```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

In [214... #Read the csv
df = pd.read_csv("/Aviation_Data.csv", low_memory=False)
df
```

Out[214...

	Event.ld	Investigation. Type	Accident.Number	Event.Date	Location	Country	Latitude	Longitude	Airport
0	20001218X45444	Accident	SEA87LA080	1948-10- 24	MOOSE CREEK, ID	United States	NaN	NaN	
1	20001218X45447	Accident	LAX94LA336	1962-07- 19	BRIDGEPORT, CA	United States	NaN	NaN	
2	20061025X01555	Accident	NYC07LA005	1974-08- 30	Saltville, VA	United States	36.922223	-81.878056	
3	20001218X45448	Accident	LAX96LA321	1977-06- 19	EUREKA, CA	United States	NaN	NaN	
4	20041105X01764	Accident	CHI79FA064	1979-08- 02	Canton, OH	United States	NaN	NaN	
•••									
90343	20221227106491	Accident	ERA23LA093	2022-12- 26	Annapolis, MD	United States	NaN	NaN	
90344	20221227106494	Accident	ERA23LA095	2022-12- 26	Hampton, NH	United States	NaN	NaN	
90345	20221227106497	Accident	WPR23LA075	2022-12- 26	Payson, AZ	United States	341525N	1112021W	
90346	20221227106498	Accident	WPR23LA076	2022-12- 26	Morgan, UT	United States	NaN	NaN	
90347	20221230106513	Accident	ERA23LA097	2022-12- 29	Athens, GA	United States	NaN	NaN	
00248 =	owe v 21 columns								

90348 rows × 31 columns

Data exploration

In [215...

df.shape

```
(90348, 31)
Out[215...
           df.columns
In [216...
           Index(['Event.Id', 'Investigation.Type', 'Accident.Number', 'Event.Date',
Out[216...
                   'Location', 'Country', 'Latitude', 'Longitude', 'Airport.Code',
                   'Airport.Name', 'Injury.Severity', 'Aircraft.damage',
                   'Aircraft.Category', 'Registration.Number', 'Make', 'Model',
                   'Amateur.Built', 'Number.of.Engines', 'Engine.Type', 'FAR.Description',
                   'Schedule', 'Purpose.of.flight', 'Air.carrier', 'Total.Fatal.Injuries',
                   'Total.Serious.Injuries', 'Total.Minor.Injuries', 'Total.Uninjured',
                   'Weather.Condition', 'Broad.phase.of.flight', 'Report.Status',
                   'Publication.Date'],
                 dtype='object')
In [217...
          #First 5 rows
           df.head(5)
Out[217...
                     Event.Id Investigation.Type Accident.Number Event.Date
                                                                                  Location Country
                                                                                                      Latitude Longitude Airport.Cod
                                                                     1948-10-
                                                                                   MOOSE
                                                                                              United
           0 20001218X45444
                                        Accident
                                                      SEA87LA080
                                                                                                          NaN
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                   Nal
                                                                          24
                                                                                  CREEK, ID
                                                                                              States
                                                                     1962-07-
                                                                              BRIDGEPORT.
                                                                                              United
           1 20001218X45447
                                        Accident
                                                      LAX94LA336
                                                                                                          NaN
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                   Nal
                                                                          19
                                                                                       CA
                                                                                              States
                                                                     1974-08-
                                                                                              United
           2 20061025X01555
                                        Accident
                                                      NYC07LA005
                                                                                Saltville, VA
                                                                                                     36.922223 -81.878056
                                                                                                                                   Nal
                                                                           30
                                                                                              States
                                                                     1977-06-
                                                                                              United
                                                                                EUREKA, CA
           3 20001218X45448
                                        Accident
                                                      LAX96LA321
                                                                                                          NaN
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                   Nal
                                                                           19
                                                                                              States
                                                                     1979-08-
                                                                                              United
           4 20041105X01764
                                        Accident
                                                       CHI79FA064
                                                                                Canton, OH
                                                                                                          NaN
                                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                                                   Nal
                                                                          02
                                                                                              States
          5 rows × 31 columns
          #Type of objects & missing values visibility
In [218...
           df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 90348 entries, 0 to 90347
Data columns (total 31 columns):

#	Column	•	ull Count	Dtype
0	Event.Id	88889	non-null	object
1	Investigation.Type	90348	non-null	object
2	Accident.Number	88889	non-null	object
3	Event.Date	88889	non-null	object
4	Location	88837	non-null	object
5	Country	88663	non-null	object
6	Latitude	34382	non-null	object
7	Longitude	34373	non-null	object
8	Airport.Code	50132	non-null	object
9	Airport.Name	52704	non-null	object
10	Injury.Severity	87889	non-null	object
11	Aircraft.damage	85695	non-null	object
12	Aircraft.Category	32287	non-null	object
13	Registration.Number	87507	non-null	object
14	Make	88826	non-null	object
15	Model	88797	non-null	object
16	Amateur.Built	88787	non-null	object
17	Number.of.Engines	82805	non-null	float64
18	Engine.Type	81793	non-null	object
19	FAR.Description	32023	non-null	object
20	Schedule	12582	non-null	object
21	Purpose.of.flight	82697	non-null	object
22	Air.carrier	16648	non-null	object
23	Total.Fatal.Injuries	77488	non-null	float64
24	Total.Serious.Injuries	76379	non-null	float64
25	Total.Minor.Injuries	76956	non-null	float64
26	Total.Uninjured	82977	non-null	float64
27	Weather.Condition	84397	non-null	object
28	Broad.phase.of.flight	61724	non-null	object
29	Report.Status	82505	non-null	object
30	Publication.Date	73659	non-null	object
dtyp	es: float64(5), object(2	6)		

dtypes: float64(5), object(26)

memory usage: 21.4+ MB

Find missing values in a DataFrame

Data Cleaning & Missing Value Imputation

