



COMP120: Creative Computing: Tinkering

# 6: Tinkering Graphics III

# Learning Outcomes

- ▶ **Apply** iteration **and** nested iteration to **write** a program that manipulates part of a raster image
- ▶ **Copy** an image from one array to another

# Question





# Source Code: Moonflower

```
def make_flowers_moon_colour(picture):  
    moon_pixel_matrix = get_pixels(MOON)  
    pixel_matrix = get_pixels(picture)  
    for pixel in pixel_matrix:  
        # (1) if distance(get_colour(pixel), RED) > 200:  
        # (2) if get_red(pixel) > 100 and ( get_blue(p) +   
            get_green(p) < 100 ):  
        # (3) if get_red(pixel) > 150 and ( get_blue(p) +   
            get_green(p) < 200):  
        # (4) if get_red(pixel) > ( get_blue(p) +   
            get_green(p) ):  
            x = get_x(pixel)  
            y = get_y(pixel)  
            moon_colour = get_colour(get_pixel(   
                moon_pixel_matrix, x, y))  
            set_pixel_colour(pixel, moon_colour)
```

Note: This source code excerpt will not work in PyGame.

# Question: Moon Flower

Socrative room code: ---

Which of the below conditions were used to generate the moon flower effect:

- ▶ (1) `if distance(get_colour(pixel), RED) > 200:`
- ▶ (2) `if get_red(pixel) > 100 and ( get_blue(p) + get_green(p) < 100 ):` ↵
- ▶ (3) `if get_red(pixel) > 150 and ( get_blue(p) + get_green(p) < 200 ):` ↵
- ▶ (4) `if get_red(pixel) > ( get_blue(p) + get_green(p) ):`

# General Assignment Support



# Questionnaire

- ▶ Check your emails!
- ▶ Please complete the mid-term questionnaire that has been sent to you
- ▶ These will feeds-forward into the design for next semester
- ▶ Forward any concerns and/or issues and/or suggestions to your student reps



# General Assessment Support

- ▶ Continue work on your tinkering graphics assignment with your pair programming partner
- ▶ Ensure that both partners have pushed new code to the repository
- ▶ Create a pull-request before the end of the session

# Question





# Source Code: Manipulation (1)

```
def manipulate(picture):  
    width = get_width(picture)  
    height = get_height(picture)  
    for x in xrange(0, width):  
        for y in xrange(0, height / 2):  
            pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            red = get_red(pixel)  
            set_red(pixel, red / 2)  
        for y in xrange(height / 2, height):  
            pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            red = get_red(pixel)  
            set_red(pixel, red * 2)
```

Note: This source code excerpt will not work in PyGame.

# Source Code: Manipulation (2)

```
def manipulate(picture):  
    width = get_width(picture)  
    height = get_height(picture)  
    for x in xrange(0, width / 2):  
        for y in xrange(0, height / 2):  
            pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            red = get_red(pixel)  
            set_red(pixel, red * 2)  
        for y in xrange(height / 2, height):  
            pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            red = get_red(pixel)  
            set_red(pixel, red / 2)
```

Note: This source code excerpt will not work in PyGame.

# Source Code: Manipulation (3)

```
def manipulate(picture):  
    width = get_width(picture)  
    height = get_height(picture)  
    for x in xrange(0, width):  
        for y in xrange(0, height / 3):  
            pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            red = get_red(pixel)  
            set_red(pixel, red * 2)  
        for y in xrange(height / 2, height):  
            pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            red = get_red(pixel)  
            set_red(pixel, red / 2)
```

Note: This source code excerpt will not work in PyGame.

# Question: Manipulation

Socrative room code: ---

Which of the code listings manipulated the lecture hall image:

- ▶ (1)
- ▶ (2)
- ▶ (3)

