

# FFY\_TAUCHEN AR1 Shock Discretization Example

back to [Fan's Intro Math for Econ](#), [Matlab Examples](#), or [Dynamic Asset Repositories](#)

This is the example vignette for function: [ffynet\\_tauschen](#) from the [MEconTools Package](#). : See also the [ffynet\\_rouwenhorst](#) function from the [MEconTools Package](#). This function discretize a mean zero AR1 process, uses Tauchen (1986). See [AR 1 Example](#) for some details on how the AR1 process works. And See [Kopecky and Suen \(2010\)](#).

## Test FFY\_TAUCHEN Defaults

Call the function with defaults. Default sd bounds arer plus and minus 4. This is used in the following examples, unless otherwise specified as the 5th parameter.

```
ffynet_tauschen();
```

```
-----  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

|                   | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean | std     | coefvari | min      |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|---------|----------|----------|
|                   | — | —   | —    | —     | —    | —    | —   | —    | —       | —        | —        |
| ar_disc_ar1       | 1 | 1   | 2    | 5     | 5    | 1    | 0   | 0    | 0.79057 | Inf      |          |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6   | 2    | 25    | 5    | 5    | 5   | 0.2  | 0.27623 | 1.3812   | 7.3923e- |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx  
c1
```

|    | —    |
|----|------|
| r1 | -1   |
| r2 | -0.5 |
| r3 | 0    |
| r4 | 0.5  |
| r5 | 1    |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

|    | c1         | c2         | c3       | c4         | c5         |
|----|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|
|    | —          | —          | —        | —          | —          |
| r1 | 0.22663    | 0.73331    | 0.040048 | 1.0689e-05 | 7.3923e-12 |
| r2 | 0.012224   | 0.58648    | 0.39831  | 0.0029797  | 7.605e-08  |
| r3 | 8.8417e-05 | 0.10556    | 0.7887   | 0.10556    | 8.8417e-05 |
| r4 | 7.605e-08  | 0.0029797  | 0.39831  | 0.58648    | 0.012224   |
| r5 | 7.3923e-12 | 1.0689e-05 | 0.040048 | 0.73331    | 0.22663    |

```
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

|                    | i | idx | value |
|--------------------|---|-----|-------|
|                    | — | —   | —     |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.6   |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.5   |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.2   |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 4     |

## Test FFY\_TAUCHEN Specify Parameters

With a grid of 10 points, the sd bounds on Tauchen and Rouwenhorst are identical. With the not extremely persistent shock process here, the Tauchen and Rouwenhorst Results are very similar.

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose, it_std_bound] = ...
    deal(0.60, 0.10, 10, true, 3);
ffy_tauchen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose, it_std_bound);
```

```
-----
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

|                   | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum         | mean        | std     | coef  |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
|                   | — | —   | —    | —     | —    | —    | —           | —           | —       | —     |
| ar_disc_ar1       | 1 | 1   | 2    | 10    | 10   | 1    | -7.2164e-16 | -7.2164e-17 | 0.2523  | -3.49 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6   | 2    | 100   | 10   | 10   | 10          | 0.1         | 0.11456 |       |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

|     |           |
|-----|-----------|
| r1  | -0.375    |
| r2  | -0.29167  |
| r3  | -0.20833  |
| r4  | -0.125    |
| r5  | -0.041667 |
| r6  | 0.041667  |
| r7  | 0.125     |
| r8  | 0.20833   |
| r9  | 0.29167   |
| r10 | 0.375     |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

|     | c1         | c2         | c3         | c4         | c5       | c6       | c7         | c8         |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
|     | —          | —          | —          | —          | —        | —        | —          | —          |
| r1  | 0.13933    | 0.26196    | 0.31887    | 0.20154    | 0.066066 | 0.011201 | 0.00097859 | 4.3874e-05 |
| r2  | 0.056673   | 0.16995    | 0.30658    | 0.28713    | 0.1396   | 0.035167 | 0.0045756  | 0.00030628 |
| r3  | 0.01861    | 0.087039   | 0.23281    | 0.32308    | 0.23281  | 0.087039 | 0.016841   | 0.0016806  |
| r4  | 0.0048925  | 0.035167   | 0.1396     | 0.28713    | 0.30658  | 0.16995  | 0.048841   | 0.0072547  |
| r5  | 0.0010235  | 0.011201   | 0.066066   | 0.20154    | 0.31887  | 0.26196  | 0.11169    | 0.02466    |
| r6  | 0.00016962 | 0.0028101  | 0.02466    | 0.11169    | 0.26196  | 0.31887  | 0.20154    | 0.066066   |
| r7  | 2.2197e-05 | 0.00055483 | 0.0072547  | 0.048841   | 0.16995  | 0.30658  | 0.28713    | 0.1396     |
| r8  | 2.2881e-06 | 8.6129e-05 | 0.0016806  | 0.016841   | 0.087039 | 0.23281  | 0.32308    | 0.23281    |
| r9  | 1.8543e-07 | 1.0503e-05 | 0.00030628 | 0.0045756  | 0.035167 | 0.1396   | 0.28713    | 0.30658    |
| r10 | 1.1798e-08 | 1.0053e-06 | 4.3874e-05 | 0.00097859 | 0.011201 | 0.066066 | 0.20154    | 0.31887    |

