8	8111

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select \*from mechanic;

Mechanic_id	Rating
1	Good
3	Poor
6	Good
12	Middle

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select \*from supplier;

S_id	S_Name	S_phone
2	Basharat	-2044
4	Dilber	-234277
6	Zeshan	-213
8	Asad	-5354

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Database changed  
mysql> show tables;

Tables_in_car_service_system
car
customer
inventory
job_card
mechanic
provide
repair
service_provide
services
supplier

10 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> update job\_card set labour\_hour=10 where card\_id=4;  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)  
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> select mechanic,issue\_report,delivery\_time from job\_card;

mechanic	issue_report	delivery_time
Asghar	Breake failure	03.15-PM
Aslam	Oil change	04.15-PM
Aslam	AC repair	04.15-PM
Arslan	Engine Noise	02.15-PM

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select mechanic,issue\_report,delivery\_time from job\_card where car\_id=1371;

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'car\_id' in 'where clause'

mysql> select mechanic,issue\_report,delivery\_time from job\_card where No\_plate=1371;

mechanic	issue_report	delivery_time
Aslam	AC repair	04.15-PM

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select quantity,name as spare\_parts from inventory;

## SHOW DATA USING ORDER BY COMMAND

```
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'mechanic' in 'field list'
mysql> select mechanic,card_id,issue_report from job_card order by mechanic desc;
+-----+-----+-----+
| mechanic | card_id | issue_report |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Zheer    | 3       | AC repair    |
| Aslam    | 2       | Oil change   |
| Asghar   | 1       | Breake failure |
| Arslan   | 4       | Engine Noise |
+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.03 sec)

mysql> select inven_id,name from inventory order by quantity asc;
+-----+-----+
| inven_id | name      |
+-----+-----+
| 12       | Brake pads |
| 10       | oil filter |
| 11       | oil filter |
| 14       | Spark plug |
+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.02 sec)

mysql> select rating,mechanic_id from mechanic order by rating desc;
+-----+-----+
| rating | mechanic_id |
+-----+-----+
| Poor   | 3           |
| Middle | 12          |
| Good   | 1           |
| Good   | 6           |
+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

## AGREGATION FUNCTIONS COMMAND

COUNT(\*),COUNT(COLUMN) AND AVG(COLUMN):

```
mysql> select count(*) from inventory;
+-----+
| count(*) |
+-----+
|         4 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select count(name) from inventory;
+-----+
| count(name) |
+-----+
|         4 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select count( distinct name) from inventory;
+-----+
| count( distinct name) |
+-----+
|           3 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select avg(quantity) from inventory;
+-----+
| avg(quantity) |
+-----+
|        14.2500 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

SUM(COLUMN) , MIN(COLUMN) AND MAX (COLUMN) :

```
mysql> select sum(labour_hour) from job_card;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| sum(labour_hour) |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
|                26 |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select max(labour_hour) from job_card;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| max(labour_hour) |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
|                10 |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select min(quantity) from inventory;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| min(quantity) |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
|                10 |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

# JOINS

## FULL JOIN :

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

```
mysql> select *from inventory full join mechanic;
```

inven_id	Name	Quantity	Mechanic_id	Mechanic_id	Rating
14	Spark plug	20	3	1	Good
12	Brake pads	10	3	1	Good
11	oil filter	15	3	1	Good
10	oil filter	12	1	1	Good
14	Spark plug	20	3	3	Poor
12	Brake pads	10	3	3	Poor
11	oil filter	15	3	3	Poor
10	oil filter	12	1	3	Poor
14	Spark plug	20	3	6	Good
12	Brake pads	10	3	6	Good
11	oil filter	15	3	6	Good
10	oil filter	12	1	6	Good
14	Spark plug	20	3	12	Middle
12	Brake pads	10	3	12	Middle
11	oil filter	15	3	12	Middle
10	oil filter	12	1	12	Middle

16 rows in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from inventory full join job_card;
```

