# FFY\_TAUCHEN AR1 Shock Discretization Example

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This is the example vignette for function: ffy\_tauchen from the MEconTools Package. : See also the ffy\_rouwenhorst function from the MEconTools Package. This function discretize a mean zero AR1 process, uses Tauchen (1986). See AR 1 Example for some details on how the AR1 process works. And See Kopecky and Suen (2010).

### **Test FFY\_TAUCHEN Defaults**

Call the function with defaults. Default sd bounds arer plus and minus 4. This is used in the following examples,

| ffy_tau              | uchen();                                       |                     |                               |   |                                   |                      |      |         |          |        |
|----------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------|---------|----------|--------|
|                      | xxxxxxxxxxxx                                   |                     |                               |   |                                   |                      |      |         |          |        |
|                      | R NAME: mp_con                                 |                     |                               | rix etc)                                      |                                   |                      |      |         |          |        |
| *********            |  | i idx               |                               | umel rowN                                     | colN                              | sum                  | mean | std     | coefvari | min    |
|                      |  |                     |                               |   |                                   |                      |      |         |          |        |
| ar_d                 | isc_ar1  | 1 1                 | 2                             | 5 5   | 1                                 | 0                    | 0    | 0.79057 | Inf      |        |
|                      | isc_ar1_trans                                  | 2 6                 |                               | 25 5  | 5                                 | 5                    | 0.2  | 0.27623 | 1.3812   | 7.3923 |
| r4<br>r5             | 0.5<br>1                                       |                     |                               |   |                                   |                      |      |         |          |        |
| xxx TABL             | E:mt_disc_ar1_<br><b>c1</b>                    | trans xxxxxxx<br>c2 | c3                            | c4  | c5                                |                      |      |         |          |        |
| r1                   | 0.22663  | 0.73331             | 0.040048                      | 1.0689e-05                                    | 7.3923                            | e-12                 |      |         |          |        |
| r2                   | 0.012224                                       | 0.58648             |                               |   | 7.605                             |                      |      |         |          |        |
|                      |  |                     |                               |   |                                   |                      |      |         |          |        |
| r5                   | 7.3923e-12                                     |                     |                               |   |                                   |                      |      |         |          |        |
| r1<br>r2<br>r3<br>r4 | 0.22663<br>0.012224<br>8.8417e-05<br>7.605e-08 | <b>c2</b><br>       | 0.040048<br>0.39831<br>0.7887 | 1.0689e-05<br>0.0029797<br>0.10556<br>0.58648 | 7.3923<br>7.605<br>8.8417<br>0.01 | e-12<br>e-08<br>e-05 |      |         |          |        |

|                    | 1 | Iux | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|-------|
|                    | _ |     |       |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.6   |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.5   |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.2   |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 4     |

# **Test FFY\_TAUCHEN Specify Parameters**

With a grid of 10 points, the sd bounds on Tauchen and Rouwenhorst are identical. With the not extremely persistent shock process here, the Tauchen and Rouwenhorst Results are very similar.

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose, it_std_bound] = ...
    deal(0.60, 0.10, 10, true, 3);
ffy_tauchen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose, it_std_bound);
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CONTAINER NAME: mp\_container\_map ND Array (Matrix etc)

|                              | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum         | mean        | std     | coef  |
|------------------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
|                              | - |     |      |       |      |      |             |             |         |       |
| ar_disc_ar1                  | 1 | 1   | 2    | 10    | 10   | 1    | -7.2164e-16 | -7.2164e-17 | 0.2523  | -3.49 |
| <pre>mt_disc_ar1_trans</pre> | 2 | 6   | 2    | 100   | 10   | 10   | 10          | 0.1         | 0.11456 |       |

xxx TABLE:ar\_disc\_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

| r1 | -0.375   |
|----|----------|
| r2 | -0.29167 |
| r3 | -0.20833 |
| r4 | -0.125   |

