

**BRAC UNIVERSITY**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**

**Examination: Quiz 06**  
**Duration: 30 Minutes**

**Semester: Summer 2023**  
**Full Marks: 15**

**CSE320: Data Communications**

<b>Name:</b>	<b>ID:</b>	<b>Section:</b>
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Answer the following questions on the question paper

**Question 01: CO5 [ 5 + 5]**

- a) Given the dataword  $x^9 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3 + 1$  and the divisor 10111, **show** the generation of the CRC codeword at the sender side **using binary division**.
- b) After sending the codeword to the receiver, suppose the **second bit from MSB (left) to LSB (right)** is corrupted or inverted during transmission. **Show** the calculation at the receiver side using **polynomial division**. **Comment** if CRC can detect the error or not.

**Question 02: CO5 [ 5]**

- a) For **how** many changing bits can we successfully **detect and correct** errors using this 2B/6B scheme? Show the calculation.

Dataword	Codeword
00	101101
01	110111
10	100010
11	011000

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Answer the following questions on the question paper

**Question 01: CO5 [ 4 + 4]**

- a) Assume a packet is made only of five decimal<sub>(base 10)</sub> words: **7, 8, 5, 20, 21**. Represent the data in 4 bits binary sequence. **Show** the checksum at the sender side using 4 bits binary representation.
- b) Now change the second data to 9 and third data to 6. **Show** the calculation at the receiver side. **Comment** on the error detection.

**Question 02: CO5 [ 3 + 4]**

- a) Assume a packet is made only of four 16-bit words  $(57E)_{16}$ ,  $(DB3)_{16}$ ,  $(94)_{16}$ , and  $(DD)_{16}$ . **Show** the checksum at the sender.
- b) If the second data item is changed to  $(C0)_{16}$  and the last data item is changed to  $(E1)_{16}$  during transmission, check if the receiver can detect any error or not.

(Hint: The given words are in hexa-decimal value, that means, each digit can be represented by 4 bits. Remember hexadecimal values range from 0000 – FFFF).