inven_id	Name	Quantity	Mechanic_id	card_id	Mechanic	Issue_report	delivery_time	Labour_hour	No_plate
14	Spark plug	20	3	1	Asghar	Breake failure	03.15-PM	8	736
12	Brake pads	10	3	1	Asghar	Breake failure	03.15-PM	8	736
11	oil filter	15	3	1	Asghar	Breake failure	03.15-PM	8	736
10	oil filter	12	1	1	Asghar	Breake failure	03.15-PM	8	736
14	Spark plug	20	3	2	Aslam	Oil change	04.15-PM	4	736
12	Brake pads	10	3	2	Aslam	Oil change	04.15-PM	4	736
11	oil filter	15	3	2	Aslam	Oil change	04.15-PM	4	736
10	oil filter	12	1	2	Aslam	Oil change	04.15-PM	4	736
14	Spark plug	20	3	3	Zheer	AC repair	04.15-PM	4	1371
12	Brake pads	10	3	3	Zheer	AC repair	04.15-PM	4	1371
11	oil filter	15	3	3	Zheer	AC repair	04.15-PM	4	1371
10	oil filter	12	1	3	Zheer	AC repair	04.15-PM	4	1371
14	Spark plug	20	3	4	Arslan	Engine Noise	02.15-PM	10	8111
12	Brake pads	10	3	4	Arslan	Engine Noise	02.15-PM	10	8111
11	oil filter	15	3	4	Arslan	Engine Noise	02.15-PM	10	8111
10	oil filter	12	1	4	Arslan	Engine Noise	02.15-PM	10	8111

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## NATURAL JOIN:

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

Database changed

```
mysql> select mechanic_id from mechanic natural join job_card;
```

mechanic_id
12
6
3
1
12
6
3
1
12
6
3
1
12
6
3
1

16 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select mechanic_id from mechanic natural join inventory;
```

mechanic_id
1
3
3
3

4 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select mechanic,issue_report from job_card natural join car;
```

mechanic	issue_report
Asghar	Breake failure
Aslam	Oil change
Zheer	AC repair
Arslan	Engine Noise

## SELF JOIN:

```
mysql> select c1.card_id from job_card as c1, job_card as c2 where c1.card_id=c2.card_id;
```

card_id
1
2
3
4

rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select c1.card_id from job_card as c1, job_card as c2 where c1.card_id=c2.card_id and c1.mechanic<>c2.mechanic;  
Empty set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> select c1.card_id from job_card as c1, job_card as c2 where c1.card_id=c2.card_id and c1.mechanic=c2.mechanic;
```

card_id
1
2
3
4

rows in set (0.11 sec)

```
mysql> select c1.card_id from job_card as c1, job_card as c2 where c1.card_id=c2.card_id and c1.no_plate=c2.no_plate;
```

card_id
1
2
3
4

rows in set (0.00 sec)

## LEFT AND RIGHT OUTER JOINS:

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

syntax to use near 'outer join mechanic on inventory.mechanic\_id=mechanic.mechanic\_id' at line 1  
mysql> select inven\_id,quantity,name from inventory right outer join mechanic on inventory.mechanic\_id=mechanic.mechanic\_id;

inven_id	quantity	name
10	12	oil filter
14	20	Spark plug
12	10	Brake pads
11	15	oil filter
NULL	NULL	NULL
NULL	NULL	NULL

6 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> select inven\_id,quantity,name,mechanic.rating from inventory left outer join mechanic on inventory.mechanic\_id=mechanic.mechanic\_id;

inven_id	quantity	name	rating
10	12	oil filter	Good
11	15	oil filter	Poor
12	10	Brake pads	Poor
14	20	Spark plug	Poor

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select inven\_id,quantity,name,mechanic.rating from inventory right outer join mechanic on inventory.mechanic\_id=mechanic.mechanic\_id;

inven_id	quantity	name	rating
10	12	oil filter	Good
14	20	Spark plug	Poor
12	10	Brake pads	Poor
11	15	oil filter	Poor
NULL	NULL	NULL	Good
NULL	NULL	NULL	Middle

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> use car\_service\_system;



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## SHOW DATA USING RETIONAL OPERATORS

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