```
In [219... # Your code here
          # check missing values
          missing = df.isnull().sum().sort_values(ascending=False)
          print("Missing values:\n", missing)
```

Missing values:

LITZZIII AUTUEZ.	
Schedule	77766
Air.carrier	73700
FAR.Description	58325
Aircraft.Category	58061
Longitude	55975
Latitude	55966
Airport.Code	40216
Airport.Name	37644
Broad.phase.of.flight	28624
Publication.Date	16689
Total.Serious.Injuries	13969
Total.Minor.Injuries	13392
Total.Fatal.Injuries	12860
Engine.Type	8555
Report.Status	7843
Purpose.of.flight	7651
Number.of.Engines	7543
Total.Uninjured	7371
Weather.Condition	5951
Aircraft.damage	4653
Registration.Number	2841
Injury.Severity	2459
Country	1685
Amateur.Built	1561
Model	1551
Make	1522
Location	1511
Event.Date	1459
Event.Id	1459
Accident.Number	1459
Investigation.Type	0
dtype: int64	

```
# Drop irrelevant or consistently missing columns (example)
df.drop(columns=['investigation_type', 'publication_date'], inplace=True, errors='ignore')
```

To Standardize or Normalize all column names

```
In [221... df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 90348 entries, 0 to 90347 Data columns (total 31 columns):

```
Column
                            Non-Null Count Dtype
    -----
                            -----
    Event.Id
                            88889 non-null object
    Investigation. Type
                            90348 non-null object
    Accident.Number
                            88889 non-null object
    Event.Date
                            88889 non-null object
    Location
                            88837 non-null object
    Country
                            88663 non-null object
    Latitude
                            34382 non-null object
    Longitude
                            34373 non-null object
    Airport.Code
                            50132 non-null object
    Airport.Name
                            52704 non-null object
10 Injury. Severity
                            87889 non-null object
11 Aircraft.damage
                            85695 non-null object
12 Aircraft.Category
                            32287 non-null object
    Registration.Number
                            87507 non-null object
14 Make
                            88826 non-null object
15 Model
                            88797 non-null object
16 Amateur.Built
                            88787 non-null object
17 Number.of.Engines
                            82805 non-null float64
18 Engine. Type
                            81793 non-null object
19 FAR.Description
                            32023 non-null object
20 Schedule
                            12582 non-null object
21 Purpose.of.flight
                            82697 non-null object
22 Air.carrier
                            16648 non-null object
23 Total.Fatal.Injuries
                            77488 non-null float64
24 Total. Serious. Injuries 76379 non-null float64
25 Total.Minor.Injuries
                            76956 non-null float64
26 Total.Uninjured
                            82977 non-null float64
27 Weather.Condition
                            84397 non-null object
28 Broad.phase.of.flight
                            61724 non-null object
29 Report.Status
                            82505 non-null object
30 Publication.Date
                            73659 non-null object
dtypes: float64(5), object(26)
```

memory usage: 21.4+ MB

```
In [222...
```

```
#Clean Column Names
# Standardize column names
df.columns = df.columns.str.strip().str.lower().str.replace('.', '_').str.replace(' ', '_')
```

```
# Check again
print(df.columns.tolist())
```

