

# R Summarize a Quantitative/Continuous Variable with Categorical Groups

Fan Wang

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## 1 Histogram

### 1.1 Generate Test Score Dataset

Go to the [RMD](#), [R](#), [PDF](#), or [HTML](#) version of this file. Go back to [fan's REconTools Package](#), [R Code Examples Repository \(bookdown site\)](#), or [Intro Stats with R Repository \(bookdown site\)](#).

- r generate text string as csv
- r tibble matrix hand input

First, we will generate a test score dataset, directly from string. Below we type line by line a dataset with four variables in comma separated (csv) format, where the first row includes the variables names. These texts could be stored in a separate file, or they could be directly included in code and read in as csv

#### 1.1.1 A Dataset with only Two Continuous Variable

```
ar_test_scores_ec3 <- c(107.72,101.28,105.92,109.31,104.27,110.27,91.92846154,81.8,109.0071429,103.07,93.07,101.28,105.92,109.31,104.27,110.27,91.92846154,81.8,109.0071429,103.07,93.07)
ar_test_scores_ec1 <- c(101.72,101.28,99.92,103.31,100.27,104.27,90.23615385,77.8,103.4357143,97.07,93.07,101.72,101.28,99.92,103.31,100.27,104.27,90.23615385,77.8,103.4357143,97.07,93.07)
mt_test_scores <- cbind(ar_test_scores_ec1, ar_test_scores_ec3)
ar_st_varnames <- c('course_total_ec1p','course_total_ec3p')
tb_final_twovar <- as_tibble(mt_test_scores) %>% rename_all(~c(ar_st_varnames))
summary(tb_final_twovar)
```

```
## course_total_ec1p course_total_ec3p
## Min. : 40.48 Min. : 44.23
## 1st Qu.: 76.46 1st Qu.: 79.91
## Median : 86.35 Median : 89.28
## Mean : 83.88 Mean : 87.90
## 3rd Qu.: 95.89 3rd Qu.:100.75
## Max. :104.27 Max. :112.22
```

```
ff_summ_percentiles(df = tb_final_twovar, bl_statsasrows = TRUE, col2varname = FALSE)
```

### 1.1.2 A Dataset with one Continuous Variable and Histogram

```
ar_final_scores <- c(94.28442509,95.68817475,97.25219512,77.89268293,95.08795497,93.27380863,92.3,84.25)
mt_test_scores <- cbind(seq(1,length(ar_final_scores)), ar_final_scores)
ar_st_varnames <- c('index', 'course_final')
tb_onevar <- as_tibble(mt_test_scores) %>% rename_all(~c(ar_st_varnames))
summary(tb_onevar)
```

```
##      index      course_final
## Min.   : 1.0    Min.      : 2.293
## 1st Qu.:12.5    1st Qu.: 76.372
## Median :24.0    Median : 86.959
## Mean   :24.0    Mean     : 82.415
## 3rd Qu.:35.5    3rd Qu.: 94.686
## Max.   :47.0    Max.      :100.898
```

```
ff_summ_percentiles(df = tb_onevar, bl_statsasrows = TRUE, col2varname = FALSE)
```

### 1.1.3 A Dataset with Multiple Variables

```
#load in data empirically by hand
txt_test_data <- "init_prof, later_prof, class_id, exam_score
'SW', 'SW', 1, 102
'SW', 'SW', 1, 102
'SW', 'SW', 1, 101
'SW', 'SW', 1, 100
'SW', 'SW', 1, 100
'SW', 'SW', 1, 99
'SW', 'SW', 1, 98.5
'SW', 'SW', 1, 98.5
'SW', 'SW', 1, 97
'SW', 'SW', 1, 95
'SW', 'SW', 1, 94
'SW', 'SW', 1, 91
'SW', 'SW', 1, 91
'SW', 'SW', 1, 90
'SW', 'SW', 1, 89
'SW', 'SW', 1, 88.5
'SW', 'SW', 1, 88
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'SW', 'SW', 1, 87
'SW', 'SW', 1, 87
'SW', 'SW', 1, 86
'SW', 'SW', 1, 86
'SW', 'SW', 1, 84
'SW', 'SW', 1, 82
'SW', 'SW', 1, 78.5
'SW', 'SW', 1, 76
'SW', 'SW', 1, 72
'SW', 'SW', 1, 70.5
'SW', 'SW', 1, 67.5
```

```

'SW', 'SW', 1, 67.5
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'MP', 'MP', 2, 49.5
'MP', 'MP', 2, 48.5
'MP', 'MP', 2, 47.5

