

# DEFENDING BLACK HOLE ATTACK IN MANET

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**NOWADAYS , MOST OF THE  
NETWORK SYSTEMS ARE DESIGNED  
TO WORK FAST. BUT THE RIGHT  
FORMAT IS, WE HAVE TO CHECK  
THAT HOW SECURE IT IS !!!**

# MANET

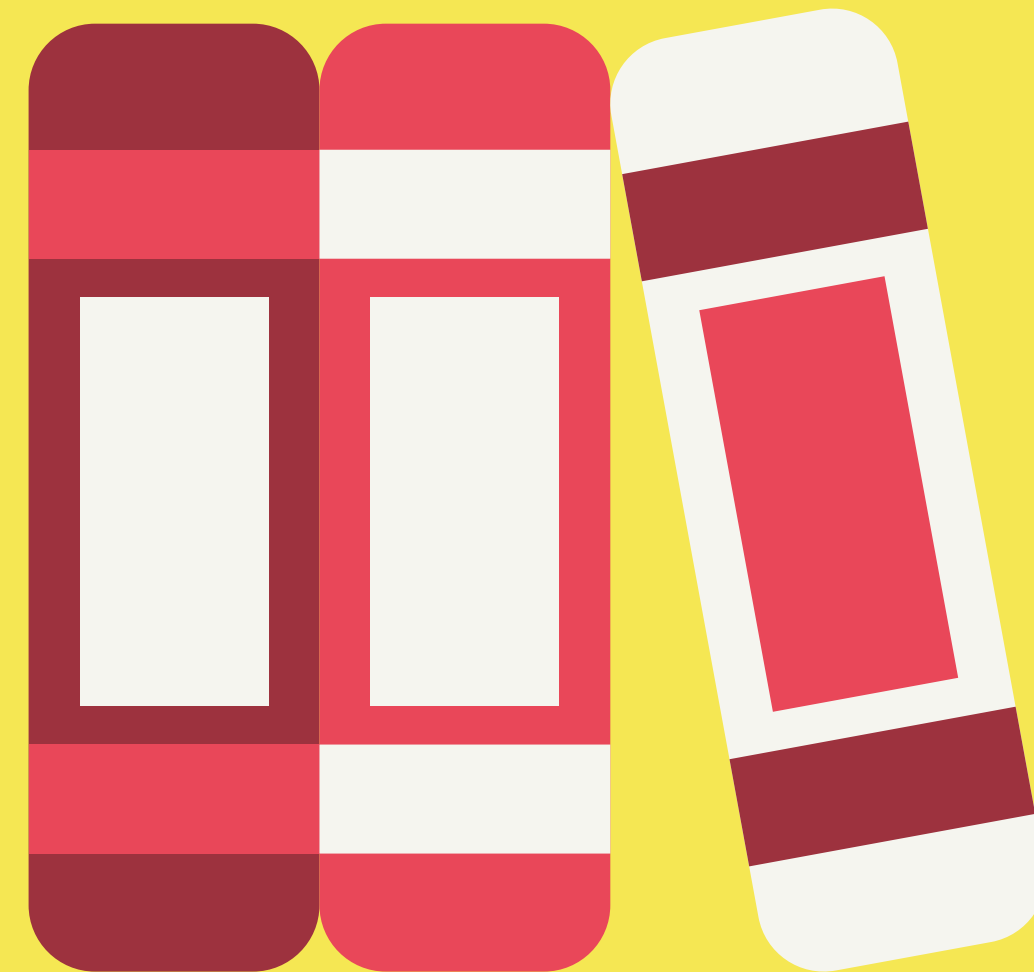
A MOBILE AD HOC NETWORK (MANET) IS A CONTINUOUSLY SELF-CONFIGURING, SELF-ORGANIZING, INFRASTRUCTURE-LESS NETWORK OF MOBILE DEVICES CONNECTED WITHOUT WIRE

