CONTACT INFO

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FALAAH ARIF KHAN

https://falaaharifkhan.github.io/research/

An Engineer/Scientist by training and an Artist by nature, I conduct fundamental research on Robust and Ethical ML and create Scientific Comics and other forms of Art to present the nuances of this work in a way that is more accessible and democratic.

EDUCATION

Bachelor of Technology, Electronics and Communication Engg (with Distinction)

Shiv Nadar University (2014–18) GPA: 8.87/10

Thesis: Behavioral Biometrics and Machine
Learning to secure Web Logins
Supervisors: Sajin Kunhambu(Dell), Madhur Deo
Upadhayay(Shiv Nadar University)
Minor: Mathematics

PUBLICATIONS

Papers:

1. Arif Khan F., Kunhambu S., G K. C. (2019) Behavioral Biometrics and Machine Learning to Secure Website Logins. In: Security in Computing and Communications. SSCC 2018. Communications in Computer and Information Science, vol 969.

Patents:

- 1. Arif Khan, Falaah, Kunhambu, Sajin and Chakravarthy G, K. <u>Behavioral Biometrics</u> <u>and Machine Learning to secure Website</u> <u>Logins.</u> US Patent 16/257650, filed January 25, 2019
- Arif Khan, Falaah, Mohammed, Tousif, Gupta, Shubham, Dinh, Hung and Kannapan, Ramu. <u>Event-Based Search</u> <u>Engine</u>, US Patent 16/752775, filed January 27, 2020
- 3. Arif Khan, Falaah and Sharma, Hari Surender. Framework to Design Completely Automated Reverse Turing, Tests. US Patent 16/828520, filed March 24, 2020 and US Patent (Provisional) 62/979500, filed February 21, 2020

Creatives:

- 1. Falaah Arif Khan and Julia Stoyanovich.

 "Mirror, Mirror". Data, Responsibly Comics,

 Volume 1 (2020), at Resistance Al

 Workshop, NeurIPS 2020
- Falaah Arif Khan and Abhishek Gupta.
 "Decoded Reality", at Resistance Al Workshop, NeurIPS 2020
- Falaah Arif Khan and Zachary C Lipton.
 "Superheroes of Deep Learning, Volume 1: Machine Learning Yearning" (2020).
- 4. Falaah Arif Khan. "Meet Al" (2020), in AAAI Interactive Magazine

WORK EXPERIENCE

Center for Responsible AI a New York University

Artist-in-Residence October 2020 - Current

I run the 'Data, Responsibly' Comic series, along with Julia Stoyanovich. The first volume, 'Mirror, Mirror', is a primer on AI Ethics and delves into Digital accessibility, the impact of poorly designed systems on marginalized demographics, problems with operationalizing fairness, misguided incentive structures in scholarship, exclusionary discourse and questions of culpability when things go wrong.

Montreal Al Ethics Institute

Artist-in-Residence July 2020 - Current

I conduct creative explorations into the socio-political underpinnings of data-driven technology. I'm specially interested in the role of Power and how it influences the design of Ethical Al. My first piece, <u>Decoded Reality</u>, is an artistic depiction of how algorithmic interventions manifest in society.

International Institute of Information Technology, Hyderabad

Research Fellow (Advisor: C.V. Jawahar, Vinay Namboodiri) August – December 2020 I work on Neural Machine Translation of Indic Languages, specifically on the robustness of translations between different information domains and languages and in modelling the uncertainities in Machine Translation tasks.

Dell EMC, Bangalore

Research Software Engineer II August 2019 - May 2020

I led the design and development of Security features of Dell's Identity and Access Management product.

- Implemented a **bot detection filter** that uses a game-theoretic approach to identifying malicious attempts performed from headless devices (without browser activity). The model brought the average number of attempts needed to be manually evaluated down by 87.6%, the average number of accounts that need to be manually protected down by 95% and in a recent credential stuffing attack, the system was able to successfully thwart 99.71% of the malicious requests
- Formulated a novel framework to design adaptively robust Completely Automated
 Reverse Turing Tests that learn on the fly and do not require periodic manual
 design. The model uses Bayesian inference to learn the preferences of human users
 and custom deep adversaries and is used on Dell login pages, globally.

Research Software Engineer I July 2018 - August 2019

- Delivered a behavioral-based authentication system that classifies browser activity
 as being done by a human or by a bot. It is built using an auto-associative neural
 network, trained on client biometrics such as keystrokes, click patterns and mouse
 dynamics and is used on Dell login pages, globally.
- Created a product traffic forecaster using a Recurrent Neural Network trained on activity logs of the product, to automate the continuous evaluation of product traffic. Insights from the forecaster have been used to alert anomalous behavior. Instances where traffic has exceeded the baseline have helped identify adversarial action. Deteriorating product health has also been flagged using the baseline, when traffic has fallen below the baseline.
- Architected a graph signal processing approach to dynamic threat modelling.
 Application logs are used to model the product as a weighted directed graph and graph filters are used to identify sub-graphs that are vulnerable to different attacks.

