

Project Phase 2

• • •

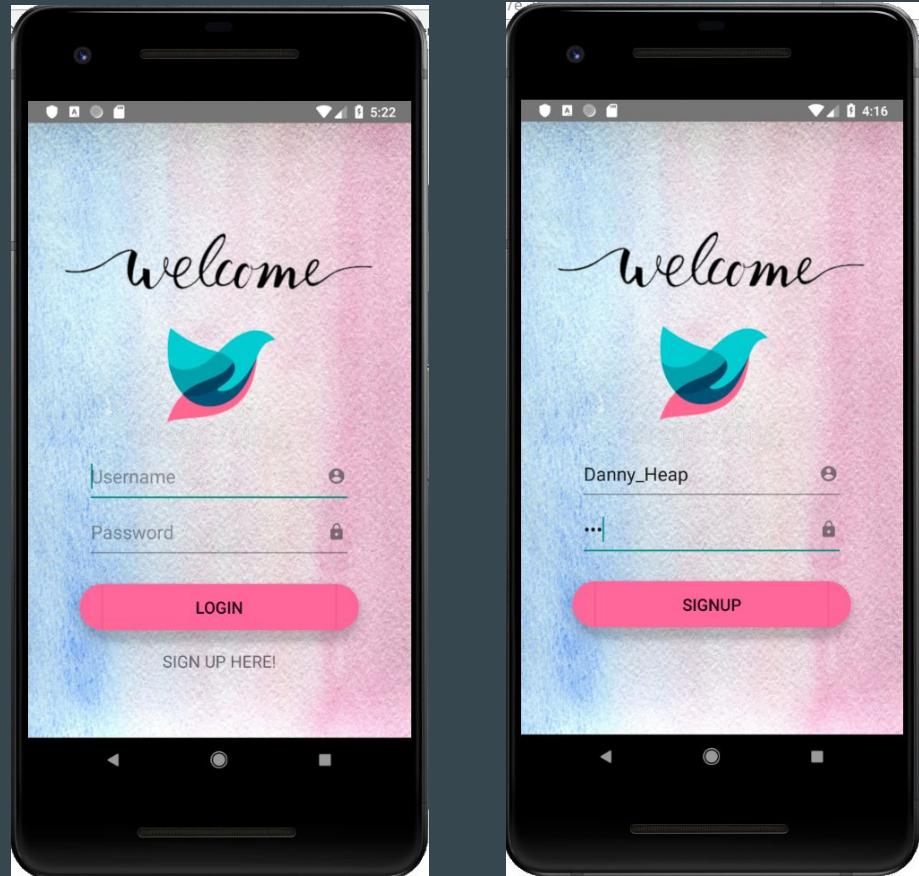
Group 0640

Gameplay Walkthrough



Signup & Login

- Username
 - Regex restrains input
- Password



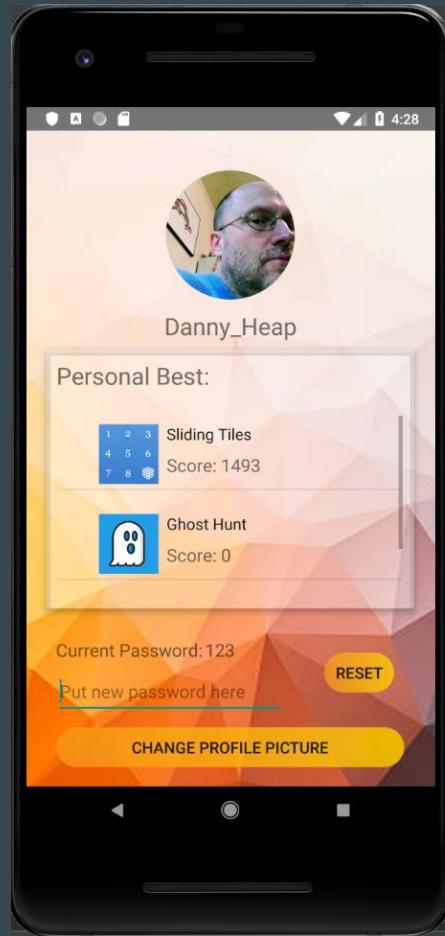
Game Centre

- Access to the 3 games
 - Sliding Tile
 - Sudoku
 - Ghost Hunt
- Access to User Center



User Centre

- Per-User Scoreboard
 - ListView display with scroll bar
 - Per-game high score
- Password Status
 - Display current pw
 - Reset password option
- Upload Profile Picture
 - Default image is Professor Heap



Game Starting Activity

Access to:

- New Game Button
- Load Game Button
- Manually Save Game Button
- Scoreboard



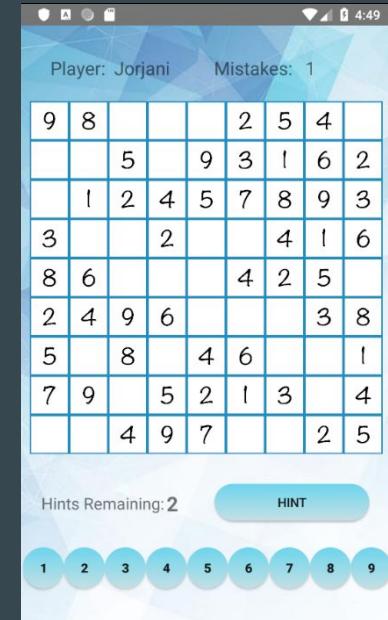
Game Starting Activity

Access to:

