





- Schema

```
9DROP TABLE IF EXISTS job CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE job (
    job_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS payment_method CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE payment_method (
    payment_method_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS ticket_category CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE ticket_category (
    ticket_category_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS experience CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE experience (
    experience_id INT PRIMARY KEY CHECK (experience_id BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
    name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS performance_type CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE performance_type (
    performance_type_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS continent CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE continent (
    continent_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
);

-- Data tables

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS location CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE location (
    location_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    longitude DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
    latitude DOUBLE PRECISION NOT NULL,
    city VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    country VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    continent_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES continent(continent_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS stage CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE stage (
    stage_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    location_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES location(location_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    description TEXT,
    capacity INT NOT NULL CHECK (capacity >= 0)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS festival CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE festival (
    festival_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    begin_date DATE NOT NULL,
    end_date DATE NOT NULL,
    location_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES location(location_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,

    festival_year INT GENERATED ALWAYS AS (EXTRACT(YEAR FROM begin_date)) STORED,
    CONSTRAINT same_begin_end_year CHECK (festival_year = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM end_date)),
    CONSTRAINT unique_festival_per_year UNIQUE (festival_year)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS event CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE event (
    event_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    title VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    festival_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES festival(festival_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    stage_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES stage(stage_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    date_time TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,
    duration INTERVAL NOT NULL,

    CONSTRAINT stage_single_event_per_time EXCLUDE USING gist (
        stage_id WITH =,
        tsrange(date_time, date_time + duration, '[') WITH &&
```

```

);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS stage_equipment CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE stage_equipment (
    stage_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES stage(stage_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    equipment VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (stage_id, equipment)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS personnel CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE personnel (
    personnel_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    job_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES job(job_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    first_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    last_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    birth_date DATE NOT NULL,
    experience_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES experience(experience_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL UNIQUE CHECK (email ~'^[a-zA-Z0-9]+@[a-zA-Z0-9]+\.[a-z]{2,}$')
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS event_personnel CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE event_personnel (
    event_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES event(event_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    personnel_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES personnel(personnel_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (event_id, personnel_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS artist CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE artist (
    artist_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    first_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    last_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    nickname VARCHAR(100),
    birth_date DATE NOT NULL,
    email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL UNIQUE CHECK (email ~'^[a-zA-Z0-9]+@[a-zA-Z0-9]+\.[a-z]{2,}$'),
    website VARCHAR(255),
    instagram VARCHAR(255),

    name VARCHAR(100) GENERATED ALWAYS AS (COALESCE(nickname, first_name || ' ' || last_name)) STORED
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS genre CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE genre (
    genre_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS subgenre CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE subgenre (
    genre_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES genre(genre_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (genre_id, name)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS artist_subgenre CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE artist_subgenre (
    artist_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES artist(artist_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    genre_id INT NOT NULL,
    subgenre_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (artist_id, genre_id, subgenre_name),
    FOREIGN KEY (genre_id, subgenre_name) REFERENCES subgenre(genre_id, name) ON DELETE CASCADE
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS band CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE band (
    band_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    established DATE NOT NULL,
    email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL UNIQUE CHECK (email ~'^[a-zA-Z0-9]+@[a-zA-Z0-9]+\.[a-z]{2,}$'),
    website VARCHAR(255),
    instagram VARCHAR(255)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS band_artist CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE band_artist (
    band_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES band(band_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    artist_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES artist(artist_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (band_id, artist_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS band_subgenre CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE band_subgenre (
    band_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES band(band_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    genre_id INT NOT NULL,
