

2: Basic Principles for Computation

Learning outcomes

- Explain the role and basic functions of the IDE
- Produce some basic Python programs
- Apply computational thinking to puzzle solving





Basic Python programs

Your first Python program

```
print "Hello, world!"
```

Your second Python program

```
print "This is a very long line of code which had to ←
  be split to fit on the slide, but you should type ←
  it as a single line."
print "This is the second line of code."
```

Assigning to variables

```
a = 10
print a
```

Assigning to variables

a = 10
print a

Variable	Value
a	

► A program is a **sequence of instructions**

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- ➤ The Python interpreter executes the first line of your program, then the second line, and so on

- ► A program is a **sequence of instructions**
- The Python interpreter executes the first line of your program, then the second line, and so on
- When it reaches the end of the file, it stops

Reassigning variables (1)

```
a = 10
b = 20
b = a
print a
print b
```



	10
b =	20
b =	a
prir	nt a
prin	nt b

Variable	Value
а	
b	

Reassigning variables (2)

```
a = 10
b = 20
a = b
print a
print b
```

Reassigning variables (2)

a = 10
b = 20
a = b
<pre>print a</pre>
<pre>print b</pre>

Variable	Value
a	
b	

Reassigning variables (3)

```
big = 10
small = 20
big = small
print big
print small
```



```
big = 10
small = 20
big = small
print big
print small
```

Variable	Value
big	
small	

Reassigning variables (4)

```
a = 10
b = 20
a = b
b = a
print a
print b
```

Reassigning variables (4)

a = 10
b = 20
a = b
b = a
<pre>print a</pre>
<pre>print b</pre>

Variable	Value
а	
b	

Reassigning variables (5)

```
a = 10
b = 20
c = 30

a = b
b = c

print a
print b
print c
```

Reassigning variables (5)

```
a = 10
b = 20
c = 30

a = b
b = c

print a
print b
print c
```

Variable	Value
a	
b	
С	