

# Chinese Path to Modernization: Research and Exploration

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ZHANG Meng and GUO Man

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# The global governance



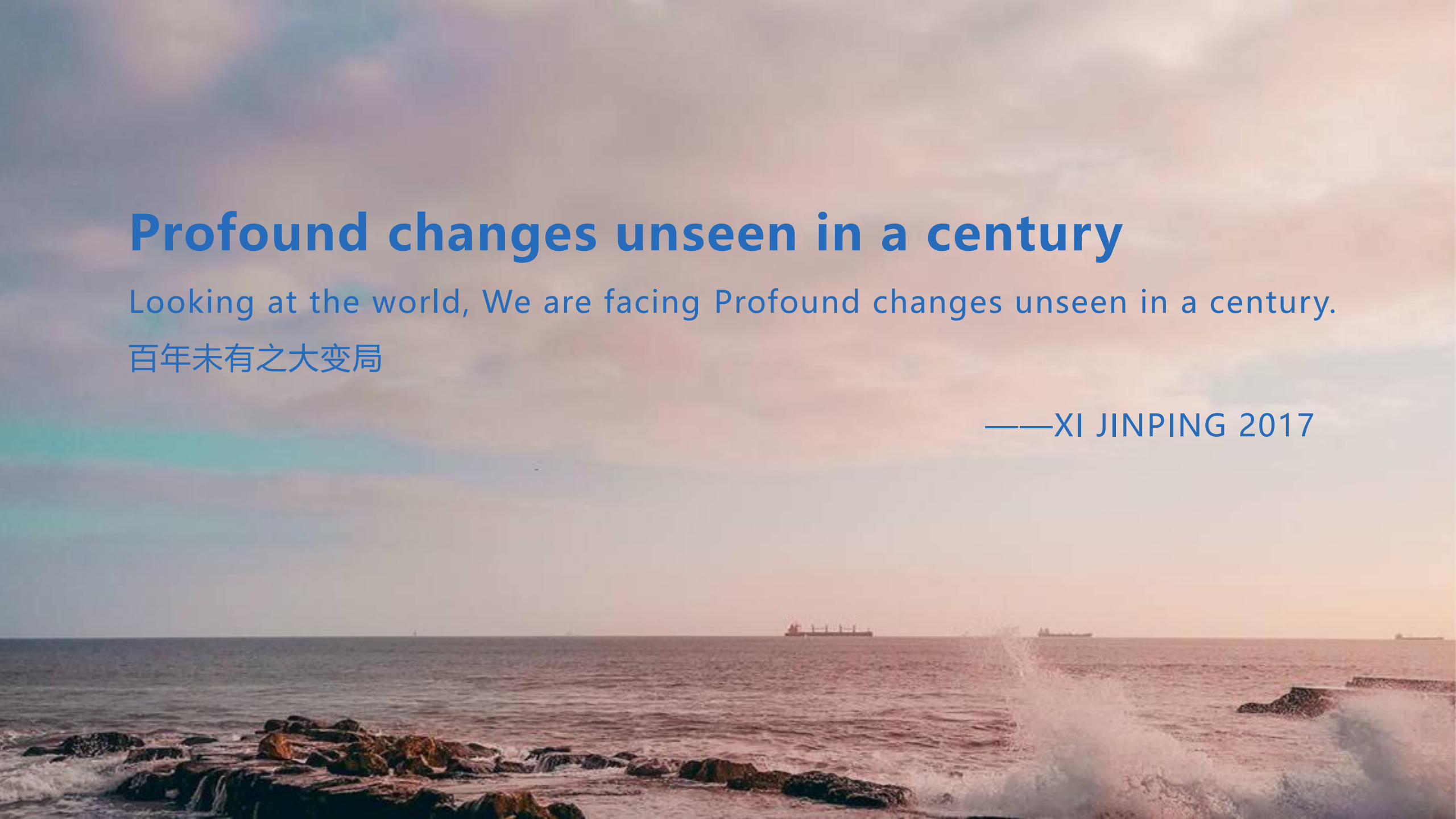
- 共商共建共享原则  
the principles of extensive consultation,  
joint contribution and shared benefits

# Profound changes unseen in a century

Looking at the world, We are facing Profound changes unseen in a century.

