

阅读核心替换词

Rapid - fast / swift / prompt/immediate; 快速的

Majority - most/major/particularly/main 大部分

Advantage -benefit / interest / profit / gain / merit / positive point 好处, 优势, 利益

Disadvantage - drawback/downside/ bad point/problem 缺点

Reduce - diminish / cut / lessen / decrease / decline / fall / drop/go down/collapse/slash 减少, 下降

Fossil fuel- crude oil / natural gas / coal 化石燃料

Renewable energy - alternative / green energy / sustainable energy 可再生能源

Artificial - synthetic/ man-made/(反) natural 人造的

Detrimental - harmful / damaging / negative/risky / catastrophic / bad / 有害的

Possibility - probability / likely / likelihood / opportunity / chance 可能性

Connect / connection - relation / association / link 联系

Vast - big / huge / large / massive / enormous / immense / numerous / tremendous / gigantic / titanic/

colossal / considerable / mammoth 巨大的

Various - varied / many / diversified / distinct/different/a wide variety of/a wide range of 各种各样的

Remove - take ... away from / get rid of .../ clear away / delete / erase 移除摆脱

Position - location / bearings / address 位置

Important - serious / crucial / critical / vital / significant / essential / imperative / influential/prominent/count(vi)/matter(vi) 重要的关键的

Importance - significance / priority / influence / value / concern 重要性

Backup - support / backing/help/aid 支持

Native - local / original /aboriginal 当地的,本地的当地的本地的

Affect - effect / influence/ impact / have a/an ... effect on 影响

Use - usage / utilize / utilization/employ 使用

Outdated - out of date / out of fashion / out-fashioned /outmoded/ antique / obsolete 过时的

Intact - stay unharmed / undamaged 完好无损的

Technique- skill/expertise/know-how 技巧

Collaboration - work together / teamwork / cooperation/collective action 合作

Reveal - uncover / disclose / leak / make

something public/expose 揭露

Preserve - protect / conserve / keep / save / store / sustain / secure 保存保护

Feasible - achievable / possible / likely / practical/viable 可行的

Aim - goal / objective/target/object 目标

Stop/constrain - halt / forbid / ban / pause / prevent 暂停阻碍

Approach - way / method / means / solution/practice 方法

Doubt - disputed/skeptical/ controversial/contradict 质疑矛盾

Famous - noted / renowned / well-known / celebrity / notorious 著名的

Mimic - copy / replicate / imitate 模仿

Rarely - seldom / hardly / barely / infrequently / scarcely / merely 几乎不, 很少

Fundamental - basic / rudimentary / elementary / preliminary 基本的根本的

Resemble - like/ look like / be similar to/be comparable to 与..相似

Recognize - perceive / identify / realise / comprehend / understand / know/ appreciate / acknowledge/admit / 认出识别; 认可,承认

Adjust - change / modify / adapt/ shift / alter/convert 调整转变

Rely on- depend on/be determined by 依赖, 取决于

Domestic - home / household/family/local / national 家庭的; 国内的

Measure- calculate / assess / evaluate/judge/test/rate 测量评估

Trait - characteristic / feature / property/attribute 特征

Coin - first used / invent/create/conceive 创造

Exchange - share / swap/apply A to B 交换

Underlie - based on / be grounded in 是...的基础

Ignore - neglect / overlook / underestimate 忽略

Fertiliser - chemical / substance /unnatural 肥料

And - or / as well as / both...and / not only...but also..., other than/ in addition / besides / on the one hand...on the other hand..., neither...nor.../together with/coupled with 并列

Rather than- not / instead of 而不是

Thanks to - owing to / due to / because of / on account of / as a result of / leading to / because / since / for / in that / as /stem from / derive from / 由于