```
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

|                    | i | idx | value    |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
|                    | — | —   | —        |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.6      |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.083333 |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.1      |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 3        |

## Test FFY\_TAUCHEN High Persistence, Low SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
    deal(0.99, 0.01, 7, true);
ffyy_tauschen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

```
-----
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

|                   | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum | mean    | std     | coefvari | min      |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-----|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| ar_disc_ar1       | 1 | 1   | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | 0   | 0       | 0.15314 | Inf      | -0.21266 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6   | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7   | 0.14286 | 0.35338 | 2.4737   |          |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

|    |           |
|----|-----------|
| r1 | -0.21266  |
| r2 | -0.14178  |
| r3 | -0.070888 |
| r4 | 0         |
| r5 | 0.070888  |
| r6 | 0.14178   |
| r7 | 0.21266   |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

|    | c1          | c2          | c3          | c4         | c5         | c6         | c7         |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| r1 | 0.99957     | 0.00043152  | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r2 | 0.00011382  | 0.99955     | 0.0003337   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r3 | 4.8683e-27  | 0.00015     | 0.99959     | 0.00025684 | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r4 | 1.4175e-70  | 1.0439e-26  | 0.00019675  | 0.99961    | 0.00019675 | 0          | 0          |
| r5 | 1.9884e-135 | 4.986e-70   | 2.2273e-26  | 0.00025684 | 0.99959    | 0.00015    | 0          |
| r6 | 1.2359e-221 | 1.149e-134  | 1.7451e-69  | 4.7287e-26 | 0.0003337  | 0.99955    | 0.00011382 |
| r7 | 0           | 1.1738e-220 | 6.6059e-134 | 6.077e-69  | 9.9893e-26 | 0.00043152 | 0.99957    |

```
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

|                    | i | idx | value    |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.99     |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.070888 |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.01     |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 3        |

## Test FFY\_TAUCHEN Low Persistence, Low SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
    deal(0.01, 0.01, 7, true);
ffyy_tauschen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

```
-----
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

|                   | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum        | mean       | std      | coef   |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|------------|------------|----------|--------|
|                   | — | —   | —    | —     | —    | —    | —          | —          | —        | —      |
| ar_disc_ar1       | 1 | 1   | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | 3.4694e-18 | 4.9564e-19 | 0.021604 | 4.3588 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6   | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7          | 0.14286    | 0.13667  | 0.9    |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

```

r1 -0.030002
r2 -0.020001
r3 -0.010001
r4 0
r5 0.010001
r6 0.020001
r7 0.030002
```

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

|    | c1        | c2       | c3      | c4      | c5      | c6       | c7        |
|----|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
|    | —         | —        | —       | —       | —       | —        | —         |
| r1 | 0.0067533 | 0.064018 | 0.2484  | 0.38278 | 0.23505 | 0.057298 | 0.0057011 |
| r2 | 0.0065668 | 0.06286  | 0.24618 | 0.38287 | 0.23728 | 0.05838  | 0.0058656 |
| r3 | 0.0063849 | 0.061717 | 0.24396 | 0.38292 | 0.2395  | 0.059478 | 0.0060344 |
| r4 | 0.0062075 | 0.06059  | 0.24173 | 0.38294 | 0.24173 | 0.06059  | 0.0062075 |
| r5 | 0.0060344 | 0.059478 | 0.2395  | 0.38292 | 0.24396 | 0.061717 | 0.0063849 |
| r6 | 0.0058656 | 0.05838  | 0.23728 | 0.38287 | 0.24618 | 0.06286  | 0.0065668 |
| r7 | 0.0057011 | 0.057298 | 0.23505 | 0.38278 | 0.2484  | 0.064018 | 0.0067533 |

```

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xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

|                    | i | idx | value    |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
|                    | — | —   | —        |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.01     |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.010001 |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.01     |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 3        |

