



**Project On
CSE-3632
Operating Systems Lab**

Simple CLI and GUI Shell in Python

Submitted to —

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Project Report: SimpleShell CLI and GUI in Python

Abstract:

- This project implements a simple command-line interface (CLI) and graphical user interface (GUI) shell in Python. The shell supports basic commands: ls, pwd, cd, and exit. The purpose of this project is to provide a minimalistic shell environment that demonstrates the integration of core Python functionalities for file system navigation and GUI development.

Introduction:

- Shells are an essential part of operating systems, enabling users to interact with the file system and execute commands. In this project, a Python-based shell was implemented to provide basic functionality for navigating the file system. The implementation includes both a CLI for text-based command execution and a GUI for a more user-friendly interaction.
- The commands supported by the shell include:
 - **ls:** Lists the files and directories in the current working directory.
 - **pwd:** Displays the current working directory.
 - **cd:** Changes the current working directory to a specified path.
 - **exit:** Exits the shell.

Features:

- **Basic Shell Implementation:**

- The project implements a basic shell interface for interacting with the file system.
- Users can run common file system commands like `ls`, `pwd`, `cd`, and `exit`.
- **Command-Line Interface (CLI):**
 - A text-based interface where users type commands directly.
 - Commands like `ls`, `pwd`, and `cd` execute in the context of the current working directory.
- **Graphical User Interface (GUI):**
 - A simple GUI that provides a user-friendly way to interact with the shell.
 - Commands can be entered in a text field, and their output is displayed in a designated area.
 - Buttons may allow quick execution of predefined commands.
- **Cross-Platform:**
 - The project uses Python libraries, making it compatible with multiple operating systems (Windows, macOS, Linux).
- **Core Command Support:**
 - **ls:** Lists files and directories in the current working directory.
 - **pwd:** Prints the current working directory.
 - **cd:** Changes the current working directory.
 - **exit:** Terminates the shell or GUI session

Implementation:

1. Command-Line Interface (CLI):

- The CLI was implemented using Python's built-in modules, such as `os` and `sys`. It provides the user with a text-based interface to execute commands. The following steps outline the functionality:
 - **Input Parsing:** The shell accepts user input, parses it, and executes the appropriate command.
 - **Command Execution:**
 - **ls:** Uses `os.listdir()` to list files and directories.
 - **pwd:** Uses `os.getcwd()` to display the current working directory.
 - **cd:** Uses `os.chdir()` to change directories, with error handling for invalid paths.
 - **exit:** Terminates the shell.