['event_id', 'investigation_type', 'accident_number', 'event_date', 'location', 'country', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'airport_code', 'airport_name', 'injury_severity', 'aircraft_damage', 'aircraft_category', 'registration_number', 'ma ke', 'model', 'amateur_built', 'number_of_engines', 'engine_type', 'far_description', 'schedule', 'purpose_of_flight', 'air_carrier', 'total_fatal_injuries', 'total_serious_injuries', 'total_minor_injuries', 'total_uninjured', 'weat her_condition', 'broad_phase_of_flight', 'report_status', 'publication_date']

In [223...

df['event_date']

Out[223...

	event_date
0	1948-10-24
1	1962-07-19
2	1974-08-30
3	1977-06-19
4	1979-08-02
•••	
90343	2022-12-26
90344	2022-12-26
90345	2022-12-26
90346	2022-12-26
90347	2022-12-29

90348 rows × 1 columns

dtype: object

```
In [224...
           # Convert dates
           df['event_date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['event_date'], errors='coerce')
           df = df[df['event_date'].notnull()] # remove rows with invalid dates
In [225...
           df.head(3)
Out[225...
                     event_id investigation_type accident_number event_date
                                                                                 location country
                                                                                                     latitude
                                                                                                               longitude airport code
                                                                                  MOOSE
                                                                    1948-10-
                                                                                            United
           0 20001218X45444
                                       Accident
                                                     SEA87LA080
                                                                                                         NaN
                                                                                                                    NaN
                                                                                                                                 NaN
                                                                          24
                                                                                 CREEK, ID
                                                                                             States
                                                                    1962-07- BRIDGEPORT,
                                                                                            United
                                       Accident
                                                     LAX94LA336
           1 20001218X45447
                                                                                                         NaN
                                                                                                                    NaN
                                                                                                                                 NaN
                                                                                      CA
                                                                          19
                                                                                             States
                                                                    1974-08-
                                                                                            United
                                       Accident
                                                                               Saltville, VA
           2 20061025X01555
                                                     NYC07LA005
                                                                                                    36.922223 -81.878056
                                                                                                                                 NaN
                                                                          30
                                                                                             States
          3 rows × 31 columns
           df['aircraft_damage']
In [226...
```

Out[226	aircraft_damage			
	0	Destroyed		
	1	Destroyed		
	2	Destroyed		
	3	Destroyed		
	4	Destroyed		
	•••			
	90343	NaN		
	90344	NaN		
	90345	Substantial		
	90346	NaN		
	90347	NaN		

88889 rows × 1 columns

dtype: object

In [227...

df['engine_type']

Out[227		engine_type
	0	Reciprocating
	1	Reciprocating
	2	Reciprocating
	3	Reciprocating
	4	NaN
	•••	
	90343	NaN
	90344	NaN
	90345	NaN
	90346	NaN
	90347	NaN

88889 rows × 1 columns

dtype: object

In [228...

df['make']

Out[228		make
	0	Stinson
	1	Piper
	2	Cessna
	3	Rockwell
	4	Cessna
	•••	
	90343	PIPER
	90344	BELLANCA
	90345	AMERICAN CHAMPION AIRCRAFT
	90346	CESSNA

PIPER

88889 rows × 1 columns

dtype: object

90347

```
In [229...
df.loc[:, 'aircraft_damage'] = df['aircraft_damage'].fillna('Unknown')
df.loc[:, 'engine_type'] = df['engine_type'].fillna('Unknown')
df.loc[:, 'make'] = df['make'].fillna('Unknown')
```