```

```

'MP', 'MP', 2, 44.5
'MP', 'MP', 2, 34.5
'MP', 'MP', 2, 29.5
'CA', 'MP', 3, 103
'CA', 'MP', 3, 103
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'CA', 'MP', 3, 11
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'CA', 'SN', 4, 91
'CA', 'SN', 4, 90
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'CA', 'SN', 4, 81
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'CA', 'SN', 4, 77
'CA', 'SN', 4, 72

```

```
'CA', 'SN', 4, 71.5
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'CA', 'SN', 4, 68.5
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'CA', 'SN', 4, 65.5
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'CA', 'SN', 4, 61.5
'CA', 'SN', 4, 61
'CA', 'SN', 4, 57.5
'CA', 'SN', 4, 54
'CA', 'SN', 4, 52.5
'CA', 'SN', 4, 51
'CA', 'SN', 4, 50.5
'CA', 'SN', 4, 50
'CA', 'SN', 4, 49
'CA', 'SN', 4, 43
'CA', 'SN', 4, 39.5
'CA', 'SN', 4, 32.5
'CA', 'SN', 4, 25.5
'CA', 'SN', 4, 18"
```

```
csv_test_data = read.csv(text=txt_test_data, header=TRUE)
ar_st_varnames <- c('first_half_professor',
                    'second_half_professor',
                    'course_id', 'exam_score')
tb_test_data <- as_tibble(csv_test_data) %>%
  rename_all(~c(ar_st_varnames))
summary(tb_test_data)
```

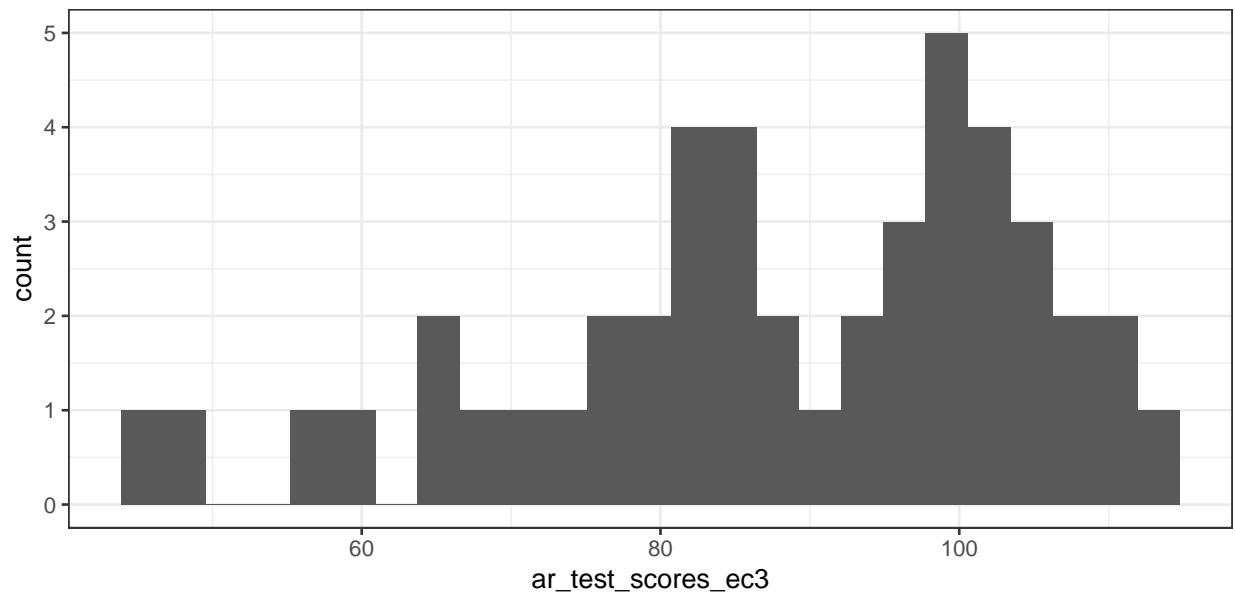
```
## first_half_professor second_half_professor course_id exam_score
## Length:157          Length:157          Min. :1.000 Min. : 4.00
## Class :character    Class :character    1st Qu.:1.000 1st Qu.: 60.00
## Mode :character     Mode :character     Median :2.000 Median : 82.00
##                               Mean :2.465 Mean : 75.08
##                               3rd Qu.:4.000 3rd Qu.: 94.00
##                               Max. :4.000 Max. :105.00
```

