

# ECS659U/659A Coursework – The problem

## The Problem

- CIFAR-10 classification
  - Dataset is readily available online
- Classify easy image in terms of 1 out of 10 classes
- Standard task for lectures & labs
- You will build a model on the training set & evaluate it on the test set



# ECS659U/659A Coursework – Your Task

- Implement a **specific** model (see later) to solve the problem
  - **If you solve it using your own model you will get no marks**
- Implement the training pipeline to train the model
- Explore techniques from weeks 5-8 and from external sources
- Goal to get the highest possible accuracy

## **Specific note**

- This is an individual assignment
- No collaboration is allowed.
- Do not use public slack channels to ask a question.
- Contact us in private

# ECS659U/659A Coursework – Deliverables

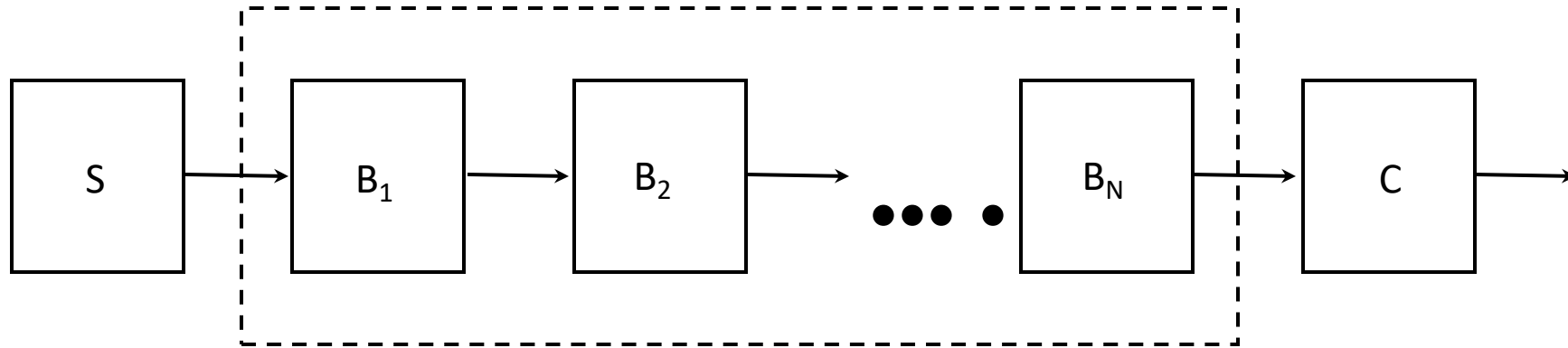
## **Deliverables**

- They are detailed in the CW sheet.

# ECS659U/659A Coursework – The Model

## The Model

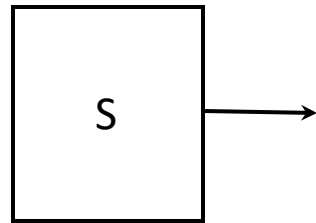
- An architecture to process images based on Convolutional Neural Networks
- Model architecture consists of Stem, Backbone ( $B_1, \dots, B_N$ ) and Classifier.



# ECS659U/659A Coursework – The Stem

## The Stem

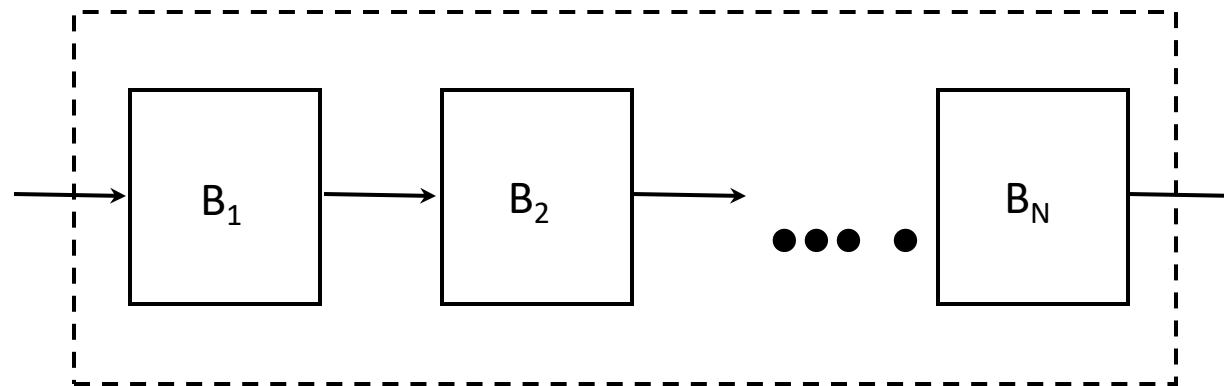
- Takes images as inputs
- Extracts a feature representation from them
  - Can simply be a Convolutional Layer