- New Game Button
- Load Game Button
- Manually Save Game Button
- Scoreboard

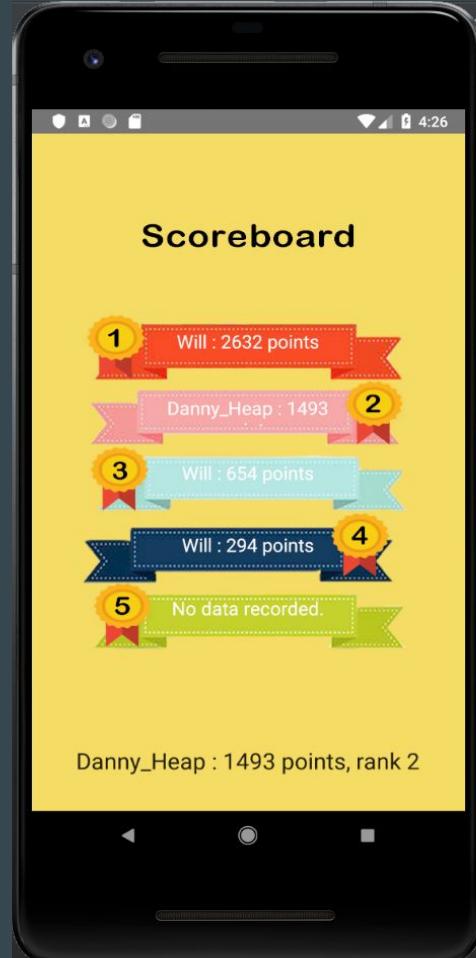


Game Activity



Scoreboard

- Displays top 5 of all attempts
- Displays current user's score and rank



Design Patterns

**Java programmer
says:**



**No problem, I can use
these seven design
patterns for that.**

quickmeme.com

1. Model View Controller

ghost_hunt

- ↳ C Board
- ↳ E Direction
- ↳ C Entity
- ↳ C FileHandler
- ↳ C GameController
- ↳ C GameState
- ↳ C Ghost

- ↳ C GhostHuntGameActivity
- ↳ C GhostHuntScoreboardActivity
- ↳ C GhostHuntScoreboardController

- ↳ C GhostHuntScoreboardFileHandler
- ↳ C GhostHuntStartingActivity
- ↳ C GridViewAdapter

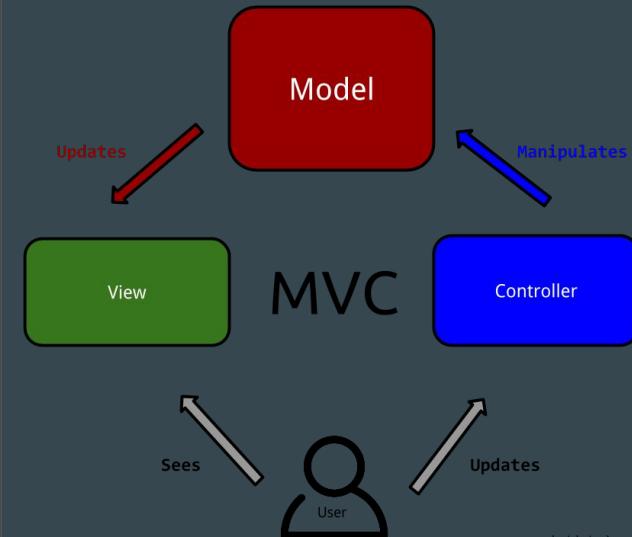
- ↳ C Player
- ↳ C Tile

slidingtiles

sudoku

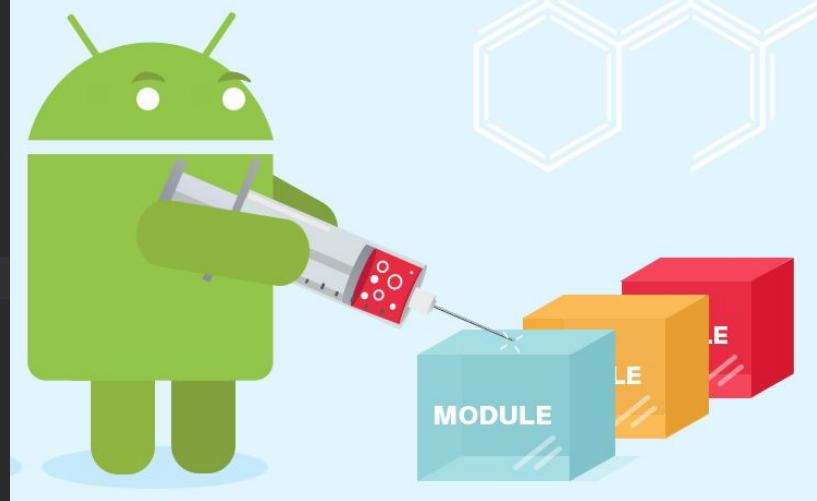
slidingtiles

- ↳ C Board
- ↳ C GameController
- ↳ C GameState
- ↳ C GestureDetectGridView
- ↳ C SlidingTilesAdapter
- ↳ C SlidingTilesFileHandler
- ↳ C SlidingTilesGameActivity
- ↳ C SlidingTilesImageProcessor
- ↳ C SlidingTilesScoreBoardActivity
- ↳ C SlidingTilesScoreBoardController
- ↳ C SlidingTilesScoreBoardFileHandler
- ↳ C SlidingTilesStartingActivity
- ↳ C SolvableGenerator
- ↳ C Tile