百年未有之大变局

——XI JINPING 2017

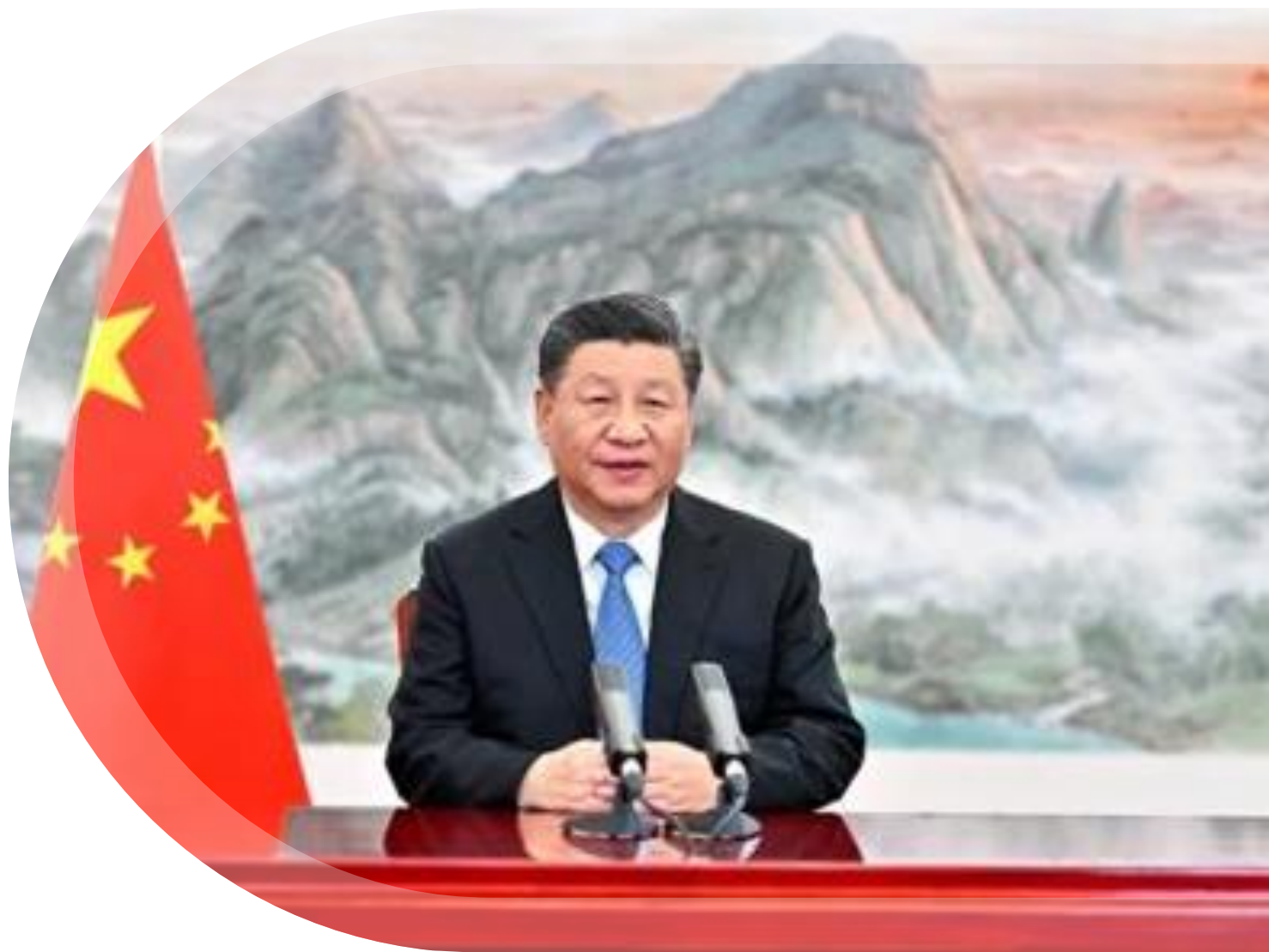


"All countries in the world are riding on a ship of shared destiny. To navigate through turbulent waves and sail towards a bright future, they must work together. It is unacceptable to attempt to throw anyone into the sea."