# ECS659U/659A Coursework – The Backbone

## The Backbone

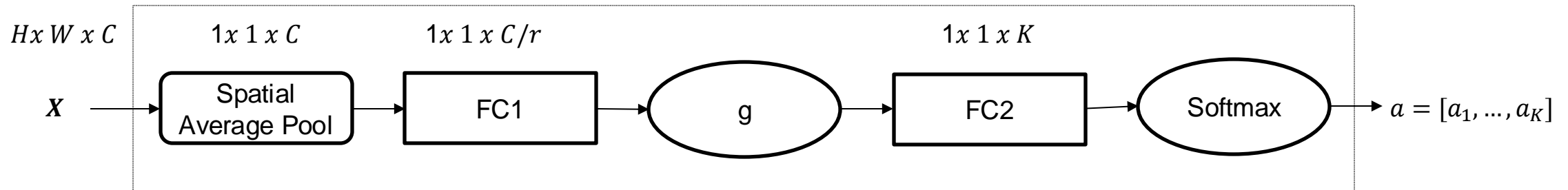
- Consists of  $N$  Blocks. The basic (minimum) implementation for each block consists of:
- An **expert branch** predicting a vector  $\mathbf{a} = [a_1, \dots, a_K]$  with  $K$  elements from input tensor  $X$
- A branch with  $K$  Convolutional layers which are combined using  $\mathbf{a}$  to produce a single output  $O = a_1 \text{Conv}_1(x) + \dots + a_K \text{Conv}_K(x)$
- Other components can be added based on Weeks 5-8!!