    subgenre_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (band_id, genre_id, subgenre_name),

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        FOREIGN KEY (genre_id, subgenre_name) REFERENCES subgenre(genre_id, name) ON DELETE CASCADE
    );

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS performance CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE performance (
    performance_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    event_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES event(event_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    stage_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES stage(stage_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    date_time TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,
    duration INTERVAL NOT NULL CHECK (duration < '3 hours'),
    performance_type_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES performance_type(performance_type_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    artist_id INT REFERENCES artist(artist_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    band_id INT REFERENCES band(band_id) ON DELETE CASCADE CHECK (
        (artist_id IS NOT NULL AND band_id IS NULL) OR
        (artist_id IS NULL AND band_id IS NOT NULL)
    )
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS visitor CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE visitor (
    visitor_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    first_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    last_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    phone_number VARCHAR(50),
    email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL UNIQUE CHECK (email ~'^[a-zA-Z0-9]+@[a-zA-Z0-9]+\.[a-z]{2,}$'),
    birth_date DATE NOT NULL
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS ticket CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE ticket (
    visitor_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES visitor(visitor_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    event_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES event(event_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    ticket_category_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES ticket_category(ticket_category_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    purchase_date_time TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,
    price DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,
    payment_method_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES payment_method(payment_method_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    barcode VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    used BOOLEAN NOT NULL DEFAULT FALSE,
    PRIMARY KEY (visitor_id, event_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS resales_buyer CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE resales_buyer (
    visitor_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES visitor(visitor_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    event_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES event(event_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    date_time TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,
    ticket_category_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES ticket_category(ticket_category_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    PRIMARY KEY (visitor_id, event_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS resales_seller CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE resales_seller (
    visitor_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES visitor(visitor_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    event_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES event(event_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    date_time TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (visitor_id, event_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (visitor_id, event_id) REFERENCES ticket(visitor_id, event_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS rating CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE rating (
    visitor_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES visitor(visitor_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    performance_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES performance(performance_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    artist_performance SMALLINT NOT NULL CHECK (artist_performance BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
    sound_lighting SMALLINT NOT NULL CHECK (sound_lighting BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
    stage_presence SMALLINT NOT NULL CHECK (stage_presence BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
    organization SMALLINT NOT NULL CHECK (organization BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
    overall_impression SMALLINT NOT NULL CHECK (overall_impression BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
    PRIMARY KEY (visitor_id, performance_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS images CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE images (
    image_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    link VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    description TEXT
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS festival_image CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE festival_image (
    festival_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES festival(festival_id) ON DELETE RESTRICT,
    image_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES images(image_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (festival_id, image_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS artist_image CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE artist_image (

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artist_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES artist(artist_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
image_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES images(image_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
PRIMARY KEY (artist_id, image_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS band_image CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE band_image (
    band_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES band(band_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    image_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES images(image_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (band_id, image_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS stage_image CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE stage_image (
    stage_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES stage(stage_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    image_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES images(image_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (stage_id, image_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS stage_equipment_image CASCADE;
CREATE TABLE stage_equipment_image (
    stage_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES stage(stage_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    equipment VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    image_id INT NOT NULL REFERENCES images(image_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (stage_id, equipment, image_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (stage_id, equipment) REFERENCES stage_equipment(stage_id, equipment) ON DELETE CASCADE
);

