

FFY_TAUCHEN AR1 Shock Discretization Example

back to [Fan's Intro Math for Econ](#), [Matlab Examples](#), or [Dynamic Asset Repositories](#)

This is the example vignette for function: [ffynet_tauschen](#) from the [MEconTools Package](#). : See also the [ffynet_rouwenhorst](#) function from the [MEconTools Package](#). This function discretize a mean zero AR1 process, uses Tauchen (1986). See [AR 1 Example](#) for some details on how the AR1 process works. And See [Kopecky and Suen \(2010\)](#).

Test FFY_TAUCHEN Defaults

Call the function with defaults. Default sd bounds arer plus and minus 4. This is used in the following examples, unless otherwise specified as the 5th parameter.

```
ffynet_tauschen();
```

```
-----  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean | std | coefvari | min |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|---------|----------|----------|
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| ar_disc_ar1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.79057 | Inf | |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6 | 2 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0.2 | 0.27623 | 1.3812 | 7.3923e- |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
c1
```

| | — |
|----|------|
| r1 | -1 |
| r2 | -0.5 |
| r3 | 0 |
| r4 | 0.5 |
| r5 | 1 |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | c1 | c2 | c3 | c4 | c5 |
|----|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|
| | — | — | — | — | — |
| r1 | 0.22663 | 0.73331 | 0.040048 | 1.0689e-05 | 7.3923e-12 |
| r2 | 0.012224 | 0.58648 | 0.39831 | 0.0029797 | 7.605e-08 |
| r3 | 8.8417e-05 | 0.10556 | 0.7887 | 0.10556 | 8.8417e-05 |
| r4 | 7.605e-08 | 0.0029797 | 0.39831 | 0.58648 | 0.012224 |
| r5 | 7.3923e-12 | 1.0689e-05 | 0.040048 | 0.73331 | 0.22663 |

```
-----  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | i | idx | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|-------|
| | — | — | — |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2 | 0.6 |
| fl_ar1_step | 2 | 3 | 0.5 |
| fl_shk_std | 3 | 4 | 0.2 |
| it_std_bound | 4 | 5 | 4 |

Test FFY_TAUCHEN Specify Parameters

With a grid of 10 points, the sd bounds on Tauchen and Rouwenhorst are identical. With the not extremely persistent shock process here, the Tauchen and Rouwenhorst Results are very similar.

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose, it_std_bound] = ...
    deal(0.60, 0.10, 10, true, 3);
ffy_tauchen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose, it_std_bound);
```

```
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean | std | coef |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
| ar_disc_ar1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 1 | -7.2164e-16 | -7.2164e-17 | 0.2523 | -3.49 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6 | 2 | 100 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.11456 | |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
c1
```

| | |
|-----|-----------|
| r1 | -0.375 |
| r2 | -0.29167 |
| r3 | -0.20833 |
| r4 | -0.125 |
| r5 | -0.041667 |
| r6 | 0.041667 |
| r7 | 0.125 |
| r8 | 0.20833 |
| r9 | 0.29167 |
| r10 | 0.375 |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | c1 | c2 | c3 | c4 | c5 | c6 | c7 | c8 |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| r1 | 0.13933 | 0.26196 | 0.31887 | 0.20154 | 0.066066 | 0.011201 | 0.00097859 | 4.3874e-05 |
| r2 | 0.056673 | 0.16995 | 0.30658 | 0.28713 | 0.1396 | 0.035167 | 0.0045756 | 0.00030628 |
| r3 | 0.01861 | 0.087039 | 0.23281 | 0.32308 | 0.23281 | 0.087039 | 0.016841 | 0.0016806 |
| r4 | 0.0048925 | 0.035167 | 0.1396 | 0.28713 | 0.30658 | 0.16995 | 0.048841 | 0.0072547 |
| r5 | 0.0010235 | 0.011201 | 0.066066 | 0.20154 | 0.31887 | 0.26196 | 0.11169 | 0.02466 |
| r6 | 0.00016962 | 0.0028101 | 0.02466 | 0.11169 | 0.26196 | 0.31887 | 0.20154 | 0.066066 |
| r7 | 2.2197e-05 | 0.00055483 | 0.0072547 | 0.048841 | 0.16995 | 0.30658 | 0.28713 | 0.1396 |
| r8 | 2.2881e-06 | 8.6129e-05 | 0.0016806 | 0.016841 | 0.087039 | 0.23281 | 0.32308 | 0.23281 |
| r9 | 1.8543e-07 | 1.0503e-05 | 0.00030628 | 0.0045756 | 0.035167 | 0.1396 | 0.28713 | 0.30658 |
| r10 | 1.1798e-08 | 1.0053e-06 | 4.3874e-05 | 0.00097859 | 0.011201 | 0.066066 | 0.20154 | 0.31887 |