2. Dependency Injection

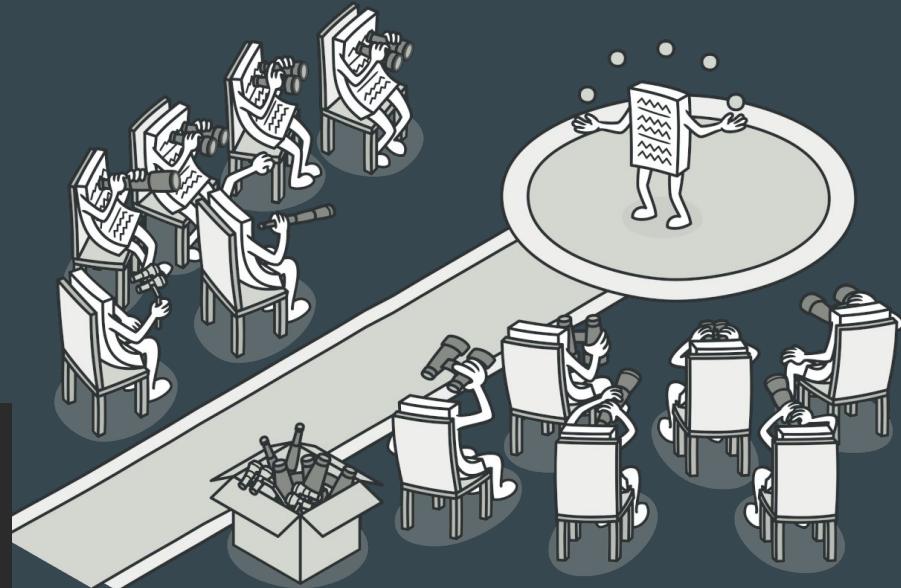
```
/**  
 * Constructor of the cell.  
 *  
 * @param value      the preset value of the cell.  
 * @param isVisible the visibility of the cell.  
 * @param position   the position of the cell in the board.  
 */  
Cell(int value, boolean isVisible, int position) {  
    this.value = value;  
    this.isVisible = isVisible;  
    this.position = position;  
    if (!isVisible) {  
        background = blankBackground;  
    } else {  
        background = numberBackground;  
    }  
}
```



3. Observable

```
    void increaseWrongCounter() {  
        wrongCounter++;  
        if (wrongCounter == 4) {  
            setChanged();  
            notifyObservers();  
        }  
    }
```

```
@Override  
protected void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    gameState = fileHandler.getGameState();  
    createCellButtons(context: this);  
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_sudoku_game);  
    setUpGridView();  
  
    gameController = gridView.getGameController();  
    gameController.setGameState(gameState);  
    gameController.addObserver(o: this);  
    gameState.addObserver(o: this);
```



4. Strategy Pattern

```
public abstract class ScoreBoard {  
  
    public abstract int calculateScore(ArrayList<Integer> array);  
  
    /**  
     * Updates currentUser's high score, if needed.  
     */
```



```
    /**  
     * ScoreBoard class for game.  
     */  
    private ScoreBoard scoreBoard = new SudokuScoreBoardController();
```

5. Singleton

```
* Handler for file IO in Ghost Hunt. Made into singleton.  
 */  
class FileHandler implements Savable, Loadable {  
  
    /**  
     * Sole instance of file handler.  
     */  
    private static final FileHandler INSTANCE = new FileHandler();  
  
    /**  
     * Private constructor for singleton.  
     */  
    private FileHandler() {}  
  
    /**  
     * Return the singleton instance.  
     * @return sole instance of file handler  
     */  
    static FileHandler getInstance() { return INSTANCE; }  
}
```



S.O.L.I.D



SOLID

Software development is not a Jenga game.

1. Single Responsibility



Single Responsibility Principle

Just because you *can* doesn't mean you *should*.

1. Single Responsibility

ghost_hunt

- ↳ Board
- ↳ Direction
- ↳ Entity
- ↳ FileHandler
- ↳ GameController
- ↳ GameState
- ↳ Ghost
- ↳ GhostHuntGameActivity
- ↳ GhostHuntScoreboardActivity
- ↳ GhostHuntScoreboardController
- ↳ GhostHuntScoreboardFileHandler
- ↳ GhostHuntStartingActivity

- ↳ GridViewAdapter

- ↳ Player

- ↳ Tile

slidingtiles

sudoku

- ↳ CurrentStatus
- ↳ Game
- ↳ GameCentreActivity
- ↳ GameTimer
- ↳ Loadable
- ↳ LoginActivity
- ↳ ProfileActivity
- ↳ ProxyBitmap
- ↳ Savable
- ↳ ScoreBoard
- ↳ SignUpActivity
- ↳ Undoable
- ↳ User
- ↳ UserFileHandler