Diversity - variety / difference/多样性

Detect - find / look for / seek / search/recognize 探测; 发现

Isolate- separate/inaccessible 孤立隔离

Accessible- reachable / available / usable 可到达的; 可使用的

Avoid - escape / evitable/prevent/avert 避免

Budget - fund / financial 预算

Adapt to - fit / suit/accommodate to 适应

Compensate - make up / offset 补偿

Component-parts/section/fragment/sector/pieces 组成部分

Military - weapon / army/war/battle 军事的

Criteria - standard/level /norm/benchmark 标准

Curriculum - syllabus / course of study 课程

Deficiency - shortage / defect / weakness 缺陷

Supplement - addition/add/complement 补充

Distinguish - separate / differentiate/ recognize/tell the difference 区分

Analyze - examine / diagnose/inspect/study 分析

Emphasize - focus on / stress/value 强调重视

Hinder - impede / prevent / deter /

obstacle/hamper 阻碍

Convention - custom/ tradition 传统惯例

Determine - decide 决定

Accelerate - speed up/faster 加速 反: slow down

Ancient - aged / old/in the past//archaic 古老的

Beneficial - helpful / advantageous / wholesome/postive 有益的

Chronic - lasting/long term 长期的反: acute

Conscious - aware / knowing/realize 有意识的,意识到

Minimize - reduce / lessen/diminish 减少

Immunity - resistance/antibody 免疫力

Imperative - important/necessary / urgent 必要的

Secrete - discharge / exude/produce/release 分泌

Exaggerate - overstate 夸张夸大

Transmit - pass / send / transfer/deliver 发送

Extinct - die out / lost/vanish/disappear/eradicate(铲除) 灭绝,消失

Exclusive - only/solely/merely/unique/alone/single/solitary 唯一的单个的排外的

Inherit - receive/succeed 继承

Witness - view / see 目睹

Magnetic— attractive/appealing/intriguing 有吸引力的；磁性的

Loss - waste / gone 损失

Option— choice/alternative 选择

Priority - preference / preferential 优先权；优惠

Primary - principal / main/important 主要的

Settle - fix / figure out/solve/address 解决

Specific - detailed / particular/certain 具体的特定的

Survive— remain/manage to live/continue to exist 幸存

Surrounding - setting / environment 环境

Attempt - try / test/seek to/in an effort to/trial 尝试试图试验

Expertise - knowledge / skill 专业知识

Donate - contribute 捐赠

Dynamics -energy / force / motivation /momentum 动力

Incentive - motive / stimulus 动机刺激

Mortality— death rate 死亡率

Peripheral - unimportant / minor 次要的

Vicinity - neighbourhood / nearby/proximity 附近周围

Threaten - endanger / jeopardize / risk /

hazard 威胁危害

Practice - method / exercise 实践做法

Bacteria - virus / germ / microbe 细菌病毒

Be liable to - be prone to/be likely to 有可能；易...