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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | i | idx | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2 | 0.6 |
| fl_ar1_step | 2 | 3 | 0.083333 |
| fl_shk_std | 3 | 4 | 0.1 |
| it_std_bound | 4 | 5 | 3 |

Test FFY_TAUCHEN High Persistence, Low SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
    deal(0.99, 0.01, 7, true);
fffy_tauschen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

```
-----
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean | std | coefvari | min |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-----|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| ar_disc_ar1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.15314 | Inf | -0.21266 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6 | 2 | 49 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0.14286 | 0.35338 | 2.4737 | |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

| | |
|----|-----------|
| r1 | -0.21266 |
| r2 | -0.14178 |
| r3 | -0.070888 |
| r4 | 0 |
| r5 | 0.070888 |
| r6 | 0.14178 |
| r7 | 0.21266 |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

| | c1 | c2 | c3 | c4 | c5 | c6 | c7 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| r1 | 0.99957 | 0.00043152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| r2 | 0.00011382 | 0.99955 | 0.0003337 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| r3 | 4.8683e-27 | 0.00015 | 0.99959 | 0.00025684 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| r4 | 1.4175e-70 | 1.0439e-26 | 0.00019675 | 0.99961 | 0.00019675 | 0 | 0 |
| r5 | 1.9884e-135 | 4.986e-70 | 2.2273e-26 | 0.00025684 | 0.99959 | 0.00015 | 0 |
| r6 | 1.2359e-221 | 1.149e-134 | 1.7451e-69 | 4.7287e-26 | 0.0003337 | 0.99955 | 0.00011382 |
| r7 | 0 | 1.1738e-220 | 6.6059e-134 | 6.077e-69 | 9.9893e-26 | 0.00043152 | 0.99957 |

```
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | i | idx | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2 | 0.99 |
| fl_ar1_step | 2 | 3 | 0.070888 |
| fl_shk_std | 3 | 4 | 0.01 |
| it_std_bound | 4 | 5 | 3 |

Test FFY_TAUCHEN Low Persistence, Low SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
    deal(0.01, 0.01, 7, true);
fffy_tauschen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

```
-----
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

| | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean | std | coef |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|------------|------------|----------|--------|
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| ar_disc_ar1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 3.4694e-18 | 4.9564e-19 | 0.021604 | 4.3588 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6 | 2 | 49 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0.14286 | 0.13667 | 0.9 |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

| | |
|----|-----------|
| r1 | -0.030002 |
| r2 | -0.020001 |
| r3 | -0.010001 |
| r4 | 0 |
| r5 | 0.010001 |
| r6 | 0.020001 |
| r7 | 0.030002 |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

| | c1 | c2 | c3 | c4 | c5 | c6 | c7 |
|----|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| r1 | 0.0067533 | 0.064018 | 0.2484 | 0.38278 | 0.23505 | 0.057298 | 0.0057011 |
| r2 | 0.0065668 | 0.06286 | 0.24618 | 0.38287 | 0.23728 | 0.05838 | 0.0058656 |
| r3 | 0.0063849 | 0.061717 | 0.24396 | 0.38292 | 0.2395 | 0.059478 | 0.0060344 |
| r4 | 0.0062075 | 0.06059 | 0.24173 | 0.38294 | 0.24173 | 0.06059 | 0.0062075 |
| r5 | 0.0060344 | 0.059478 | 0.2395 | 0.38292 | 0.24396 | 0.061717 | 0.0063849 |
| r6 | 0.0058656 | 0.05838 | 0.23728 | 0.38287 | 0.24618 | 0.06286 | 0.0065668 |
| r7 | 0.0057011 | 0.057298 | 0.23505 | 0.38278 | 0.2484 | 0.064018 | 0.0067533 |

