



GAM130 Assets, Rules & Story: Group Project
Game Analytics

What is analytics?



A rhetorical question

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- ▶ You can alter your game's code to **measure** things about how players play and **report** them back to you
- ▶ What **questions** could you answer about your game?
- ▶ How could these answers make your game more **enjoyable** and/or **profitable**?

Analytics

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- ▶ Related terms: data mining, data science, big data,

...

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- ▶ Games can easily **collect data** and send it back to developers
- ▶ Bandwidth, storage, compute time are **cheap**
- ▶ Analytics can take the **guesswork** out of many game design and business decisions

Feedback loops

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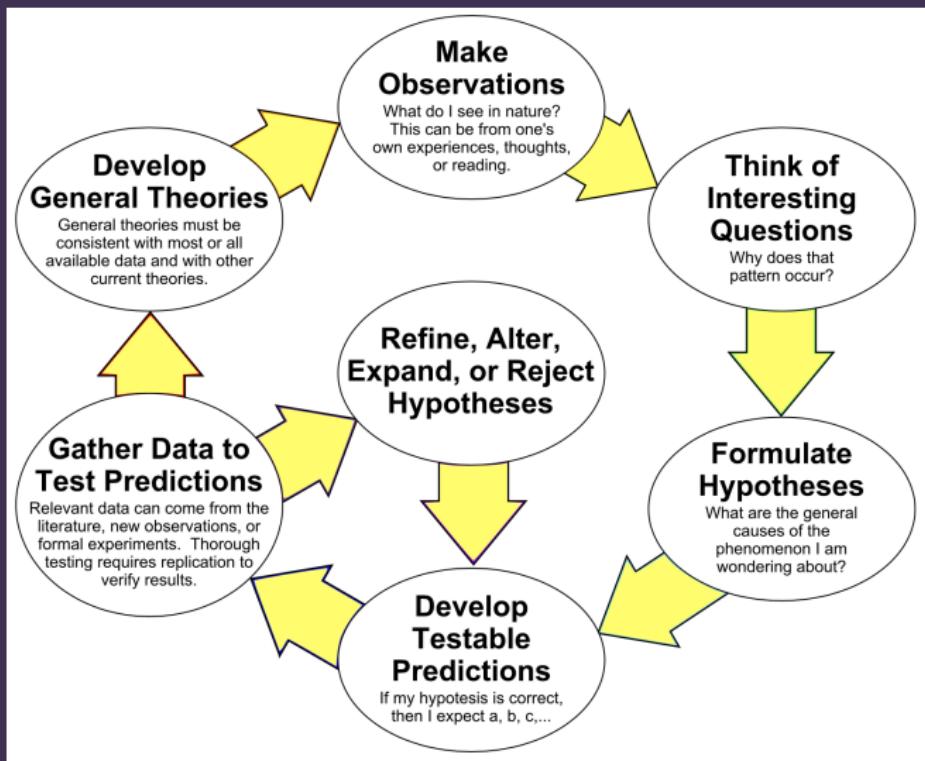
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- ▶ The **build-measure-learn** cycle

Analysing data



The scientific method



Statistical significance

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- ▶ You roll it 6,000,000 times and it comes up a six 1,100,000 times?

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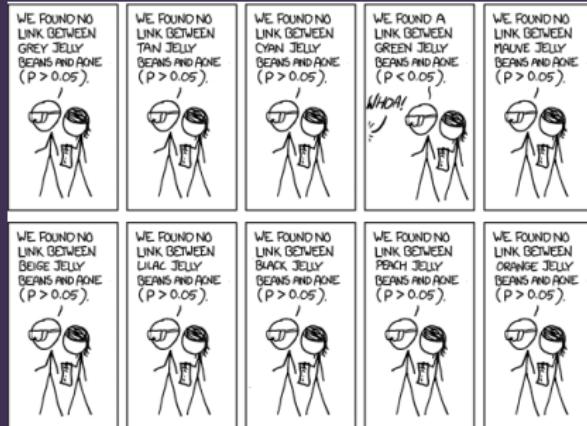
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- ▶ Know your **confidence intervals**

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- ▶ Know your **confidence intervals**
- ▶ Beware of ***p*-value fishing**