Innate - built-in / inborn/natural/inherent 天生的，固有的

Pattern— formation/structure/model 模式架构

Therapy— treatment/cure 治疗方法

Confidential - undisclosed / secret / hidden 秘密的

Cognitive— mental 认知的

Comply with - obey/follow/adhere to 遵守反：violate/disobey/infringe/offend

Consult - ask for advice/inquire 咨询

Superior - higher /better/upper 上级的反：inferior

Signal - symbol / mark / sign 信号

Abandon - quit / give up / forsake / derelict / drop / discard/desert 抛弃放弃

Approximate - close / near / rough 大概

Retain— maintain/keep 保留；记住

Vanish — disappear/lost/extinct/fade away stop existing/eradicate 消失

Erode - rust / damage/destroy 侵蚀

Induce - cause / lead to/trigger/engender 导致

Stable - constant/ unchanged/steady 稳定的

Integrate - combine / become part of /merge/mix 融合，成为一体

Grant— offer/provide/give 授予

Accumulate— gather/collect 积累积聚

Addictive— habit/enjoyable 上瘾的；使人着迷的

Adversity - trouble/difficulty/obstacle/trauma 不幸逆境

Aggression - attack/fight 进攻侵略

Agreeable - pleasant 使人愉快的，宜人的

Aid - help/support/back up/subsidise 帮助资助

Allergic – irritate/disagree with 刺激过敏的

Altitude— height/stature 高度

Application— utilization/employment/ adoption 应用采用

Approve— agree/permit/go-ahead/advocate 允许批准

Array – order/arrangement 排列

Assign— allocate/give/distribute 分配

Association - union/link/relation/connection 联系

Attitude— opinion/view 态度观点

Authorities— government/state 权威当局

Be consistent with— match/
be the same/compatible/
correspond with 与..一致
相符

Bear - tolerate/put up with/endure/resist (be resistant to)/have the immunity 忍受

Bias— preference/discrimination 偏见

Blight— destroy/ruin/wreck/damage/impair 损害

Boundary – border/barrier 边界界限

Bungle— mishandle /fail to do 搞砸，错误处理

Burden— load/stress/pressure 负担

Calamity— disaster/catastrophe 灾难

Certify - verify/confirm/prove 证明核实

Civic— municipal/urban 城镇的；市政的

Comment— remark/express opinion 评论

Commitment— engagement/promise 承诺
保证

Consequence - effect / result 结果

Communal— public/shared 公共的

Commute— travel 通勤出行

Compare - contrast 对比

Conceal— hide/camouflage/mask/obscure
隐藏遮掩

Concentrate - focus/centre/ (反) distract 集中

Concur - agree/concensus 同意

Conflict -
inharmonious/disagreement/argument/fighting 矛盾冲突斗争

Confuse— puzzle/baffle 迷惑

Conservative — traditional 保守的

Contingent - uncertain/random 不一定的

Controversial— disputable/contentious/
disagreement 有争议的

Courtship— mate 交配

Crash — collapse/plummet/collide/hit/fall 撞
击; 坠毁; 暴跌

Credibility— reliance 可信性

Criminal— convict/offender 罪犯

Crisis— risk/danger/difficulty 风险危险

Criticism— condemn/disagreement 批评

Curb— restrict/limit/control/constrain 抑制限制

Dazzle— flash 闪耀; 使...目眩

Deadline— limit 最后期限

Delay— postpone/slow down/put off 延迟推迟

Democratic - republic/people power 民主的

Demographic - population statistic 人口的

Dental — teeth 牙齿的

Depression— frustration 抑郁沮丧; recession
不景气, 萧条

Designate— appoint/choose/select 委派指定

Devastate — wreck/destroy/ruin/spoil 破坏

Disclose— expose/reveal/uncover/leak 暴
露揭露

Disparate— different/distinct 不同的

Display— show/demonstrate 展示

Documentation— record/archive 记录档案

Domain— field/area 领域

Dominant— overbearing/ overwhelming/
major/main/powerful 占优势的, 占统治地
位的, 专横的

Dramatic— striking/impressive 剧烈的, 引人
注目的

Durable— lasting 持久的, 耐用的

Evolve - expand / grow/develop 进化发展

Eco-friendly - environmentally-friendly 环保
的

Elaborate - illustrate/complicated/complex
perplexing 详细说明; 精心制造
的; 复杂的

Elsewhere - outside / somewhere 其他地方

Emerge - come up /arise/occur 出现

Elderly - aged/senior/old/retired 老人

Eliminate- eradicate/remove/get rid of 消除

Elusive - hard to understand/hard to find/obscure 难以理解的; 不常见的 (反: lucid 清楚的, 易懂的)

Encyclopedia - entire range of knowledge 百科全书

Entrepreneur - boss/ employer 企业家创业者

Equator- geography 赤道

Erratically- unpredictably 不规律地

Established- built/created/founded 建立起来的

Embark - enter / launch / board 着手开始; 登上 (船飞机)