```
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xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

| | i | idx | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
| | — | — | — |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2 | 0.01 |
| fl_ar1_step | 2 | 3 | 0.010001 |
| fl_shk_std | 3 | 4 | 0.01 |
| it_std_bound | 4 | 5 | 3 |

Test FFY_TAUCHEN High Persistence, High SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
    deal(0.99, 0.99, 7, true);
ffynet(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

| | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean | std | coef |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| ar_disc_ar1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 | -7.1054e-15 | -1.0151e-15 | 15.16 | -1.49 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6 | 2 | 49 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0.14286 | 0.35338 | |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

| | |
|----|---------|
| r1 | -21.054 |
|----|---------|

```

r2      -14.036
r3      -7.0179
r4      -1.7764e-15
r5       7.0179
r6       14.036
r7       21.054

```

xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

| | c1 | c2 | c3 | c4 | c5 | c6 | c7 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| r1 | 0.99957 | 0.00043152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| r2 | 0.00011382 | 0.99955 | 0.0003337 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| r3 | 4.8683e-27 | 0.00015 | 0.99959 | 0.00025684 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| r4 | 1.4175e-70 | 1.0439e-26 | 0.00019675 | 0.99961 | 0.00019675 | 0 | 0 |
| r5 | 1.9884e-135 | 4.986e-70 | 2.2273e-26 | 0.00025684 | 0.99959 | 0.00015 | 0 |
| r6 | 1.2359e-221 | 1.149e-134 | 1.7451e-69 | 4.7287e-26 | 0.0003337 | 0.99955 | 0.00011382 |
| r7 | 0 | 1.1738e-220 | 6.6059e-134 | 6.077e-69 | 9.9893e-26 | 0.00043152 | 0.99957 |

 xxx
 CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
 xxx

| | i | idx | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|--------|
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2 | 0.99 |
| fl_ar1_step | 2 | 3 | 7.0179 |
| fl_shk_std | 3 | 4 | 0.99 |
| it_std_bound | 4 | 5 | 3 |

Test FFY_TAUCHEN Low Persistence, Low SD

```

[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
  deal(0.01, 0.01, 7, true);
ffynet_tauschen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);

```

 xxx
 CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
 xxx

| | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean | std | coefv |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|------------|------------|----------|--------|
| ar_disc_ar1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 3.4694e-18 | 4.9564e-19 | 0.021604 | 4.3588 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6 | 2 | 49 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0.14286 | 0.13667 | 0.9 |

xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

| c1 |
|-----------|
| r1 |
| -0.030002 |
| r2 |
| -0.020001 |
| r3 |
| -0.010001 |
| r4 |
| 0 |
| r5 |
| 0.010001 |
| r6 |
| 0.020001 |
| r7 |
| 0.030002 |

xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

| c1 | c2 | c3 | c4 | c5 | c6 | c7 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| r1 | 0.0067533 | 0.064018 | 0.2484 | 0.38278 | 0.23505 | 0.057298 | 0.0057011 |
| r2 | 0.0065668 | 0.06286 | 0.24618 | 0.38287 | 0.23728 | 0.05838 | 0.0058656 |
| r3 | 0.0063849 | 0.061717 | 0.24396 | 0.38292 | 0.2395 | 0.059478 | 0.0060344 |
| r4 | 0.0062075 | 0.06059 | 0.24173 | 0.38294 | 0.24173 | 0.06059 | 0.0062075 |
| r5 | 0.0060344 | 0.059478 | 0.2395 | 0.38292 | 0.24396 | 0.061717 | 0.0063849 |
| r6 | 0.0058656 | 0.05838 | 0.23728 | 0.38287 | 0.24618 | 0.06286 | 0.0065668 |
| r7 | 0.0057011 | 0.057298 | 0.23505 | 0.38278 | 0.2484 | 0.064018 | 0.0067533 |

```

-----
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

```

| | i | idx | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
| | — | — | — |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2 | 0.01 |
| fl_ar1_step | 2 | 3 | 0.010001 |
| fl_shk_std | 3 | 4 | 0.01 |
| it_std_bound | 4 | 5 | 3 |