## AODV

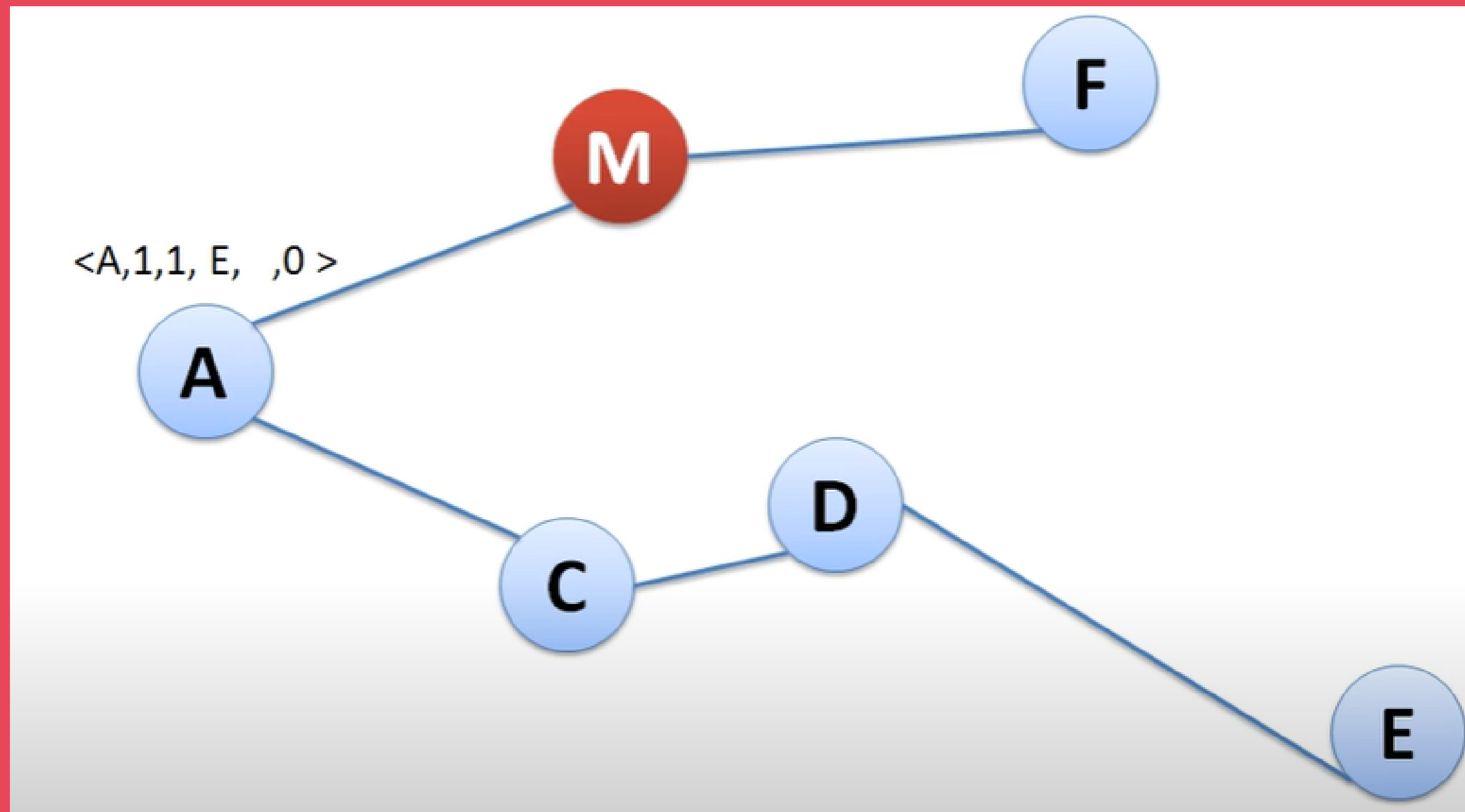
AODV (AD-HOC ON-DEMAND DISTANCE VECTOR) IS A LOOP-FREE ROUTING PROTOCOL FOR AD-HOC NETWORKS. IT IS DESIGNED TO BE SELF-STARTING IN AN ENVIRONMENT OF MOBILE NODES, WITHSTANDING A VARIETY OF NETWORK BEHAVIORS SUCH AS NODE MOBILITY, LINK FAILURES AND PACKET LOSSES