——XI JINPING

“世界各国乘坐在一条命运与共的大船上，要穿越惊涛骇浪、驶向光明未来，必须同舟共济，企图把谁扔下大海都是不可接受的。”

——习近平主席



# Xi Jinping Thought on Foreign Affairs



[http://www.china.org.cn/english/china\\_key\\_words/2020-01/19/content\\_75629642.html](http://www.china.org.cn/english/china_key_words/2020-01/19/content_75629642.html)

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- (1) strengthening the centralized, unified leadership of the CPC on external work under the overarching principle of upholding the authority of the CPC Central Committee;
  - (2) pursuing major-country diplomacy with distinctive Chinese features to fulfill the mission of national renewal;
  - (3) promoting the building of a community with a shared future for humanity as part of the effort to preserve world peace and pursue common development;
  - (4) building up strategic confidence in socialism with Chinese characteristics as China's fundamental strength;
  - (5) promoting the Belt and Road Initiative under the principle of shared benefits through discussion and collaboration;
  - (6) pursuing peaceful development based on mutual respect and win-win cooperation;
  - (7) forging global partnerships while advancing China's diplomatic agenda;
  - (8) steering the reform of global governance based on fairness and justice;
  - (9) safeguarding China's sovereignty, security and development interests with the national core interests as the bottom-line;
  - (10) nurturing a distinctive style of Chinese diplomacy by combining fine traditions and features of the times.