2. Open/Close principle



2. Open/Close principle

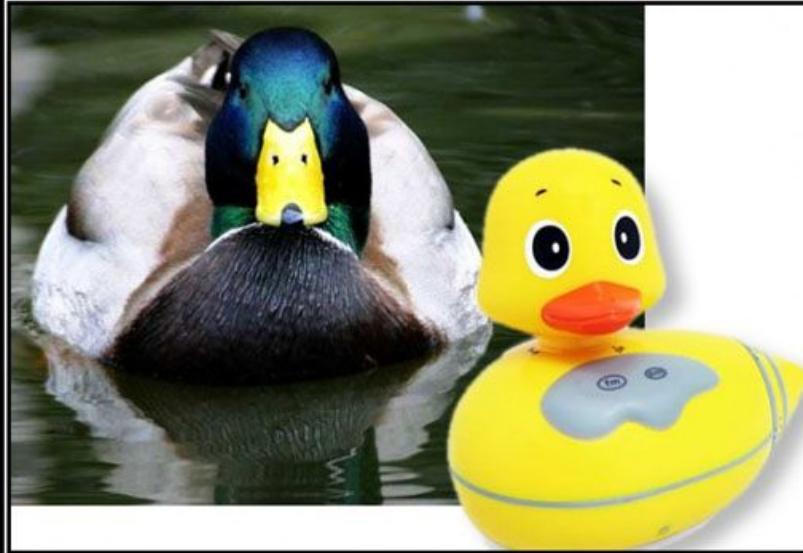
E Game.java ×

```
1 package fall2018.csc2
2
3 /**
4  * Enumeration of all
5  */
6 public enum Game {
7     SlidingTiles,
8     Sudoku,
9     GhostHunt
10 }
11
```

C User.java ×

```
2
3 import ...
8
9 /**
10  * Model class, excluded from unit test.
11  * The user class, with user information.
12 */
13 public class User implements Serializable {
14
15     /**
16      * Username and password of the user.
17      */
18     private String username, password;
19
20     /**
21      * Mapping from game to highest score. Initialized for
22      */
23     private Map<Game, Integer> scores = new HashMap<>();
24
25     {
26         for (Game game : Game.values()) {
27             scores.put(game, 0);
28         }
29     }
30 }
```