## Test FFY\_TAUCHEN High Persistence, High SD

```
[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
deal(0.99, 0.99, 7, true);
fffy_tauschen(fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);
```

```

-----
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

|                   | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum         | mean        | std     | coef  |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|
|                   | — | —   | —    | —     | —    | —    | —           | —           | —       | —     |
| ar_disc_ar1       | 1 | 1   | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | -7.1054e-15 | -1.0151e-15 | 15.16   | -1.49 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6   | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7           | 0.14286     | 0.35338 |       |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

```
r1 -21.054
```

```

r2      -14.036
r3      -7.0179
r4      -1.7764e-15
r5       7.0179
r6       14.036
r7       21.054

```

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

|    | c1          | c2          | c3          | c4         | c5         | c6         | c7         |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| r1 | 0.99957     | 0.00043152  | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r2 | 0.00011382  | 0.99955     | 0.0003337   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r3 | 4.8683e-27  | 0.00015     | 0.99959     | 0.00025684 | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| r4 | 1.4175e-70  | 1.0439e-26  | 0.00019675  | 0.99961    | 0.00019675 | 0          | 0          |
| r5 | 1.9884e-135 | 4.986e-70   | 2.2273e-26  | 0.00025684 | 0.99959    | 0.00015    | 0          |
| r6 | 1.2359e-221 | 1.149e-134  | 1.7451e-69  | 4.7287e-26 | 0.0003337  | 0.99955    | 0.00011382 |
| r7 | 0           | 1.1738e-220 | 6.6059e-134 | 6.077e-69  | 9.9893e-26 | 0.00043152 | 0.99957    |

```

-----
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

```

|                    | i | idx | value  |
|--------------------|---|-----|--------|
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.99   |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 7.0179 |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.99   |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 3      |

## Test FFY\_TAUCHEN Low Persistence, Low SD

```

[fl_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose] = ...
    deal(0.01, 0.01, 7, true);
ffynet(fly_ar1_persistence, fl_shk_std, it_disc_points, bl_verbose);

```

```

-----
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map ND Array (Matrix etc)
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

```

|                   | i | idx | ndim | numel | rowN | colN | sum        | mean       | std      | coefv  |
|-------------------|---|-----|------|-------|------|------|------------|------------|----------|--------|
| ar_disc_ar1       | 1 | 1   | 2    | 7     | 7    | 1    | 3.4694e-18 | 4.9564e-19 | 0.021604 | 4.3588 |
| mt_disc_ar1_trans | 2 | 6   | 2    | 49    | 7    | 7    | 7          | 0.14286    | 0.13667  | 0.9    |

```
xxx TABLE:ar_disc_ar1 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
c1
```

| r1 | -0.030002 |
|----|-----------|
| r2 | -0.020001 |
| r3 | -0.010001 |
| r4 | 0         |
| r5 | 0.010001  |
| r6 | 0.020001  |
| r7 | 0.030002  |

```
xxx TABLE:mt_disc_ar1_trans xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

| c1 | c2 | c3 | c4 | c5 | c6 | c7 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|

|    |           |          |         |         |         |          |           |
|----|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| r1 | 0.0067533 | 0.064018 | 0.2484  | 0.38278 | 0.23505 | 0.057298 | 0.0057011 |
| r2 | 0.0065668 | 0.06286  | 0.24618 | 0.38287 | 0.23728 | 0.05838  | 0.0058656 |
| r3 | 0.0063849 | 0.061717 | 0.24396 | 0.38292 | 0.2395  | 0.059478 | 0.0060344 |
| r4 | 0.0062075 | 0.06059  | 0.24173 | 0.38294 | 0.24173 | 0.06059  | 0.0062075 |
| r5 | 0.0060344 | 0.059478 | 0.2395  | 0.38292 | 0.24396 | 0.061717 | 0.0063849 |
| r6 | 0.0058656 | 0.05838  | 0.23728 | 0.38287 | 0.24618 | 0.06286  | 0.0065668 |
| r7 | 0.0057011 | 0.057298 | 0.23505 | 0.38278 | 0.2484  | 0.064018 | 0.0067533 |

```

-----
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
CONTAINER NAME: mp_container_map Scalars
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

```

|                    | i | idx | value    |
|--------------------|---|-----|----------|
|                    | — | —   | —        |
| fl_ar1_persistence | 1 | 2   | 0.01     |
| fl_ar1_step        | 2 | 3   | 0.010001 |
| fl_shk_std         | 3 | 4   | 0.01     |
| it_std_bound       | 4 | 5   | 3        |