# first China-Arab States Summit (2022)





# China-Central Asia Summit







## China-Central Asia Summit

单击此处输入你的项正文，文字是您思想的提炼，请尽量言简意赅的阐述观点  
单击此处输入你的项正文，文字是您思想的提炼





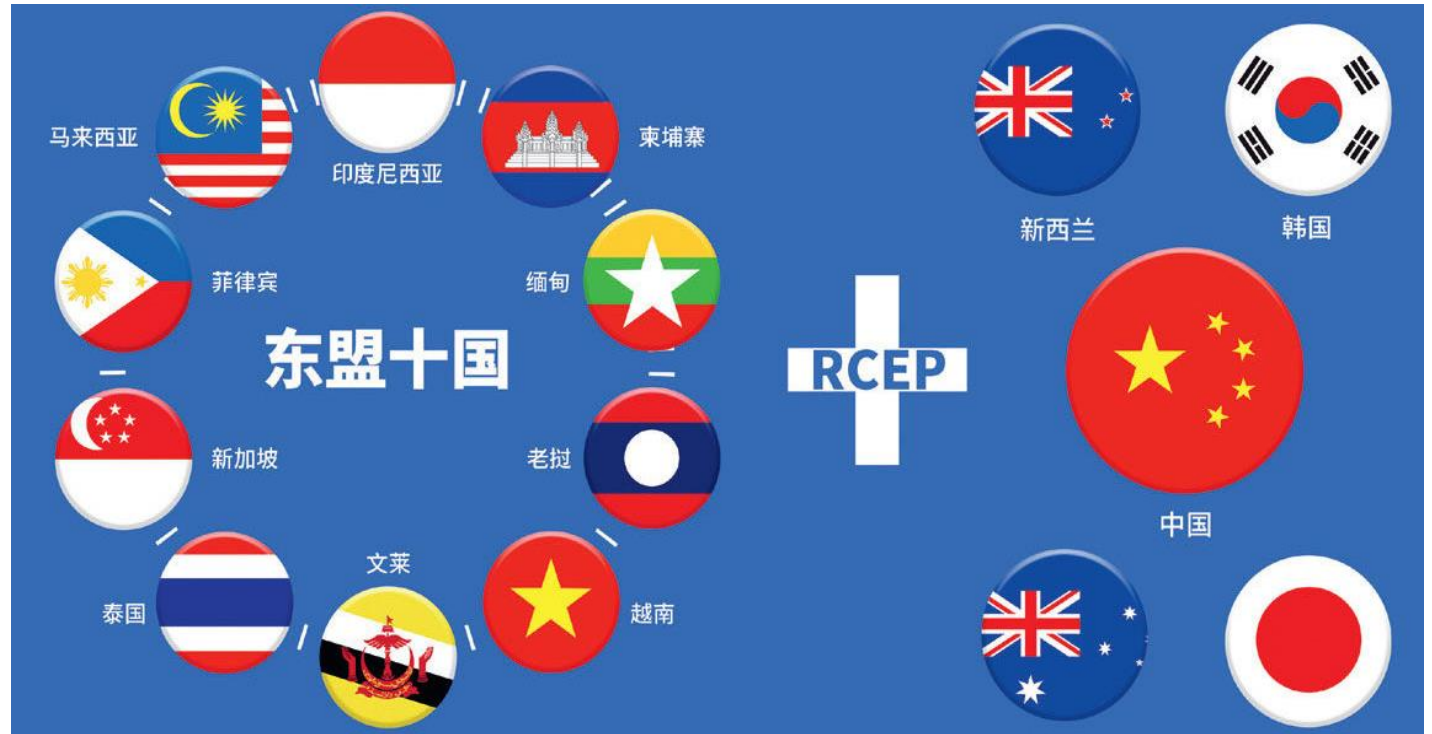


# 中欧铁路通道规划图





# The Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)



RCEP is a free trade agreement initiated by ASEAN in 2012 and formulated by the total of 15 members, including China, Japan, South Korea, Australia, New Zealand and the 10 ASEAN countries.



## China-Latin America and the Caribbean Business Cooperation

China has five free trade partners in Latin America, firmly ranking as the second largest trading partner in Latin America, and Latin America is the second largest destination for China's overseas direct investment. At present, the number of Latin American and Caribbean countries jointly building the "the Belt and Road" has increased to 22. China has implemented over 200 infrastructure projects in Latin America, undertaking thousands of kilometers of roads, railways, and light rail, over 100 schools, hospitals, and sports venues, nearly 100 bridges and tunnels, dozens of airports and ports, and providing nearly one million job opportunities for the local area.