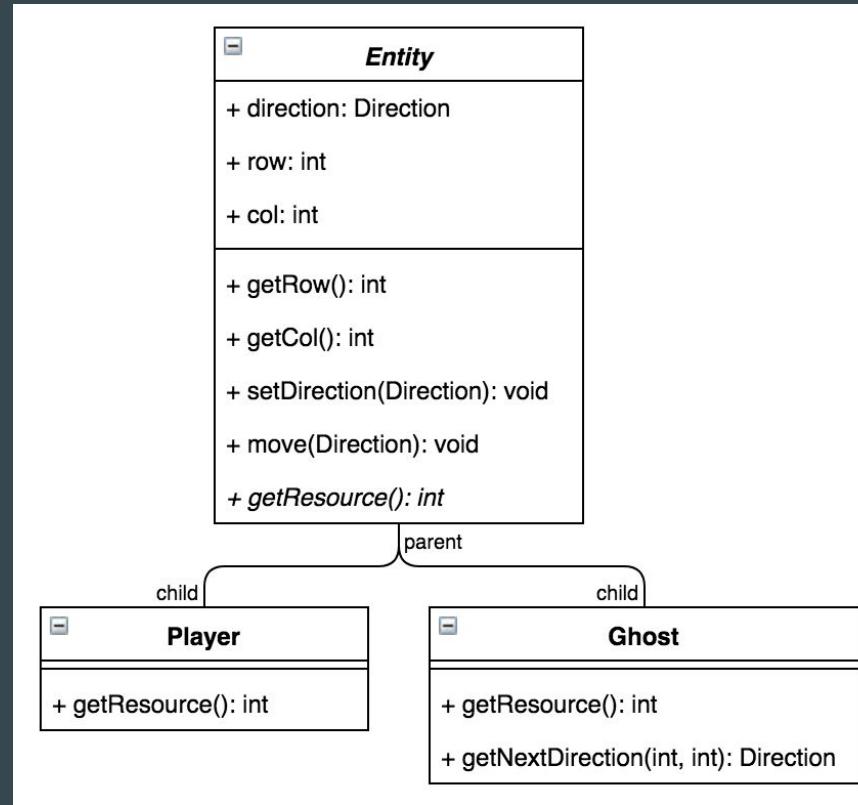
3. Liskov Substitution Principle



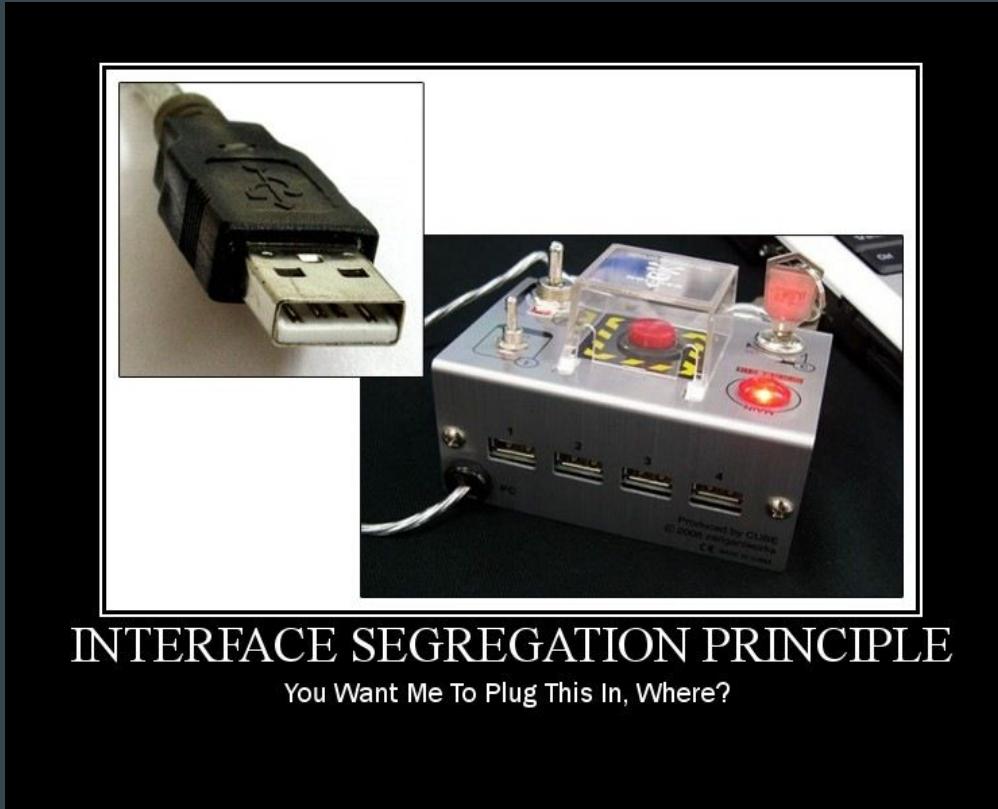
LISKOV SUBSTITUTION PRINCIPLE

If It Looks Like A Duck, Quacks Like A Duck, But Needs Batteries - You
Probably Have The Wrong Abstraction