Statistical significance vs effect size

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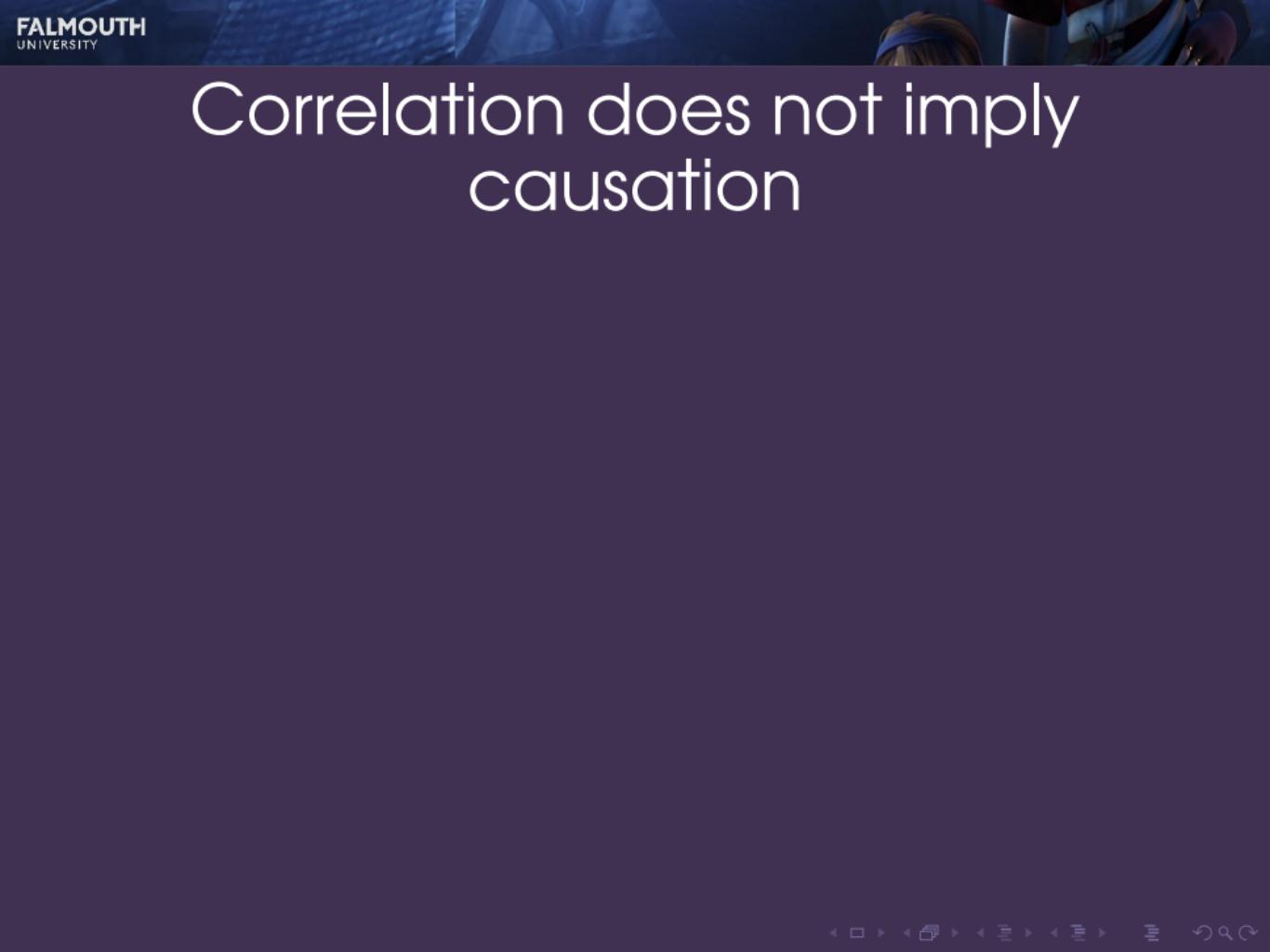
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Statistical significance vs effect size

- ▶ High statistical significance does not always mean large **effect size**
- ▶ E.g. red team wins 5,010,000 matches out of 10,000,000
- ▶ This is statistically significant, but only a 0.1% effect size