Check the actual column names

```
In [230... print(df.columns.tolist())
```

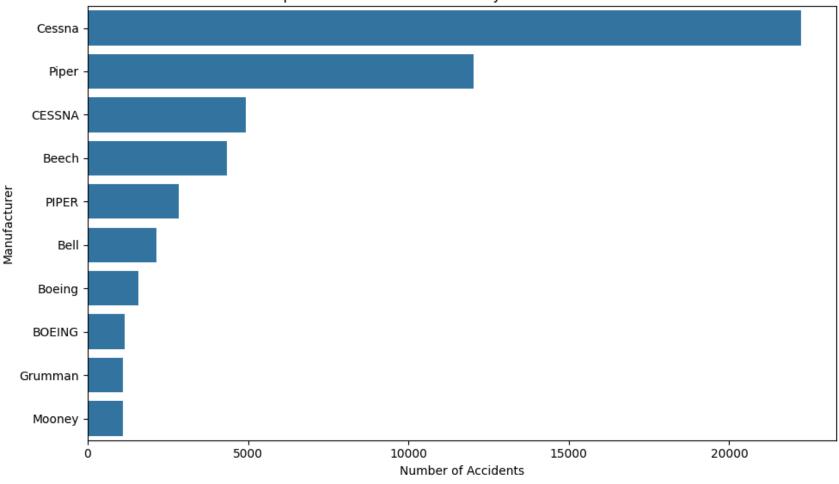
['event_id', 'investigation_type', 'accident_number', 'event_date', 'location', 'country', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'airport_code', 'airport_name', 'injury_severity', 'aircraft_damage', 'aircraft_category', 'registration_number', 'ma ke', 'model', 'amateur_built', 'number_of_engines', 'engine_type', 'far_description', 'schedule', 'purpose_of_flight', 'air_carrier', 'total_fatal_injuries', 'total_serious_injuries', 'total_minor_injuries', 'total_uninjured', 'weat her_condition', 'broad_phase_of_flight', 'report_status', 'publication_date']

Risk Aggregation - Define risk based on fatalities, injuries, damage severity etc

```
In [231... # Aircraft accident count by manufacturer
    top_makes = df['make'].value_counts().head(10)

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns

plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
    sns.barplot(x=top_makes.values, y=top_makes.index)
    plt.title("Top 10 Aircraft Manufacturers by Number of Accidents")
    plt.xlabel("Number of Accidents")
    plt.ylabel("Manufacturer")
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()
```



Top 10 Aircraft Manufacturers by Number of Accidents

to check aircraft make, model, and their corresponding risk score and injury counts.

```
In [232... # Filter valid dates and create a safe copy
    df = df[df['event_date'].notnull()].copy()

In [233... # Fill missing injury values
    df.loc[:, 'total_fatal_injuries'] = df['total_fatal_injuries'].fillna(0)
    df.loc[:, 'total_serious_injuries'] = df['total_serious_injuries'].fillna(0)
    df.loc[:, 'total_minor_injuries'] = df['total_minor_injuries'].fillna(0)
```

```
# Calculate risk score
 df.loc[:, 'risk_score'] = (
     df['total_fatal_injuries'] * 3 +
     df['total_serious_injuries'] * 2 +
     df['total_minor_injuries'] * 1
 # Confirm changes by printing first few rows
 print(df[['make', 'model', 'risk_score', 'total_fatal_injuries', 'total_serious_injuries', 'total_minor_injuries']].
               model risk_score total_fatal_injuries \
      make
   Stinson
               108-3
                             6.0
                                                    2.0
1
      Piper PA24-180
                            12.0
                                                   4.0
                            9.0
     Cessna
                 172M
                                                    3.0
                             6.0
                                                    2.0
3 Rockwell
                 112
    Cessna
                  501
                             7.0
                                                   1.0
   total_serious_injuries total_minor_injuries
0
                     0.0
                                            0.0
                      0.0
1
                                           0.0
2
                     0.0
                                            0.0
3
                     0.0
                                            0.0
4
                     2.0
                                            0.0
```

See Top Low-Risk Manufacturers (Summary Table)

```
In [234... # Top low-risk Manufacures(Summary Table)
# Group by aircraft manufacturer
risk_summary = df.groupby('make').agg({
          'risk_score': 'mean',
          'event_id': 'count'
}).rename(columns={'event_id': 'total_incidents'}).sort_values(by='risk_score')
# Show top 10 manufacturers with Lowest average risk
print(risk_summary.head(10))
```