Estate - property/legacy 房产;遗产

Ethical- moral 道德的

Esteem - admire / regard/respect 尊重敬佩

Exaggerate - overdo / boast/overstate 夸张

Eventually- finally 最终

Exceptional - extreme / utmost 超乎寻常的

Exhausted- fatigue/tired 疲惫的

Explicit - clear 明确的清晰的 反: implicit

Exploit - use/employ/Introduce(引入引用) 利用运用

Extend - expand/spread/enlarge 延展扩大

Extract- quotation/remove from 摘取提取

Famine - hunger 饥荒

Finite- limited/exhaustible (可用完的) 有限的

Fitness - health/well-being 健康

Foe - enemy/opponent 敌人

Format - structure/design/arrangement 格式

Fragment- piece/incomplete/broken 碎片

Freeze- chill/cold/low temperature 寒冷

Fulfill- execute/carry out/conduct 履行执行

Gene -genetic factor/congenital/natural 基因;先天的

Gifted - talented 有天赋的

Graphic - picture / image 图像的

Habitat - residence 栖息地

Harbour- hold/contain 持有含有

Hardship- difficulty/unpleasant 困难

Harsh - rough/difficult/severe/ /inhospitable 严厉的严酷的

Hypothesis - assumption/ guess 假设

In accordance with- conform/consistent with/correspond with 与...一致

Inaccurate— incorrect 不准确的

Inactive— passive/silent/at rest 不活跃的

Indulge— spoil 纵容溺爱

Infect— plague 感染扰乱

Intense— strong 强烈的

Interaction - social activities/communication/socialize (vi 社交) 互动交流

Interior— inner/inside 内部的

Introverted— shyness/timid 内向的

Involve - associate/concern 涉及..与..有关

Keen— eager/like/desire 渴望的喜欢

Lack - shortage/insufficient/inadequate 缺乏

Landscape— scene/view 风景

Limb - arm or leg 四肢

Linguistic— language/tongue 语言的

Look-in - opportunity / chance 机会

Lopsided— uneven/unequal/unfair 倾向一方的, 不平衡的

Mainly— primarily/mostly/largely/major 主要地

Malfunction— breakdown 故障

Mammal— creature/animal 哺乳动物

Manage to do - success 成功做到...

Manifest— obvious/apparent 显然的

Marine— sea 海洋的/aquatic (水生的)