# China-EU summit(Since 1998)

中法建交60周年  
○二四年五月六日星期一





# Member states of the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation





# 2024年中非合作论坛峰会

The 2024 Summit of the Forum on China-Africa Cooperation

Sommet 2024 du Forum sur la Coopération Sino-Africaine

2024年9月4-6日，北京

4-6 September 2024, Beijing

4-6 Septembre 2024, Beijing

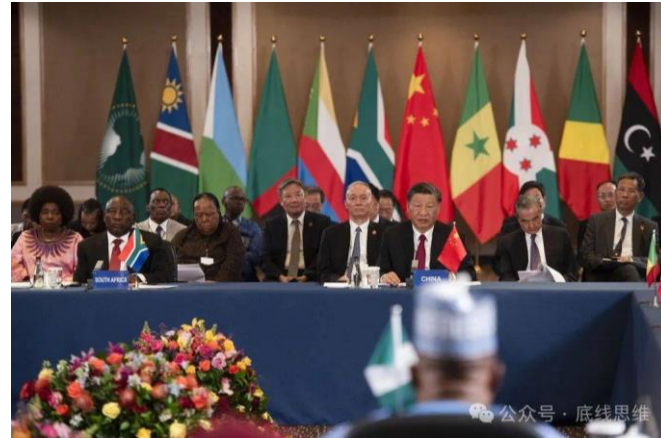




# BRICs

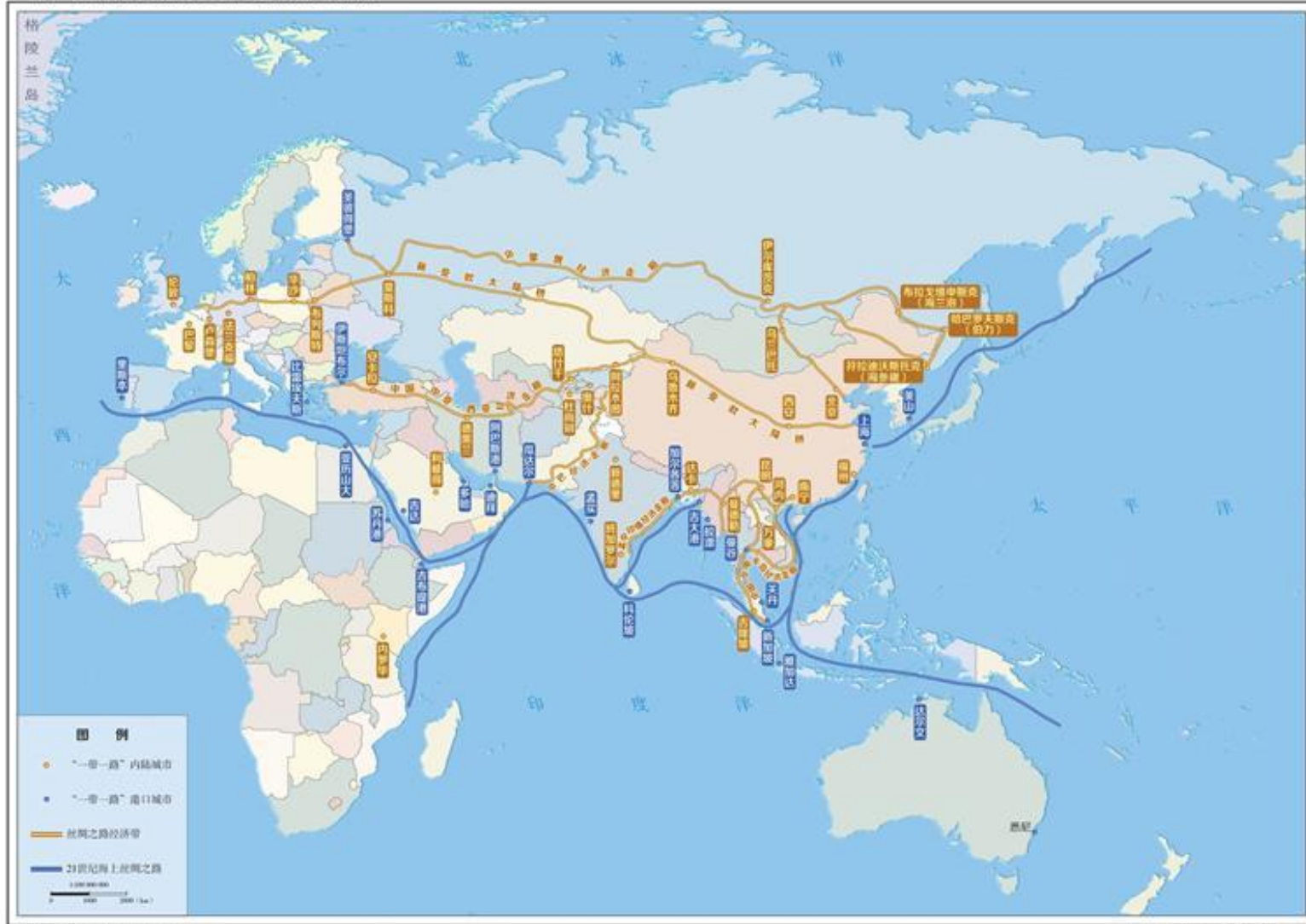






# BRICs+ 2024 Kazan Summit

一带一路经济走廊及其途经城市分布示意图



审图号: GS(2016)1766号

国家测绘地理信息局 监制

## Belt and Road Initiatives

The Silk Road Economic Belt and the 21st-century Maritime Silk Road, also known as The Belt and Road Initiatives (abbreviated BRI), is a development strategy and framework, proposed by Chinese President Xi Jinping that focuses on connectivity and cooperation among countries , which consists of two main components, the land-based "Silk Road Economic Belt" and oceangoing "Maritime Silk Road".

# Jakarta-Bandung High-Speed Railway, indonesia



[interview with Indonesian president Joko Widodo](#)



# the Global Development Initiative(GDI)



During the General Debate of the 76th Session of the UN General Assembly in September 2021, President Xi Jinping put forth the Global Development Initiative (GDI) with an aim to refocus international attention on the issue of development, step up international cooperation and provide China's insight and solution for solving difficult development issues and speeding up implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

The initiative has been warmly received by the international community since its inception. It is a rallying call to galvanize support for the building of a community with a shared future for mankind. It offers a roadmap for bridging the North-South gap and a strong boost to the implementation of the 2030 Agenda.

foster global development partnerships that are more equal and balanced

# the Global Development Initiative(GDI)



## 单击此处添加项标题

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foster global development partnerships that are more equal and balanced



# Global Civilization Initiative



advocate respect for the diversity of world civilizations, transcending the civilization divide with civilization exchange, transcending the civilization conflict with mutual learning, and transcending the superiority complex with the coexistence of different civilizations. We will promote the common values of peace, development, fairness, justice, democracy, and freedom for all humanity, enhance mutual understanding and friendship among people of all countries and jointly promote the development and progress of human civilization.