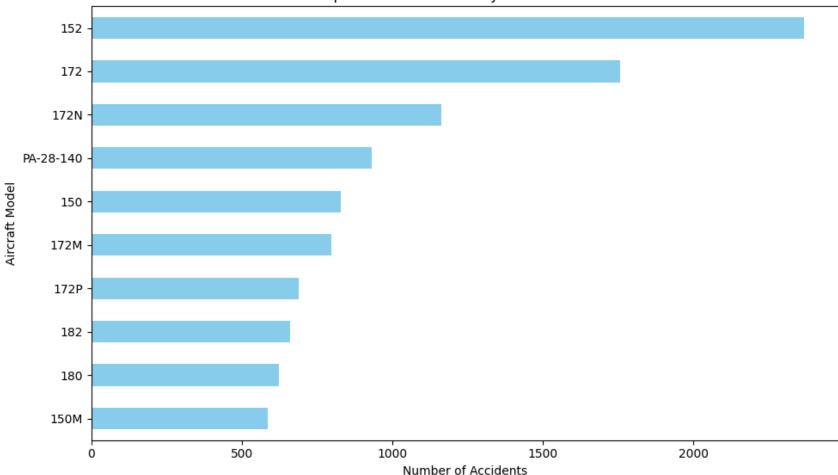
```
risk_score total_incidents
         make
         MID-SOUTH CUSTOM CRAFT INC
                                             0.0
                                                                1
         DIETRICH RYAN
                                             0.0
                                                                1
         DIETERICH ROBERT A
                                             0.0
                                                                1
         DIEHL WILLIAM A
                                             0.0
                                                                1
         DIAMOND AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES
                                             0.0
                                                                1
         MICHAEL ADAMCZYK
                                             0.0
                                                                1
         MEYERS INDUSTRIES INC
                                             0.0
                                                                3
         MEYER ROBERT
                                             0.0
                                                                1
                                             0.0
         MEYER GEOFFREY A
                                                                1
         METCALFE ROBERT B
                                             0.0
                                                                1
In [235... print("SHAPE OF DF:", df.shape)
          print(df[['make', 'risk_score']].dropna().head(10))
         SHAPE OF DF: (88889, 32)
                         make risk score
         0
                      Stinson
                                      6.0
         1
                        Piper
                                     12.0
         2
                       Cessna
                                    9.0
         3
                     Rockwell
                                     6.0
                                    7.0
         4
                       Cessna
           Mcdonnell Douglas
                                     1.0
         6
                      Cessna
                                     12.0
         7
                       Cessna
                                      0.0
         8
                       Cessna
                                      0.0
         9
               North American
                                      3.0
In [236... import plotly.express as px
          # Prepare summary DataFrame for scatter
          risk_plot_df = risk_summary.reset_index()
          fig = px.scatter(
              risk_plot_df,
              x='total_incidents',
              y='risk_score',
              hover_name='make',
              size='total_incidents',
              color='risk_score',
              color_continuous_scale='RdYlGn_r',
```

```
title='Aircraft Manufacturers: Incidents vs. Risk Score'
)
fig.update_layout(xaxis_title='Total Incidents', yaxis_title='Average Risk Score')
fig.show()
```

Objective to find our the airline with less accident Aircfraft by model, category, flight which aircraft types are involved in the most accidents

```
In [237...
          accidents_by_type = df['model'].value_counts()
          print(accidents_by_type.head(10))
         model
         152
                      2367
         172
                      1756
         172N
                      1164
         PA-28-140
                       932
         150
                       829
         172M
                       798
         172P
                       689
         182
                       659
         180
                       622
         150M
                       585
         Name: count, dtype: int64
          Visualization
In [238...
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          top_models = accidents_by_type.head(10)
          plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
          top_models.plot(kind='barh', color='skyblue')
          plt.xlabel('Number of Accidents')
          plt.ylabel('Aircraft Model')
          plt.title('Top 10 Aircraft Models by Accident Count')
          plt.gca().invert_yaxis()
          plt.tight_layout()
          plt.show()
```





In [239... print(df['investigation_type'].unique())

['Accident' 'Incident']

In [240... print(df.columns.tolist())

['event_id', 'investigation_type', 'accident_number', 'event_date', 'location', 'country', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'airport_code', 'airport_name', 'injury_severity', 'aircraft_damage', 'aircraft_category', 'registration_number', 'ma ke', 'model', 'amateur_built', 'number_of_engines', 'engine_type', 'far_description', 'schedule', 'purpose_of_flight', 'air_carrier', 'total_fatal_injuries', 'total_serious_injuries', 'total_minor_injuries', 'total_uninjured', 'weat her_condition', 'broad_phase_of_flight', 'report_status', 'publication_date', 'risk_score']

Filter only accidents (exclude incidents)

accidents_df = df[df['investigation_type'] == 'Accident'] # \(\subseteq \) correct
accidents_df

Out[241...