```
mysql> select inven_id,name from inventory where quantity<15;
```

inven_id	name
10	oil filter
12	Brake pads

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select inven_id,name from inventory where quantity>10;
```

inven_id	name
10	oil filter
11	oil filter
14	Spark plug

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select card_id,mechanic from job_card where labour_hour=4;
```

card_id	mechanic
2	Aslam
3	Zheer

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select card_id,mechanic,labour_hour from job_card where labour_hour!=4;
```

card_id	mechanic	labour_hour
1	Asghar	8
4	Arslan	10

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select card_id,mechanic,labour_hour from job_card where labour_hour>=4;
```

card_id	mechanic	labour_hour
1	Asghar	8
2	Aslam	4
3	Zheer	4



Type here to search



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```
mysql> select * from job_card where mechanic like 'A%';
```

card_id	Mechanic	Issue_report	delivery_time	Labour_hour	No_plate
1	Asghar	Breake failure	03.15-PM	8	736
2	Aslam	Oil change	04.15-PM	4	736
4	Arslan	Engine Noise	02.15-PM	10	8111

```
rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> select inven_id,name from study where name like '%r';
```

```
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'car_service_system.study' doesn't exist
```

```
mysql> select inven_id,name from inventory where name like '%r';
```

```
empty set (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> select name from inventory where name like '%r';
```

```
empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select mechanic from job_card where mechanic like '%r';
```

mechanic
Asghar
Zheer

```
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select mechanic from job_card where mechanic like '%r%';
```

mechanic
Asghar
Zheer
Arslan

```
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

## USING WHILE CARDS COMMAND (LIKE)

```
mysql> select mechanic from job_card where mechanic like '_s%';
```

```
-----+  
mechanic |  
-----+  
Asghar   |  
Aslam    |  
-----+
```

```
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select mechanic from job_card where mechanic like '%a_';
```

```
-----+  
mechanic |  
-----+  
Asghar   |  
Aslam    |  
Arslan   |  
-----+
```

```
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select mechanic from job_card where mechanic like '%a____';
```

```
empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select mechanic from job_card where mechanic like '%a_____';
```

```
-----+  
mechanic |  
-----+  
Aslam    |  
-----+
```

```
row in set (0.00 sec)
```

## SHOW DATA USING ARITHMATIC OPERATORS

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

```
+-----+
| increased_quantity |
+-----+
|          120      |
|          150      |
|          100      |
|          200      |
+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select labour_hour/2 from job_card;
```

```
+-----+
| labour_hour/2 |
+-----+
|          4.0000 |
|          2.0000 |
|          2.0000 |
|          5.0000 |
+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select inven_id ,quantity+10 from inventory;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| inven_id | quantity+10 |
+-----+-----+
|        10 |           22 |
|        11 |           25 |
|        12 |           20 |
|        14 |           30 |
+-----+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select name ,quantity-5 from inventory;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| name      | quantity-5 |
+-----+-----+
| oil filter |           7 |
| oil filter |          10 |
| Brake pads |           5 |
| Spark plug |          15 |
+-----+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql>
```



Type here to search



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## USE SUB QURIES ON TABLES

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

```
mysql> select name from inventory where quantity=(select max(quantity) from inventory);
```

name
Spark plug

1 row in set (0.15 sec)

```
mysql> select inven_id,name from inventory where quantity=(select max(quantity) from inventory);
```

inven_id	name
14	Spark plug

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select s_name ,s_phone from supplier where s_id in(11,14,12);
```

Empty set (0.03 sec)

```
mysql> select s_name ,s_phone from supplier where s_id in(2,4,12);
```

s_name	s_phone
Basharat	-2044
Dilber	-234277

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select no_plate,issue_report from job_card where card_id=(select card_id from job_card where labour_hour=8 or delivery_time='3.15-pm');
```

no_plate	issue_report
736	Breake failure

1 row in set (0.14 sec)

```
mysql> select no_plate,issue_report from job_card where card_id=(select card_id from job_card where labour_hour=8 or delivery_time='2.15-pm');
```

no_plate	issue_report
736	Breake failure

Type here to search





MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client - Unicode

```
mysql> select no_plate,issue_report from job_card where card_id=(select card_id from job_card where labour_hour=8 and delivery_time='2
.15-pm');
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select avg(quantity)from inventory group by inven_id;
```

avg(quantity)
12.0000
15.0000
10.0000
20.0000

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select *from inventory ;
```

inven_id	Name	Quantity	Mechanic_id
10	oil filter	12	1
11	oil filter	15	3
12	Brake pads	10	3
14	Spark plug	20	3

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select max(quantity)from inventory where quantity!=(select max(quantity) from inventory);
```

max(quantity)
15

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select min(quantity) as second_min from inventory where quantity!=(select min(quantity) from inventory);
```

second_min
12

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> _
```



Type here to search



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