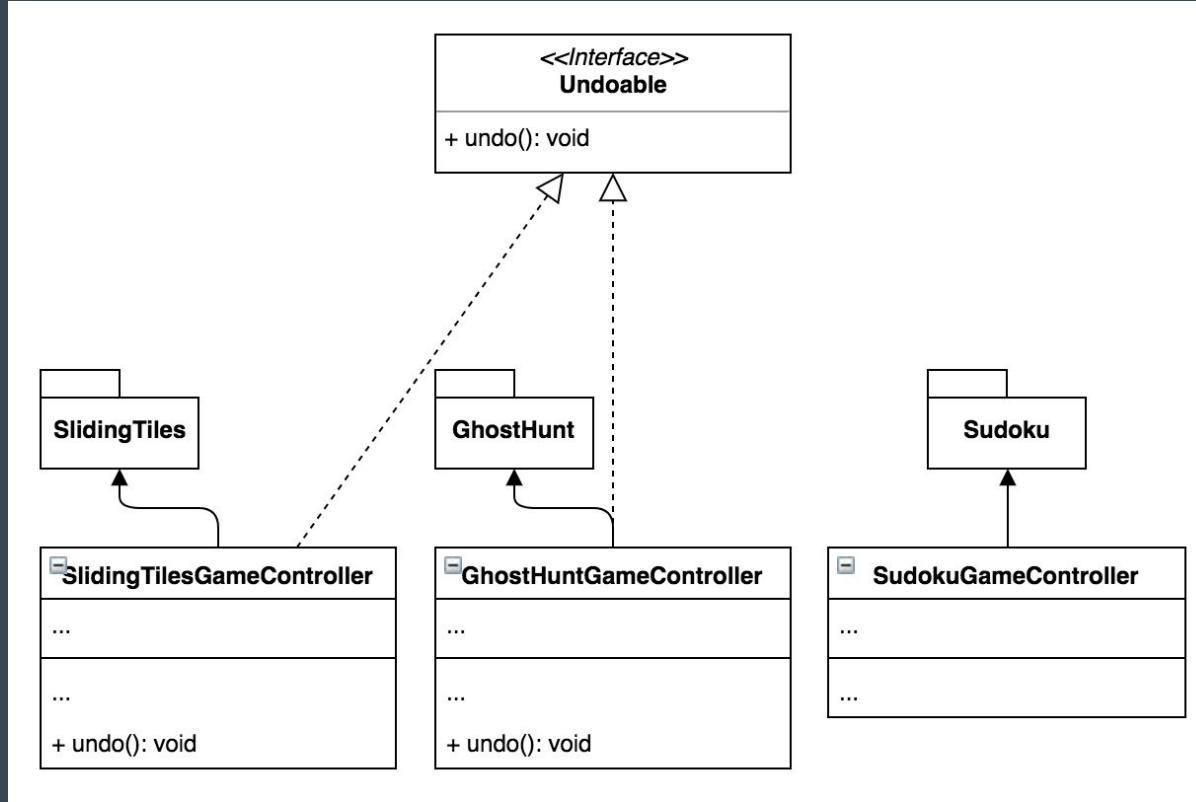
3. Liskov Substitution Principle



4. Interface Segregation Principle



4. Interface Segregation Principle



5. Dependency Inversion



Dependency Inversion Principle

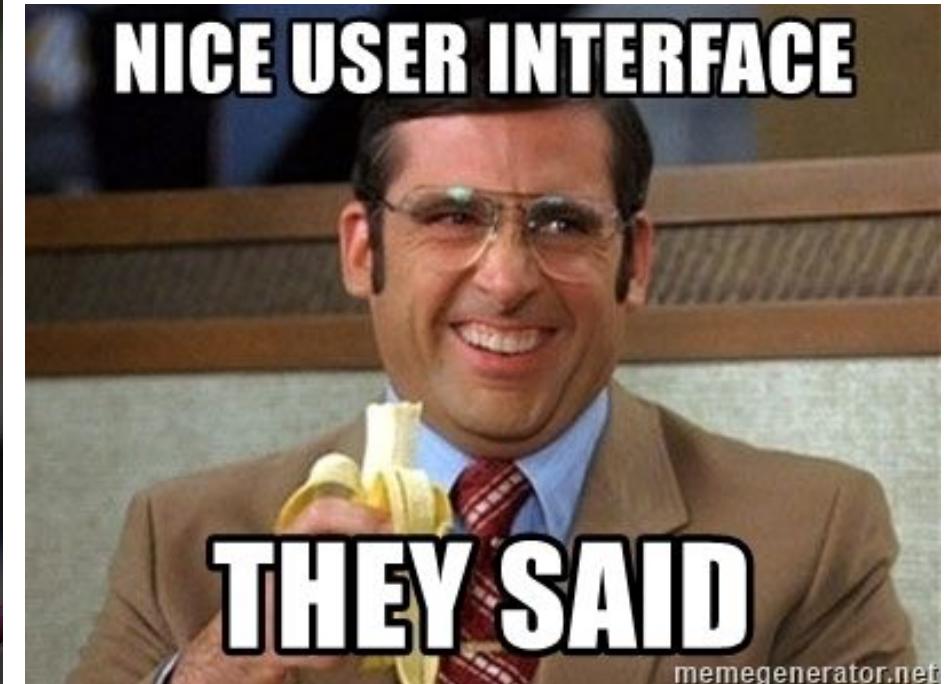
Would you solder a lamp directly
to the electrical wiring in a wall?

5. Dependency Inversion

```
206  /**
207   * Process an entity's move on certain direction.
208   * @param entity entity to make move
209   * @param direction direction of move
210  */
211 @
212  /**
213   * Process an entity's move on certain direction.
214   * @param entity entity to make move
215   * @param direction direction of move
216   */
217 private void processEntityMove(Entity entity, Direction direction) {
218     if (isValidMove(entity.getRow(), entity.getCol(), direction)) {
219       entity.move(direction); ←
220       appendMove(entity, direction, isValid: true);
221     } else {
222       entity.setDirection(direction);
223       appendMove(entity, direction, isValid: false);
224     }
225     notifyChange();
226   }
227
62  /**
63   * Entity makes a move.
64   * @param move direction of move
65   */
66  void move(Direction move) {
67    switch (move) {
68      case UP: row--; break;
69      case DOWN: row++; break;
70      case LEFT: col--; break;
71      case RIGHT: col++; break;
72    }
73    this.direction = move;
74  }
```