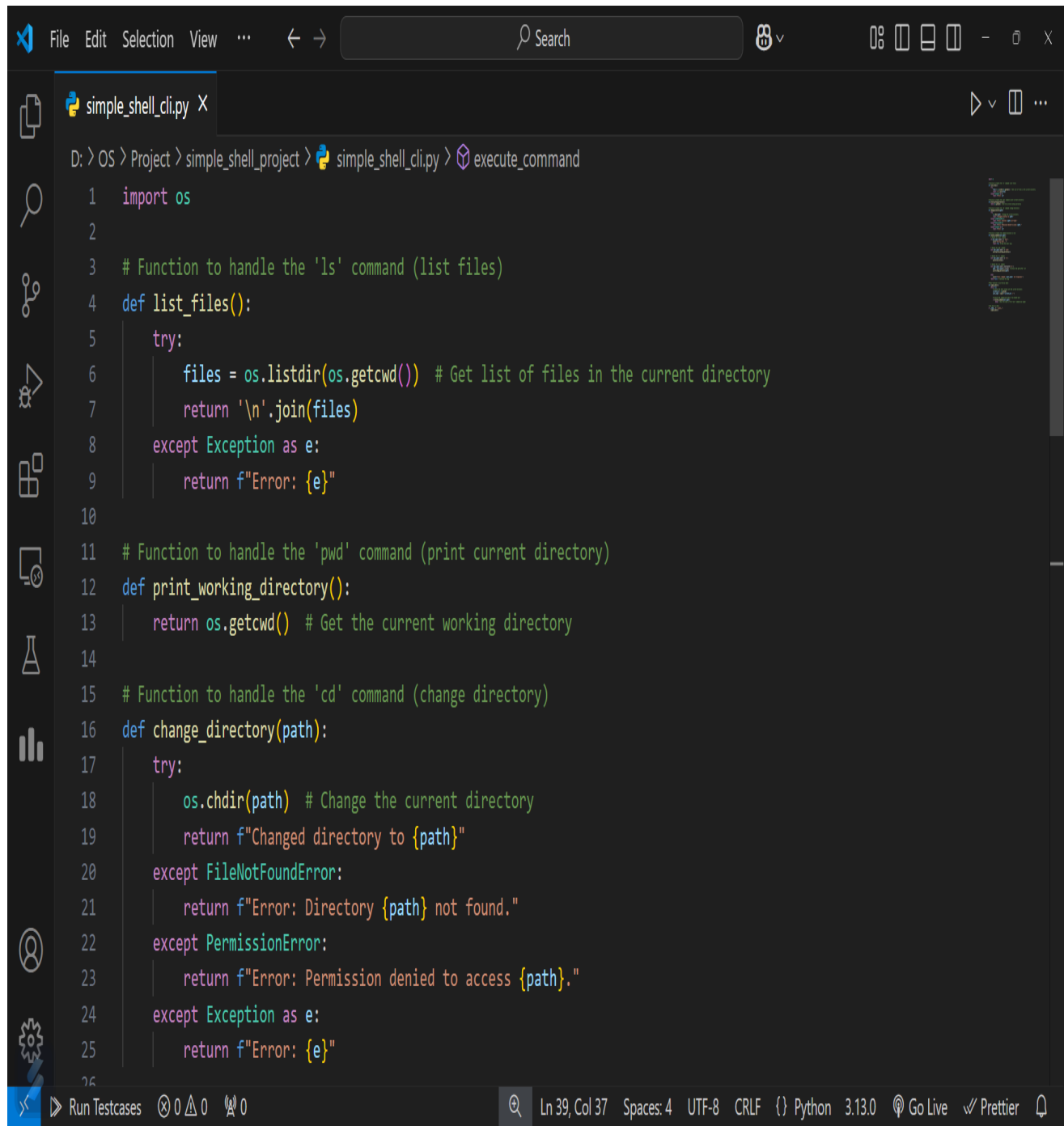
2. Graphical User Interface (GUI):

- The GUI was implemented using the `tkinter` library to provide a basic graphical representation of the shell. The key features include:

- A text box for user input.
- A display area for command outputs.
- Buttons for executing commands and exiting the shell.
- The GUI processes the same commands as the CLI and displays the results in the output area.

Code Structure:

1. Main CLI Implementation:



```

D: > OS > Project > simple_shell_project > simple_shell_cli.py > execute_command

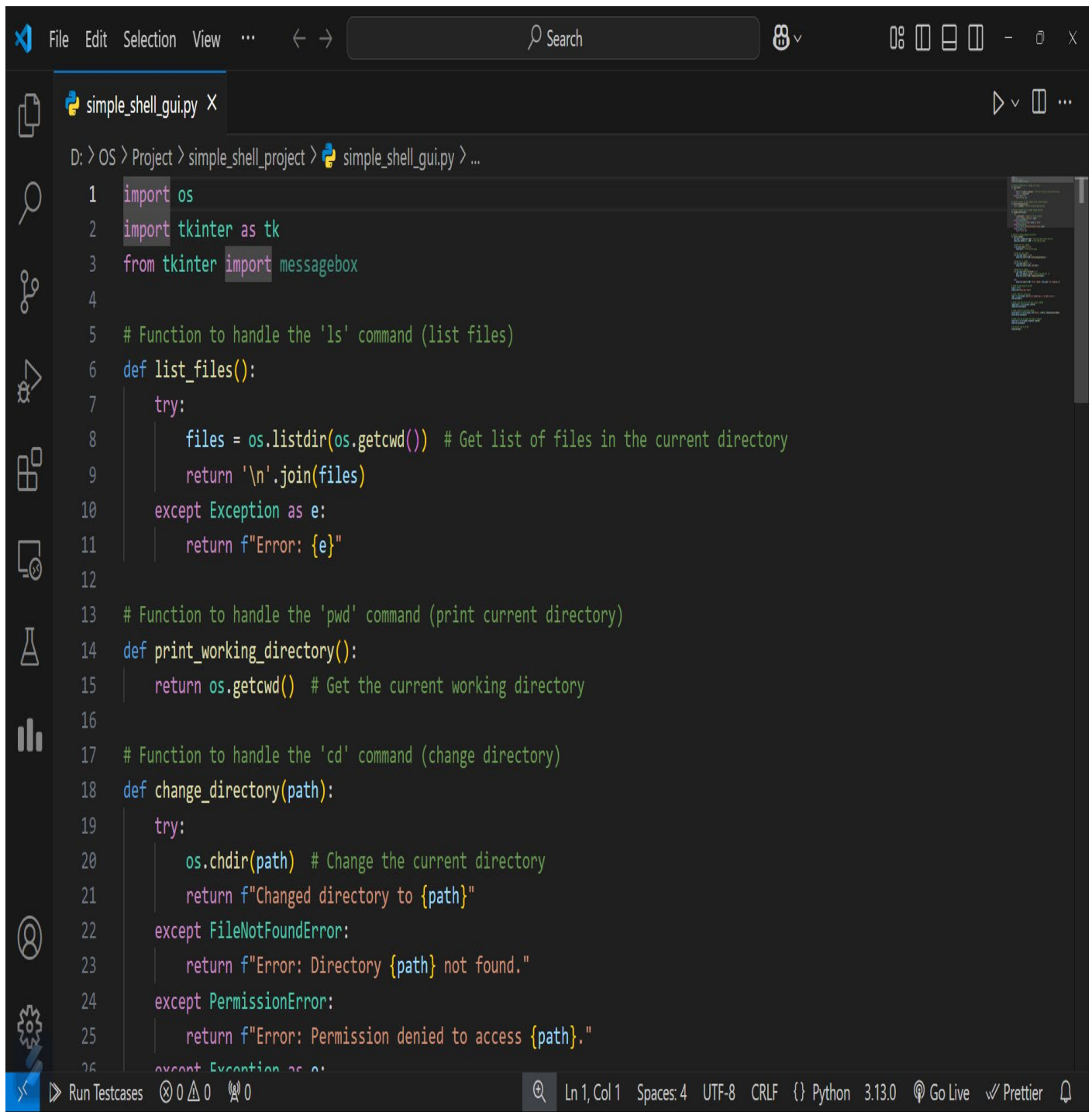
1  import os
2
3  # Function to handle the 'ls' command (list files)
4  def list_files():
5      try:
6          files = os.listdir(os.getcwd()) # Get list of files in the current directory
7          return '\n'.join(files)
8      except Exception as e:
9          return f"Error: {e}"
10
11 # Function to handle the 'pwd' command (print current directory)
12 def print_working_directory():
13     return os.getcwd() # Get the current working directory
14
15 # Function to handle the 'cd' command (change directory)
16 def change_directory(path):
17     try:
18         os.chdir(path) # Change the current directory
19         return f"Changed directory to {path}"
20     except FileNotFoundError:
21         return f"Error: Directory {path} not found."
22     except PermissionError:
23         return f"Error: Permission denied to access {path}."
24     except Exception as e:
25         return f"Error: {e}"
26

```

- **Link:**

https://github.com/FaisalHoqueRifat/OS/blob/main/Project/simple_shell_project/simple_shell_cli.py