# Global Security Initiative



- Stay committed to the vision of common, comprehensive, cooperative and sustainable security.
- Stay committed to respecting the sovereignty and territorial integrity of all countries.
- Stay committed to abiding by the purposes and principles of the UN Charter.
- Stay committed to taking the legitimate security concerns of all countries seriously.
- Stay committed to peacefully resolving differences and disputes between countries through dialogue and consultation.
- Stay committed to maintaining security in both traditional and non-traditional domains.

<https://www.igcu.pku.edu.cn/info/1010/5141.htm>



# A community with a shared future of mankind

世界上的问题错综复杂，解决问题的出路是维护和践行多边主义，推动构建人类命运共同体。

The problems facing the world are intricate and complex. The way out of them is through upholding multilateralism and building a community with a shared future for mankind.

Global Development Initiative

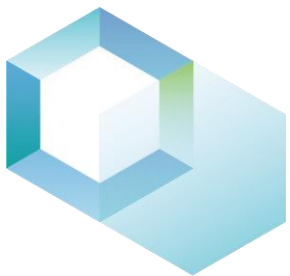
Global Civilization Initiative.

Global Security Initiative



End of Part VI






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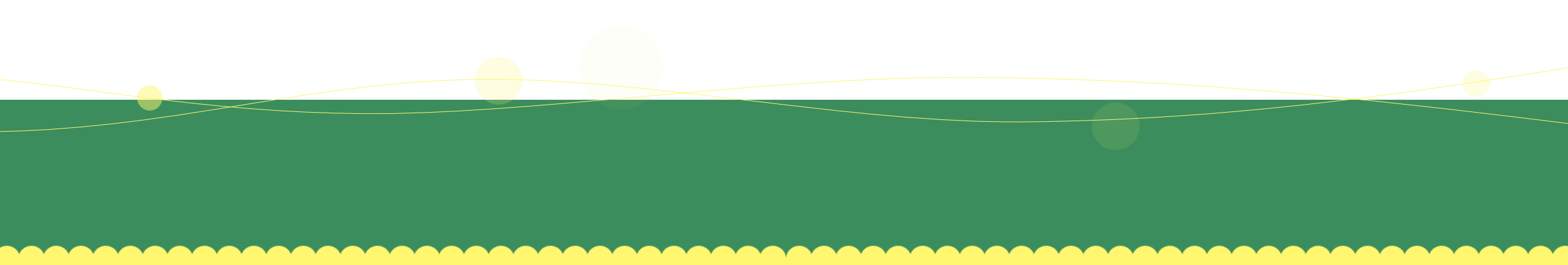
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# Philosophy thinking: Chinese path to modernization





- **Theories:** (1)Balance: Long-term goal vs. short term goal. (2)Economy is a system rather than black box. (3)Right or wrong? tested by real practice rather than economics model.
- Deadlock breaking: revolution and evolution. Shenzhen Special economic zone.
- Ideology: unity rather than hate (identity politics: easy to drive a wedge between, instigate, Need Wisdom)
- Freedom: not an absolute concept. common prosperity for all rather than lip-service. Freedom for Whom?
- Gender equality: comes from property rights and share of home work and certainty of birth control
- Urbanization: boost modern sector meanwhile reform agriculture and maintain healthy rural communities. step by step to achieve.
- Industrialization: focus on capability. look at both comparative advantage and disadvantage.
- Facing crisis: keep stabilization and organize the whole society to share the pressure and keep healthy rural sector.

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- **that's why Chinese Communist party and socialism are so welcomed by the people.**

for more information:

[http://www.china.org.cn/english/china\\_key\\_words/index.htm](http://www.china.org.cn/english/china_key_words/index.htm)

中文 | English | Français | Русский язык | 日本語 | Español | عربي | Deutsch | 한국어 | Português | Türkçe | Bahasa Indonesia | Қазақ тілі | Tiếng Việt | lingua italiana

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# Getting to know **China** through **Keywords**

中国关键词  
KEYWORDS  
to Understand China

CICG ACCWS CATL

百年唯有之大变局

Q