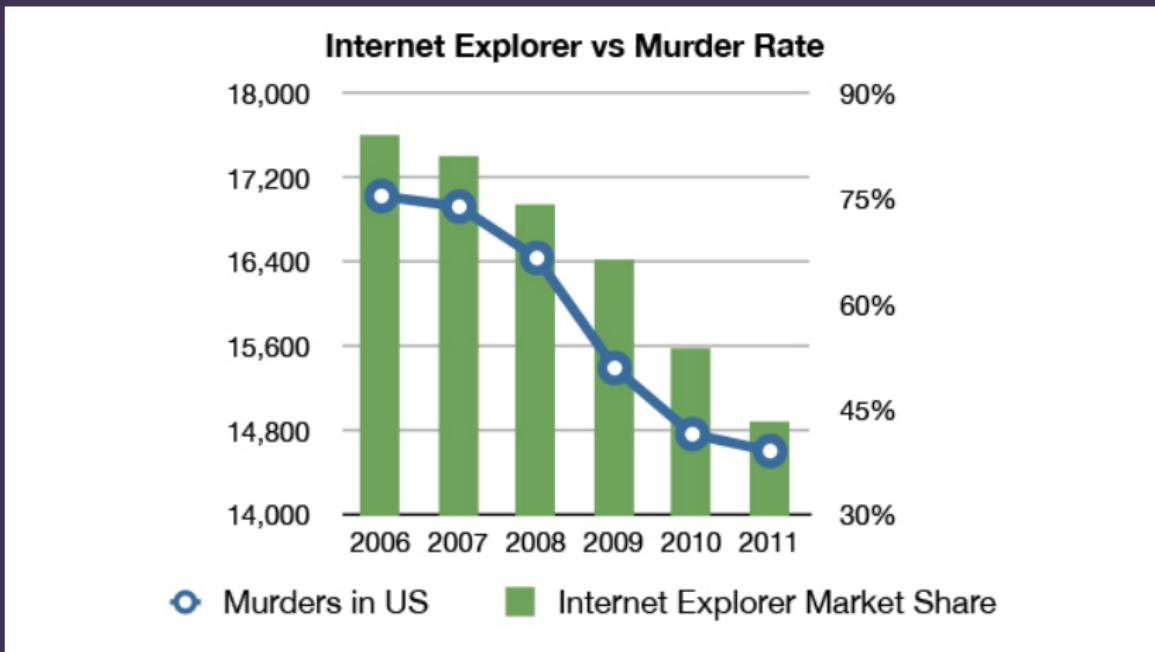


Correlation does not imply causation

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Data-driven decision making





<https://youtu.be/HQwL6zh7AgA>
[http://media.steampowered.com/apps/
steamdevdays/slides/data.pdf](http://media.steampowered.com/apps/steamdevdays/slides/data.pdf)

Decision making at Valve

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 - ▶ Use the data to develop a **theory**

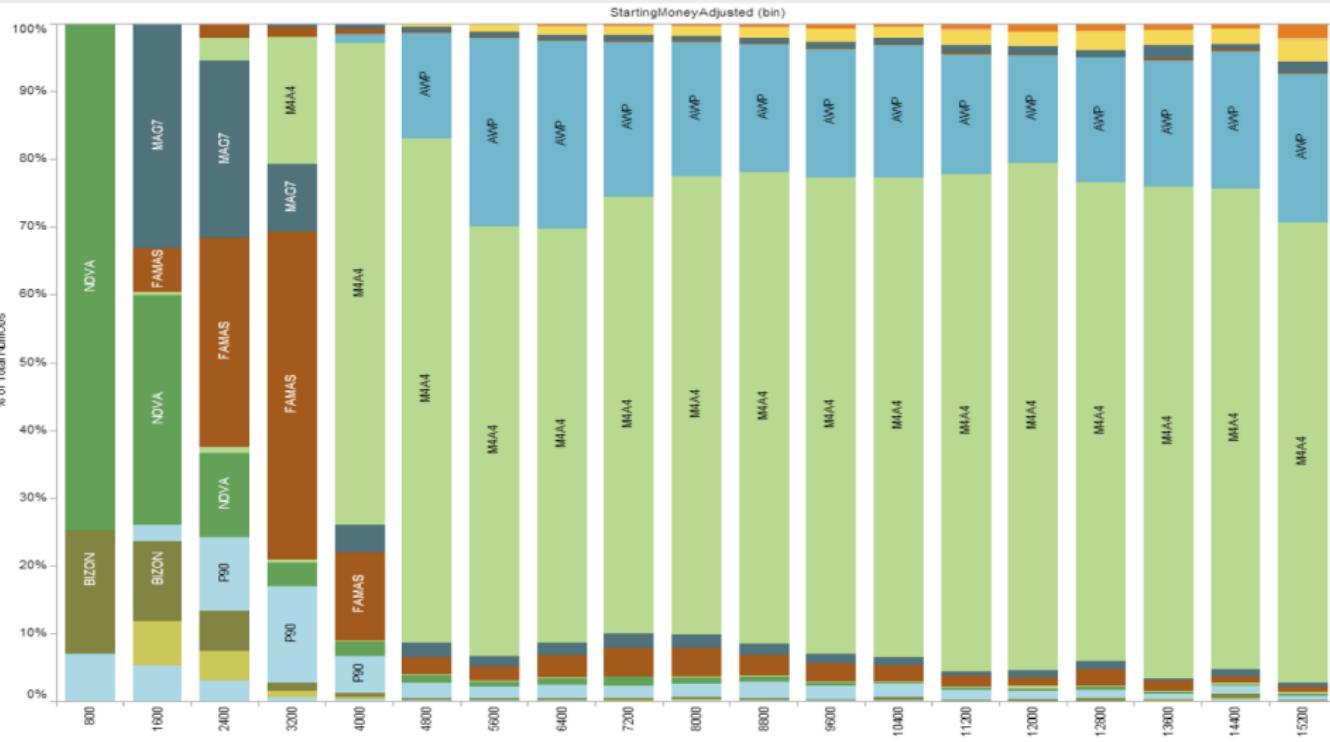
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 - ▶ Use the data to develop a **theory**
 - ▶ Define **measurable outcomes**