In [241...

	event_id	investigation_type	accident_number	event_date	location	country	latitude	longitude	airport_
0	20001218X45444	Accident	SEA87LA080	1948-10- 24	MOOSE CREEK, ID	United States	NaN	NaN	
1	20001218X45447	Accident	LAX94LA336	1962-07- 19	BRIDGEPORT, CA	United States	NaN	NaN	
2	20061025X01555	Accident	NYC07LA005	1974-08- 30	Saltville, VA	United States	36.922223	-81.878056	
3	20001218X45448	Accident	LAX96LA321	1977-06- 19	EUREKA, CA	United States	NaN	NaN	
4	20041105X01764	Accident	CHI79FA064	1979-08- 02	Canton, OH	United States	NaN	NaN	
•••						•••			
90343	20221227106491	Accident	ERA23LA093	2022-12- 26	Annapolis, MD	United States	NaN	NaN	
90344	20221227106494	Accident	ERA23LA095	2022-12- 26	Hampton, NH	United States	NaN	NaN	
90345	20221227106497	Accident	WPR23LA075	2022-12- 26	Payson, AZ	United States	341525N	1112021W	
90346	20221227106498	Accident	WPR23LA076	2022-12- 26	Morgan, UT	United States	NaN	NaN	
90347	20221230106513	Accident	ERA23LA097	2022-12- 29	Athens, GA	United States	NaN	NaN	

85015 rows × 32 columns

	make	model	accident_count
0	107.5 Flying Corporation	One Design DR 107	1
1	1200	G103	1
2	177MF LLC	PITTS MODEL 12	1
3	1977 Colfer-chan	STEEN SKYBOLT	1
4	1st Ftr Gp	FOCKE-WULF 190	1
•••			
19353	de Havilland	DHC-3	1
19354	de Havilland	DHC-6-200	1
19355	de Havilland	DHC-8-202	1
19356	drone	Viper Pro	1
19357	unknown	kit	1

19358 rows × 3 columns

In [245..

Sort by number of accidents in descending order
accidents_by_make_model_sorted = accidents_by_make_model.sort_values(by='accident_count', ascending=False)
accidents_by_make_model_sorted

Out[245...

	make	model	accident_count
5304	Cessna	152	2155
5326	Cessna	172	1250
5370	Cessna	172N	993
14368	Piper	PA-28-140	809
5279	Cessna	150	711
•••			
19340	Zivko Aeronautics	EDGE 540	1
5	2000 Mccoy	Genesis	1
0	107.5 Flying Corporation	One Design DR 107	1
19357	unknown	kit	1
14	A Pair Of Jacks	RV-6A	1

19358 rows × 3 columns

In [246...

By manufacturer (Make)
df['make'].value_counts()

Out[246...

make	
Cessna	22227
Piper	12029
CESSNA	4922
Beech	4330
PIPER	2841
SCOTT TERRY G	1
JAMES R DERNOVSEK	1
ORLICAN S R O	1
ROYSE RALPH L	1
RHINEHART	1

count

8237 rows × 1 columns

dtype: int64

In [247... # Or by specific aircraft model df['model'].value_counts()

Out[247...

model	
152	2367
172	1756
172N	1164
PA-28-140	932
150	829
•••	
BHT-47-G3B1	1
TE-1	1
BL-7-GCBC	1
S2F-1	1
PTRAVLER	1

count

12318 rows × 1 columns

dtype: int64

```
In [248... accidents_df = df[df['investigation_type'] == 'Accident']
accidents_df['make'].value_counts()
```

Out[248...

count

make	
Cessna	21973
Piper	11885
CESSNA	4820
Beech	4170
PIPER	2799
•••	
Arthur Lee Beer	1
Boyd Young	1
Sandell	1
Fobes	1
Leonard Walters	1

