

Final

Delta Modulation

Digital Data \longrightarrow Analog Signal

- * Use DM to reduce the complexity of PCM
- * PCM finds the value for the signal amplitude whereas DM calculates the change.
- * There are no codewords here; bits are generated one by one.

$$\delta \geq 0 \rightarrow 1$$

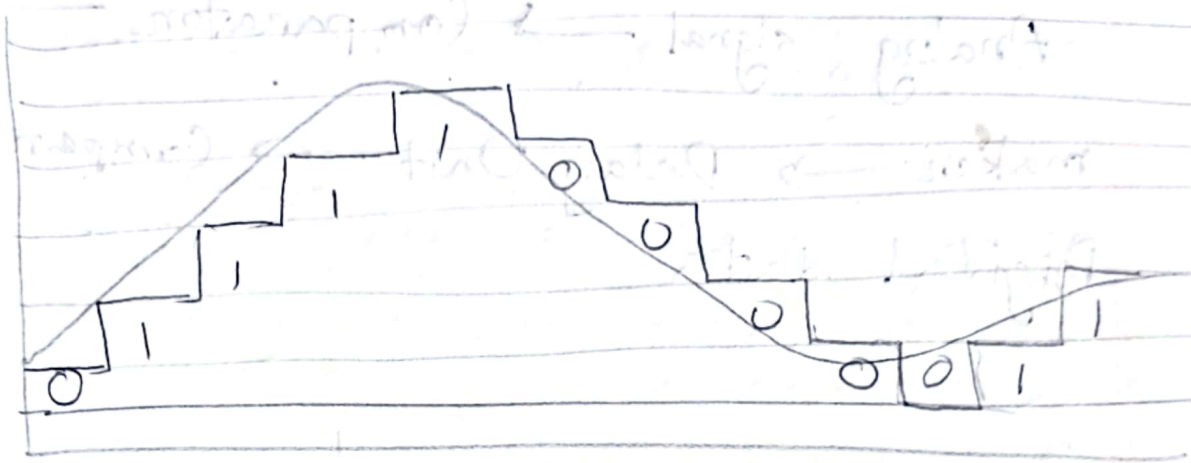
$$\delta < 0 \rightarrow 0$$

Next encoder = 1

$\delta /$

_____ = 0

$\delta \backslash$



- To improve the performance of PCM
(Reduce Complexity)
 - Analog input is approximated by a staircase function.
 - Move up when $\delta=1$; down when $\delta=0$
- Delta Modulation Component

Analog

Delta Modulation Component

Analog signal \rightarrow Comparator \rightarrow Staircase
maker \rightarrow Delay Unit \rightarrow Comparator \rightarrow
Digital data

Delta Demodulation Components

Digital data \rightarrow Staircase Maker \rightarrow low-pass
filter \rightarrow Delay Unit \rightarrow Analog Signal