## BLACK HOLE ATTACK

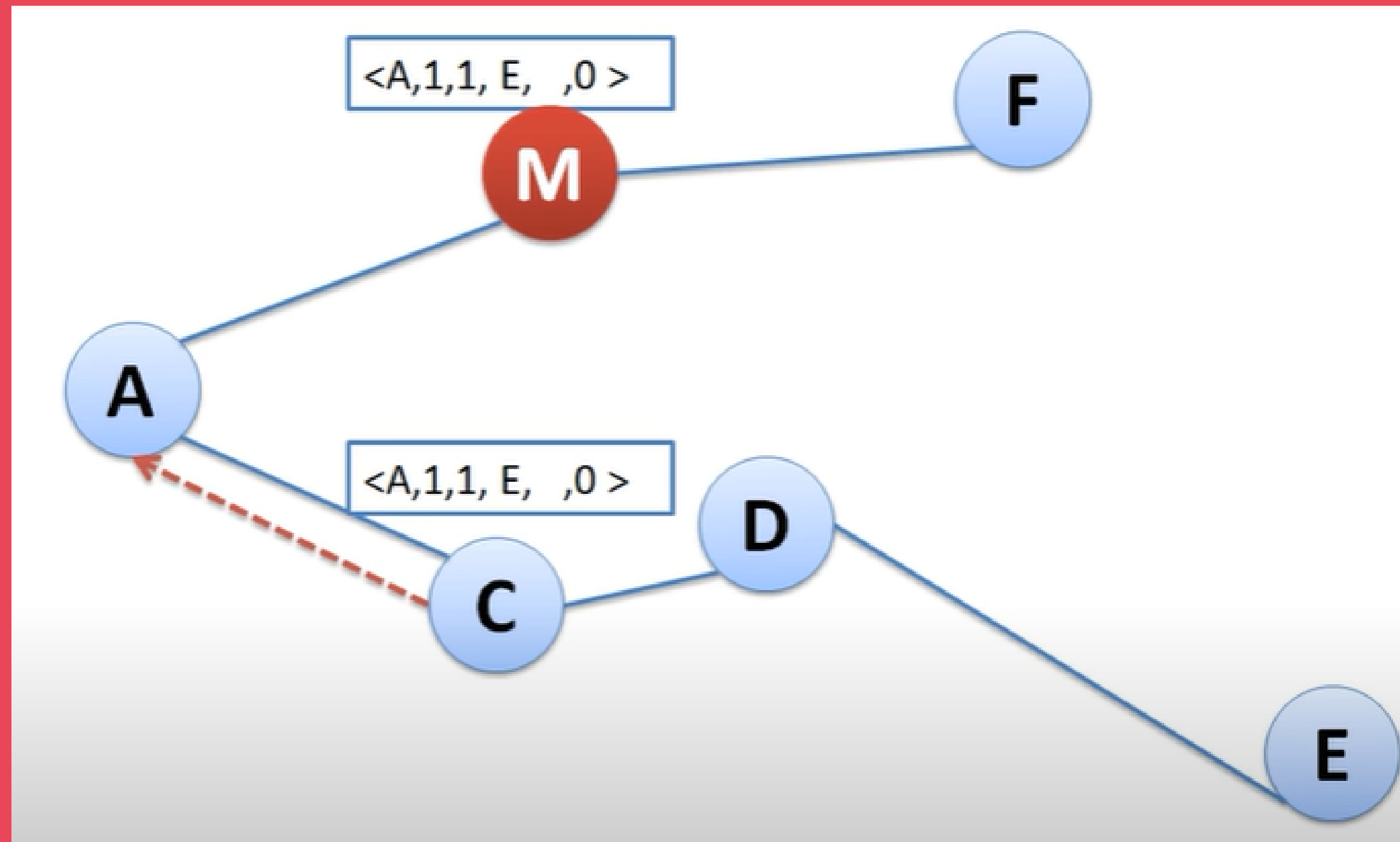
BLACK-HOLE ATTACKS OCCUR WHEN A ROUTER DELETES ALL MESSAGES IT IS SUPPOSED TO FORWARD