UI

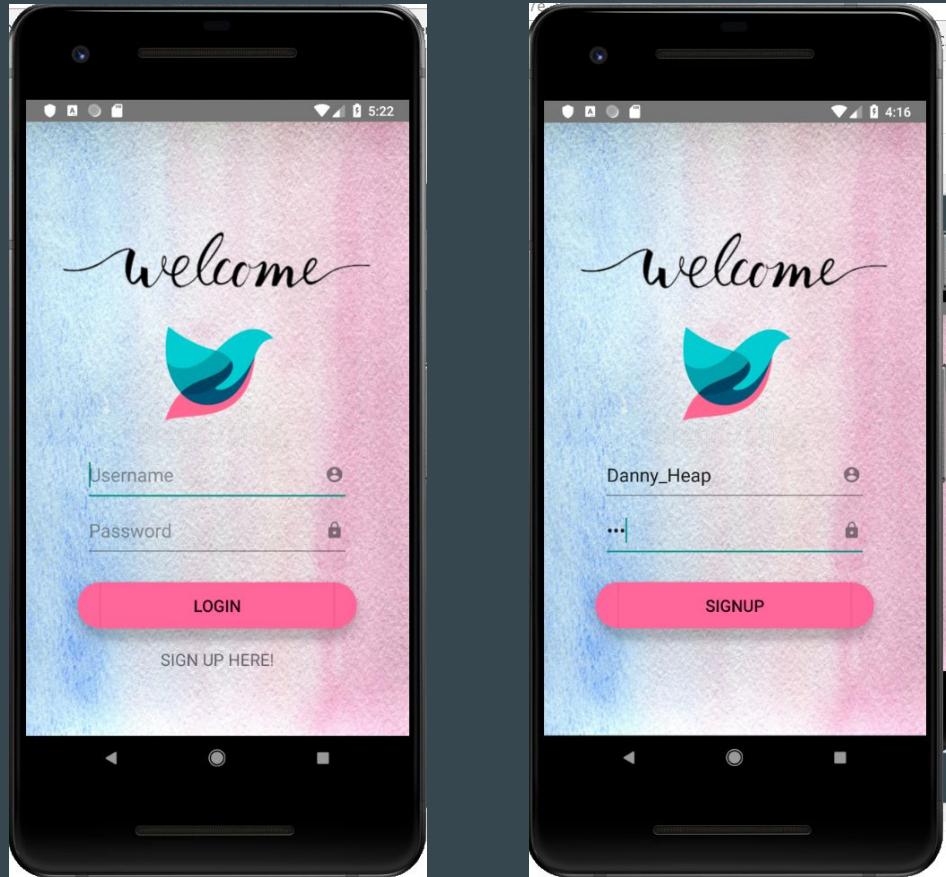


NICE USER INTERFACE

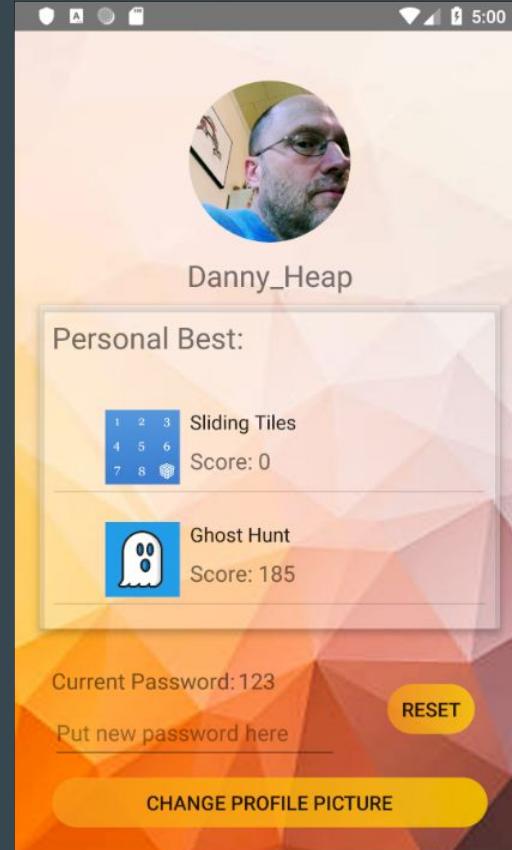
THEY SAID

memegenerator.net

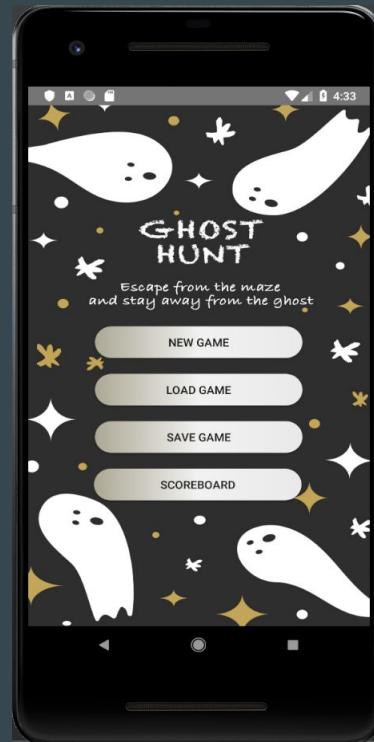
1. Clarity & Simplicity



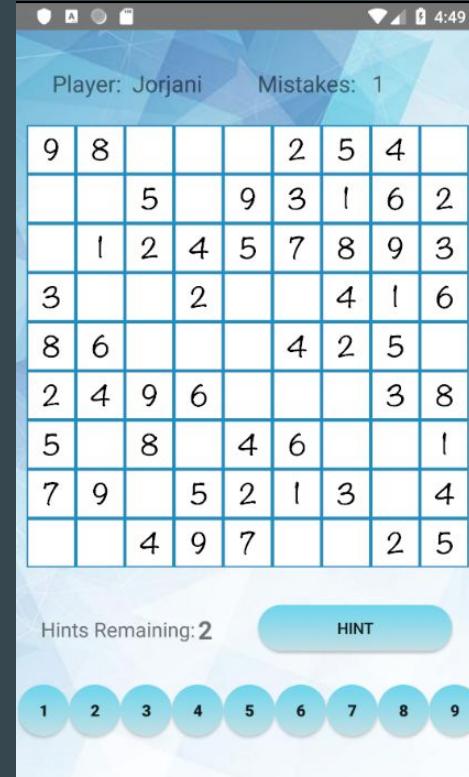
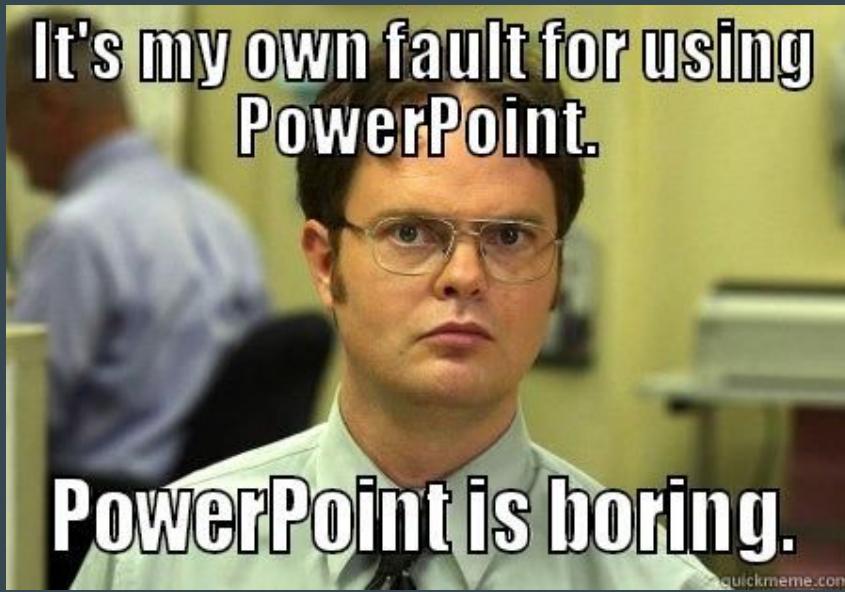
2. Flexibility