Mate - spouse/marriage partner/ husband/wife 配偶

Mechanism—system/structure/model 机制结构

Mental - intelligent/brain/mind 精神的大脑的

Mercury - liquid metal 水银

Meteorological— weather 气象的

Moisture - humidity— damp 湿度

Monitor— surveillance/watch/check/oversee 监控

Motif - theme/subject 主题

Mould—cast/form 模具

Nocturnal— night 夜间活动的

Norm - regulation/rule/standards 规定标准

Notoriety— infamous/notorious 声名狼藉

Obligation— responsibility/duty 责任义务

Obtain— get/gain/acquire 获得

Odd - strange/weird/unusual/peculiar 奇怪的

Odour - smell/aroma/scent 气味

Offensive— hostile/unacceptable 冒犯的敌意的

Official— authority 官方的

Optimum— best 最佳的

Overcome - defeat/prevent 克服

Overtake— surpass/transcend/excel/go beyond 超越

Paralyse - cannot move 麻痹

Paramount - principal/most important/leading 最重要的

Peak - top/climax 顶峰

Permit— allow/agree/approve/go-ahead 允许

Persuade— influence/prevail on sb/convince 劝服影响

Pessimistic - negative emotion 消极的

Phase - process/stage/period 阶段

Physical - body/health 生理的

Portable— conveyable 可携带的

Praise - commend/credit/compliment 赞扬

Predict - expect/anticipate/project/forecast 预测

Prohibit - not allowed/forbid/ban 禁止抑制

Prolong— extend 延长

Promote— improve/make..better 提升促进

Prosper—boom/flourish/thrive/success 繁荣

Purify - clean/remove 净化去除

Range - scope 范围规模

Rate - rank / measure/judge/assess/speed 评估; 速度

Recreation— entertainment/leisure 娱乐休闲

Rehearsal— preparation 排练准备

Reject — exclude 拒绝排斥

Relevant —related 相关的

Religious— sacred /devotional 宗教的

Reluctant— unwilling 不愿意

Reproduce— breed 繁殖

Revive - renaissance/recover 复活复苏

Shade— shelter 为...遮阴; 树荫

Skepticism— doubt 怀疑

Solely - alone/only/merely/exclusively 唯一地

Steer - manage/control/pilot 掌控

Stimulate - inspire/encourage/motivate /trigger/spur 刺激鼓励

Stride — progress 大步向前

Succumb— yield 屈服

Subdivide - break down/separate 分解

Subtle - delicate/small 微妙的

Substance— matter/chemical 物质

Supersede— replace/make...obsolete/

substitute 取代

Suppress - hold/stop/stifle 抑制镇压

Sustainable

long-term/environmentally-friendly 环保的；
可持续的

Tension - upset / anxiety/intense/worry 紧张
不安

Throughout – anywhere 贯穿遍布

Toll - charge/fee 收费费用

Trace– track/find/detect/search/look for 追
踪侦查

Unbiased - fair/objective 无偏见的

Uniform - consistent / same /
unchanging/identical 统一的

Versatile - all-around 多才多艺的；多功能
的

Violent– fierce/fight 暴力的

Well-being - health / fitness/happy 幸福安
康

Assemble-put together/manufacture 组装制
造

Dismantle - separate/take... apart 拆分

Trigger -cause/lead to/stimulate 引发

Build-construct/establish/assemble/found 建
立

Transport- ship/deliver/send 运输

Come under the control - conquer/defeat 占

领

**Harmful -impaired/damaged/destroyed/
Wrecked** 对...有害的；伤害

Lie-deceive/hoax/cheat/swindle/hoodwink
欺骗

Pretend- disguise/fake/counterfeit/ 假装伪
造

Novice-
beginner/inexpert/inexperienced/newcomer
新手

Original-initially/in the first place/at the
beginning 最初

money-fund/budget/subsidy/financial
resources 钱

Impossible - Out of the
question/insurmountable/impractical 不可能的

Creativity - ingenuity/originality 独创性

Many-A multitude of/ a lot of/a great deal
of/Be high in/a large number of/ a large
amount of/numerous 许多大量