## 1.2 Test Score Distributions

### 1.2.1 Histogram

```
ggplot(tb_final_twovar, aes(x=ar_test_scores_ec3)) +
  geom_histogram(bins=25) +
  labs(title = paste0('Sandbox: Final Distribution (Econ 2370, FW)'),
       caption = paste0('FW Section, formula:',
                        '0.3*exam1Perc + 0.3*exam2Perc + ',
                        '0.42*HWtotalPerc + 0.03*AttendancePerc \n',
                        '+ perfect attendance + 0.03 per Extra Credit')) +
  theme_bw()
```

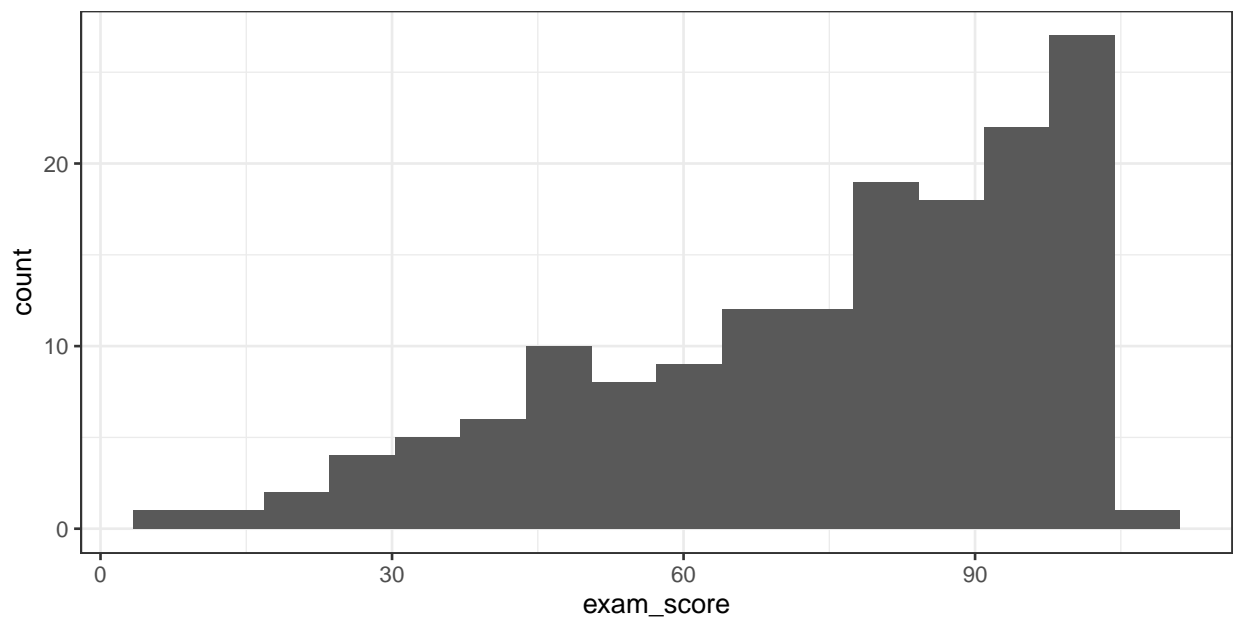
### Sandbox: Final Distribution (Econ 2370, FW)



FW Section, formula:  $0.3 \times \text{exam1Perc} + 0.3 \times \text{exam2Perc} + 0.42 \times \text{HWtotalPerc} + 0.03 \times \text{AttendancePerc}$   
+ perfect attendance + 0.03 per Extra Credit

```
ggplot(tb_test_data, aes(x=exam_score)) +  
  geom_histogram(bins=16) +  
  labs(title = paste0('Exam Distribution'),  
       caption = 'All Sections') +  
  theme_bw()
```

### Exam Distribution



All Sections