3. Standardized Format

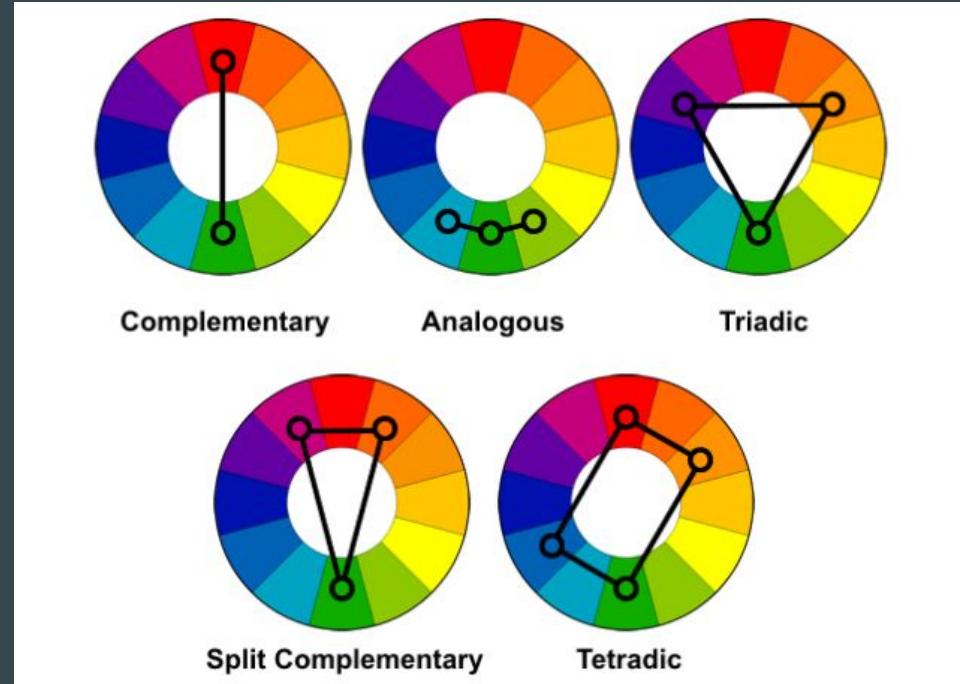


4. User Friendliness



5. Colours

THINGS
AREN'T ALWAYS
#000000
AND
#FFFFFF



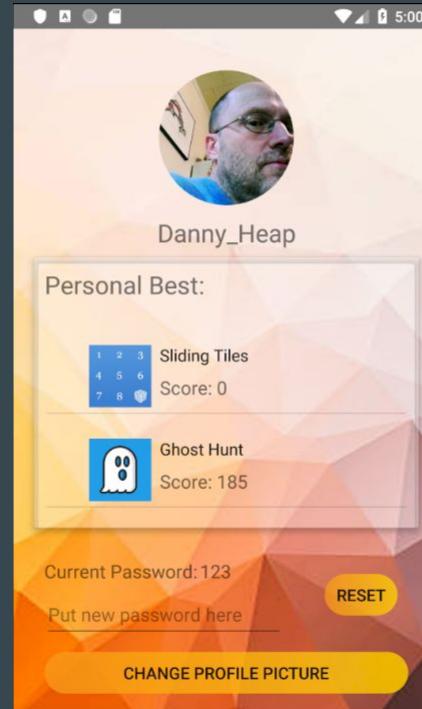
Scoreboard



Per-User



Per-Game



A close-up photograph of a person's hands resting on a laptop keyboard. The hands are positioned as if the person is about to type or has just finished. The background is blurred, showing what appears to be a colorful screen or a window with a view of the outdoors.

Unittest

- 100% coverage
 - 0% coverage
-

Implemented Functionalities

1. Requirements

- Code coverage where applicable (unit test)
- Always generate a solvable SlidingTiles game board (SolvableGenerator.java class in slidingtiles folder)
- Added two games and accommodating scoreboards
- Per-user scoreboard
- Undo feature for at least one of the new games (Ghost Hunt undo five moves)
- Autosave for at least one of the new games (Sudoku and Ghost Hunt)
- Design Pattern implementations (see Design Pattern Usage section)
- Updated test cases along with refactoring

2. Features

- Signup page
 - Used regular expression to restrain username to a permutation of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and underscores. This ensures that usernames can be written into valid file names.
- Login page
- Game Center page
- User Center
 - Change Profile Picture
 - Default picture as our beloved Professor Danny Heap
 - Change Password
 - ListView format of per-user score board can be scrolled down
- Sliding Tile Game
 - Displays current play name
 - Displays number of moves
 - Change Background
- Sudoku
 - Autosave on every move
 - Three levels of difficulty
 - Displays current play name
 - When a visible cell is selected, all other cells with the same value becomes highlighted.
 - Maximum three hints provided
 - Incorrect placement of numbers are displayed and taken into account in score calculation
 - Toast “Wrong Answer” becomes a more severe warning after four wrong answers

More Features

- Ghost Hunt
 - Autosave on the start of every level
 - Manual save game function
 - Restart level (player receives fresh undos but the number of moves does not reset)
 - Ghost AI that follows the player along a trajectory that is closest to a straight line
 - Ghost cannot catch player at the exit
 - Beating the levels and failing levels produces different end-game Toasts
- Overall visual upgrade



END OF PRESENTATION



THANK YOU!

The background image shows a panoramic view of a city skyline at dusk or night. The sky is filled with warm, orange and yellow hues from the setting sun. In the center, the iconic Art Deco spire of the Empire State Building stands tall, its top illuminated. To the right, the One World Trade Center is visible, its spire reaching towards the clouds. The city is densely packed with numerous skyscrapers, their windows glowing with lights. A river or body of water is visible in the distance, reflecting the city's lights.

Q&A