Authorities government/state 政府

Project –Plan/scheme/initiative 计划

Supplies materials 物资

Ship(vt) transport/deliver/send 运送

A series of –a succession of 一系列的

Kindly humanity/friendly/sympathetic 仁
慈友善

Absconder –Escaped convict 逃犯

Term –Call/known as/referred to/name 名称, 称作

Recognize Identify/detect/notice 辨认出; 察觉到

Readily easily 轻易地

Panel expert/specialist/professional 专家

almost virtually/practically/nearly 几乎

car vehicle/automobile 汽车

be comparable to similar to/like 与... 类似

Updated –New/latest 新的

Improve –drive/ameliorate/upgrade/promote 提升改善

Characteristics - trait/feature/property 特点特征

forage find food/locate food 觅食

Describe –Portray/depict 描述描绘

Refuse turn down/decline/reject 拒绝

Occupation Career/job/profession 职业

Study Examine/scrutiny 研究调查

Intriguing
interesting/appealing/engaging/stimulating
有趣的

Risk danger/peril/hazard/threat 危险风险

Precious valuable/treasure/invaluable 宝贵的

alleviate 减轻 mitigate/ (反) aggravate 加重

Random arbitrary/not planned/At will 随机的随意的

Tedious Less interesting/Boring 无聊的

View Attitude/opinion/belief 观点

Realism Verisimilitude 真实逼真

Virtue advantage/good quality/benefits/gain 优点 (反) drawback

Culmination –climax 顶点、高潮

Countenance face/facial expression 面容, 表情

Grief sadness 悲痛

Illuminating inspiring 有启发性的

Observation –watch 观察

Derive from –Originate from/evolve from/come from 源自于

Identical –the same/very similar 相同的, 十分相似的

Elaborate complicated/intricate 复杂的, 精心制作的

Triumph victory/success/win 胜利

Hot tropical/warm/high temperature 热的

Pest insect/vermin/bug/worm 虫

Disease illness/physical condition/medical disorder/epidemics/Infection 病

Big large/giant/mighty (强有力的) 大的

Small tiny/minute/little/minimal 小的

creature organism/animal/living things/livestock/wildlife 生物动物

slippery slick 滑的

empty vacuum/vacant 空的

Trap attract/lure/seduce 诱捕, 诱导诱惑

unexpected surprisingly/unusual/Uncommon 出乎意料地, 不寻常的

Speed rate 速度

Extent duration/length 长度; 持续时间

In order to so that/for/purpose/function/reason 目的

At the same time simultaneous/synchronized 同步的

Brief short 短的

judgement rate/assess/evaluate 评估评价

Discussion conversation 讨论对话

Arid dry/drought/barren/infertile 干旱的 贫瘠的

endangered under threat/in danger/threatened with extinction 濒危的

Scarcity lack/insufficient/inadequate/not enough/In short supply 不足

Copy replicate/duplicate 复制

Control manipulate/dominate/monopolize (垄断) 控制

Sharp points tip 尖

Male Boys and men 男性

Unusual Unexpected/Interesting/uncommon 不平常的

feeling sense/emotion 感觉

Classify categorize 分类

Difference discrepancy/gap/disparity 差异差距

Country nation 国家

Mixture combination 结合

damp wet/moist/humid/rainy 湿的

Burn Run on 燃烧

Start begin/launch/initiate/pioneer 开始启动

On board onto ship/plane/train 在(船/飞机/火车..) 上

Not native alien/imported/foreign 外来的

Feed on Prey on/eat/consume 吃

Evidence instance/proof/example/precedent(先例) 证据

Put...in danger present threat

to/threaten/impair/damage 危害损害

Increase **enormously**
explode/boom/skyrocket/soar/Burgeon
grow rapidly
急速增加

release produce/discharge/secrete 释放分泌

Areas regions/part 区域领域

expectation anticipate/project/predict 预计预期

precise exact/correct 准确的

Prior to before/precede 在...之前

Rainfall precipitation 降雨量

Nasal nose 鼻子

Visual vision/sight/seeing 视觉实力

Auditory hearing 听觉

Experienced
veteran/established/seasoned/professional
有经验的

Breed reproduce 繁殖

Compelling persuasive/convincing 有说服力的

Static unchanged/still 静止的

Olfactory sense of smelling 嗅觉的

Nuance small difference 细微差别

By via 通过

Generate create/produce 产生

Concern worry 担心

Breakthrough discovery/progress 进步发现

Manufacture fabricate/produce/make 制造

Power energy/strength/might 力量能量

Cost overheads 费用

Client Customer/consumer 顾客客户

Remains bones 残骸遗骨

Hunt prey on/predator 捕食, 猎杀

Migrate move/go/ 迁移; 搬迁

remarkable -Significant/noticeable 显著的

Increase grow/rise/go up/climb/escalate/mount 上升

Poor destitute/impooverished 贫穷的

Common prevalent/commonplace/normal 普遍的

protean changeable/adaptable 多变的

breach break/violate 违反

propel drive sth forward/move/push 推

动

Invalid useless/unacceptable (反) 无效的

Inhabit live/dwell/populate/colonize 居住
栖息

Free complimentary/no charge 免费的

Size scale/dimension 大小, 尺寸

match Align with 匹配...

Scary frightening/creepy/chilling 令人害怕的

Extremely very/highly/supremely/hugely

Slump dive/collapse 急剧降低

Envy jealous 嫉妒, 妒忌