```

– Q01

```

SELECT
    f.festival_year AS "Festival Year",
    SUM(t.price) AS "Total Income",
    ROUND((100.0 * SUM(t.price) FILTER (WHERE pm.name = 'Credit')) / SUM(t.price), 2)
    AS "Credit (%)",
    ROUND((100.0 * SUM(t.price) FILTER (WHERE pm.name = 'Debit')) / SUM(t.price), 2)
    AS "Debit (%)",
    ROUND((100.0 * SUM(t.price) FILTER (WHERE pm.name = 'Bank Transfer')) / SUM(t.price), 2)
    AS "Bank Transfer (%)"
FROM ticket t
JOIN event e USING (event_id)
JOIN festival f USING (festival_id)
LEFT JOIN payment_method pm USING (payment_method_id)
GROUP BY f.festival_year
ORDER BY f.festival_year;

```

– Q02

```

WITH vars AS (SELECT
    'Rock' AS target_genre,
    2023 AS target_year)
SELECT DISTINCT
    CASE WHEN p.artist_id IS NOT NULL THEN 'Artist' ELSE 'Band' END AS performer_type,
    COALESCE(p.artist_id, p.band_id) AS performer_id,
    COALESCE(ANY_VALUE(a.name), ANY_VALUE(b.name)) AS performer_name,
    CASE WHEN BOOL_OR(EXTRACT(YEAR FROM p.date_time) = vars.target_year) THEN 'Yes' ELSE 'No' END AS performed_on_target_year
FROM performance p
LEFT JOIN artist a USING (artist_id)
LEFT JOIN band b USING (band_id)
LEFT JOIN artist_subgenre asg USING (artist_id)
LEFT JOIN band_subgenre bsg USING (band_id)
JOIN genre g ON g.genre_id = COALESCE(asg.genre_id, bsg.genre_id)
JOIN vars ON vars.target_genre = g.name
GROUP BY p.artist_id, p.band_id

```

– Q03

```

WITH warm_up_performances AS (
    SELECT
        p.artist_id,
        p.band_id,
        f.festival_year AS festival_year,
        COUNT(*) AS warm_up_count
    FROM performance p
    JOIN event e USING (event_id)
    JOIN festival f USING (festival_id)
    JOIN performance_type USING (performance_type_id)
    WHERE performance_type.name = 'Warm Up'
    GROUP BY p.artist_id, p.band_id, f.festival_id
    HAVING COUNT(*) > 2
)

SELECT
    'Artist' AS performer_type,
    a.artist_id AS performer_id,
    a.name AS name,
    w.festival_year,

```

```

        w.warm_up_count
FROM warm_up_performances w
JOIN artist a ON w.artist_id = a.artist_id

UNION ALL

SELECT
    'Band' AS performer_type,
    b.band_id AS performer_id,
    b.name AS name,
    w.festival_year,
    w.warm_up_count
FROM warm_up_performances w
JOIN band b ON w.band_id = b.band_id

ORDER BY warm_up_count DESC;

```

– Q04

```

WITH vars AS (SELECT
    42 AS target_artist_id)
SELECT
    ANY_VALUE(artist.name) AS name,
    ROUND(AVG(artist_performance)::numeric, 2) AS average_artist_performance,
    ROUND(AVG(overall_impression)::numeric, 2) AS average_overal_impression
FROM performance
JOIN artist USING (artist_id)
JOIN rating USING (performance_id)
JOIN vars ON artist_id = target_artist_id
GROUP BY artist_id;

```

– Q05

```

WITH vars AS (SELECT
    42 AS target_artist_id)
SELECT
    ANY_VALUE(artist.name) AS name,
    ROUND(AVG(artist_performance)::numeric, 2) AS average_artist_performance,
    ROUND(AVG(overall_impression)::numeric, 2) AS average_overal_impression
FROM performance
JOIN artist USING (artist_id)
JOIN rating USING (performance_id)
JOIN vars ON artist_id = target_artist_id
GROUP BY artist_id;

```

– Q06

```

WITH vars AS (SELECT
    42 AS target_artist_id)
SELECT
    ANY_VALUE(artist.name) AS name,
    ROUND(AVG(artist_performance)::numeric, 2) AS average_artist_performance,
    ROUND(AVG(overall_impression)::numeric, 2) AS average_overal_impression
FROM performance
JOIN artist USING (artist_id)
JOIN rating USING (performance_id)
JOIN vars ON artist_id = target_artist_id
GROUP BY artist_id;

```

– Q07

```

WITH vars AS (SELECT
    42 AS target_artist_id)
SELECT
    ANY_VALUE(artist.name) AS name,
    ROUND(AVG(artist_performance)::numeric, 2) AS average_artist_performance,
    ROUND(AVG(overall_impression)::numeric, 2) AS average_overal_impression
FROM performance
JOIN artist USING (artist_id)
JOIN rating USING (performance_id)
JOIN vars ON artist_id = target_artist_id
GROUP BY artist_id;