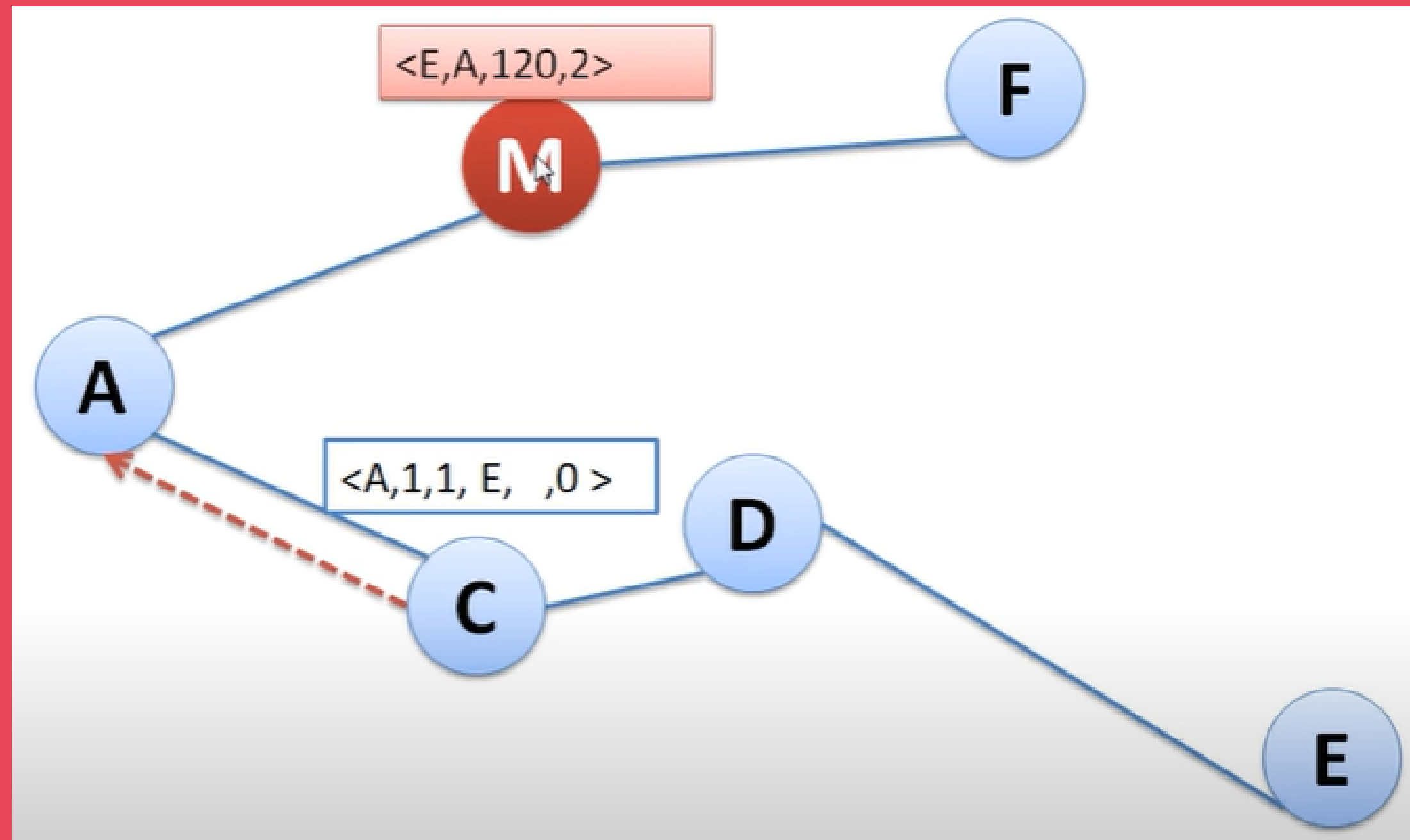
# HOW DOES THE PROBLEM OCCURS?



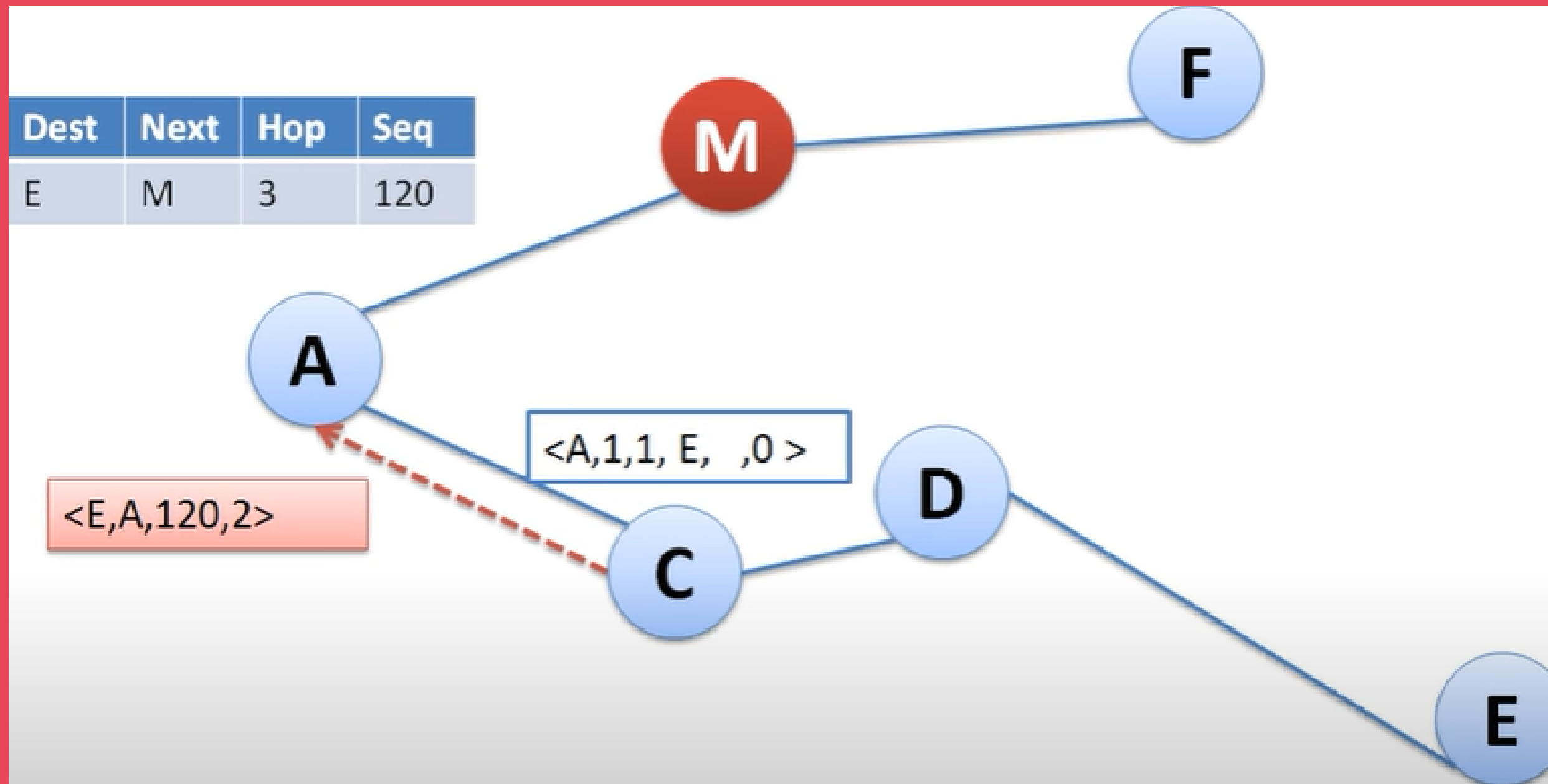
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# SOLUTION