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 - ▶ Use the data to develop a **theory**
 - ▶ Define **measurable outcomes**
 - ▶ **Iterate**

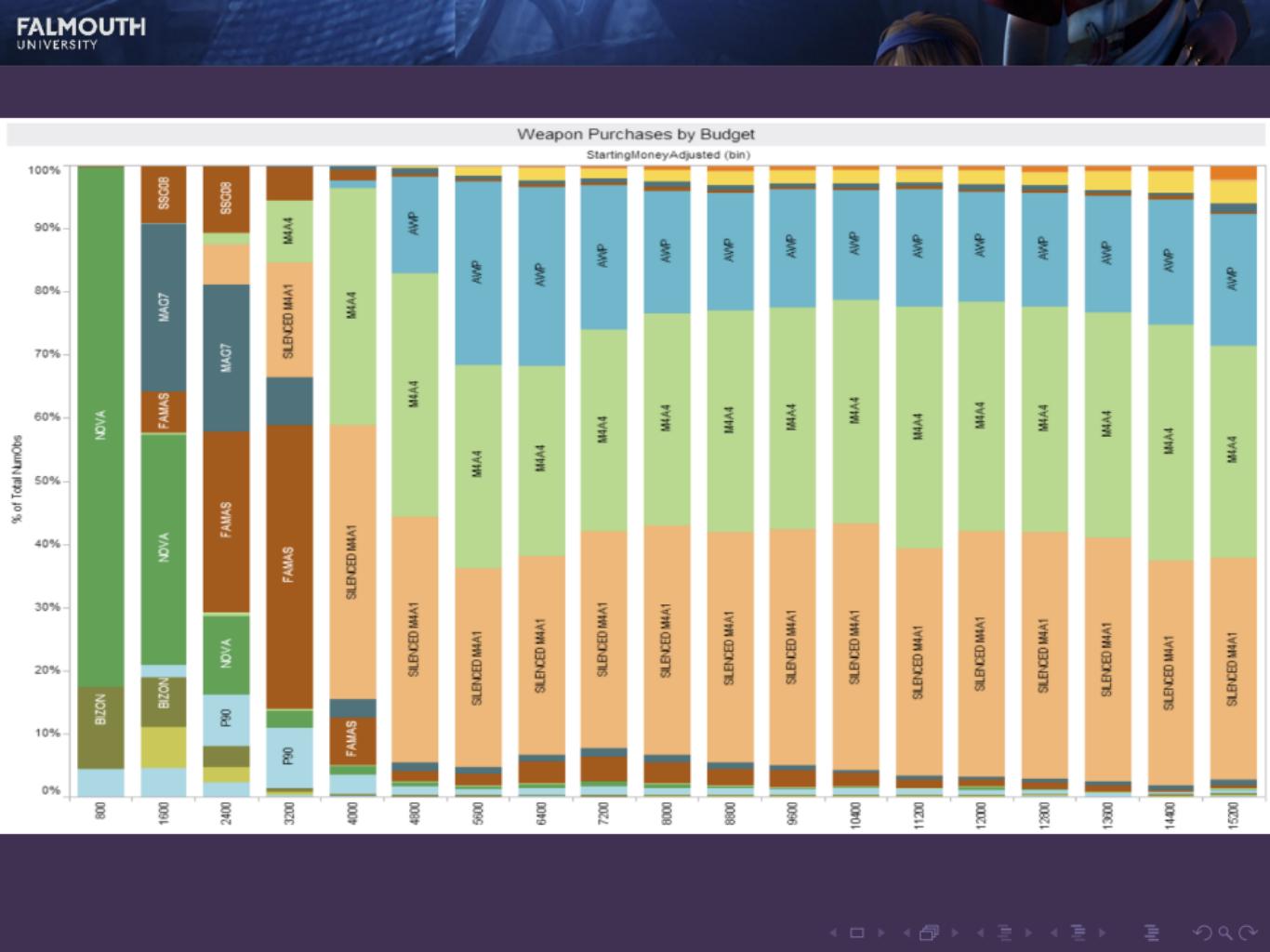
Weapon Purchases by Budget



Weapon Balance

- Explicit: M4A4 usage is high; few choices in late-game
- Data-driven: Purchase rates
- Theory-driven: Greater tactical choice → Player retention
- Measurements: Purchase rates, playtime, efficacy
- Iterative: Inform future design choices

Hypothesis: Creating a balanced alternative weapon will increase player choice and playtime



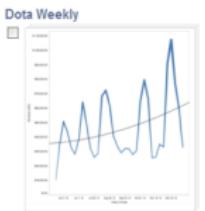
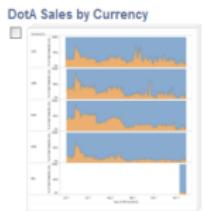
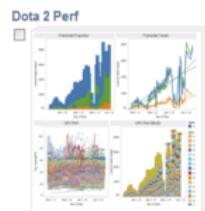
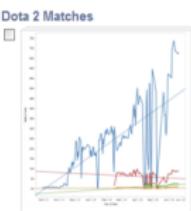
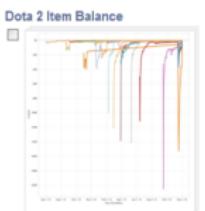
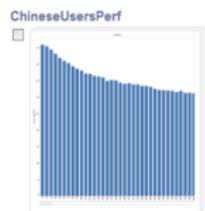
Results

- ~ 50/50 split between new and old favorites
- Increase in playtime
 - Conflated with other updates
 - Difficult to isolate
- Open question as to whether or not increased weapon variability increases player retention

