

Loop: This code loops, repeatedly referencing code in other code

Setup: Libraries, definitions, variables, etc. -

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// LIBRARIES
// =====
#include <IRremote.h> // IR remote library

// INITIALIZING & DEFINING GLOBALS
// =====
// Linking pins to variables
#define RightIR 11
#define LeftIR 10
#define ORIR 2 // outer right ir
#define OLIR 12 // outer left ir
#define LSpeedPin 5 // ENA
#define RSpeedPin 6 // ENB
#define LMotor1 3 // IN1
#define LMotor2 4 // IN2
#define RMotor1 7 // IN3
#define RMotor2 8 // IN4
#define IRReceiver 9
#define LLED 1
#define RLED 13

// Linking IR remote buttons' HEX to variables (DON'T CHANGE)
#define IR_OK 64
#define IR_0 82

// Defining variables for readability
#define LM 22
#define RM 33
#define True 44
#define False 55
#define LeftLED 66
#define RightLED 77
#define BlinkSpeed 200 // Speed of on/off for light

// Global variables and structures
int MotorSpeed = 0;
struct MotorPins {
    int SpeedPin;
    int Pin1;
    int Pin2;
};
struct LEDPins {
    int Pin;
};
int SpeedPin = 0;
int Pin1 = 0;
int Pin2 = 0;
int Pin = 0;

// DEFINING FUNCTIONS
// =====
// Defining function to make other functions simpler
MotorPins WhichMotor(int Motor) {
    switch(Motor) {
        case LM: {
            MotorPins Left;
            Left.SpeedPin = LSpeedPin;
            Left.Pin1 = LMotor1;
            Left.Pin2 = LMotor2;
            return Left;
        }
        case RM: {
            MotorPins Right;
            Right.SpeedPin = RSpeedPin;
            Right.Pin1 = RMotor1;
            Right.Pin2 = RMotor2;
            return Right;
        }
        default: {
        }
    }
}

LEDPins WhichLED(int LED) {
    switch(LED) {
        case LeftLED: {
            LEDPins Left;
            Left.Pin = LLED;
            return Left;
        }
        case RightLED: {
            LEDPins Right;
            Right.Pin = RLED;
            return Right;
        }
        default: {
        }
    }
}

// Defining functions to make motors spin
void Forward(int Motor, int Speed) {
    MotorPins tmpMotor = WhichMotor(Motor);
    digitalWrite(tmpMotor.Pin1,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(tmpMotor.Pin2,LOW);
    analogWrite(tmpMotor.SpeedPin, Speed);
}

void Backward(int Motor, int Speed) {
    MotorPins tmpMotor = WhichMotor(Motor);
    digitalWrite(tmpMotor.Pin1,LOW);
    digitalWrite(tmpMotor.Pin2,HIGH);
    analogWrite(tmpMotor.SpeedPin, Speed);
}

void StopSpinning(int Motor) {
    MotorPins tmpMotor = WhichMotor(Motor);
    digitalWrite(tmpMotor.Pin1,LOW);
    digitalWrite(tmpMotor.Pin2,LOW);
    analogWrite(tmpMotor.SpeedPin, 0);
}

// Defining functions to make the car move in different directions
void GoLeft(int Speed) {
    Backward(LM, 1); // Can Change Speed Value
    Forward(RM, Speed); // Can Change Speed Value
}

void GoSharpLeft(int Speed) {
    Backward(LM, Speed); // Can Change Speed Value
    Forward(RM, Speed); // Can Change Speed Value
}

void GoRight(int Speed) {
    Forward(LM, Speed); // Can Change Speed Value
    Backward(RM, 1); // Can Change Speed Value
}

void GoSharpRight(int Speed) {
    Forward(LM, Speed); // Can Change Speed Value
    Backward(RM, Speed); // Can Change Speed Value
}

