Rapport TP sur les Processus Concurrents

UE. Paradigmes de programmation

- <u>I Algorithmes Dekker et Peterson</u>
- II Problème des cheminots
- III Généralisation à 3 processus
- IV Annexe

I – Algorithmes de Dekker et Peterson

Dekker 1:

```
processN:integer:=1;

task processus1;
task body processus1 is

I:integer:=0;

begin
   for I in 1..10 loop
        -- attente active:
    while (processN=2) loop
        Put_Line("Process1 en attente");
    end loop;
        -- <SC>
        Put_Line ("processus1 en SC");
        -- <SC>
        -- protocole de sortie:
        processN:=2;
    end loop;
end processus1;
```

```
task processus2;
task body processus2 is

J:integer:=0;

Begin
   for J in 1..10 loop
    -- attente active:
    while (processN=1) loop
        Put_Line ("processus2 en attente");
    end loop;
    -- <SC>
        Put_Line ("processus2 en SC");
        -- <SC>
        -- protocole de sortie:
        processN:=1;
   end loop;
end processus2;
```

Dekker 2:

```
Plinside:boolean:=FALSE;
Plinside:boolean:=FALSE;

task processus1;
task body processus1 is

I:integer:=0;

begin
for I in 1..10 loop
-- attente active:
while (Plinside) loop
Put_Line("Process1 en attente");
end loop;
Plinside:=TRUE;
-- <SC>
Put_Line ("processus1 en SC");
-- <SC>
-- protocole de sortie:
Plinside:=FALSE;
end loop;
end processus1;
```

```
task processus2;
task body processus2 is

J:integer:=0;

Begin
   for J in 1..10 loop
    -- attente active:
   while (Plinside) loop
     Put_Line("Process2 en attente");
   end loop;
   P2inside:=TRUE;
    -- <SC>
   Put_Line ("processus2 en SC");
    -- <SC>
   -- protocole de sortie:
   P2inside:=FALSE;
   end loop;
end processus2;
```

Dekker 3:

```
P1Wantstoenter:boolean:=FALSE;
P2Wantstoenter:boolean:=FALSE;
task processus1;
task body processus1 is
I:integer:=0;
begin
  for I in 1..10 loop
   P1Wantstoenter:=TRUE;
    while (P2Wantstoenter) loop
      Put_Line("Process1 en attente");
    end loop;
  Put_Line ("processus1 en SC");
  -- protocole de sortie:
  P1Wantstoenter:=FALSE;
  end loop;
end processus1;
```

```
task processus2;
task body processus2 is

J:integer:=0;

Begin
   for I in 1..10 loop
        -- protocole d'entree:
        P2Wantstoenter:=TRUE;
        -- attente active:
        while (P1Wantstoenter) loop
            Put_Line("Process2 en attente");
        end loop;
        -- <SC>
        Put_Line ("processus2 en SC");
        -- <SC>
        -- protocole de sortie:
        P2Wantstoenter:=FALSE;
        end loop;
end processus2;
```

- Dekker 4 étant quasi équivalent à Dekker 3, nous ne l'avons pas traité-

Peterson:

```
tour:integer:=1;
demande1:boolean:=FALSE;
demande2:boolean:=FALSE;
task processus1;
task body processus1 is
I:integer:=0;
begin
  for I in 1..2 loop
    -- protocole d'entree:
    demande1:=TRUE;
    tour:=2:
    while (demande2=TRUE AND tour/=1) loop
      Put_Line("Process1 en attente");
    end loop;
  Put Line ("processus1 en SC");
 demande1:=FALSE;
  end loop;
end processus1;
```

```
task processus2;
task body processus2 is

J:integer:=0;

Begin
   for I in 1..2 loop
        -- protocole d'entree:
        demande2:=TRUE;
        -- attente active:
        tour:=1;
        while (demande1=TRUE AND tour/=2) loop
        Put_Line("Process2 en attente");
        end loop;
        -- <SC>
        Put_Line ("processus2 en SC");
        -- <SC>
        -- protocole de sortie:
        demande2:=FALSE;

end loop;
end processus2;
```

Peterson symétrique:

```
procedure Peter_Sym is
package int_io is new Integer_io(integer);
use int_io;
Demande: array(0..1) of Boolean := (others => FALSE);
Tour:Integer:=0;
J:Integer:=0;
procedure Entre(I: in Integer) is
begin
 J:=(I+1) \mod 2;
 Demande(i):=TRUE;
 Tour:=J;
while (Demande(J)=True and Tour /= 1) loop null;
end loop;
end Entre;
procedure Sortie(I: in Integer) is
begin
 Demande(i):=FALSE;
end Sortie;
task Process1;
task body Process1 is
 begin
   for I in 0..5 loop
     Entre(0);
     Put_Line("Process1 en Section Critique");
     Sortie(0);
    end loop:
  end Process1;
 task Process2;
  task body Process2 is
   begin
      for I in 0..5 loop
       Entre(1);
        Put_Line("Process2 en Section Critique");
       Sortie(1);
     end loop;
    end Process2;
  begin
   Null;
  end Peter_Sym;
```