Software Engineering Intern January 2018 – April 2018
Prototyped a human vs human, genuine/imposter classification model, to identify account match attacks on web logins and evaluated the efficacy of this model for a password-less authentication system. The model used Supervised Machine Learning and could differentiate two human subjects that are using the same credentials to log in, on the basis of their login behavior

AWARDS/HONORS

- Metrolab+Govtech Innovation of the Month to 'Mirror, Mirror' for Civic Innovation
- Game Changer Award from Hemal Shah, Senior VP and Regional CIO, Dell EMC for outstanding innovation in the security features of the Dell Access and Identity Management (DAIS) Product (August'19)
- Winner, Al Center of Excellence Hackathon, Dell EMC (July '19)
- Winner, Shark Tank, Dell EMC (June '19)
- Winner, SafeHack (Security Hackathon), Dell EMC (April'19)
- Long Term Investment Award from Dell EMC (March'19)
- **Dell Champion Award** from Dell EMC (March'19)
- Winner, Hack.Fin (FinTech Hackathon), Dell EMC (Dec'18)
- Winner, HackLabs Innovation Rally '18 Hackathon, Dell EMC (Sept'18)
- Recipient of Category 'A' Scholarship (Complete Waiver of Tuition Fees) at Shiv Nadar University (Aug'14)

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Tools and Languages

Python, C#, dotnet, Java, JavaScript, Verilog, MATLAB, LT Spice. Databases: Mongo, SQL, Redis

Certifications

'Foundations of AI/ML', International Institute of Information Technology, Hyderabad (May '18)

Analytical Skills

Classification, Regression, Time Series Analysis, Word Embeddings, Clustering, Neural Networks.

Tree Based Models, Support Machines, Bayesian Models, Ensembles, Neural Auto-Encoders. Convolutional

Models. Networks. Learnina Generative

Adversarial Mathematical Networks, Modelling, Graph Theory, Signal Processing on Graphs, Algorithmic Game Theory

Project Skills

Pivotal (Extreme Programming), Agile

BLOG

https://thefaladox.wordpress.com/

Shiv Nadar University, Greater Noida

Research-cum-Teaching Assistant, Basics of Electrical and Electronic Circuits August 2017 - December 2017

Instructor: Prof R. N. Biswas (IIT Kanpur)

Designed, conducted and graded weekly lab experiments and tutorials for a class of 30–40 students. Also assisted in conducting and grading the final lab examination.

Research-cum-Teaching Assistant, Digital Electronics

August 2017 - December 2017

Instructor: Prof Sonal Singhal (Shiv Nadar University)

Designed, conducted, and the singhal (Shiv Nadar University) Designed, conducted and graded weekly lab experiments and the final lab examination for a class of 30-40 students.

Student Tutor, Mathematical Methods

January 2017 - May 2017

Instructor: Prof Ajit Kumar (PhD, University of Houston)

Curated supplementary course content, delivered lectures and conducted tutorials and practice tests for class of 20–30 students

Defence Research and Development Organization, Hyderabad July 2017 - August 2017

Supervisor: Dr Laxman Prasad (Programme Air Defence, DRDO)

Studied and simulated security protocols in communication networks.

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Automated Driver, As part of 'Foundations of AI/ML' Certification @IIIT-H January 2018 - May 2018

Implemented basic operations of automated driving, including detecting traffic signs and traffic signal states, identifying obstacles and the subsequent suitable navigation. The automated driver is created by training a convolutional neural network with navigational images and a clustering algorithm using LIDAR data of a bot moving in a simulated environment using Gazebo simulator and ROS.

Booking Assistant, As part of 'Foundations of AI/ML' Certification @IIIT-H January 2018 - May 2018

Created a chatbot that serves as a booking assistant, implementing two skills of making restaurant reservations and movie bookings. Implemented in Python, the bot distinguishes between intents, extracts required attributes and makes suitable recommendations

Fingerprint Classification, Supervised by Prof Madan Gopal (IIT Delhi) August 2017 - December 2017

Performed fingerprint classification on the NIST fingerprint dataset, by using Convolution Neural Networks (CNN), as both a feature extractor and a classifier. The features extracted by the CNN were also used to train a Support Vector Machine and their classification accuracies were compared.

Tornado Prediction, Supervised by Prof Madan Gopal (IIT Delhi) January 2017 - May 2017

Forecasted tornado occurrences in the United States, including their magnitude and source (state), using a Recurrent Neural Network trained on data of tornado occurrences between 1950 to 2009 across the United States published by the Storm Prediction Center.

PRESENTATIONS, DISCUSSIONS, TALKS

Facilitator, Privacy in Al Workshop, by Al4Good x Montreal Al Ethics Institute, Nov 2020

Panelist, Ethics in Al Panel, by McGill Al Society, Nov 2020 Invited Talk, Decoded Reality - Ethics in AI, at AI4Good Conference+Hackathon by TechAide Montreal, Nov 2020

Facilitator, Future of Work and Disability Study group, by Inclusive Design Research Center @ OCAD University, Nov 2020

Speaker, RIIPL Algorithmic Justice Webinar Series, by Rutgers Law School, Nov 2020