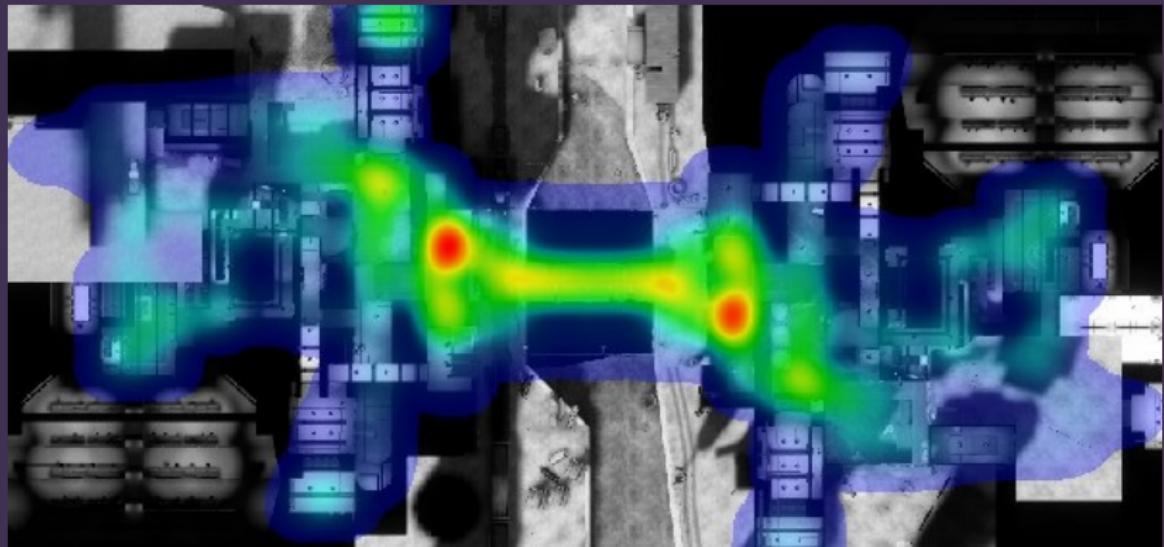
Data visualisation



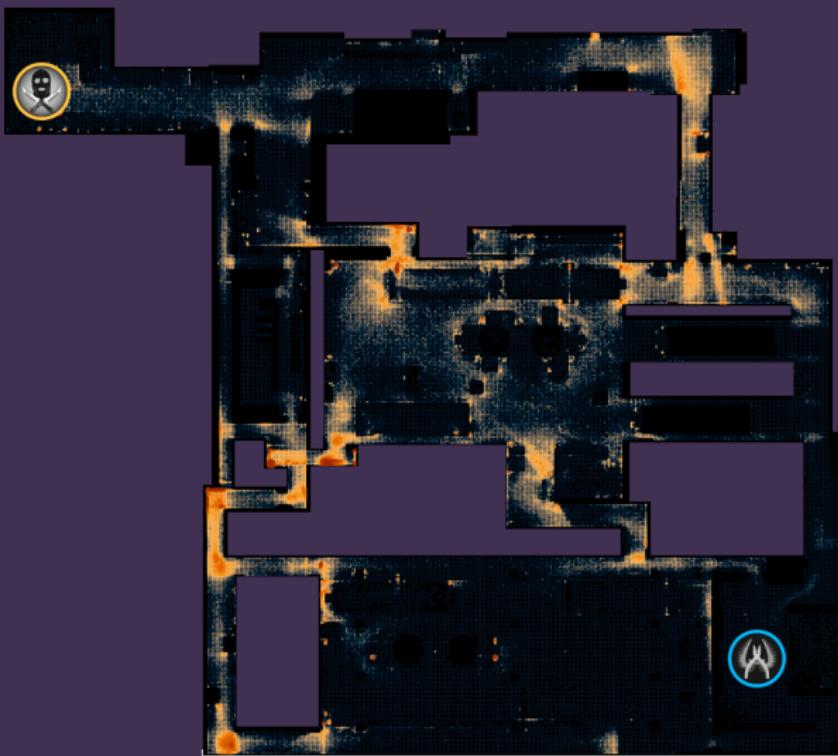
ValveStats



Player deaths in Team Fortress 2



Weapon fire locations in CS:GO



Data visualisation

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- ▶ Humans are good at seeing **patterns**
- ▶ Good data visualisation can help to spot patterns
- ▶ ... However this should be followed up by proper statistical analysis!

Psychology





<http://gdcvault.com/play/1017940/>

The-Science-Behind-Shaping-Player

<https://backchannel.com/>

inside-the-largest-virtual-psychology-lab-in-the-world
.e63is9hkl

Priming

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- ▶ How do you pronounce this word: S - H - O - P?

Priming

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- ▶ What do you do at a green traffic light?

A/B testing

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- ▶ Push **different versions** of your game to different groups of players
- ▶ Measure over different groups to compare effects of changes
- ▶ Not restricted to two versions

Priming in League of Legends

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Priming in League of Legends