8170 rows × 1 columns

dtype: int64

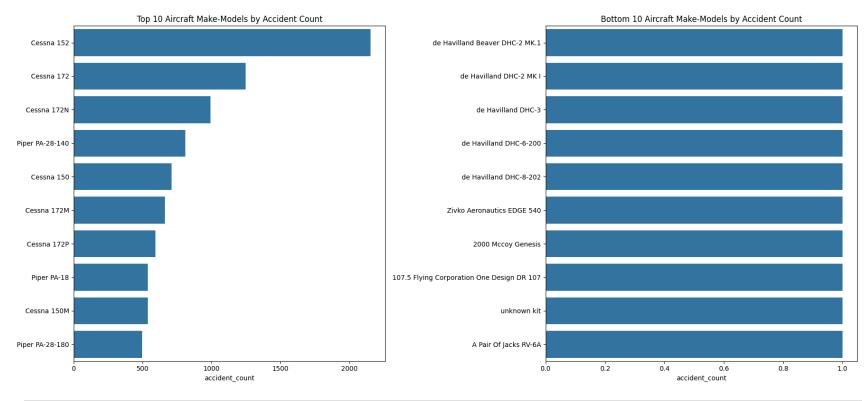
```
In [249...
```

```
print(df.columns.tolist())
```

['event_id', 'investigation_type', 'accident_number', 'event_date', 'location', 'country', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'airport_code', 'airport_name', 'injury_severity', 'aircraft_damage', 'aircraft_category', 'registration_number', 'ma ke', 'model', 'amateur_built', 'number_of_engines', 'engine_type', 'far_description', 'schedule', 'purpose_of_fligh t', 'air_carrier', 'total_fatal_injuries', 'total_serious_injuries', 'total_minor_injuries', 'total_uninjured', 'weat her_condition', 'broad_phase_of_flight', 'report_status', 'publication_date', 'risk_score']

```
In [250... # Prepare data safely
          top10 = accidents_by_make_model_sorted.head(10).copy()
          bottom10 = accidents_by_make_model_sorted[accidents_by_make_model_sorted['accident_count'] > 0].tail(10).copy()
          # Create aircraft label
```

```
top10['aircraft'] = top10['make'] + " " + top10['model']
bottom10['aircraft'] = bottom10['make'] + " " + bottom10['model']
# Set up subplots
fig, axes = plt.subplots(ncols=2, figsize=(18, 8))
# Top 10 plot
sns.barplot(data=top10, x='accident_count', y='aircraft', ax=axes[0])
axes[0].set_title("Top 10 Aircraft Make-Models by Accident Count")
axes[0].set_xlabel("accident_count")
axes[0].set_ylabel("")
# Bottom 10 plot
sns.barplot(data=bottom10, x='accident_count', y='aircraft', ax=axes[1])
axes[1].set_title("Bottom 10 Aircraft Make-Models by Accident Count")
axes[1].set_xlabel("accident_count")
axes[1].set_ylabel("")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



In [251... #common causes of accidents
print(df.columns.tolist())

['event_id', 'investigation_type', 'accident_number', 'event_date', 'location', 'country', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'airport_code', 'airport_name', 'injury_severity', 'aircraft_damage', 'aircraft_category', 'registration_number', 'ma ke', 'model', 'amateur_built', 'number_of_engines', 'engine_type', 'far_description', 'schedule', 'purpose_of_fligh t', 'air_carrier', 'total_fatal_injuries', 'total_serious_injuries', 'total_minor_injuries', 'total_uninjured', 'weat her_condition', 'broad_phase_of_flight', 'report_status', 'publication_date', 'risk_score']

```
In [252... # Check for common phases of flight where accidents occurred
top_causes = df['broad_phase_of_flight'].value_counts().head(10)

# Display the results
print("Top 10 Common Phases of Flight in Accidents:")
print(top_causes)
```

```
Top 10 Common Phases of Flight in Accidents:
```

```
broad_phase_of_flight
Landing
              15428
Takeoff
               12493
Cruise
               10269
Maneuvering
                8144
Approach
                6546
Climb
                2034
Taxi
                1958
Descent
                1887
Go-around
               1353
                 945
Standing
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

Saving the data to a clean version

```
In [253... df.to_csv("Refined_aviation_data.csv", index=False)
```