



GMAM702: Prototyping for Games

2: Module Introduction



Today's agenda

- ► Prototype Due Date
- ► GAM702 assignment
- Iterative Development
- ▶ Ideation

First Prototype - DIY

Due Friday 5pm on Week 3!





Iterative Development



Iterative Game Design Process

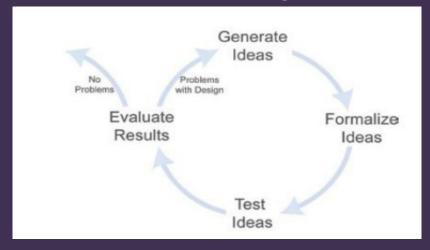
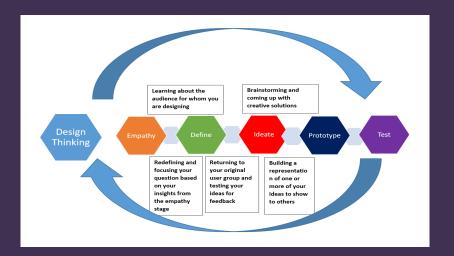


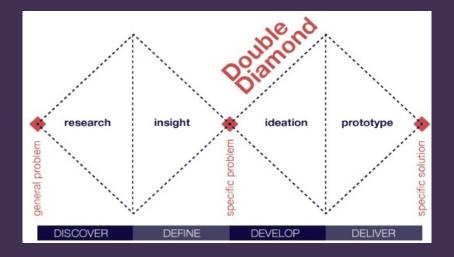
Figure: taken from Game Design Workshop



Design Thinking



Double Diamond



Summary

- Notice the key similarities in these models
- Iteration, testing and revising are key
- For the rest of this lecture we are going to focus on the ideation stage





Ideation

Intro

- Seen as one of the most important stages
- Used to generate challenges
- Allows you to explore the possibility space
- Challenge assumptions about an area

Brainstorming



- ► First described by Alex Osborn(1953)
- 1. Idea Quantity
- Criticism of the ideas withheld
- Wilder the idea, the better
- Combine and Improvement

List Creation

- Write everything you can about a topic
- Free association allows you to explore the area
- While organisation of the list allows you to explore relationships



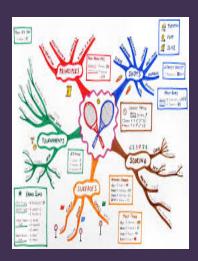
Idea/Creativity Cards



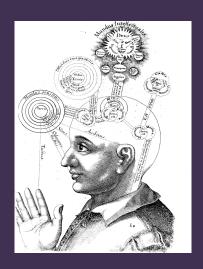
- Start with a blank deck of index cards
- Write words on each one
- Shuffle the deck, draw two and pair them
- ► Rinse repeat
- ► Or use Creativity Cards

Mind Maps

- Part of a family of techniques known as
 Concept Mapping
- Demonstrates how people can visualise relationships between topics
- Useful for generating a game grammar



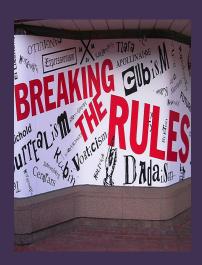
Stream of Conscious



- Sit down at a computer (or with pen & paper)
- Write everything that comes in mind for 10 mins
- Shout out is a variation, which you speak into a voice recorder for 10 mins

Cut it Up

- Used by the Dadaist art movement e.g. How to Make a Dadaist Poem by Tristan Tzara
- Take a magazine or newspaper, cut out word and images
- Start playing with pieces and arranging to form ideas
- Can lead to surreal juxtapositions



Research



- Useful for serious games and games that are grounded in a world
- Research a topic that interests you. Immerse yourself in a topic
- Even if your game isnt ground in the real world it might have real world analogues

Challenge

- ► For the next Prototype
 - Research some of these ideation techniques
 - Select a couple and use them to generate ideas
 - Reflect on what games have been created

References

- ▶ Mongeau, P.A. and Morr, M.C., 1999. Reconsidering brainstorming. Group Facilitation: A Research and Applications Journal, 1(1), pp.14-21.
- ► Lucero, A. and Arrasvuori, J., 2010, September. PLEX Cards: a source of inspiration when designing for playfulness. In Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Fun and Games (pp. 28-37). ACM.
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- ► Vannucci, M. and Agnoli, S., 2019. Thought Dynamics: Which Role for Mind Wandering in Creativity?. In Dynamic Perspectives on Creativity (pp. 245-260). Springer, Cham.
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