

# R Example Apply the Same Function Over Multiple Variables

Fan Wang

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### Generate Replace Variables

Go back to [fan's REconTools](#) Package, [R4Econ](#) Repository, or [Intro Stats with R](#) Repository.

**Replace NA for Multiple Variables** Replace some variables NA by some values, and other variables' NAs by other values.

```
# Define
it_N <- 3
it_M <- 5
svr_id <- 'date'

# NA dataframe
df_NA <- as_tibble(matrix(NA, nrow=it_N, ncol=it_M)) %>%
  rowid_to_column(var = svr_id) %>%
  rename_at(vars(starts_with("V")),
            funs(str_replace(., "V", "var")))
kable(df_NA) %>%
  kable_styling_fc_wide()
```

date	var1	var2	var3	var4	var5
1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

```
# Replace NA
df_NA_replace <- df_NA %>%
  mutate_at(vars(one_of(c('var1', 'var2'))), list(~replace_na(., 0))) %>%
  mutate_at(vars(one_of(c('var3', 'var5'))), list(~replace_na(., 99)))
kable(df_NA_replace) %>%
  kable_styling_fc_wide()
```

date	var1	var2	var3	var4	var5
1	0	0	99	NA	99
2	0	0	99	NA	99
3	0	0	99	NA	99

**Cumulative Sum Multiple Variables** Each row is a different date, each column is the profit a firms earns on a date, we want to compute cumulatively how much a person is earning. Also renames variable names below jointly.

```
# Define
it_N <- 3
it_M <- 5
svr_id <- 'date'

# random dataframe, daily profit of firms
# dp_fx: daily profit firm ID something
set.seed(123)
df_daily_profit <- as_tibble(matrix(rnorm(it_N*it_M), nrow=it_N, ncol=it_M)) %>%
  rowid_to_column(var = svr_id) %>%
  rename_at(vars(starts_with("V")),
            funs(str_replace(., "V", "dp_f")))
kable(df_daily_profit) %>%
  kable_styling_fc_wide()
```

date	dp_f1	dp_f2	dp_f3	dp_f4	dp_f5
1	-0.5604756	0.0705084	0.4609162	-0.4456620	0.4007715
2	-0.2301775	0.1292877	-1.2650612	1.2240818	0.1106827
3	1.5587083	1.7150650	-0.6868529	0.3598138	-0.5558411

```
# cumulative sum with suffix
df_cumu_profit_suffix <- df_daily_profit %>%
  mutate_at(vars(contains('dp_f')), .funs = list(cumu = ~cumsum(.)))
kable(df_cumu_profit_suffix) %>%
  kable_styling_fc_wide()
```

date	dp_f1	dp_f2	dp_f3	dp_f4	dp_f5	dp_f1_cumu	dp_f2_cumu	dp_f3_cumu	dp_f4_cumu	dp_f5_cumu
1	-0.5604756	0.0705084	0.4609162	-0.4456620	0.4007715	-0.5604756	0.0705084	0.4609162	-0.4456620	0.4007715
2	-0.2301775	0.1292877	-1.2650612	1.2240818	0.1106827	-0.7906531	0.1997961	-0.8041450	0.7784198	0.5114542
3	1.5587083	1.7150650	-0.6868529	0.3598138	-0.5558411	0.7680552	1.9148611	-1.4909979	1.1382337	-0.0443870

```
# cumulative sum variables naming to prefix
df_cumu_profit <- df_cumu_profit_suffix %>%
  rename_at(vars(contains( "_cumu" ) ), list(~paste("cp_f", gsub("_cumu", "", .), sep = ""))) %>%
  rename_at(vars(contains( "cp_f" ) ), list(~gsub("dp_f", "", .)))
kable(df_cumu_profit) %>%
  kable_styling_fc_wide()
```

date	dp_f1	dp_f2	dp_f3	dp_f4	dp_f5	cp_f1	cp_f2	cp_f3	cp_f4	cp_f5
1	-0.5604756	0.0705084	0.4609162	-0.4456620	0.4007715	-0.5604756	0.0705084	0.4609162	-0.4456620	0.4007715
2	-0.2301775	0.1292877	-1.2650612	1.2240818	0.1106827	-0.7906531	0.1997961	-0.8041450	0.7784198	0.5114542
3	1.5587083	1.7150650	-0.6868529	0.3598138	-0.5558411	0.7680552	1.9148611	-1.4909979	1.1382337	-0.0443870