



FALMOUTH
UNIVERSITY

COMP210: Interfaces & Interaction

2: Session title here

Immersion

Immersion is the objective degree to which a VR system and application projects stimuli onto the sensory receptors.

- ▶ Extensiven
- ▶ Matching
- ▶ Surrounding
- ▶ Vividness
- ▶ Interactability
- ▶ Plot

Perceptual Modalities

Sight, hearing, touch, proprioception, balance/motion, smell and taste.

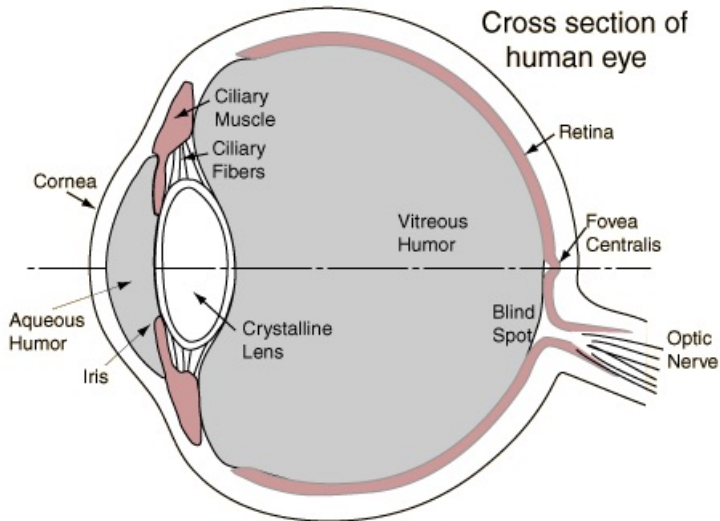


Figure:

Cones and Rods

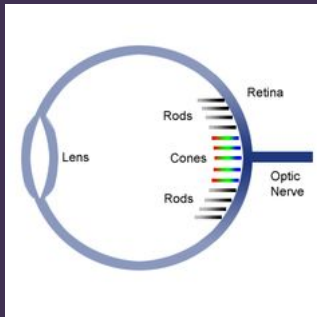


Figure: The retina is covered in two types of photoreceptors, cones and rods. Cones are responsible for vision in ideal conditions and rods are responsible for low light levels and non-ideal conditions.

Central vs. Peripheral Vision

Central

- ▶ has high visual acuity,
- ▶ optimised for bright daytime conditions, and
- ▶ is color sensitive.

Peripheral Vision

- ▶ is color insensitive,
- ▶ is more sensitive to light than central vision in dark conditions,
- ▶ is less sensitive to longer wavelengths (i.e., red),
- ▶ has faster response and has more sensitive to fast motion and flicker, and
- ▶ is less sensitive to slow motions.

Field of View and Field of Regard

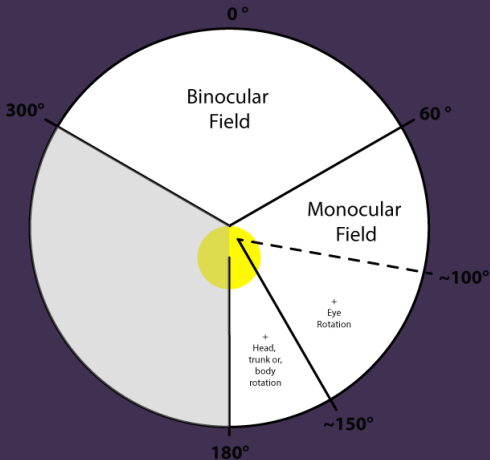


Figure: Horizontal field of view of the right eye with straight ahead fixation (looking towards the top of the diagram)

The Photoreceptors: Cones and Rods

Visual Pathways

acuity

Visual Acuity is the ability to resolve details and often measured in visual angle.

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A fifty pence coin held up at 81 meters away has an angle of acuity of $1/60$ th of a degree.

In perfect conditions a human can see a line as thin as $1/7200$ th of a degree.

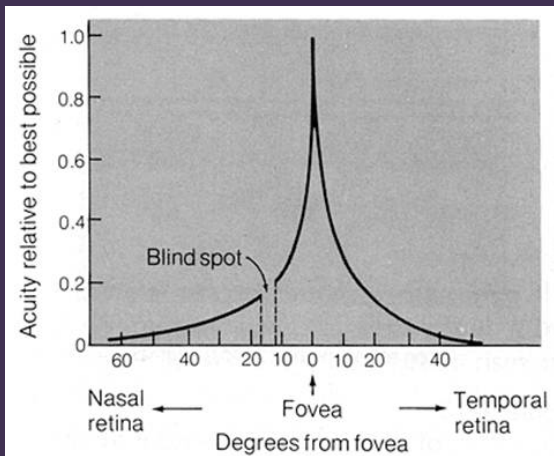


Figure: Visual acuity is much better at the fovea.

VR Lenses



The diagram illustrates the optical principle of a VR headset. On the left, a bright yellow sun-like sphere emits parallel blue light rays. These rays pass through a green lens element within a grey headset frame. The rays then converge through a red spherical element (representing the eye) and focus onto a small yellow dot on the back wall of the eye, simulating a distant object.

INFINITY

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How Lenses for Virtual Reality Headsets Work

VR Cover

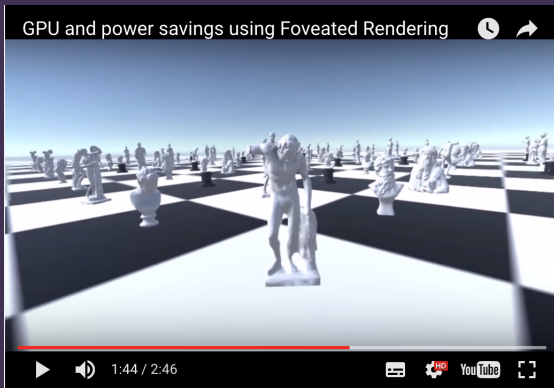
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Foveated Rendering



Eye Tracking Demo