- ▶ **Hint text** on loading screen and/or in-game
- ▶ “X% of players punished by the Tribunal improve their behaviour and are never punished again”
- ▶ Led to a **6% decrease** in verbal abuse and offensive language

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- ▶ “Teammates perform worse if you harass them after a mistake”

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- ▶ → **11% decrease** in offensive language

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- ▶ “Who will be the most sportsmanlike player in the game?”

Priming in League of Legends

- ▶ “Who will be the most sportsmanlike player in the game?”
- ▶ → **15% increase** in offensive language

Games as experiments

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- ▶ ... and impossible at this scale (**millions** of participants)
- ▶ Results have a **measurable positive impact** on player experience

Monetisation



Metrics of monetisation

<http://www.nicholaslovell.com>

<https://www.appboy.com/blog/>

[essential-mobile-app-metrics-formulas/](#)

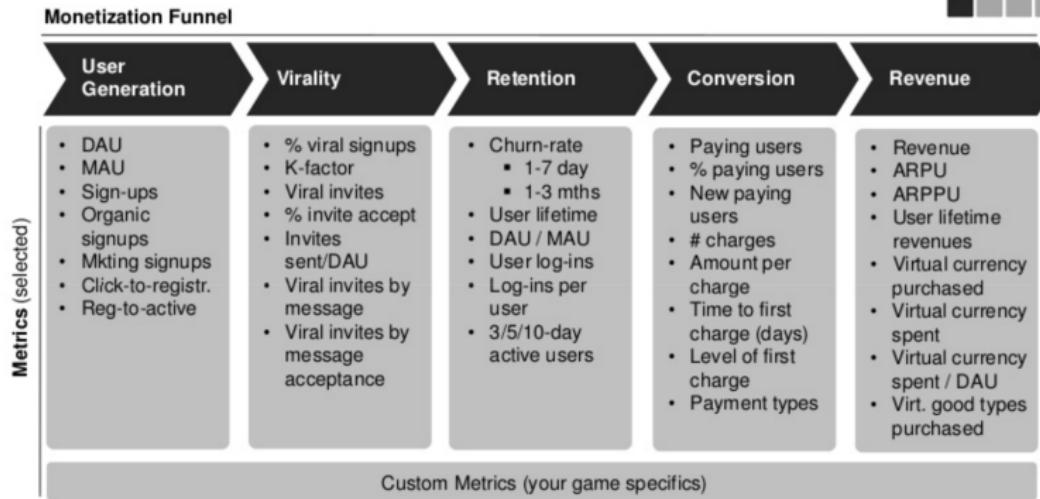
<https://www.slideshare.net/TomSente/>

[game-monetization-analytics-how-to-use-your-game-me](#)