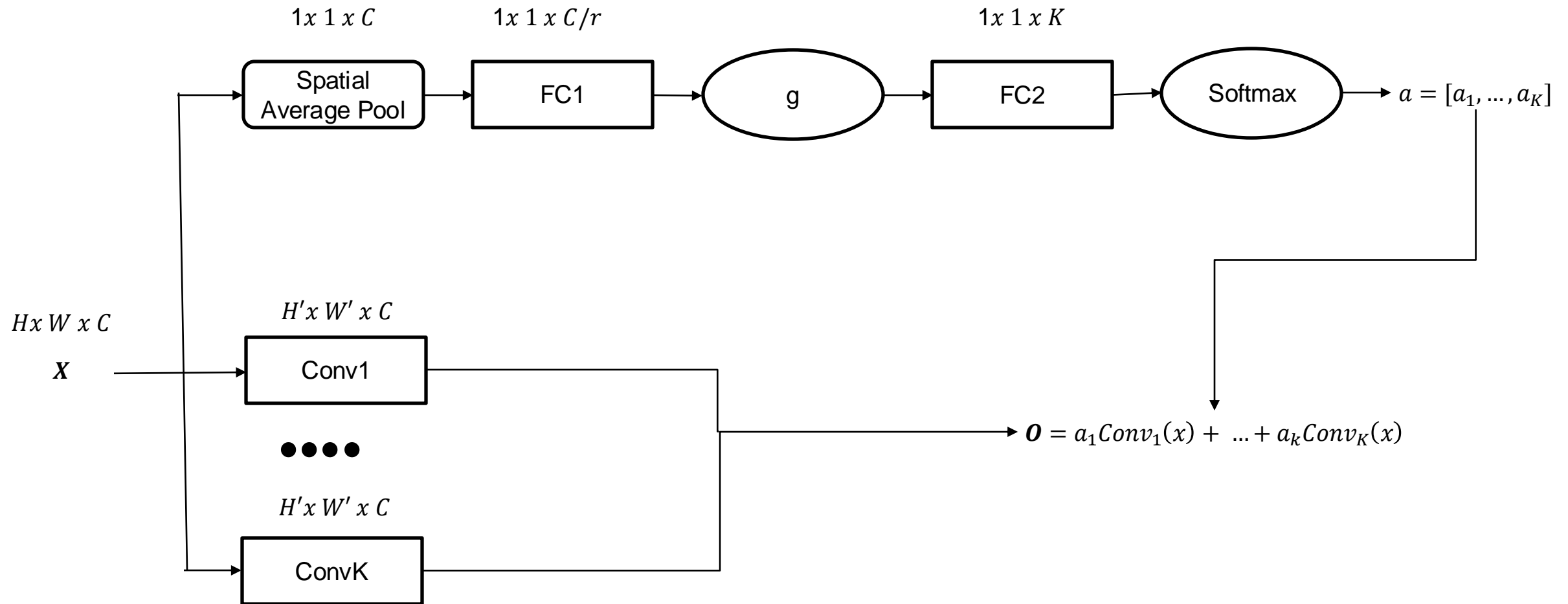
# ECS659U/659A Coursework – The Block

## Expert branch

- The branch receives inputs from the stem for the first block and from the previous block for the rest. It generates a vector  $\mathbf{a} = [a_1, \dots, a_K]$  with  $K$  elements from input tensor  $X$  as  $\mathbf{a} = E(X)$ , where  $E$  is the function that processes  $X$  for the expert branch.
- First, the input features are **spatially pooled** as  $X' = \text{AvgPool}(X)$ . The pooled features are then forwarded through **a fully connected layer (FC1)** where their channel dimensions are reduced by a factor  $r$ . Next, they are processed through a **non-linear activation function  $g$** , followed by **another fully connected layer (FC2)**, which projects their channel dimensions to  $K$ . Finally, the output is forwarded through a **Softmax layer** to obtain  $\mathbf{a} = [a_1, \dots, a_K]$ .



# ECS659U/659A Coursework – The Block

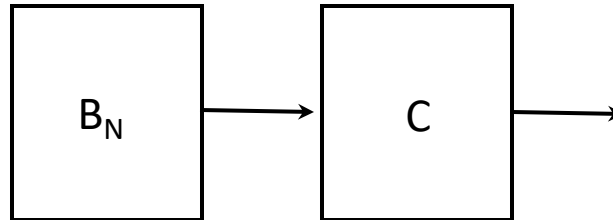




# ECS659U/659A Coursework – The Classifier

## The Classifier

- Takes as input the output of the last block
- It computes a mean feature  $f = \text{SpatialAveragePool}(O_N)$ ,  $O_N$  here is the output of the  $N_{th}$  block
- It passes  $f$  to a classifier
  - can be a softmax regression classifier, or an MLP
  - check also weeks 5-8



# ECS659U/659A Coursework – Assessment

1. Read dataset and create data loaders: 5%
2. Create the model: 40%.
3. Create the loss and optimizer: 5%.
4. Write the training script to train the model. Provide in the report: 30%
  - the curves for the evolution of loss
  - the curves for the evolution of training and validation (test) accuracies.
  - all training details including hyper-parameters used.
5. Final model accuracy on **CIFAR-10 Validation Set**:
  - $\text{acc} > 90\%$  : 20%
  - $85 < \text{acc} < 90\%$  : 15%
  - $80 < \text{acc} < 85\%$  : 10%
  - $70 < \text{acc} < 80\%$  : 5%
  - $\text{acc} < 70\%$  : 0%
  - Please use the coursework guidelines to create the model.
  - **If you use your own architecture (or some other model) you will get no marks for Task 2, i.e -40 marks.**