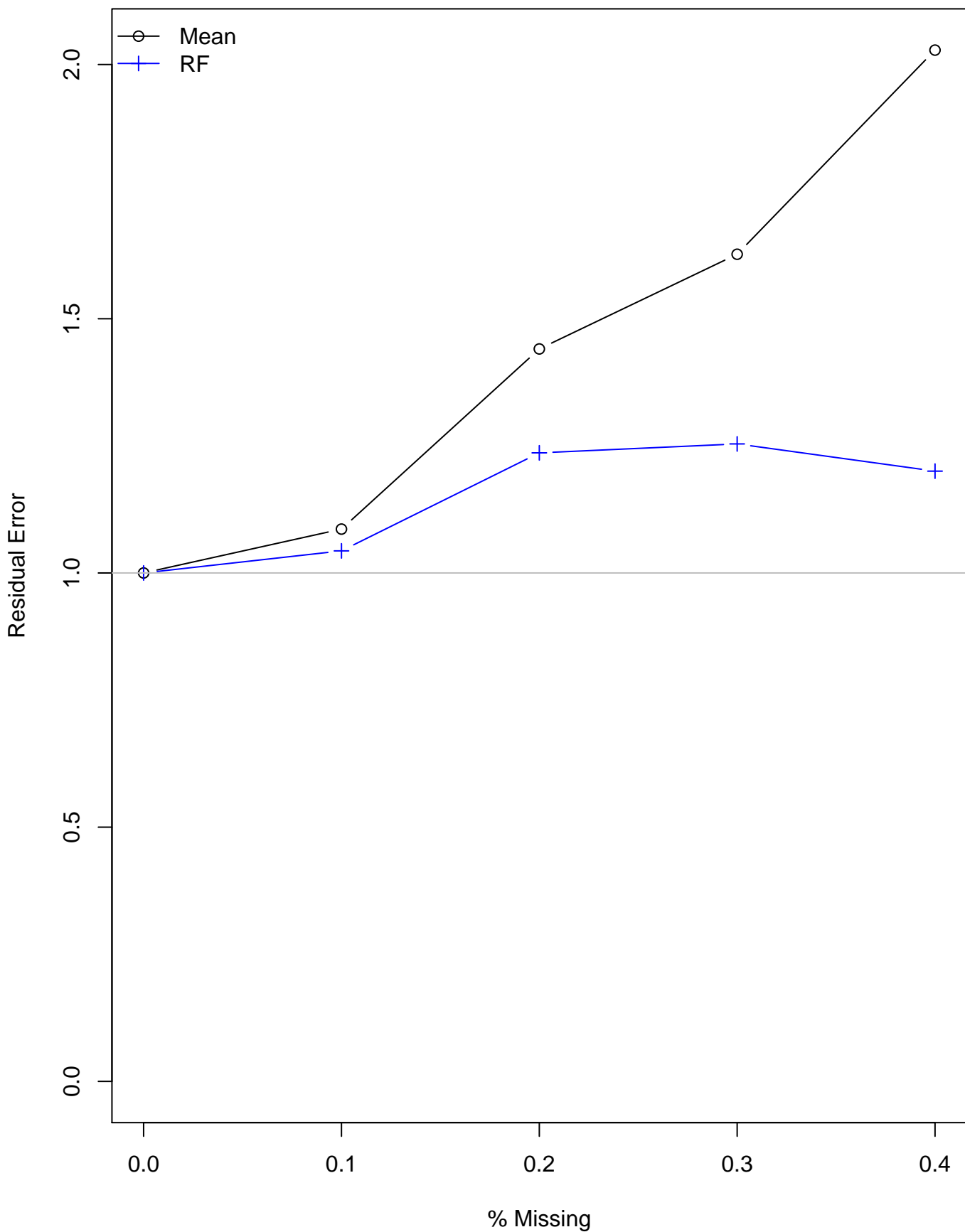


Missingness: mcar



Missingness: mnar