Game Analytics

Metrics along the entire monetization funnel



-
- Track metrics along the entire monetization funnel
 - Both standard metrics and game-specific metrics matter

Metrics of monetisation

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 - ▶ How much each player spends over the entire time they continue playing the game
- ▶ CPA = cost per acquisition
 - ▶ How much it costs to get each person playing the game (e.g. advertising)

Stickiness

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Stickiness

- ▶ DAU = daily active users
- ▶ MAU = monthly active users

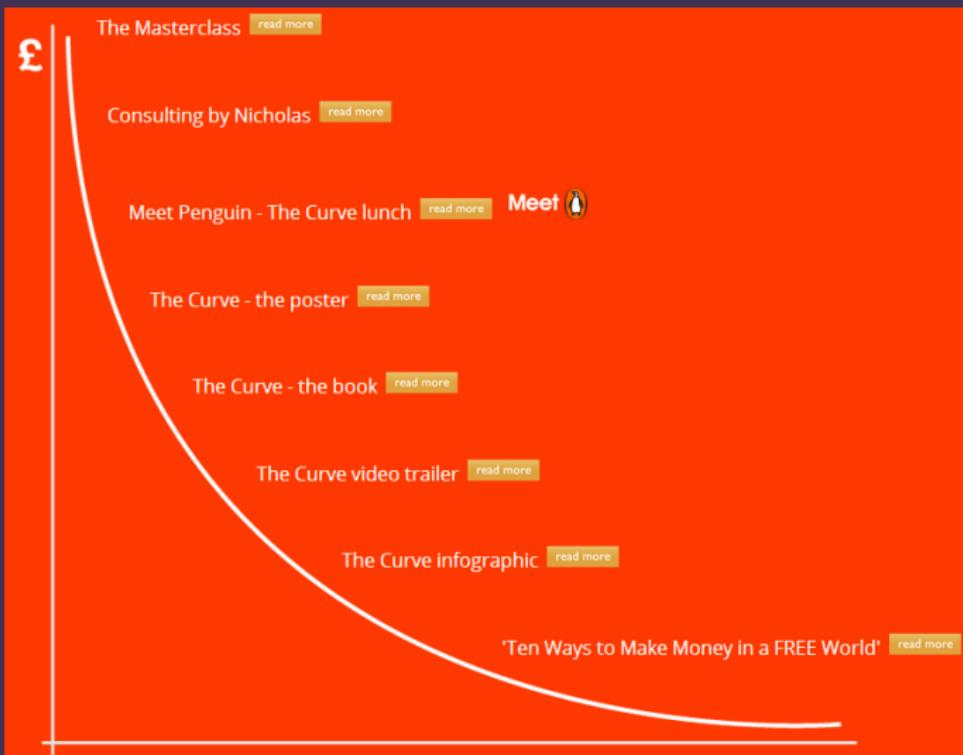
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- ▶ A “sticky” game is one that **keeps players coming back**