**c1** 

r4 -0.125 r5 -0.041667 r6 0.041667 r7 0.125

r8 0.20833 r9 0.29167 r10 0.375

xxx TABLE:mt disc ar1 trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

|     | c1         | c2         | <b>c</b> 3 | c4         | <b>c</b> 5 | с6       | с7         | c8         |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|
|     |            |            |            |            |            |          |            |            |
| r1  | 0.13933    | 0.26196    | 0.31887    | 0.20154    | 0.066066   | 0.011201 | 0.00097859 | 4.3874e-05 |
| r2  | 0.056673   | 0.16995    | 0.30658    | 0.28713    | 0.1396     | 0.035167 | 0.0045756  | 0.00030628 |
| r3  | 0.01861    | 0.087039   | 0.23281    | 0.32308    | 0.23281    | 0.087039 | 0.016841   | 0.0016806  |
| r4  | 0.0048925  | 0.035167   | 0.1396     | 0.28713    | 0.30658    | 0.16995  | 0.048841   | 0.0072547  |
| r5  | 0.0010235  | 0.011201   | 0.066066   | 0.20154    | 0.31887    | 0.26196  | 0.11169    | 0.02466    |
| r6  | 0.00016962 | 0.0028101  | 0.02466    | 0.11169    | 0.26196    | 0.31887  | 0.20154    | 0.066066   |
| r7  | 2.2197e-05 | 0.00055483 | 0.0072547  | 0.048841   | 0.16995    | 0.30658  | 0.28713    | 0.1396     |
| r8  | 2.2881e-06 | 8.6129e-05 | 0.0016806  | 0.016841   | 0.087039   | 0.23281  | 0.32308    | 0.23281    |
| r9  | 1.8543e-07 | 1.0503e-05 | 0.00030628 | 0.0045756  | 0.035167   | 0.1396   | 0.28713    | 0.30658    |
| r10 | 1.1798e-08 | 1.0053e-06 | 4.3874e-05 | 0.00097859 | 0.011201   | 0.066066 | 0.20154    | 0.31887    |

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 i
 idx
 value

 fl\_ar1\_persistence
 1
 2
 0.6

 fl\_ar1\_step
 2
 3
 0.083333

 fl\_shk\_std
 3
 4
 0.1

 it\_std\_bound
 4
 5
 3

#### Test FFY\_TAUCHEN High Persistence, Low SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
  deal(0.99, 0.01, 7, true);
ffy_tauchen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

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CONTAINER NAME: mp\_container\_map ND Array (Matrix etc)

|                              | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum         | mean        | std     | coef  |
|------------------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
|                              | - |     |      |       |      |      |             |             |         |       |
| ar_disc_ar1                  | 1 | 1   | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | -5.5511e-17 | -7.9302e-18 | 0.20418 | -2.57 |
| <pre>mt_disc_ar1_trans</pre> | 2 | 6   | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7           | 0.14286     | 0.35355 |       |

xxx TABLE:ar\_disc\_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

c1

| r1 | -0.28355    |
|----|-------------|
| r2 | -0.18903    |
| r3 | -0.094517   |
| r4 | -2.7756e-17 |
| r5 | 0.094517    |
| r6 | 0.18903     |
| r7 | 0.28355     |

|    | <b>c1</b>   | c2          | <b>c</b> 3  | c4          | <b>c</b> 5 | c6         | с7         |  |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
|    |             |             |             |             |            |            |            |  |
| r1 | 1           | 4.4497e-06  | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          |  |
| r2 | 4.4412e-07  | 1           | 2.8552e-06  | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          |  |
| r3 | 1.632e-46   | 7.1638e-07  | 1           | 1.8164e-06  | 0          | 0          | 0          |  |
| r4 | 9.6185e-124 | 6.3021e-46  | 1.1456e-06  | 1           | 1.1456e-06 | 0          | 0          |  |
| r5 | 6.3206e-239 | 8.9712e-123 | 2.4121e-45  | 1.8164e-06  | 1          | 7.1638e-07 | 0          |  |
| r6 | 0           | 1.426e-237  | 8.2932e-122 | 9.1503e-45  | 2.8552e-06 | 1          | 4.4412e-07 |  |
| r7 | 0           | 0           | 3.1885e-236 | 7.5984e-121 | 3.4405e-44 | 4.4497e-06 | 1          |  |

|                    | 1 | idx | value    |  |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|--|
|                    | - |     |          |  |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.99     |  |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.094517 |  |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.01     |  |
| it std bound       | 4 | 5   | 4        |  |