- INTENTIONAL FAKE RREQ
- FAKE RREP DETECT
- TRUST TABLE
- CLUSTARING
- ETC







# EXPECTATIONS AND OUTCOMES

## 01 . Packet Delivery Ratio

A decrease in PDR is seen at the same time that is a black hole attack on AODV . we can see which is a successful increment in the PDR of modified AODV

## 02. Average Throughput

Throughput is decreases due to black hole attack but without black hole it is increases in modified routing AODVsee which is a successful increment in the PDR of modified AODV



# EXPECTATIONS AND OUTCOMES

## 03 . Average End-to-End delay

Average End to End Delay with black hole attack is much higher than without black hole attack in AODV routing protocol.

## 04. Packet Drop Ratio

It is the ratio of the data lost at destination to those generated by the CBR sources . It increases as data travel much distance than before

# REFERENCE

## CONCEPT AND ALGORITHM

### ALGORITHM:

2014 - Prevention of Black Hole Attack in AODV Routing Algorithm of MANET Using Trust Based Computing

-Ashish Sharma , Dinesh Bhuriya , Upendra Singh , Sushma Singh

-International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies

2016 -A Secure and Trust based Approach to Mitigate Blackhole Attack on AODV based Manet

-mh Kamel , Ibrahim alameri , ameer N Onaizah

### OVERALL:

2018 - Routing AODV Defending Black Hole Attack through NS3 in Manet

-Anupam Mishra , Rajeev Paulus , Aditi Agrawa

-International Journal of Computer Applications

### SIMULATION:

2018 - Evaluation of MANET Routing Protocols under Black Hole Attack Using AODV and OLSR in NS3

-Abdellah Nabou , My Driss Laanaoui , Mohammed Ouzzif

# REFERENCE - LINKS

## CONCEPT AND ALGORITHM

### ALGORITHM:

2014 - [Microsoft Word - 84. adhoc ntetwork peper \(psu.edu\)](#).

2016 - <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=8054219>

### OVERALL:

2018 - [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Rajeev-Paulus/publication/327224082\\_Routing\\_AODV\\_Defending\\_Black\\_Hole\\_Attack\\_through\\_NS3\\_in\\_Manet/links/5b9eed56299bf13e6037c364/Routing-AODV-Defending-Black-Hole-Attack-through-NS3-in-Manet.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Rajeev-Paulus/publication/327224082_Routing_AODV_Defending_Black_Hole_Attack_through_NS3_in_Manet/links/5b9eed56299bf13e6037c364/Routing-AODV-Defending-Black-Hole-Attack-through-NS3-in-Manet.pdf)

### SIMULATION:

2018 - <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=8629603>

**THANK YOU !! 😊**