The curve



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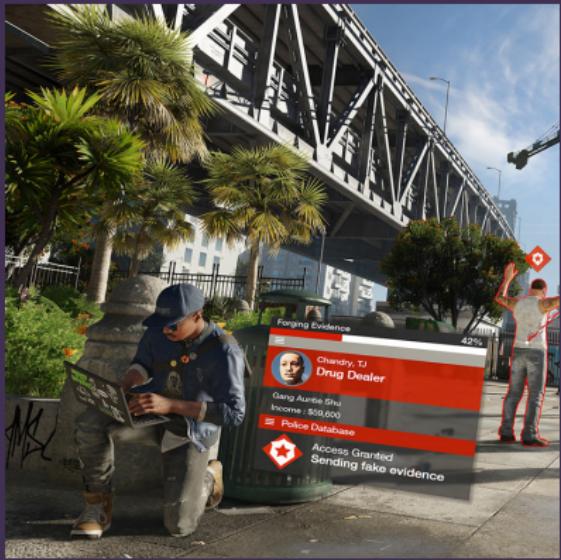
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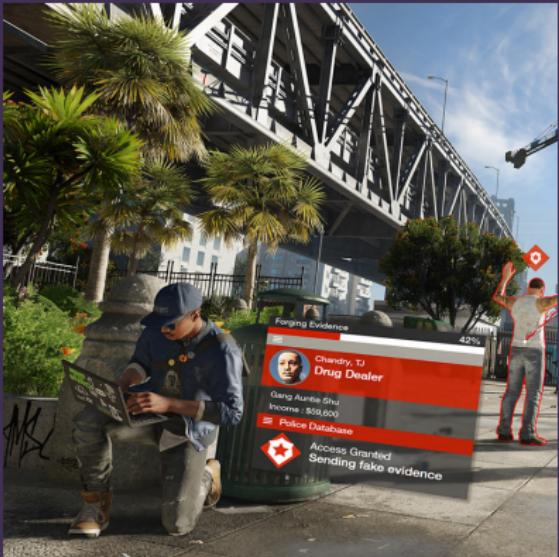
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 - ▶ ... but hopefully still generate word-of-mouth
- ▶ Not just for F2P — also applies to reward tiers in crowdfunding

Ethics of analytics







through our carriers or network service providers.

b. Collection of personal data: In order to provide You with a better game experience, adapted services and Product support, UBISOFT may collect and store data about You in relation to Your use of the Product, Your connection information and/or Your Compatible Mobile Terminal. Certain data is recorded, archived, analysed and used to create user statistics. Your privacy is very important to UBISOFT and UBISOFT will not reveal Your personal data to third parties except when expressly authorised by You to do so or in special circumstances. UBISOFT may be under a duty to disclose or share Your personal data in order to comply with a legal obligation, or in order to protect UBISOFT's rights and those of other users and third parties. This includes exchanging information with other companies and organisations for the purposes of fraud protection and credit risk reduction. In addition, UBISOFT reserves the right to collect, store and use anonymous data about You. For further information concerning UBISOFT's use of Your personal data, please refer to the Privacy Policy.

c. Analytics Tools and Ad Serving Technology. UBISOFT uses third party analytics tools to collect information concerning Your and other users' gaming habits and use of the Product. The information collected may contain the following, without limitation: mobile device unique identity or other device identifiers and settings, carrier, operating system, localization information, date and time spent on the Product, game scores, game metrics and statistics, feature usage, advertising conversion rates, monetization rate, purchase history and other similar information. UBISOFT uses third party ad serving technologies that may collect information as a result of ad serving in the Product and that may temporarily display advertisements in the Product. The information collected and used for the targeted advertising may contain the following, without limitation: age and gender, number views of an advertisement, mobile device unique identity or other device identifiers and settings, information about Your use of the Product, Compatible Mobile Terminal, and other Internet sites (including third party web pages and mobile Internet sites) viewed by You (as well as date and time viewed), advertisement(s) served, the advertisement(s)' in game location and length, and Your response to the advertisement(s) (if any). The analytics tools and ad serving technologies may use server log files, web beacons, cookies, tracking pixels and other technologies to collect said information and may combine the information collected on other UBISOFT Products and services with information collected from other third party websites and mobile products and services and with demographic, advertisement, market and other analytics surveys. Standing alone, this information is not personal data; however, if UBISOFT combines any of this information with personal data, UBISOFT will treat this information as personal data pursuant to our Privacy Policy. You will find a non-exhaustive list of our partners whose analytic tools and ad serving technologies are used in our Product(s) at <https://legal.ubi.com/partners>. UBISOFT makes its best efforts to provide You with the links to our partners' own privacy policies according to which their tools and technologies are used and when available the link to allow You to opt-out from their services.

4. CONSENT TO MONITOR.

When You are using the Product, the Product may monitor Your hardware random access memory (RAM) for unauthorized third party programs prohibited by Section 1 that interact with the Product. In the

Ethical considerations

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- ▶ Is the above justified if it improves the player **experience**?
- ▶ What if it improves your **profits** instead / as well?

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- ▶ The data subject has certain **rights**

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- ▶ Covers **personal data**: any data that can be used to identify a living individual
 - ▶ Name, phone number, email address, IP address, social media ID, ...
 - ▶ Doesn't cover anonymous data might be OK, depending on how it is anonymised
- ▶ Covers the **processing** (including storage) of personal data
- ▶ The data processor has certain **responsibilities**
- ▶ The data subject has certain **rights**
- ▶ Not complying with the Data Protection Act can be a **civil and/or criminal offence**

Conclusion

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