```

– Q08

```

WITH vars AS (SELECT
    '2023-07-23'::DATE AS target_date)
SELECT personnel_id, first_name, last_name
FROM personnel
JOIN job USING (job_id)
WHERE
    personnel_id NOT IN (
        SELECT personnel_id
        FROM personnel
        JOIN event_personnel USING (personnel_id)
        JOIN event USING (event_id)
        JOIN vars ON event.date_time::DATE = target_date)
AND job.name = 'Assistant';

```


- Q09

```
WITH vars AS (SELECT
    '2023-07-23'::DATE AS target_date)
SELECT personnel_id, first_name, last_name
FROM personnel
JOIN job USING (job_id)
WHERE
    personnel_id NOT IN (
        SELECT personnel_id
        FROM personnel
        JOIN event_personnel USING (personnel_id)
        JOIN event USING (event_id)
        JOIN vars ON event.date_time::DATE = target_date)
AND job.name = 'Assistant';
```

- Q10

```
SELECT
    ANY_VALUE(g1.name) AS first_genre,
    ANY_VALUE(g2.name) AS second_genre,
    COUNT(*) AS total_occurrences
FROM (
    SELECT
        COALESCE(bg1.genre_id, ag1.genre_id) AS genre_1_id,
        COALESCE(bg2.genre_id, ag2.genre_id) AS genre_2_id
    FROM performance p
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT band_id, genre_id FROM band_subgenre) AS bg1 USING (band_id)
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT band_id, genre_id FROM band_subgenre) AS bg2 USING (band_id)
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT artist_id, genre_id FROM artist_subgenre) AS ag1 USING (artist_id)
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT artist_id, genre_id FROM artist_subgenre) AS ag2 USING (artist_id))
JOIN genre g1 ON genre_1_id = g1.genre_id
JOIN genre g2 ON genre_2_id = g2.genre_id
WHERE genre_1_id < genre_2_id
GROUP BY (g1.genre_id, g2.genre_id)
ORDER BY total_occurrences DESC
LIMIT 3;
```

- Q11

```
SELECT
    ANY_VALUE(g1.name) AS first_genre,
    ANY_VALUE(g2.name) AS second_genre,
    COUNT(*) AS total_occurrences
FROM (
    SELECT
        COALESCE(bg1.genre_id, ag1.genre_id) AS genre_1_id,
        COALESCE(bg2.genre_id, ag2.genre_id) AS genre_2_id
    FROM performance p
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT band_id, genre_id FROM band_subgenre) AS bg1 USING (band_id)
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT band_id, genre_id FROM band_subgenre) AS bg2 USING (band_id)
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT artist_id, genre_id FROM artist_subgenre) AS ag1 USING (artist_id)
    LEFT JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT artist_id, genre_id FROM artist_subgenre) AS ag2 USING (artist_id))
JOIN genre g1 ON genre_1_id = g1.genre_id
JOIN genre g2 ON genre_2_id = g2.genre_id
WHERE genre_1_id < genre_2_id
GROUP BY (g1.genre_id, g2.genre_id)
ORDER BY total_occurrences DESC
LIMIT 3;
```

- Q12

```
SELECT
    event.date_time::DATE as day,
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) AS assistant,
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS security,
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) + CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS total_personnel
FROM event
JOIN stage USING (stage_id)
GROUP BY event.date_time::DATE
ORDER BY day DESC
```

- Q13

```
SELECT
    event.date_time::DATE as day,
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) AS assistant,
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS security,
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) + CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS total_personnel
FROM event
JOIN stage USING (stage_id)
GROUP BY event.date_time::DATE
ORDER BY day DESC
```

- Q14

```
SELECT
```



```
        event.date_time::DATE as day,  
        CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) AS assistant,  
        CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS security,  
        CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) + CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS total_personnel  
FROM event  
JOIN stage USING (stage_id)  
GROUP BY event.date_time::DATE  
ORDER BY day DESC
```

– Q15

```
SELECT  
    event.date_time::DATE as day,  
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) AS assistant,  
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS security,  
    CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.02) + CEIL(SUM(capacity) * 0.05) AS total_personnel  
FROM event  
JOIN stage USING (stage_id)  
GROUP BY event.date_time::DATE  
ORDER BY day DESC
```