2. **Main GUI Implementation:**

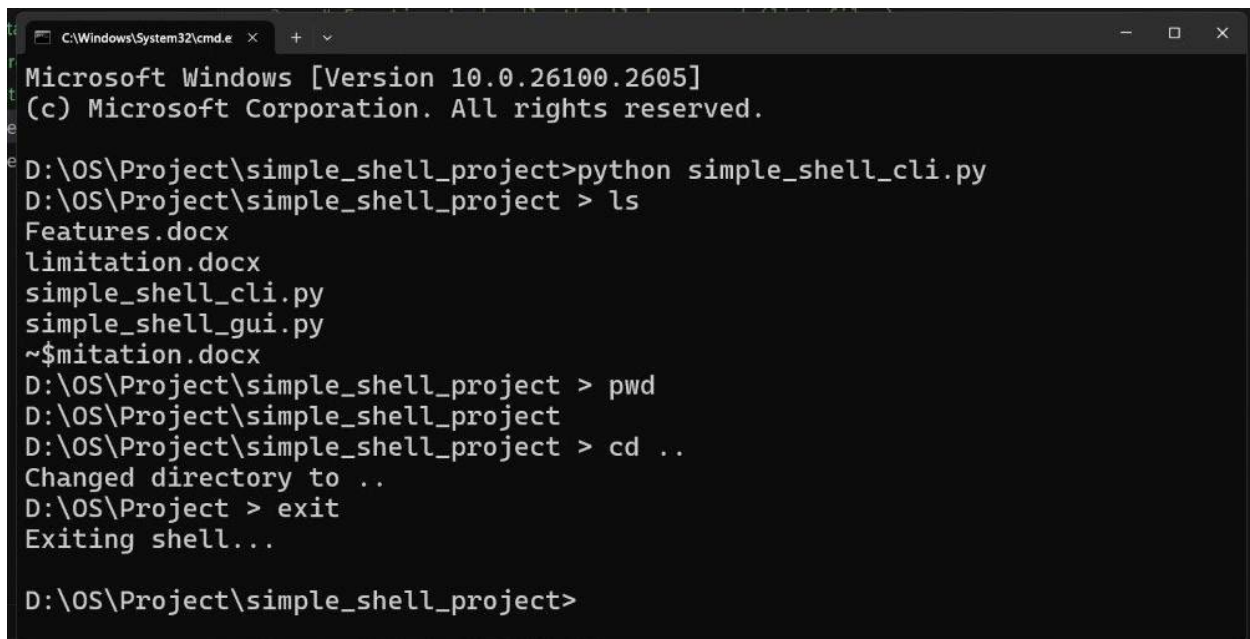


```
1 import os
2 import tkinter as tk
3 from tkinter import messagebox
4
5 # Function to handle the 'ls' command (list files)
6 def list_files():
7     try:
8         files = os.listdir(os.getcwd()) # Get list of files in the current directory
9         return '\n'.join(files)
10    except Exception as e:
11        return f"Error: {e}"
12
13 # Function to handle the 'pwd' command (print current directory)
14 def print_working_directory():
15     return os.getcwd() # Get the current working directory
16
17 # Function to handle the 'cd' command (change directory)
18 def change_directory(path):
19     try:
20         os.chdir(path) # Change the current directory
21         return f"Changed directory to {path}"
22     except FileNotFoundError:
23         return f"Error: Directory {path} not found."
24     except PermissionError:
25         return f"Error: Permission denied to access {path}."
26     except Exception as e:
```

- **Link:**

https://github.com/FaisalHoqueRifat/OS/blob/main/Project/simple_shell_project/simple_shell_gui.py

Testing and Results:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.2605]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\OS\Project\simple_shell_project>python simple_shell_cli.py
D:\OS\Project\simple_shell_project > ls
Features.docx
limitation.docx
simple_shell_cli.py
simple_shell_gui.py
~$mitation.docx
D:\OS\Project\simple_shell_project > pwd
D:\OS\Project\simple_shell_project
D:\OS\Project\simple_shell_project > cd ..
Changed directory to ..
D:\OS\Project > exit
Exiting shell...

D:\OS\Project\simple_shell_project>
```

Fig 1.1 CLI Output



Fig 1.2 GUI Output



Fig 1.3 GUI Output



Fig 1.4 GUI Output

Conclusion:

This project successfully implemented a simple shell in Python with both CLI and GUI interfaces. The shell demonstrates basic file system navigation and command execution, serving as a foundation for more complex shell functionalities. Python's os and tkinter libraries proved to be effective tools for this purpose.

Future Work:

- Adding more commands, such as file manipulation (touch, rm, etc.).
- Improving the GUI for better usability and aesthetics.
- Implementing command history and auto-completion features.

References:

- Python os module documentation: <https://docs.python.org/3/library/os.html>
- Python tkinter module documentation: <https://docs.python.org/3/library/tkinter.html>