void Stop() {
    StopSpinning(LM);
    StopSpinning(RM);
}

// Defining functions for LEDs
void LEDOn(int LED) {
    LEDPins tmpLED = WhichLED(LED);
    digitalWrite(tmpLED.Pin,LOW);
}

void LEDOff(int LED) {
    LEDPins tmpLED = WhichLED(LED);
    digitalWrite(tmpLED.Pin,HIGH);
}

int LEDBlink(int LED, int BlinkingOn) {
    LEDPins tmpLED = WhichLED(LED);
    if (BlinkingOn == True) {
        digitalWrite(tmpLED.Pin,HIGH);
        BlinkingOn = False;
        return BlinkingOn;
    }
    else {
        digitalWrite(tmpLED.Pin,LOW);
        BlinkingOn = True;
        delay(BlinkSpeed);
        return BlinkingOn;
    }
}

// SETUP - RUNS ONCE
// =====
void setup() {
    // Set all the motor control pins & LEDs to outputs and sensors to inputs
    pinMode(LeftIR, INPUT);
    pinMode(RightIR, INPUT);
    pinMode(ORIR, INPUT);
    pinMode(LSpeedPin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(RSpeedPin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(LMotor1, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(LMotor2, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(RMotor1, INPUT);
    pinMode(RMotor2, INPUT);
    pinMode(IRReceiver, INPUT);
    pinMode(LLED, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(RLED, OUTPUT);

    // Turn off motors - Initial state
    digitalWrite(LMotor1, LOW);
    digitalWrite(LMotor2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(RMotor1, LOW);
    digitalWrite(RMotor2, LOW);

    // Start IR receiver
    IrReceiver.begin(IRReceiver);
}

// MAIN CODE - LOOPS
// =====
void loop() {
    // Read line sensors (R&L IR)
    int RightIRVal = digitalRead(RightIR);
    int LeftIRVal = digitalRead(LeftIR);
    int ORVal = digitalRead(ORIR);
    int OLVal = digitalRead(OLIR);

    // Starting value for 'blinking' for command
    static int BlinkingOn = False;

    // Determine if remote has signaled to start/stop
    static int RemoteTurnedOn = False;
    if (IrReceiver.decode()) {
        IrReceiver.resume();
        int command = IrReceiver.decodedIRData.command;
        switch (command) {
            case IR_OK: {
                RemoteTurnedOn = True;
                break;
            }
            case IR_0: {
                RemoteTurnedOn = False;
                break;
            }
            default: {
            }
        }
    }

    if (RemoteTurnedOn == False) {
        Stop();
        LEDOff(LeftLED);
        LEDOff(RightLED);
    }

    // If the outer sensors detect the line (and remote on)
    else if (ORVal == HIGH) {
        GoSharpRight(MotorSpeed);
        BlinkingOn = LEDBlink(RightLED, BlinkingOn);
    }

    else if (OLVal == HIGH) {
        GoSharpLeft(MotorSpeed);
        BlinkingOn = LEDBlink(LeftLED, BlinkingOn);
    }

    // If no sensors detect black line (and remote on)
    else if (RightIRVal == LOW && LeftIRVal == LOW) {
        MotorSpeed = 100; // Can Change MotorSpeed
        GoStraight(MotorSpeed);
        LEDOn(LeftLED);
        LEDOn(RightLED);
    }

    // If left detects black line (and remote on)
    else if (RightIRVal == LOW && LeftIRVal == HIGH) {
        MotorSpeed = 100; // Can Change MotorSpeed
        GoLeft(MotorSpeed);
        BlinkingOn = LEDBlink(LeftLED, BlinkingOn);
        LEDOn(RightLED);
    }

    // If right detects black line (and remote on)
    else if (RightIRVal == HIGH && LeftIRVal == LOW) {
        MotorSpeed = 100; // Can Change MotorSpeed
        GoRight(MotorSpeed);
        LEDOn(LeftLED);
    }
}

```