## 電工實驗(四)

# 數位實驗(二)中斷處理程式與時鐘

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#### 一、 程式碼:

```
#include "stdio.h"
#include "NuMicro.h"
#include "tmr.h"
#include "system_init.h"
#include "GUI.h"
#include "display.h"
 /* define */
#define MaxSpeed
                             50000
#define MinSpeed
                             1000
#define SW_UP
#define SW_DOWN
                                             //UP
                                                                          JoyStick
                             PC9
                                              //DOWN
                             PG4
                                                                           JoyStick
#define SW_CTR
                                              //CENTER
                             PG3
                                                                          JoyStick
 /* 宣告變數 */
uint32_t SpeedCtl;
uint32_t timecount;
uint32_t sec = 0;
uint32_t hour = 0;
uint32_t min = 0;
/* 宣告函數 */
void Clock_Task(void);
void clock_init(void);
void clock_tick(void);
void LED_showing(uint32_t SpeedCtl);
void GPIO_init(void);
uint32_t JoyStick(unsigned char BTN_state);
/* 定義一個union為Joystick_union,可以透過JState來存取struct的值 */
typedef union{
      struct{
           unsigned UP
                                   :1;
            unsigned DOWN
                                   :1;
            unsigned CTR
                                    :1;
 unsigned char JState;
}Joystick_union;
 /* 透過 JSUnion 來存取 Joystick_union */
Joystick_union JSUnion;
int main(void)
           /* initialize */
           char clock_buf[20];
char speed_buf[20];
           uint32_t speed;
           SYS_Init();
           TMR0_Initial();
          clock_init();
          GPIO_init();
          Display_Init();
      while(1)
                     /* 定義JSUnion的動作 */
                     JSUnion.UP = SW_UP;
JSUnion.DOWN = SW_DOWN;
JSUnion.CTR = SW_CTR;
                     SpeedCtl = JoyStick(JSUnion.JState); //呼叫Joystick並傳入JSUnion來控制要加速、減速或停止
speed = 51000 - SpeedCtl; // 定義速度
                     LED_showing(SpeedCtl); //LED toggle function clock_tick(); //呼叫clock_tick
                     /* define how to show the clock */
sprintf(clock_buf, "%02d:%02d", hour, min, sec);
sprintf(speed_buf, "speed = %.1f (s)", speed / 10000.0);
                     Display_buf(clock_buf, 270, 1);
Display_buf(speed_buf, 1, 1);
```

```
/* GPIO initialize */
void GPIO_init(void)
          GPIO_SetMode(PA, BIT0, GPIO_MODE_INPUT);
          GPIO_SetMode(PH, BIT6, GPIO_MODE_INPUT); // LEDR1

GPIO_SetMode(PH, BIT7, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT); // LEDR1

GPIO_SetMode(PH, BIT7, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT); // LEDG1

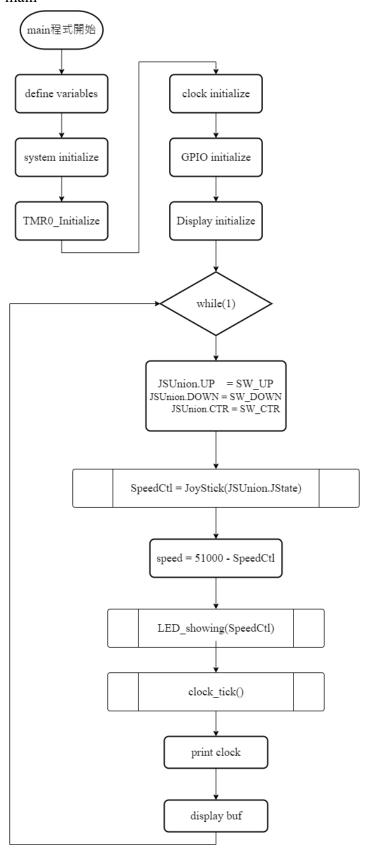
GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT9, GPIO_MODE_INPUT); // Joystyick_UP

GPIO_SetMode(PG, BIT4, GPIO_MODE_INPUT); // Joystyick_DOWN

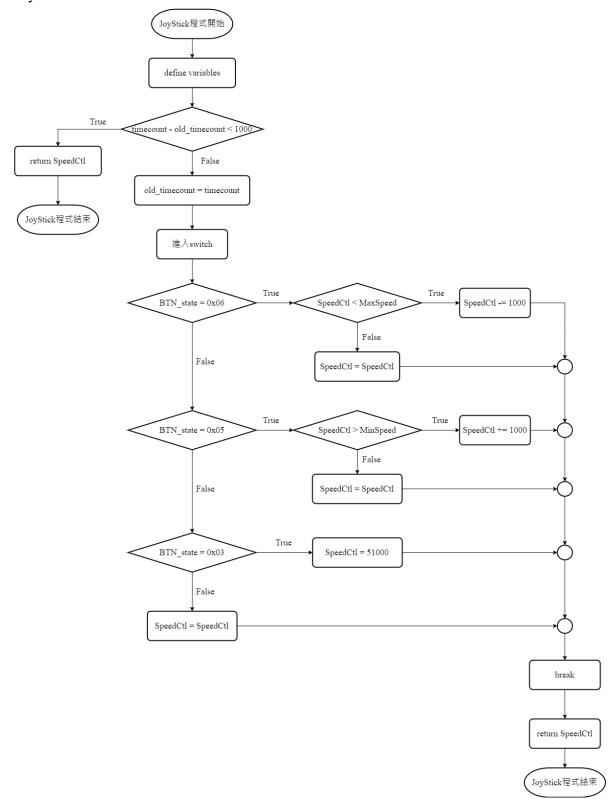
GPIO_SetMode(PG, BIT3, GPIO_MODE_INPUT); // Joystyick_CENTER
//time initialize
void clock_init(void)
          sec = 0;
          min = 0;
          hour = 0;
}
/* 定義計時 */
void clock_tick(void)
          static uint32_t old_timecount = 0;
          if((uint32_t)(timecount - old_timecount) < 10000)</pre>
                     return;
          old_timecount = timecount;
          if (sec == 60)
          sec = 0;
          min++;
          if (min == 60)
               min = 0;
               hour++;
               if (hour == 24)
                     hour = 0;
   定義Joystick函數來決定要加速、減速或式停止 */
uint32_t JoyStick(unsigned char BTN_state)
         static uint32 t old timecount = 0;
         static uint32_t SpeedCtl = 41000;
         if ((uint32_t)(timecount - old_timecount)<1000)</pre>
             return SpeedCtl;
         old_timecount = timecount;
         switch(BTN_state)
                  e 0x06: // Joystick up
if (SpeedCtl < MaxSpeed) //如果速度小於最大速度,就加速
              case 0x06:
                       SpeedCtl -= 1000;
                  else
                       SpeedCtl = SpeedCtl; //否則,維持速度
                  break:
                  e 0x05: // Joystick down
if (SpeedCtl > MinSpeed) //如果速度大於最小速度,就減速
              case 0x05:
                       SpeedCtl += 1000;
                  else
                       SpeedCtl = SpeedCtl; //否則,維持速度
                                                // Joystick center
//由於speed的定義為51000-SpeedCtl,因此讓SpeedCtl為51000即讓speed=0
              case 0x03:
                      SpeedCtl = 51000;
                  break:
              default:
                      SpeedCtl = SpeedCtl;
                  break;
         1//switch
     return SpeedCtl;
```