## Test FFY\_TAUCHEN Low Persistence, Low SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
  deal(0.01, 0.01, 7, true);
ffy_tauchen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

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CONTAINER NAME: mp\_container\_map ND Array (Matrix etc)

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|                     | i<br>- | idx<br>—— | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean    | std      | coefvari | n<br> |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|------|-------|------|------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-------|
| ar_disc_ar1         | 1      | 1         | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | 0   | 0       | 0.028805 | Inf      | -0.   |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans   | 2      | 6         | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7   | 0.14286 | 0.17448  | 1.2213   | 0.00  |
|                     |        |           |      |       |      |      |     |         |          |          |       |
| <b>r1</b> -0.040002 |        |           |      |       |      |      |     |         |          |          |       |
| <b>r2</b> -0.026668 |        |           |      |       |      |      |     |         |          |          |       |
| <b>r3</b> -0.013334 |        |           |      |       |      |      |     |         |          |          |       |
| <b>r4</b> 0         |        |           |      |       |      |      |     |         |          |          |       |
| <b>r5</b> 0.013334  |        |           |      |       |      |      |     |         |          |          |       |

xxx TABLE:mt\_disc\_ar1\_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

0.026668 0.040002

r6

|    | c1         | c2       | с3      | c4      | с5      | с6       | с7         |
|----|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------------|
|    |            |          |         |         |         |          |            |
| r1 | 0.00049475 | 0.024497 | 0.24044 | 0.4947  | 0.21921 | 0.020299 | 0.00037109 |
| r2 | 0.00047179 | 0.023751 | 0.23685 | 0.49488 | 0.2227  | 0.020954 | 0.00038948 |
| r3 | 0.00044982 | 0.023024 | 0.23329 | 0.495   | 0.22621 | 0.021626 | 0.0004087  |
| r4 | 0.0004288  | 0.022316 | 0.22974 | 0.49504 | 0.22974 | 0.022316 | 0.0004288  |
| r5 | 0.0004087  | 0.021626 | 0.22621 | 0.495   | 0.23329 | 0.023024 | 0.00044982 |
| r6 | 0.00038948 | 0.020954 | 0.2227  | 0.49488 | 0.23685 | 0.023751 | 0.00047179 |
| r7 | 0.00037109 | 0.020299 | 0.21921 | 0.4947  | 0.24044 | 0.024497 | 0.00049475 |

|                    | 1 | ıax | value    |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
|                    | - |     |          |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.01     |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.013334 |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.01     |
| it std bound       | 4 | 5   | 4        |

# Test FFY\_TAUCHEN High Persistence, High SD

[fl\_ar1\_persistence, fl\_shk\_std, it\_disc\_points, bl\_verbose] = ...
 deal(0.99, 0.99, 7, true);
ffy\_tauchen(fl\_ar1\_persistence, fl\_shk\_std, it\_disc\_points, bl\_verbose);

CONTAINER NAME: mp\_container\_map ND Array (Matrix etc)