# Segmentation and Collages







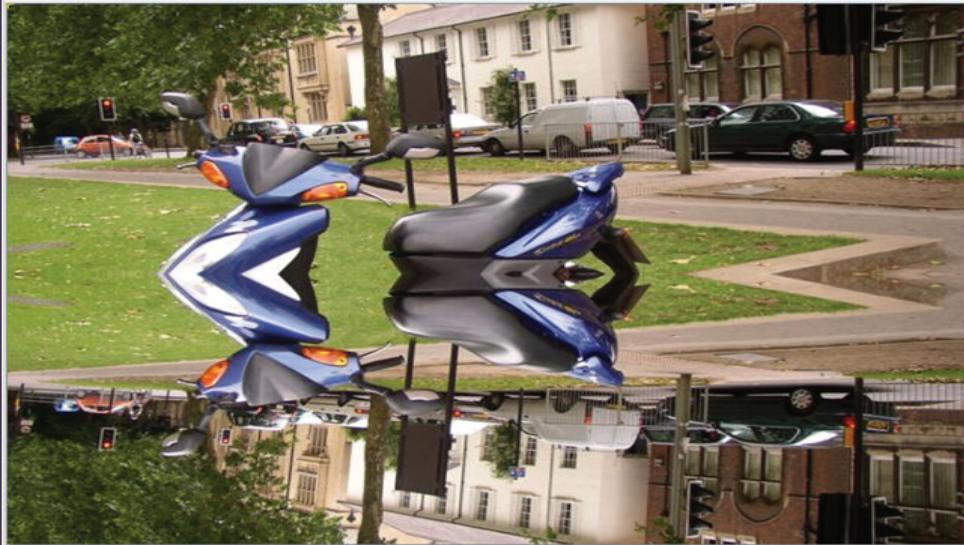
mediasources\blueMotorcycle.jpg



Zoom

X: 0 Y: 0

R: 73 G: 81 B: 32 Color at location:



# Source Code: Mirroring (1)

```
def mirror_vertical(picture):  
    width = get_width(picture)  
    height = get_height(picture)  
    mirror_point = width / 2  
    for y in xrange(0, height):  
        for x in xrange(0, mirror_point):  
            left_pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            right_pixel = get_pixel(picture, width - x - 1, y)  
            set_colour(right_pixel, get_colour(left_pixel))
```

# Source Code: Mirroring (2)

```
def mirror_vertical(picture):  
    width = get_width(picture)  
    height = get_height(picture)  
    mirror_point = height / 2  
    for x in xrange(0, width):  
        for y in xrange(0, mirror_point):  
            top_pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, y)  
            bottom_pixel = get_pixel(picture, x, height - y - 1)  
            set_colour(bottom_pixel, get_colour(top_pixel))
```

# Activity: Mirroring

In pairs:

- ▶ Integrate mirroring into your tinkering graphics project
- ▶ Add an argument to change which side of the mirror is rendered (i.e., left-into-right, or right-into-left)
- ▶ 20 minutes



# Activity: Mirroring

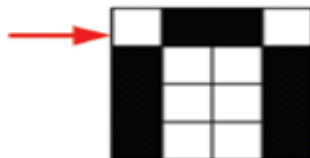
In pairs:

- ▶ Use your function to repair the temple
- ▶ 20 minutes

# Source Code: Collage

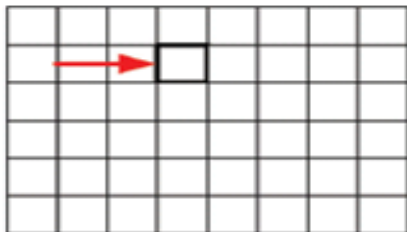
```
def copyBarb():  
    # Set up the source and target pictures  
    barbf=getMediaPath("barbara.jpg")  
    barb = makePicture(barbf)  
    canvasf = getMediaPath("7inX95in.jpg")  
    canvas = makePicture(canvasf)  
    # Now, do the actual copying  
    targetX = 0  
    for sourceX in range(0,getWidth(barb)):  
        targetY = 0  
        for sourceY in range(0,getHeight(barb)):  
            color = getColor(getPixel(barb,sourceX,sourceY))  
            setColor(getPixel(canvas,targetX,targetY), color ←  
                )  
            targetY = targetY + 1  
        targetX = targetX + 1  
    show(barb)  
    show(canvas)  
    return canvas
```

source



sourceX=0  
sourceY=0

canvas



targetX=3  
targetY=1



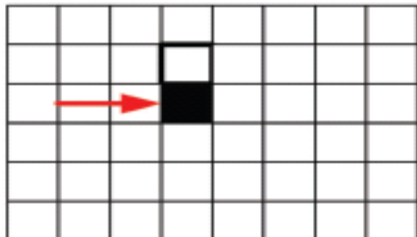
source



sourceX=0  
sourceY=1

targetX=3  
targetY=2

canvas



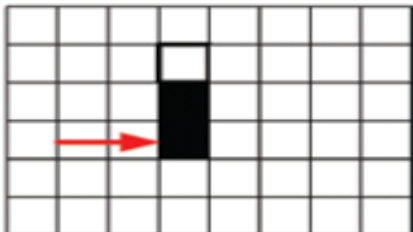
source



sourceX=0  
sourceY=2

targetX=3  
targetY=3

canvas







# Activity: Collage

In pairs:

- ▶ Find some smaller images online
- ▶ Integrate the copy algorithm into your tinkering graphics project
- ▶ Create a collage of the images you found
- ▶ 20 minutes

# Sprite Sheets and Animations

Review Al Swigart's pyganim python module:

<http://inventwithpython.com/pyganim/>

# Activity: Sprite Sheets

In pairs:

- ▶ Find a sprite sheet online
- ▶ Integrate pyganim into your tinkering graphics project
- ▶ Animate something
- ▶ 20 minutes