### 二、 流程圖:

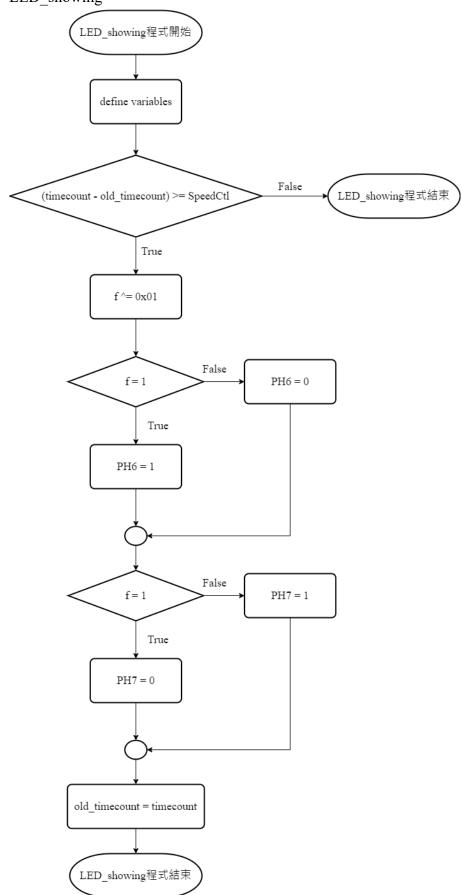




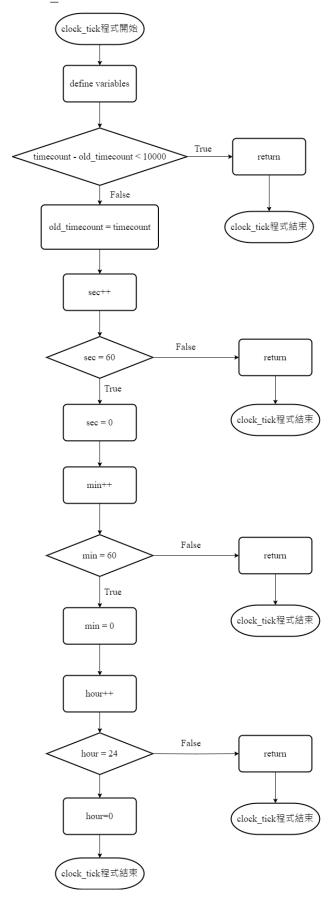
#### JoyStick



#### • LED\_showing



#### • Clock\_tick



#### 三、 心得:

這次實驗遇到最大的問題就是對於 C 語言很不熟悉。因為不太懂 C 語言的語法的關係,讀 code 讀得很辛苦,debug 也比寫其他程式語言還要辛苦。還好有助教的講解,才讓我對於 C 語言的語法以及這次實驗的內容有了一定程度的了解。在這次實驗中,除了熟悉建專案、M47JIDAE 的使用之外,我還學習到 C 語言的流程控制,特別是在畫流程圖的時候,對於這次實驗的 code 又多了一些了解。雖然說實驗算是半知半解的狀態下完成的,但是看到成果完成後還是很開心的,也透過回家寫結報的過程將實驗內容再次複習,最後也算是學會了這次實驗的 code 與內容。