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|                              | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum         | mean        | std     | coef  |
|------------------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
|                              | _ |     |      |       |      |      |             |             |         |       |
| ar_disc_ar1                  | 1 | 1   | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | -3.5527e-15 | -5.0753e-16 | 20.214  | -3.98 |
| <pre>mt_disc_ar1_trans</pre> | 2 | 6   | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7           | 0.14286     | 0.35355 |       |

xxx TABLE:ar\_disc\_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

c1

**r1** -28.072

| r2                               | -18.714  |                  |  |                                |             |            |            |            |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| r3                               | -9.3572  |                  |  |                                |             |            |            |            |
| r4                               | 0  |                  |  |                                |             |            |            |            |
| r5                               | 9.3572   |                  |  |                                |             |            |            |            |
| r6                               | 18.714   |                  |  |                                |             |            |            |            |
| r7                               | 28.072   |                  |  |                                |             |            |            |            |
| XXX TABL                         | .E:mt_disc_ar1_t<br><b>c1</b>                        |                  | (XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX | c3                             | c4          | <b>c</b> 5 | c6         | c7         |
|                                  |  |                  |  |                                |             |            |            |            |
| r1                               | 1  | 4.4              | 497e-06                                | 0                              | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r2                               | 4.4412e-07   |                  | 1                                      | 2.8552e-06                     | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r3                               | 1.632e-46  | 7.1              | .638e-07                               | 1                              | 1.8164e-06  | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r4                               | 9.6185e-124  | 6.3              | 8021e-46                               | 1.1456e-06                     | 1           | 1.1456e-06 | 0          | 0          |
| r5                               | 6.3206e-239  |                  | '12e-123                               |                                | 1.8164e-06  | 1          | 7.1638e-07 | 0          |
| r6                               | 0  | 1.4              | 26e-237                                | 8.2932e-122                    | 9.1503e-45  |            | 1          | 4.4412e-07 |
| r7                               | 0  |                  | 0                                      | 3.1885e-236                    | 7.5984e-121 | 3.4405e-44 | 4.4497e-06 | 1          |
| xxxxxxxx<br>fl_a<br>fl_s<br>it_s | R NAME: mp_cont xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4 | idx  2 3 4 5                           |                                | Low SD      |            |            |            |
| dea                              | al(0.01, 0.01  | ., 7,            | true);                                 | d, it_disc_po<br>, fl_shk_std, | _           | <u>-</u>   | oose);     |            |
|                                  | xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx               |                  |  | <br>XXXX<br>Array (Matrix etc  | :)          |            |            |            |

|                              | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean    | std      | coefvari | n    |
|------------------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-----|---------|----------|----------|------|
|                              | - |     |      |       |      |      |     |         |          |          |      |
| ar_disc_ar1                  | 1 | 1   | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | 0   | 0       | 0.028805 | Inf      | -0.  |
| <pre>mt_disc_ar1_trans</pre> | 2 | 6   | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7   | 0.14286 | 0.17448  | 1.2213   | 0.00 |

xxx TABLE:ar\_disc\_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

**c1** 

| r1 | -0.040002 |
|----|-----------|
| r2 | -0.026668 |
| r3 | -0.013334 |
| r4 | 0         |
| r5 | 0.013334  |
| r6 | 0.026668  |
| r7 | 0.040002  |
|    |           |

xxx TABLE:mt\_disc\_ar1\_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7

| r1 | 0.00049475 | 0.024497 | 0.24044 | 0.4947  | 0.21921 | 0.020299 | 0.00037109 |
|----|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------------|
| r2 | 0.00047179 | 0.023751 | 0.23685 | 0.49488 | 0.2227  | 0.020954 | 0.00038948 |
| r3 | 0.00044982 | 0.023024 | 0.23329 | 0.495   | 0.22621 | 0.021626 | 0.0004087  |
| r4 | 0.0004288  | 0.022316 | 0.22974 | 0.49504 | 0.22974 | 0.022316 | 0.0004288  |
| r5 | 0.0004087  | 0.021626 | 0.22621 | 0.495   | 0.23329 | 0.023024 | 0.00044982 |
| r6 | 0.00038948 | 0.020954 | 0.2227  | 0.49488 | 0.23685 | 0.023751 | 0.00047179 |
| r7 | 0.00037109 | 0.020299 | 0.21921 | 0.4947  | 0.24044 | 0.024497 | 0.00049475 |

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|                    | i | idx | value    |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
|                    | - |     |          |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.01     |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.013334 |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.01     |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 4        |